Raciocínio Computacional

CENTRO UNIVERSITÁRIO UNIDOMBOSCO

UniDBSCO

GRUPO SEB

Circuitos Lógicos

Objetivos

- Embasar os princípios da lógica matemática.
- Dialogar sobre Circuitos lógicos.
- Identificar por meio dos circuitos a correspondência em tabelas verdade.

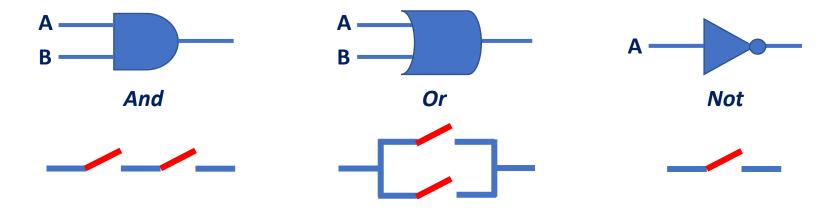
Conteúdos

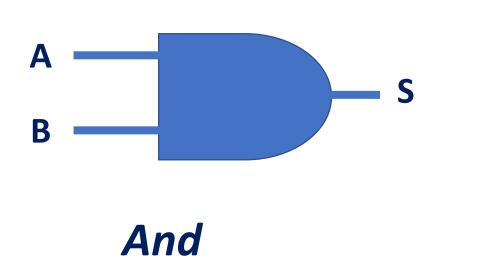
- Ø Lógica matemática circuitos lógicos.
- Definições da lógica matemática
- Domínio básico sobre a lógica matemática

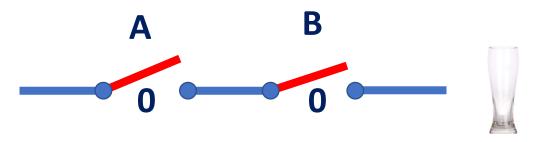
Prof. Osmar Betazzi Dordal

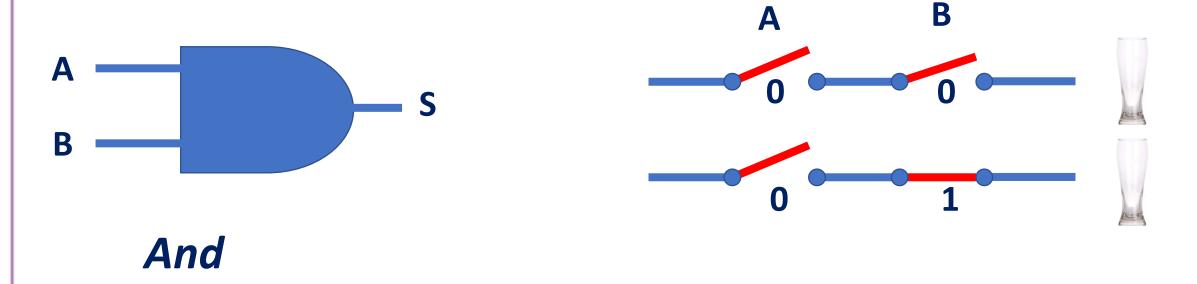


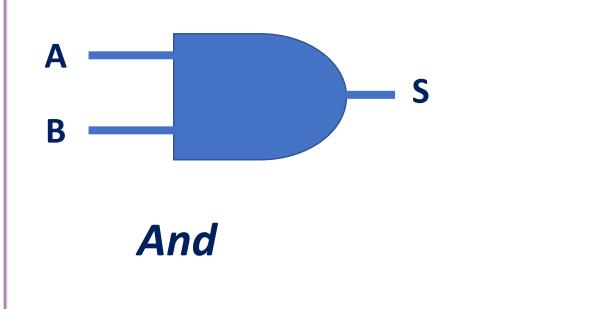
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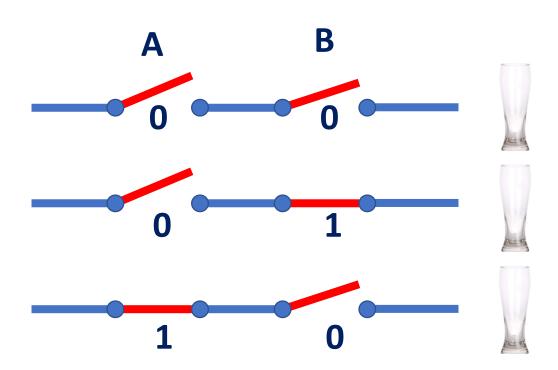


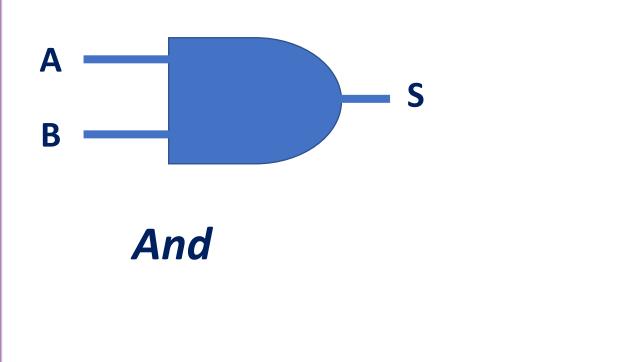


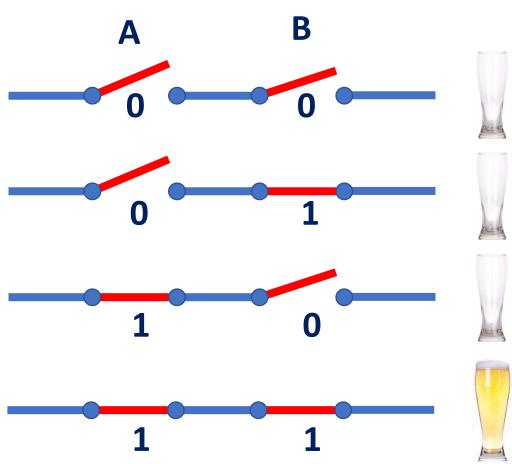


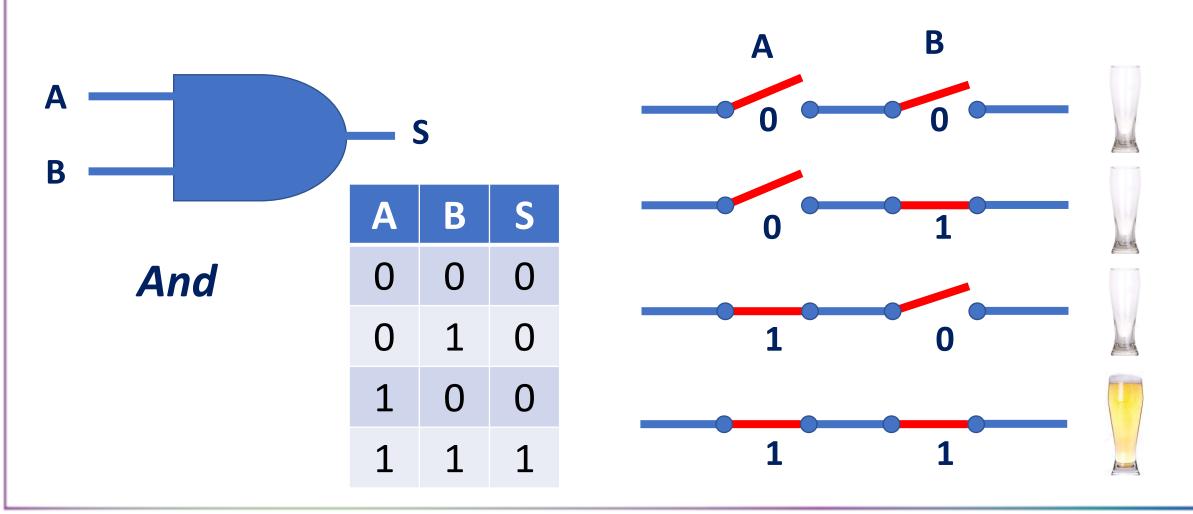




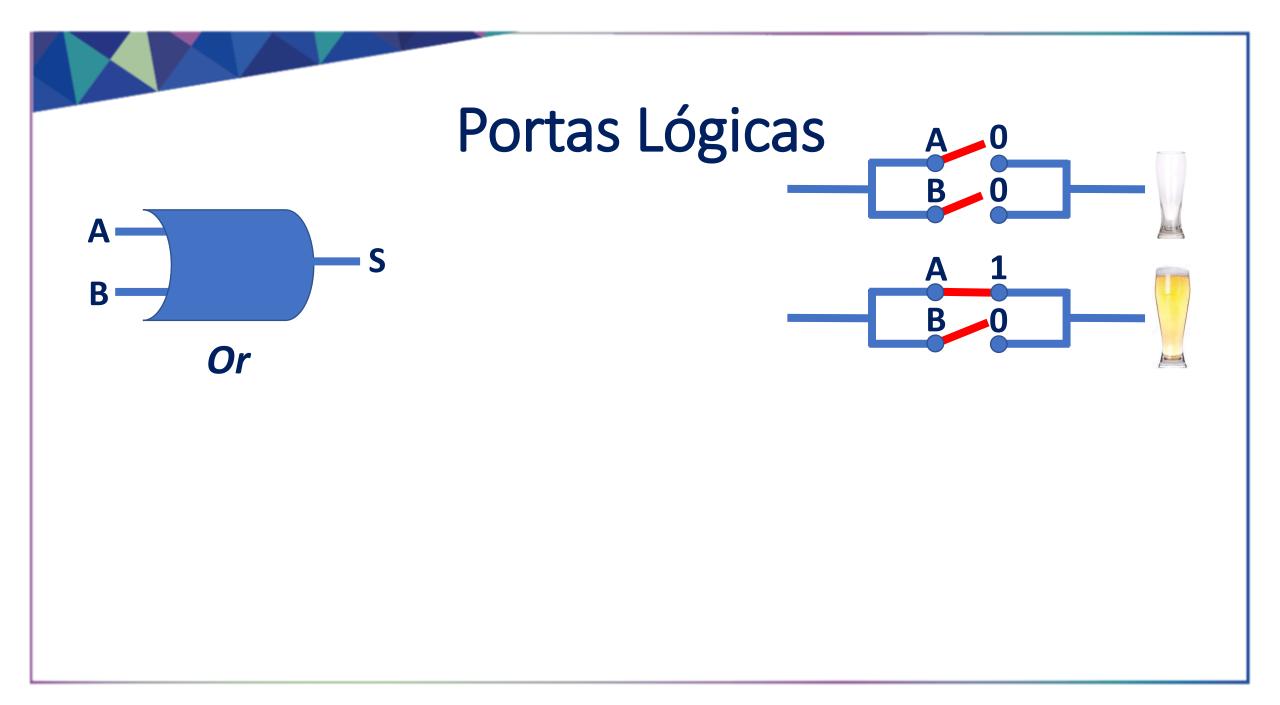


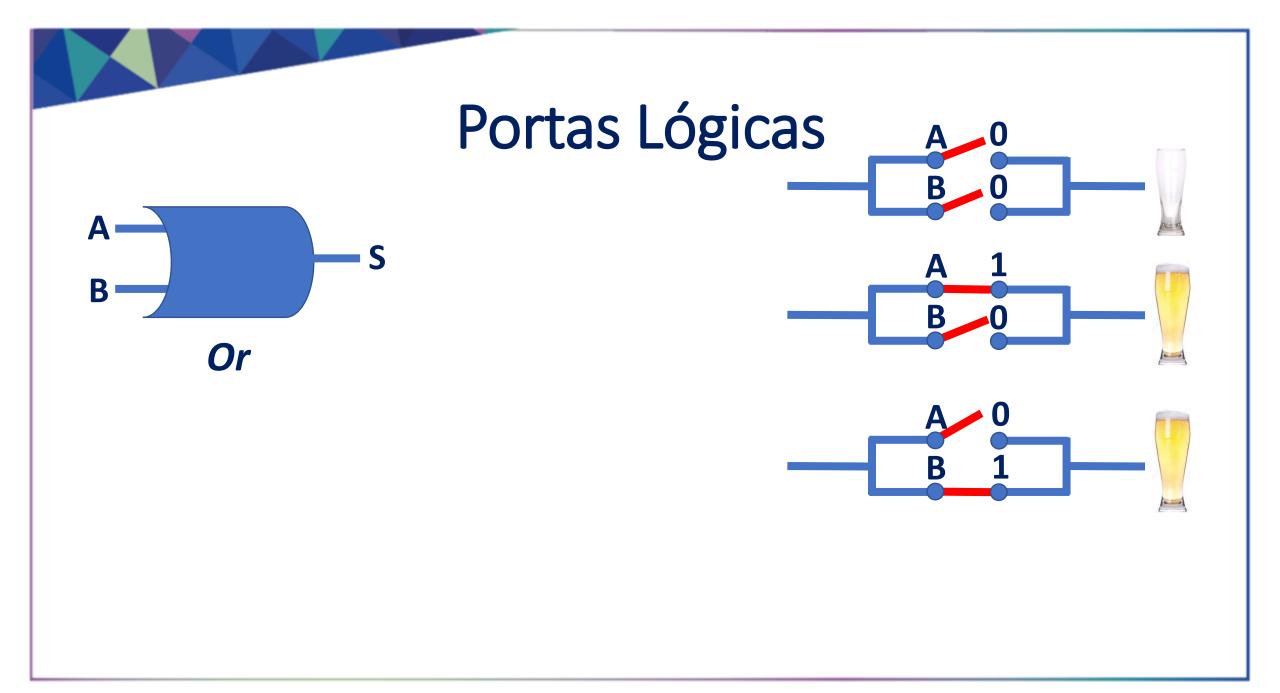


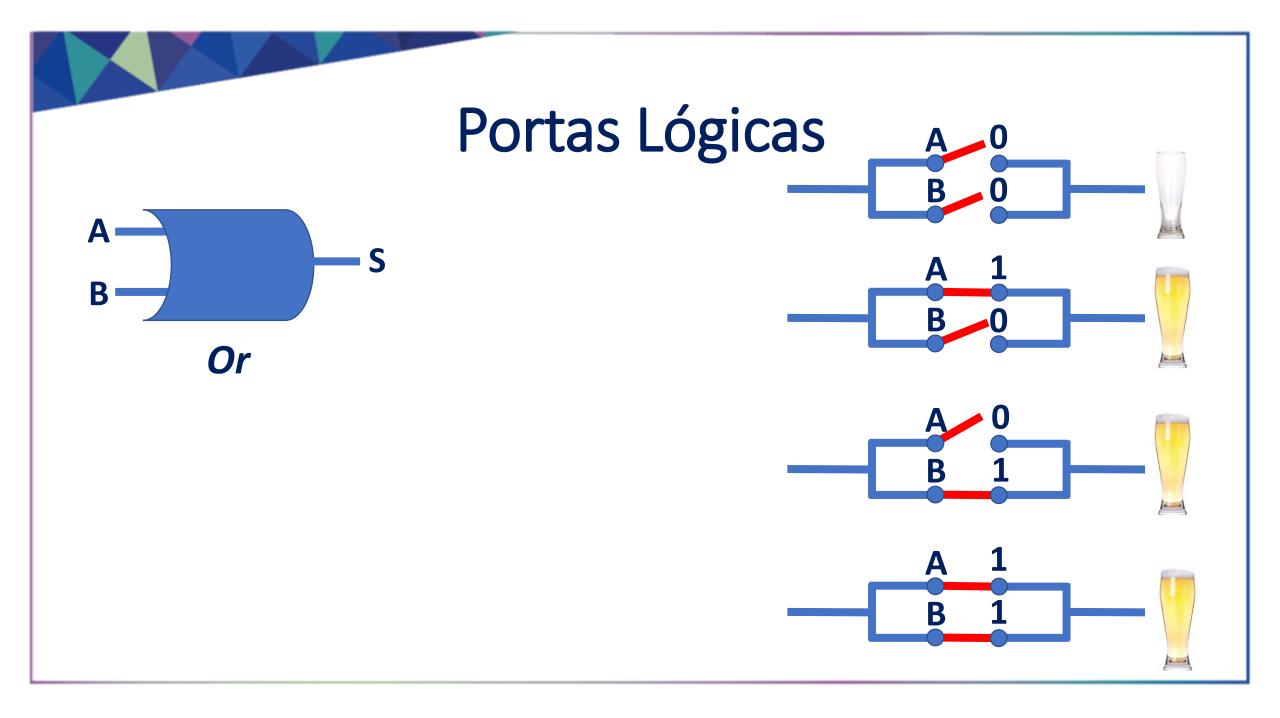


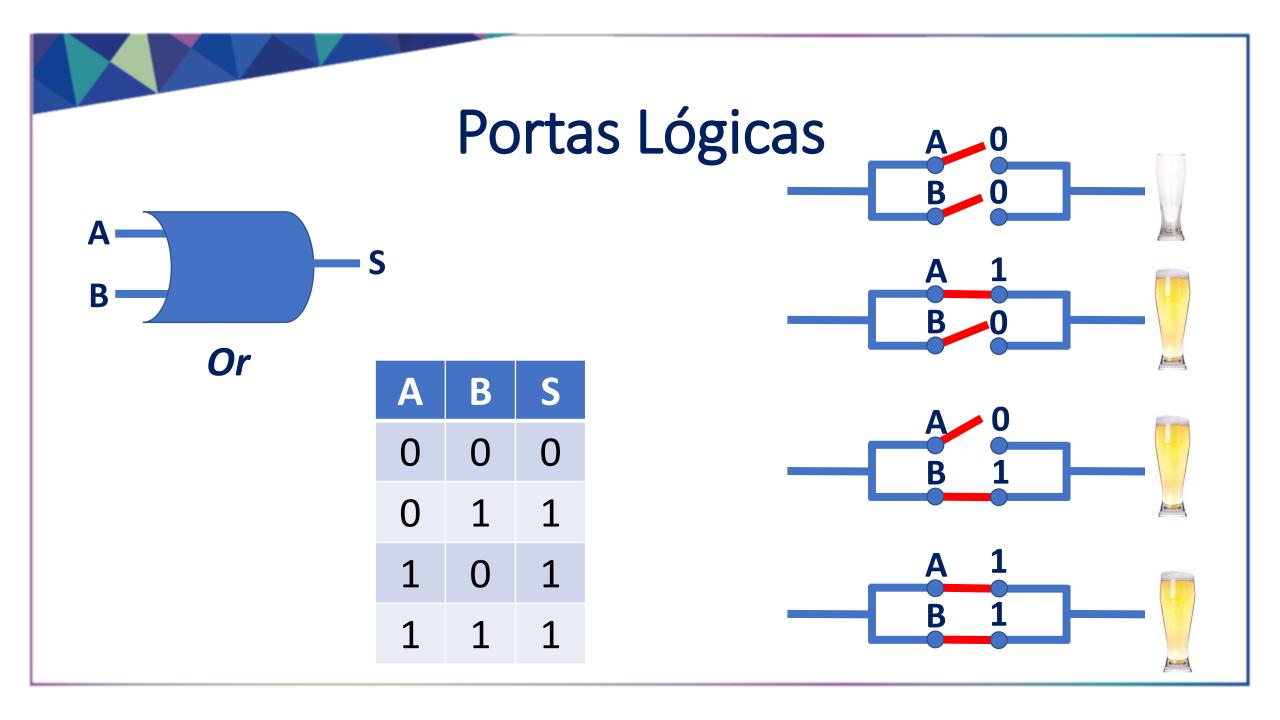


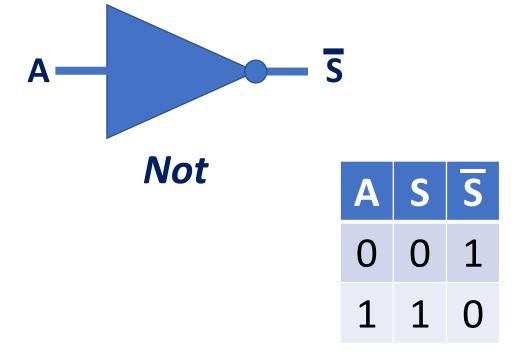


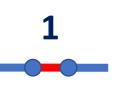


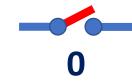


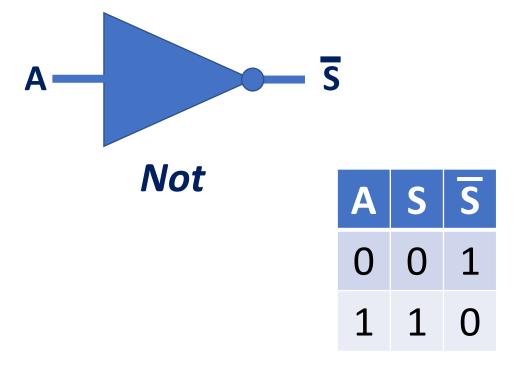


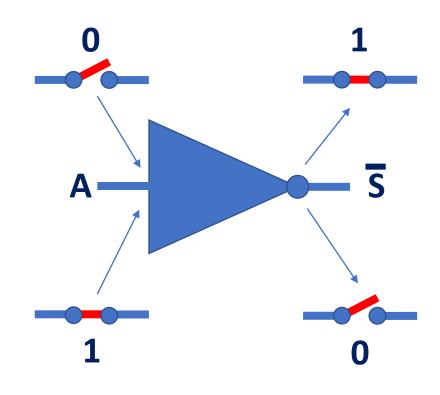




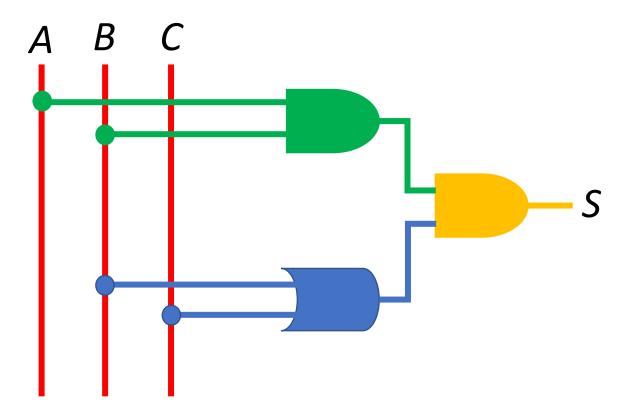




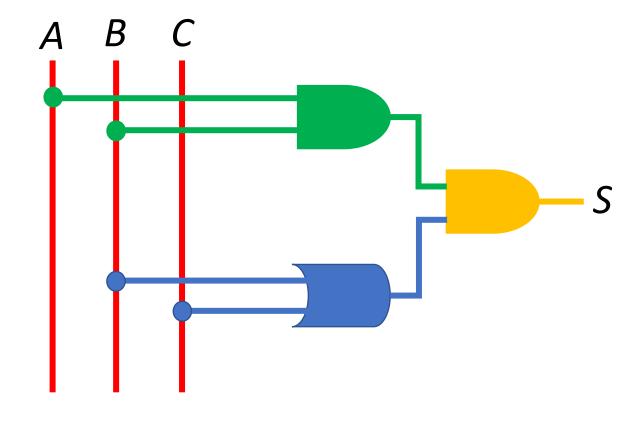




$$S = (A . B) . (B + C)$$

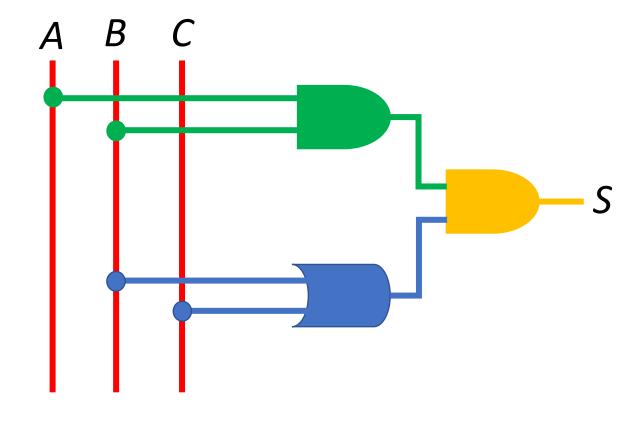


$$S = (A . B) . (B + C)$$



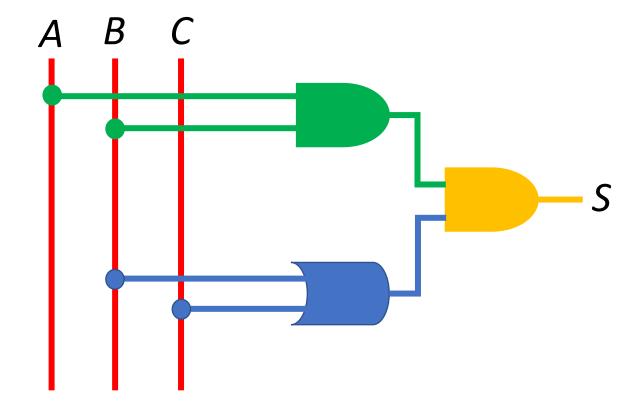
Α	В	С
0	0	0
0	0	1
0	1	0
0	1	1
1	0	0
1	0	1
1	1	0
1	1	1

$$S = (A . B) . (B + C)$$



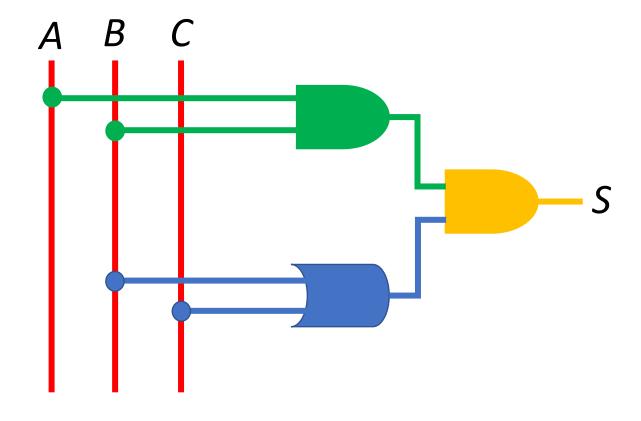
A	В	С	(A.B)
0	0	0	
0	0	1	
0	1	0	
0	1	1	
1	0	0	
1	0	1	
1	1	0	
1	1	1	

$$S = (A . B) . (B + C)$$



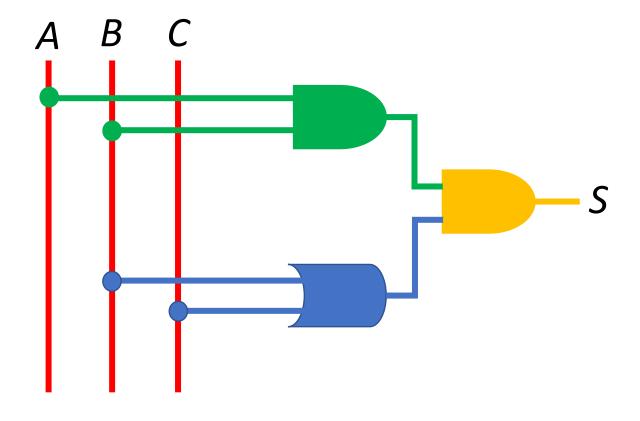
Α	В	C	(A.B)
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1

$$S = (A . B) . (B + C)$$



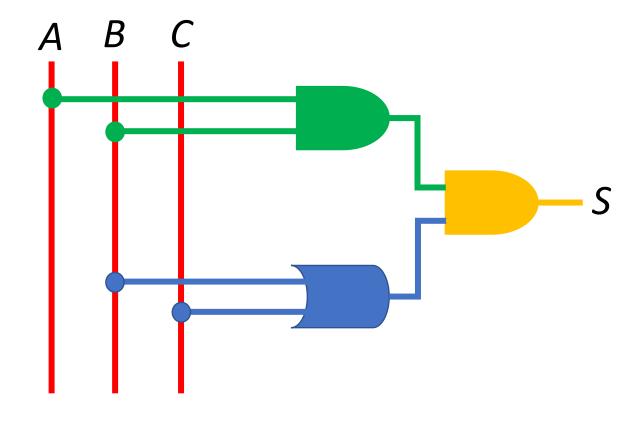
Α	В	С	(A.B)	(B+C)
0	0	0	0	
0	0	1	0	
0	1	0	0	
0	1	1	0	
1	0	0	0	
1	0	1	0	
1	1	0	1	
1	1	1	1	

$$S = (A . B) . (B + C)$$



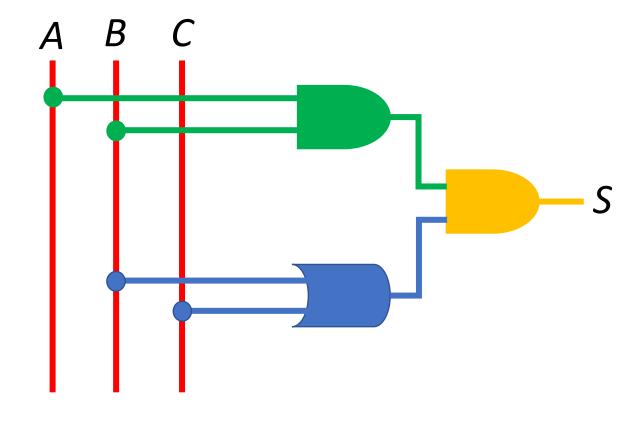
Α	В	С	(A.B)	(B+C)
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1
0	1	0	0	1
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	1	1

$$S = (A . B) . (B + C)$$



(A.B)	(B+C)	(A.B).(B+C)
0	0	
0	1	
0	1	
0	1	
0	0	
0	1	
1	1	
1	1	

$$S = (A . B) . (B + C)$$



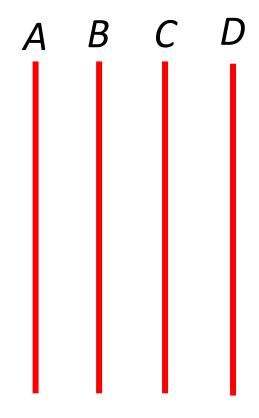
(A.B)	(B+C)	(A.B).(B+C)
0	0	0
0	1	0
0	1	0
0	1	0
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	1	1
1	1	1

Expressões Booleanas – Exercício

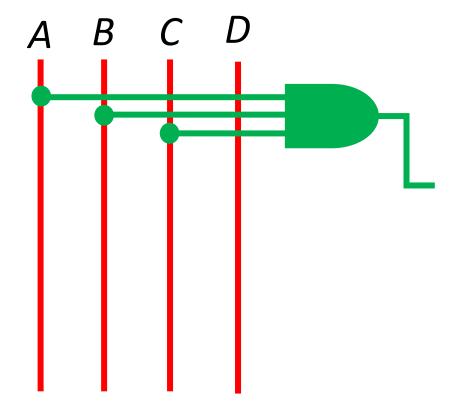
• Crie o circuito lógico e a tabela verdade da expressão abaixo:

$$S = (A .B.C) + [(\overline{C + D}) + \overline{A}]$$

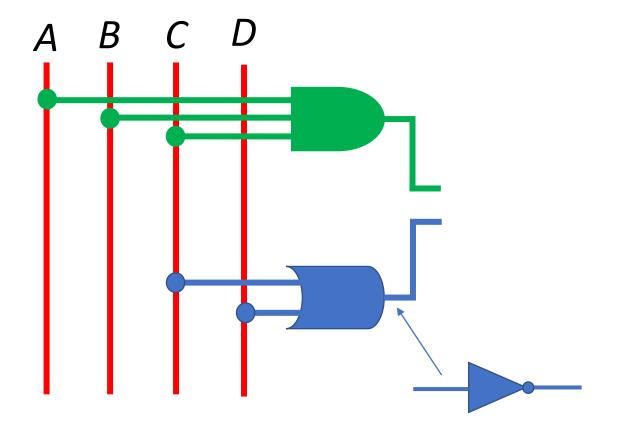
$$S = (A . B . C) + [(\overline{C + D}) + \overline{A}]$$



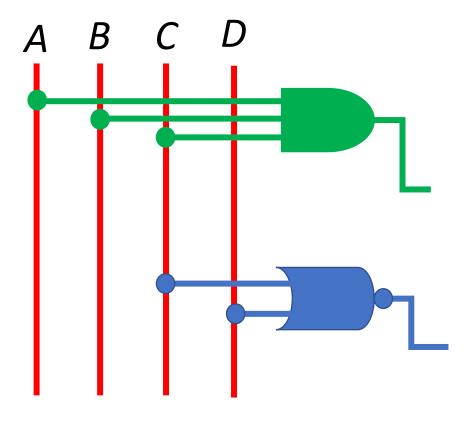
$$S = (A .B.C) + [(\overline{C + D}) + \overline{A}]$$



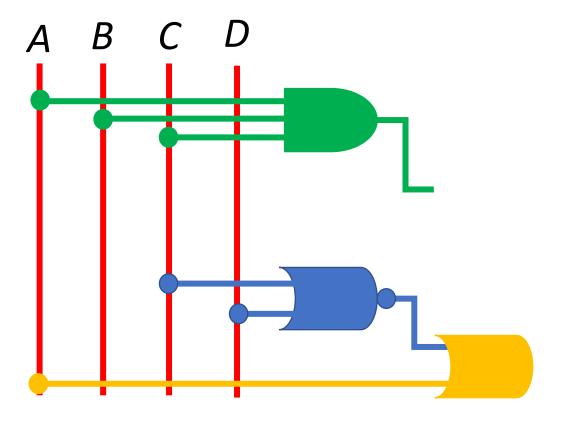
$$S = (A .B.C) + [(\overline{C} + \overline{D}) + \overline{A}]$$



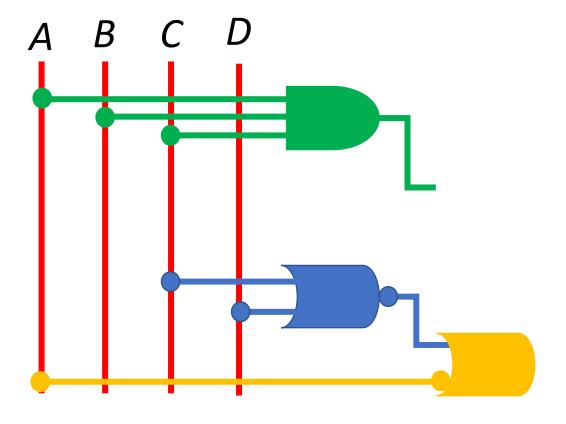
$$S = (A .B.C) + [(\overline{C} + \overline{D}) + \overline{A}]$$



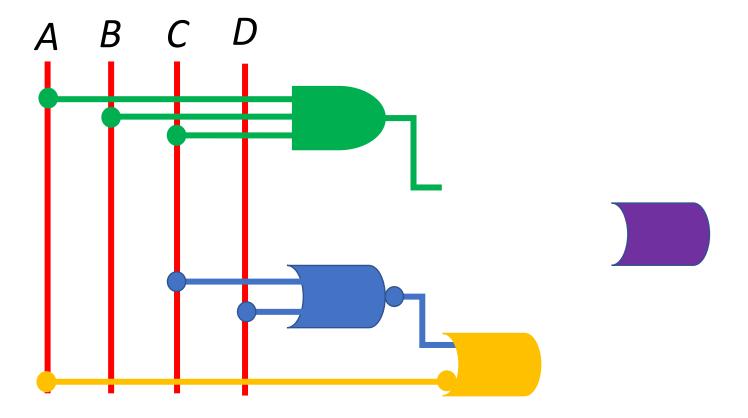
$$S = (A .B.C) + [(\overline{C} + \overline{D}) + \overline{A}]$$



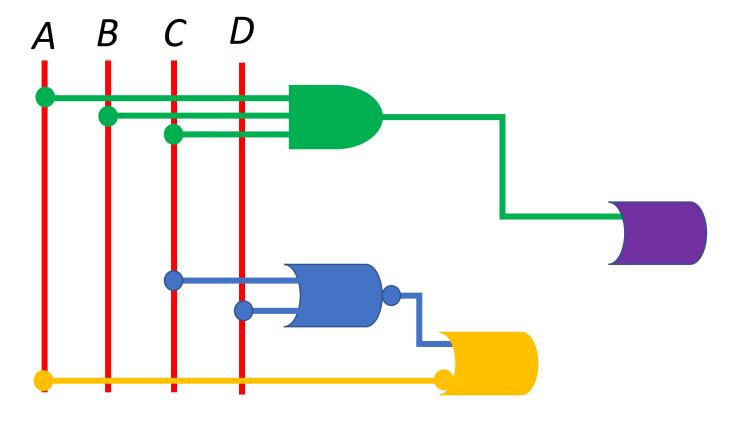
$$S = (A .B.C) + [(\overline{C} + \overline{D}) + \overline{A}]$$



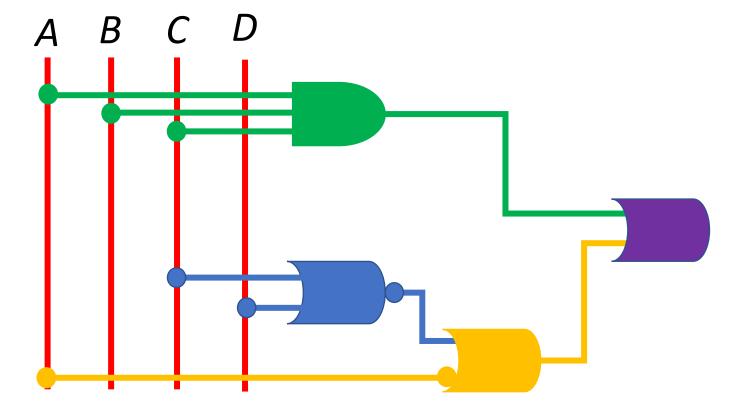
$$S = (A .B.C) + [(\overline{C} + \overline{D}) + \overline{A}]$$



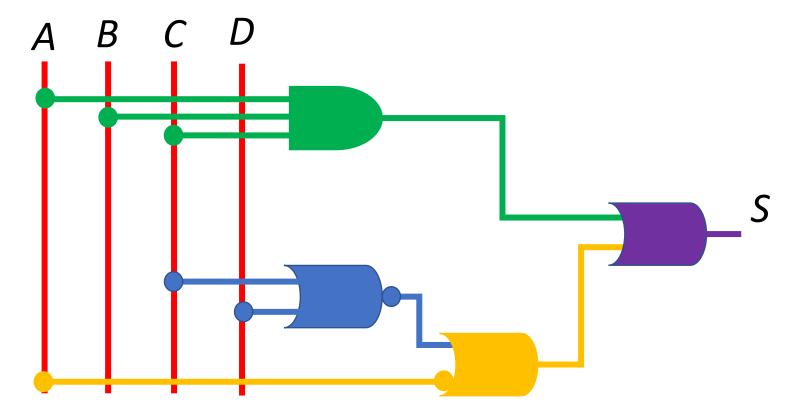
$$S = (A .B.C) + [(\overline{C} + \overline{D}) + \overline{A}]$$



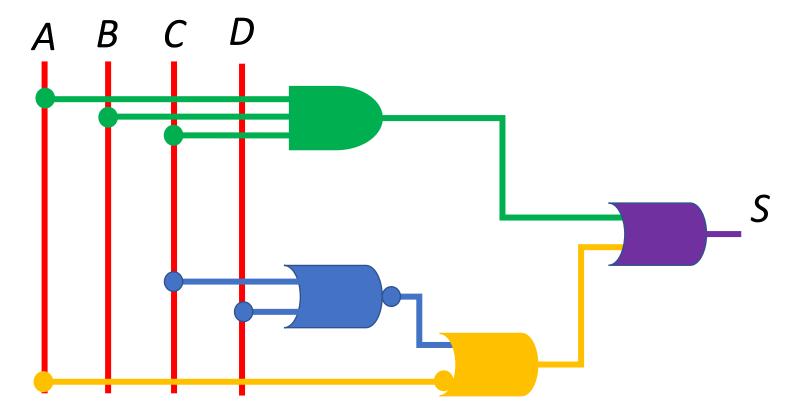
$$S = (A .B.C) + [(\overline{C} + \overline{D}) + \overline{A}]$$

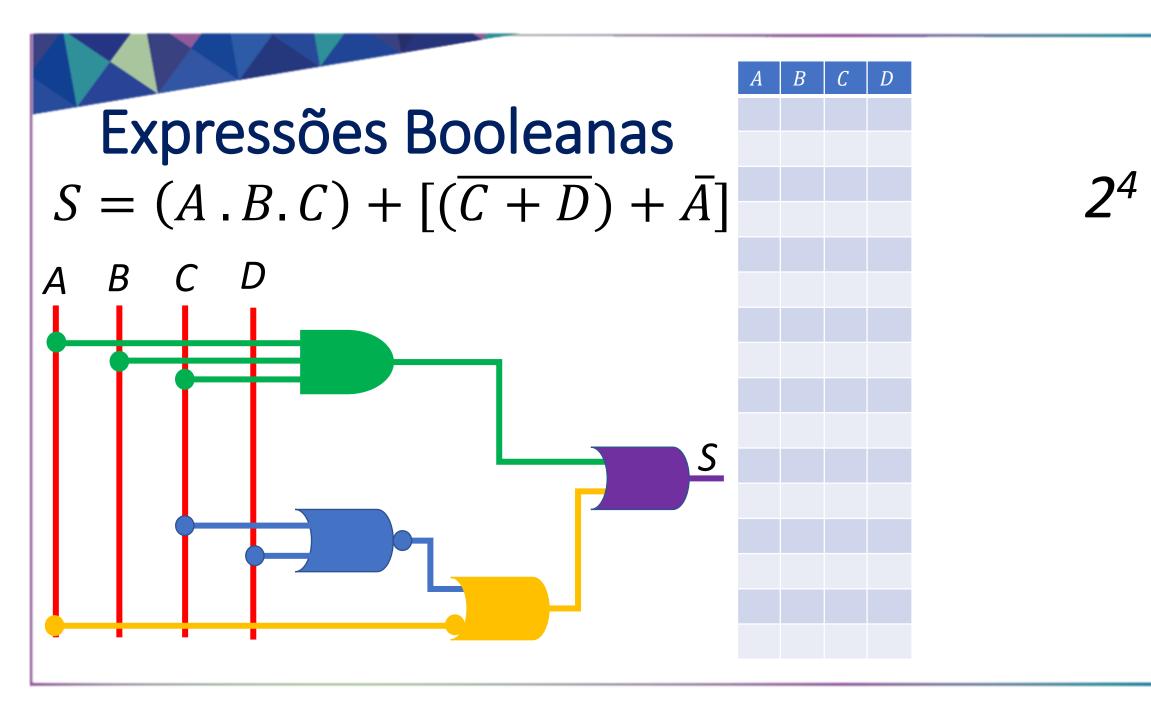


$$S = (A .B.C) + [(\overline{C} + \overline{D}) + \overline{A}]$$

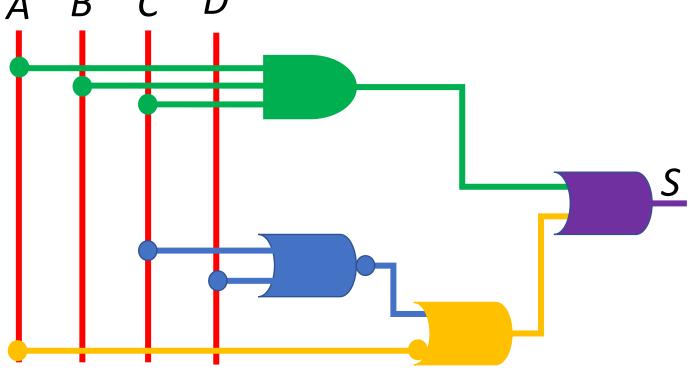


$$S = (A .B.C) + [(\overline{C} + \overline{D}) + \overline{A}]$$



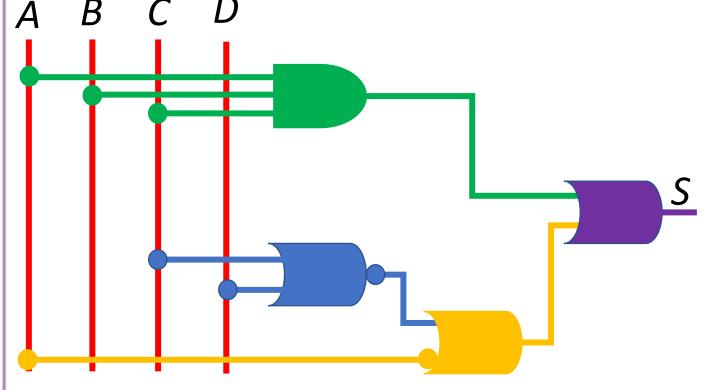


$$S = (A .B.C) + [(\overline{C} + \overline{D}) + \overline{A}]$$



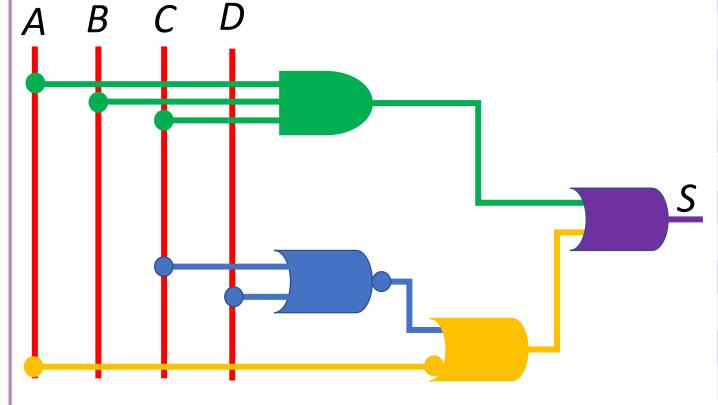
A	В	С	D
0			
0			
0			
0			
0			
0			
0			
0			
1			
1			
1			
1			
1			
1			
1			
1			

$$S = (A .B.C) + [(\overline{C} + \overline{D}) + \overline{A}]$$



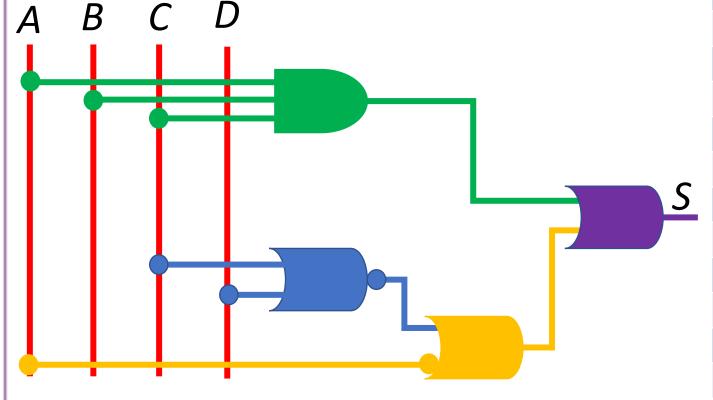
Α	В	С	D
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	0
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	0
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	0
1	1	1	1

$$S = (A .B.C) + [(\overline{C} + \overline{D}) + \overline{A}]$$



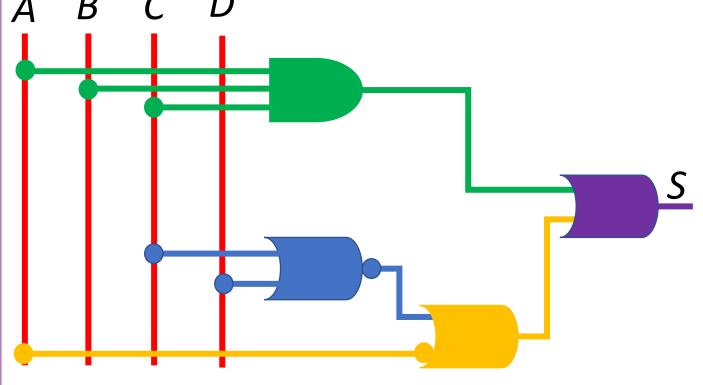
Α	В	С	D	(A. B. C)
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1	1

$$S = (A .B.C) + [(\overline{C} + \overline{D}) + \overline{A}]$$



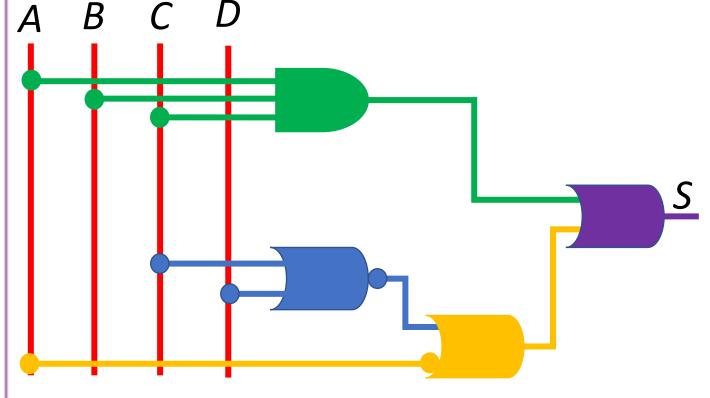
Α	В	С	D	(A.B.C)	(C+D)
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	0	0	1
0	0	1	1	0	1
0	1	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0	1
0	1	1	0	0	1
0	1	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	1
1	0	1	0	0	1
1	0	1	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	0	1
1	1	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1

$$S = (A .B.C) + [(\overline{C} + \overline{D}) + \overline{A}]$$



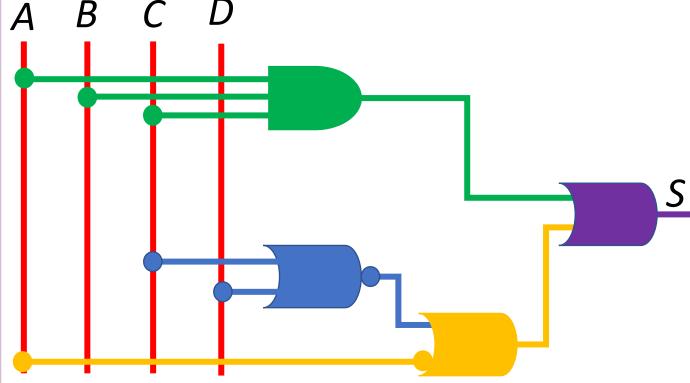
A	В	С	D	(A.B.C)	(C+D)	$(\overline{C+D})$
0	0	0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	1	0	1	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	1
0	1	0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0	1	0
0	1	1	1	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	1	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	1	0	1	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	1	1	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	0

$$S = (A .B.C) + [(\overline{C} + \overline{D}) + \overline{A}]$$



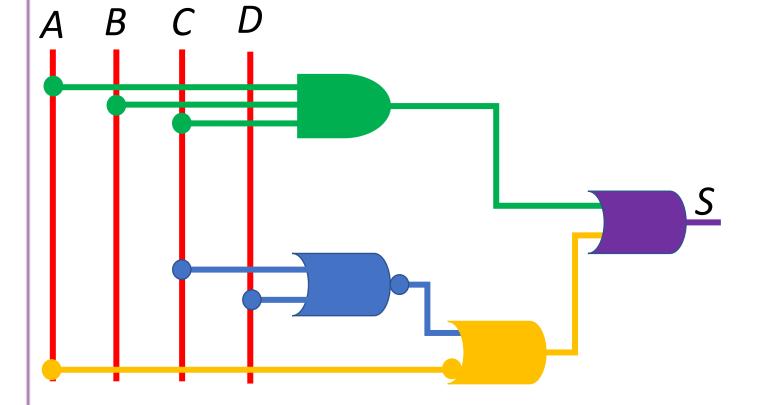
A	В	С	D	(A. B. C)	$(\overline{C+D})$	$ar{A}$
0	0	0	0	0	1	
0	0	0	1	0	0	
0	0	1	0	0	0	
0	0	1	1	0	0	
0	1	0	0	0	1	
0	1	0	1	0	0	
0	1	1	0	0	0	
0	1	1	1	0	0	
1	0	0	0	0	1	
1	0	0	1	0	0	
1	0	1	0	0	0	
1	0	1	1	0	0	
1	1	0	0	0	1	
1	1	0	1	0	0	
1	1	1	0	1	0	
1	1	1	1	1	0	

$$S = (A .B.C) + [(\overline{C + D}) + \overline{A}]$$



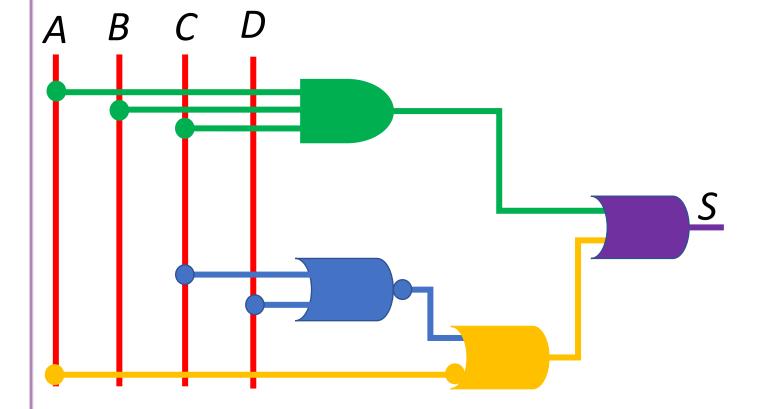
A	В	С	D	(A.B.C)	$(\overline{C+D})$	$ar{A}$	$(\overline{C+D})+\overline{A}$
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0

$$S = (A . B . C) + [(\overline{C + D}) + \overline{A}]$$



(A. B. C)	$(\overline{C+D})+\overline{A}$	S
0	1	
0	1	
0	1	
0	1	
0	1	
0	1	
0	1	
0	1	
0	1	
0	0	
0	0	
0	0	
0	1	
0	0	
1	0	
1	0	

$$S = (A .B.C) + [(\overline{C} + \overline{D}) + \overline{A}]$$

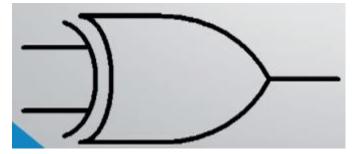


(A. B. C)	$(\overline{C+D})+\overline{A}$	S
0	1	1
0	1	1
0	1	1
0	1	1
0	1	1
0	1	1
0	1	1
0	1	1
0	1	1
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	1	1
0	0	0
1	0	1
1	0	1

Portas Lógicas – Ou Exclusivo – XOR

- Introdução
 - Como o próprio nome diz, consiste em fornecer saída igual a 1 EXCLUSIVAMENTE quando as variáveis forem diferentes entre si. Assim, tiramos o nome OU que lembra a porta lógica OU / OR.
 - Ou seja: **S = 1 ou 0** ou **EXCLUSIVO S = 0 ou 1**

Representação Gráfica



Representação Algébrica

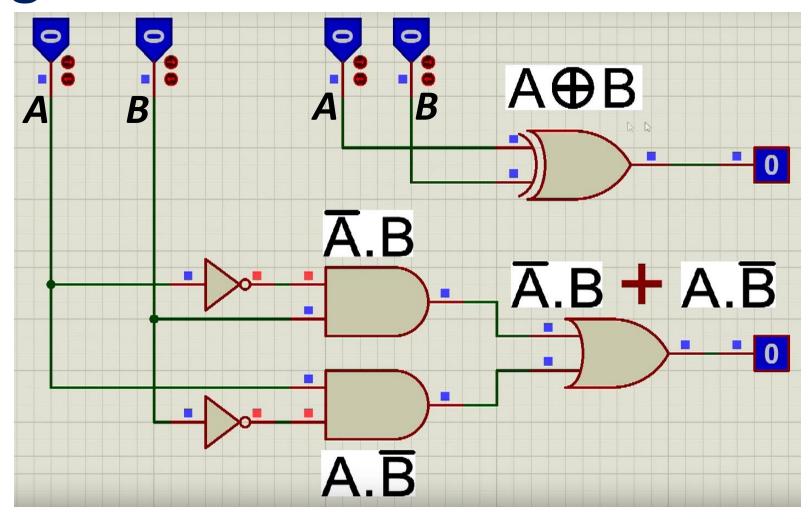


Tabela Verdade

A	В	S
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

Portas Lógicas – Ou Exclusivo – XOR

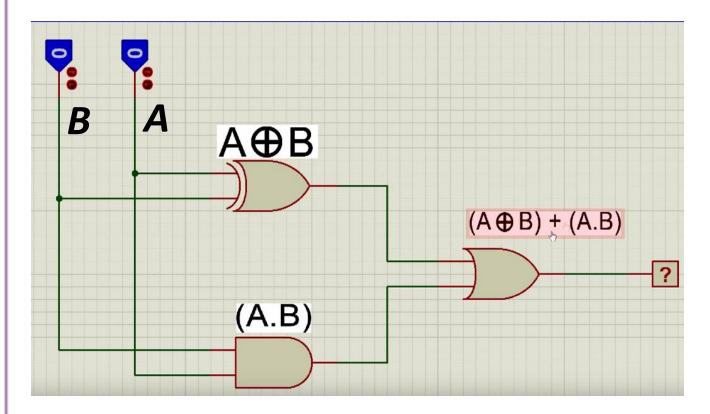
A	В	S	
0	0	0	
0	1	1	$\bar{A}.B$
1	0	1	$ar{B}$. A
1	1	0	



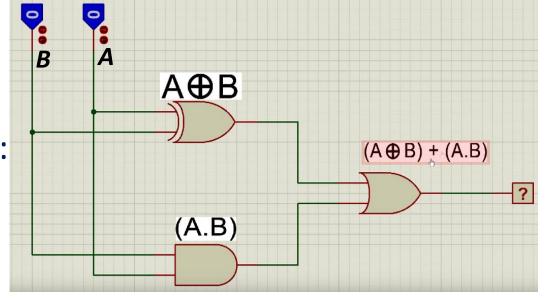
• Crie o circuito lógico e a tabela da expressão abaixo:

$$S = (A \oplus B) + (A.B)$$

$$S = (A \oplus B) + (A.B)$$



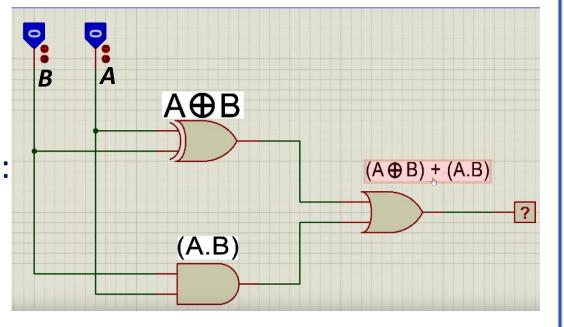
$$S = (A \oplus B) + (A.B)$$



A	B	$A \oplus B$
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

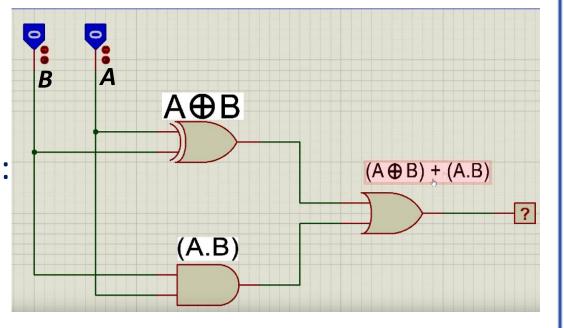
$$S = (A \oplus B) + (A.B)$$

A	В	$A \oplus B$		A	B	A.B
0	0	0		0	0	
0	1	1	+	0	1	
1	0	1		1	0	
1	1	0		1	1	

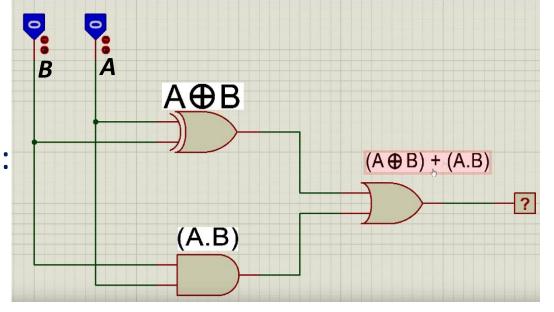


$$S = (A \oplus B) + (A.B)$$

A	В	$A \oplus B$		A	В	A.B
0	0	0		0	0	0
0	1	1	+	0	1	0
1	0	1		1	0	0
1	1	0		1	1	1



$$S = (A \oplus B) + (A.B)$$

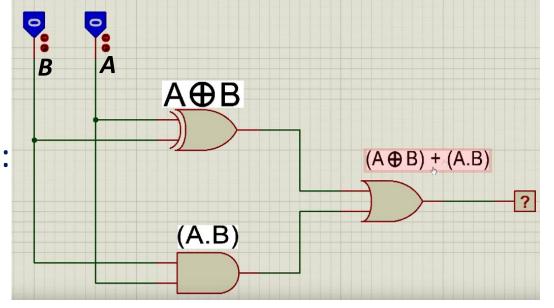


A	B	$A \oplus B$
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

A	B	A.B
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

$A \oplus B$	A.B	$(A \oplus B) + (A.B)$
0	0	
1	0	
1	0	
0	1	

$$S = (A \oplus B) + (A.B)$$



A	B	$A \oplus B$
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

A	B	A.B
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

$A \oplus B$	A.B	$(A \oplus B) + (A.B)$
0	0	0
1	0	1
1	0	1
0	1	1

REFERÊNCIAS

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