WebTracks

A recording and mixing web application

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Goal statement

Our goal is to create a web application that will allow users to record and manipulate audio in a simple and accessible way.

Target audience

Our target audience consists of people who are interested in recording music. Our primary focus will be to target more experienced users with the functionality provided by the application, without alienating beginners.

Features

Anonymous, registered, and authenticated users

The application will be able to manage three different kinds of users: anonymous, registered, and authenticated. The application user types are described in Table 1.

Table 1: User account differences

User type	Description	Capabilities
Anonymous user	A user is by default an anonymous user, an anonymous user is unknown to the application and in turn will receive a limited set of functionality.	- Able to register - Mixer access - Create new work
Registered user	A registered user is known to the application but they are not signed in, they will have the functionality of an anonymous user. To become a registered user, an anonymous user will need to register once with the application.	- Sign in - Mixer access - Storage space - Create new work

Table 1: User account differences (continued)

User type	Description	Capabilities	
Authenticated user	An authenticated user is a registered user that has logged in during their session, the application gives them the most functionality. To become an authenticated user, a registered user must sign in during their sessions.	• Sign out • Mixer access • Storage space • Create new work • Save new work	• Clone saved work • Open saved work • Export saved work • Inspect saved work

Tutorial

Due to the inexperience a user might have with technology found in our application, a user will have the option of going through a tutorial. This tutorial will be accessible to all users at any time from the menu. This menu option, though initially hidden within the menu, will be presented to an authenticated user through their first authenticated session. An authenticated user will experience a greeting during this session that will give them an option to run the tutorial. If a user chooses to not participate, they will exit and they will not be prompted again during future sessions. The tutorials scope will be the interface, application usage, and how to manage work.

Recorder/mixer

The recorder/mixer is the heart of the application, containing the four mono tracks and one stereo master track that a user will be interacting with. A proposed recorder/mixer layout is presented in Figure 1.
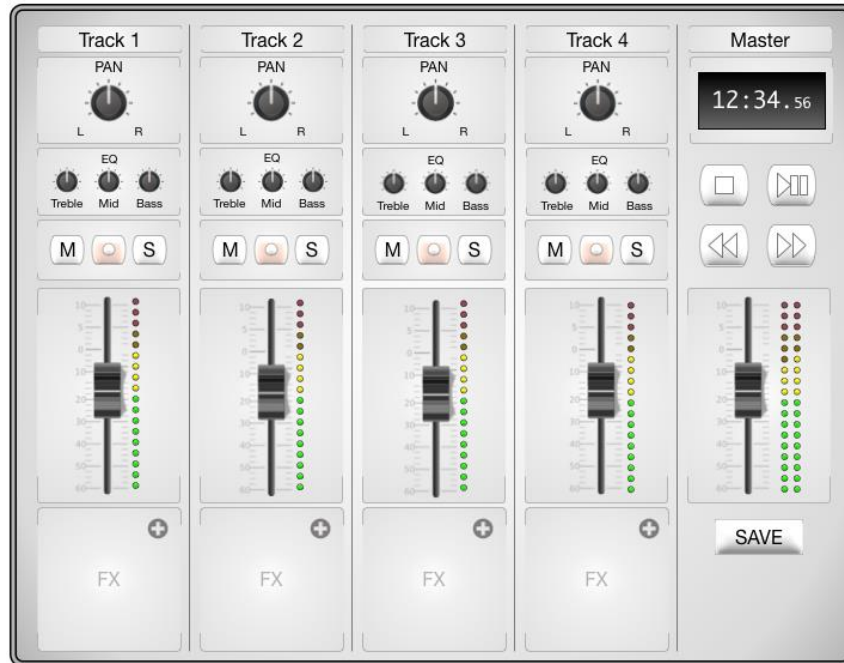
Figure 1: Proposed recorder/mixer layout

Each mono track, labeled as Tracks 1 - 4 in Figure 1, contain components described in Table 2.

Table 2: Mono track components

Component name	Label	Quantity	Description
Track title	Track #	1	Can be modified by the user
Panning knob	PAN	1	Adjusts the stereo location of the track
Equalization knobs	EQ	3	Adjusts the amplitude of treble, mid, and bass frequency ranges
Mute button	M	1	Silences the track
Record button	○	1	Engages the recording sequence on the track
Solo button	S	1	Silences all other tracks
Fader slider		1	Adjusts the volume of the track

Table 2: Mono track components (continued)

Component name	Label	Quantity	Description
Volume indicator		1	Audio peak indicator
Effects Slot	FX	1	Container that can be occupied by an effect from the FX catalog

The stereo master track, labeled as Master in Figure 1, contains the components described in Table 3.

Table 3: Stereo master track components

Component name	Label	Quantity	Description
Master title	Master	1	Cannot be modified by the user
Location indicator		1	Indicates position in song using the format: Minutes: Seconds. Milliseconds
Stop button	■	1	Stops the selected track
Play/pause button	►‖	1	Plays the selected track
Rewind button	◄◄	1	Rewinds the selected track
Fast forward button	►►	1	Fast forwards the selected track
Fader slider		1	Controls the sum of all four mono tracks
Volume indicator		2	Audio peak indicator. There is one each for the left and right audio channels.
Save button	SAVE	1	Allows a user to save their mix

FX catalog

The user will be able to use an effects catalog, named FX catalog, to choose effects for each of their tracks. These effects will be self-contained modules, as all controls that are needed to modify the effect will be present on the module's graphical interface. The proposed FX catalog is presented in Figure 2.
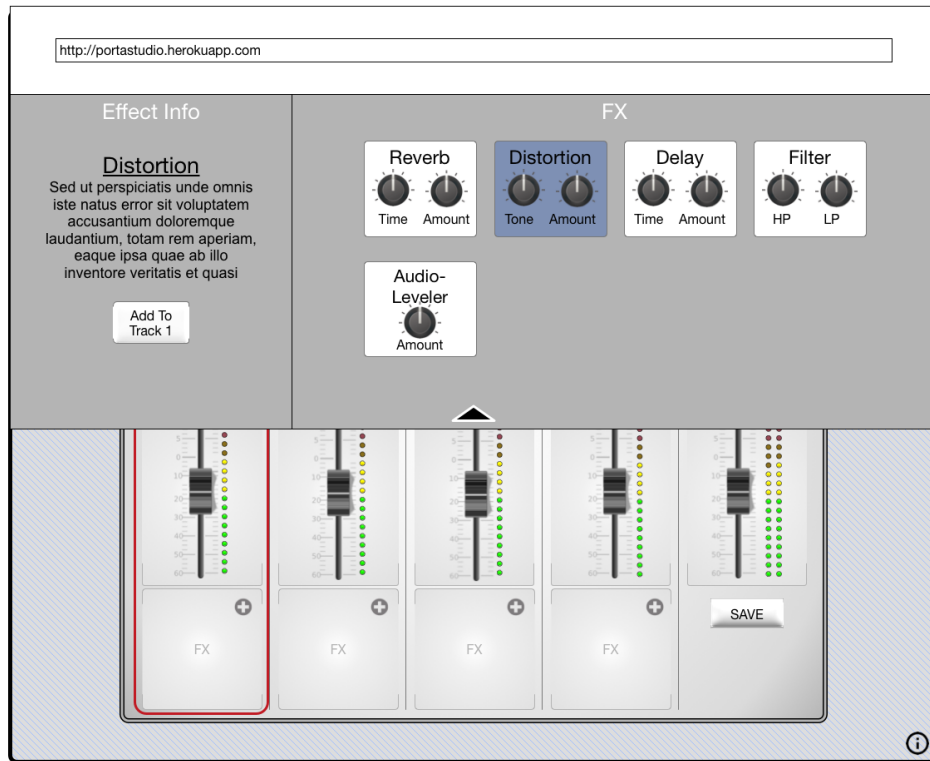
Figure 2: FX catalog

The user interface for the effects catalog is split into two panes. The left pane will hold the description of that effect as well as a selection button. The right pane will hold a list of effects, described in Table 4.

Table 4: List of effects

Effect name	Description	Example usage
Reverb	Reflects the input signal until it decays	To simulate space or room
Distortion	Alters the input signal in the harmonic (tone, timbre) domain	Simulate the sound of a rock guitar
Delay	Holds an input signal to an audio storage medium, and then plays it back after a period of time	To create the sound of a repeating, decaying echo
Filter	Remove sections of the audio frequency spectrum	To muffle sounds
Audio-Leveler	Reduces the volume level of an input signal if it exceeds a certain value	Automatic volume control

Mix menu

An authenticated user that would like to manage their work will do so in the Mix menu. This menu will be their storage space interface, and will allow an authenticated user to inspect, create, delete, clone, open, and export work. The layout of the Mix menu as depicted in Figure 3 will be similar to that of the FX catalog in Figure 2. The Mix menu will be split into two panes, the left pane will display information about the selected work and have buttons for the actions that can be performed on them. The right pane will hold a list of all saved work, as well as a create button for new work.
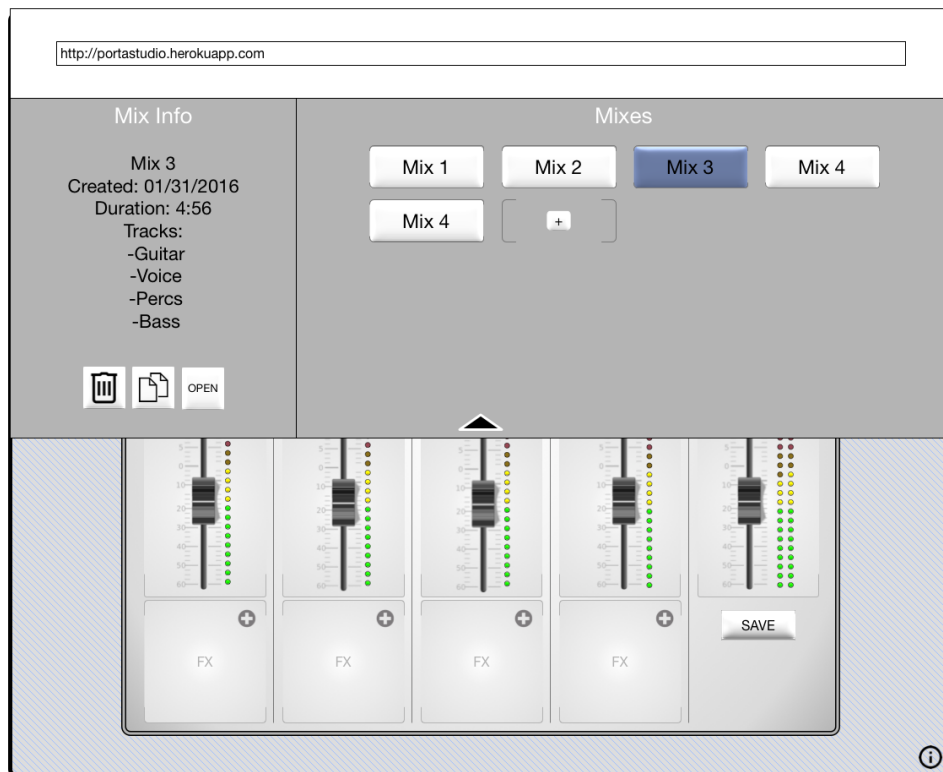

Figure 3: Mix menu

Future features

If the application is complete and time allows, we will implement the additional features listed in Table 5.

Table 5: Future features list

Feature title	Description
Export	Will allow authenticated users to export saved or ongoing work directly to music sharing applications, such as SoundCloud
Sign up expansion	Will allow anonymous and registered users to register and sign in respectively with external website OAuth methods, such as those provided by twitter, Facebook, and Google

Components

Most of the components that we will implement exist in some form and will be developed using the external component dependency list found in Table 6 that will be integrated into our project.

Table 6: Dependency list

Name	Usage
AngularJS	JavaScript client side framework
Bootstrap	CSS framework, to keep our project responsive across devices
Express	Server framework
jQuery	Keeps our work clean and readable
MongoDB	User account data storage
NodeJS	Server side JavaScript engine
Web Audio API	Handles sound processing

Foreseeable issues

Experience

Not everyone has experience with music recording equipment and this became apparent during our first scrum meeting. Inexperienced developers will therefore need to put more effort in to learn about the application concepts before actually integrating components.

Web Audio API

Web Audio API is new to all of the developers and getting started with the API is going to be a challenge. Thankfully there are tutorials (http://code.tutsplus.com/tutorials/the-web-audio-api-what-is-it--cms-23735) and documentation available (https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/API/Web_Audio_API).

Release functionality requirements

Our product will require a decent amount of functionality to be implemented for us to consider it a successful release. The one feature we absolutely need to implement is the recorder/mixer. The recorder/mixer needs to allow the user to record audio from their microphone, manipulate it in some way, and to export the audio so the user can download it to their machine. If we can accomplish this, then we have met our requirements of a functional release.

Project management

We've decided to take an Agile approach to developing our application. We believe daily communication, weekly meetings, and an integrated work management system will allow us to work together efficiently. Our management tools are listed in Table 7 and our schedule in Table 8.

Table 7: Project management tools

Name	Description
Heroku	Our deployment server, set to deploy when our *heroku* GitHub branch is pushed to
GitHub	Our source control
Slack	Used for daily team communication and application status updates
Trello	Our task board, all tasks and milestones are being tracked here

Table 8: Development schedule

Milestone	Story	Date	Task description	Owner
		01/31	Setup Account	Cabral
	Slack	01/31	Integrate Heroku	
		01/31	Integrate GitHub	
		01/31	Integrate Trello	
Project setup	Heroku	01/31	Setup domain	Flores
		01/31	Setup organization	
	GitHub	01/31	Make *master* branch	
		01/31	Make *heroku* branch	
	Trello	01/31	Setup deadlines board	
		03/08	Editable track labels	
		03/08	Knobs	
		03/08	Buttons	
	Recorder/mixer	03/08	Fader slider	Meza
		03/08	Volume indicator	
		03/08	Effects slot	
Alpha		03/08	Location indicator	
		03/08	Component frame	
		03/08	Pan	
	Web Audio API	03/08	EQ	Anderson
		03/08	Mute	
		03/08	Solo	

Table 8: Development schedule (continued)

Milestone	Story	Date	Task description	Owner
		03/08	Record	
		03/08	Volume, mono and stereo	Flores
		03/08	Location indicator	
		03/08	Peak visualizer	
		03/08	Playback	
		03/08	Input and output processing	Cabral
		03/08	Effects	
		03/08	Exporting	
	Graphics	03/08	Recorder/mixer	All
		03/08	Dropdown partials	
		04/05	Tooltip	
	Tutorial	04/05	Overlay	Meza
		04/05	Script	
		04/05	Sign in/ sign up	
		04/05	About	Anderson
		04/05	Account info	
Beta		04/05	FX catalog	
	Dropdown	04/05	FX modules	Cabral
		04/05	FX info	
		04/05	Mixes	
		04/05	Mix info	Flores
		04/05	Mix modules	
Usability	Test	04/05	Questionnaire	All

Table 8: Development schedule (continued)

Milestone	Story	Date	Task description	Owner
Test and Feedback Review		04/05	Task list	
		04/05	Feedback survey	
	Feedback	04/14	Bug fixes	All
		04/14	Usability fixes	
Class presentation	Presentation	04/19	Presentation slides	All
		04/19	Live demo	
Final submission	Submission	04/28	Bug fixes	All
		04/28	Future feature implementations	

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