Proportion of outliers by age group All by gender All 0.5 -0.4 -Outlier proportion Ratio - all.o/all.g → oF.g/all.g oM.g/all.g → oF.g/aF.g → oM.g/aM.g 0.2 -0.1 -G1 G2 G4 G3 G4 G1 G2 G3 Age group