

## Magnetic field

### Across an electric current

$$\left\| \vec{B} \right\| = \frac{\mu_0 \times \left\| \vec{i} \right\|}{2\pi \times r}$$

$\mu_0 = 4\pi \times 10^{-7} \frac{T \times m}{A}$ : Permeability of free space (Vacuum)  
 $r$ : Distance between a certain point to the current

## Magnetic force

### Of a single charged particle

$$\vec{F}_B = q \times (\vec{B} \times \vec{V})$$

### Across an electric current

$$\vec{F}_B = L \times (\vec{B} \times \vec{i})$$

## Maxwell's equations

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{div} \vec{E} = \frac{\rho}{\epsilon_0} & \oint \vec{E} \cdot \vec{n} dA = \frac{q}{\epsilon_0} \\ \text{div} \vec{B} = 0 & \oint \vec{B} \cdot \vec{n} dA = 0 \\ \text{curl} \vec{E} = -\frac{\partial \vec{B}}{\partial t} & \oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{S} = -\frac{d\Phi_B}{dt} \\ \text{curl} \vec{B} = \mu_0 \left( \vec{J} + \epsilon_0 \frac{\partial \vec{E}}{\partial t} \right) & \end{array}$$