

# AS DIFERENÇAS ENTRE PRESENT PERFECT E O PAST SIMPLE

Uma comparação entre os dois tempos verbais:

## • PRESENT PERFECT

Usamos quando a ação aconteceu **em algum momento do passado**, mas:

- **não dizemos quando**, ou
- **o resultado importa agora**, ou
- a ação **começou no passado e continua até hoje**.

VS

## • PAST SIMPLE

- Usamos quando a ação:
- aconteceu no passado
- e o tempo é definido (ontem, ano passado, em 2022 etc.)
- a ação já terminou.

have / has + verbo no  
particípio

verbo no passado  
(regular ou irregular)

## EXEMPLOS:

### PRESENT PERFECT:

- I **have seen** this movie.
- She **has eaten** sushi.
- They **have lived** here for five years.

### PALAVRAS COMUNS:

already, just,  
never, ever,  
since, for, yet



## PAST SIMPLE:

- I **saw** this movie **yesterday**.
- She **ate** sushi **last night**.
- They **lived** here **in 2015**.

## PALAVRAS COMUNS:

yesterday, last  
night, last year,  
ago, in 2020



## EM RESUMO:

### PRESENT PERFECT:

Tempo não definido

Resultado importa agora

have / has + particípio  
(Forma nominal)

**I have lost my keys**

**VS**

### PAST SIMPLE:

Tempo definido

Ação já acabou

verbo no passado

**I lost my keys yesterday**

## ATIVIDADE – PRESENT PERFECT OU PAST SIMPLE?



### Parte 1 – Complete as frases

Use Present Perfect ou Past Simple.

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ **(lose)** my keys. I can't find them now.
2. She \_\_\_\_\_ **(eat)** sushi last night.
3. We \_\_\_\_\_ **(live)** here for five years.
4. They \_\_\_\_\_ **(go)** to Spain in 2019.
5. He \_\_\_\_\_ **(not / meet)** my parents yet.
6. I \_\_\_\_\_ **(see)** that movie yesterday.
7. She \_\_\_\_\_ **(never / drink)** coffee.
8. We \_\_\_\_\_ **(finish)** the homework an hour ago.



### Parte 2 – Reescreva as frases

Siga o modelo:

(1) I watched this movie yesterday.

(1.2) I have watched this movie before.

1. She ate pizza last night.

1.2 → \_\_\_\_\_

2. They went to Spain in 2020.

2.1 → \_\_\_\_\_

3. I lost my wallet yesterday.

3.1 → \_\_\_\_\_