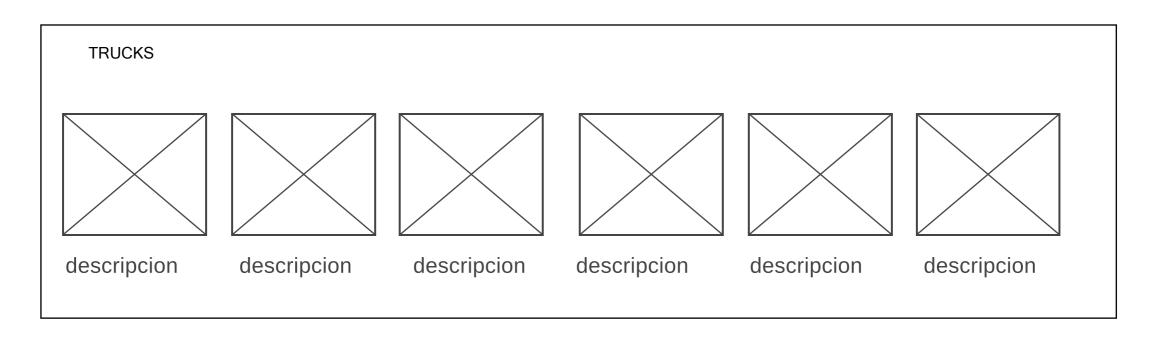
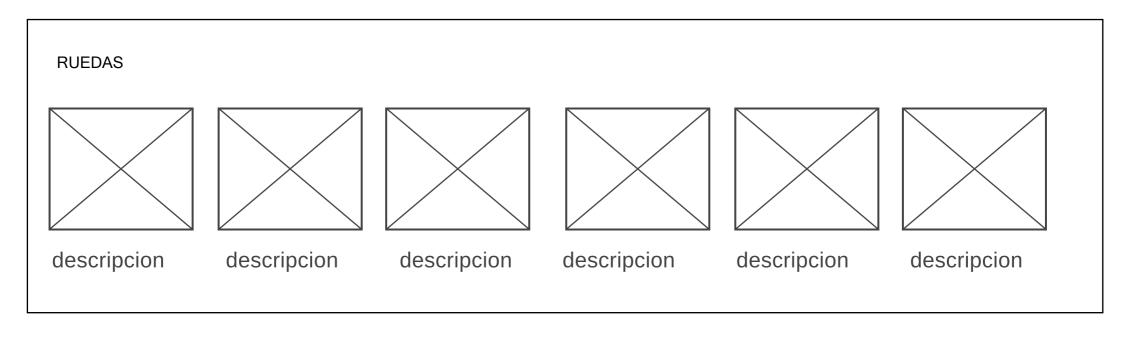


MAS TABLAS



MAS TRUCKS



MAS RUEDAS

Suscribe

enter vour email





