

λ -contrôle

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1 Syntaxe (4 points)

1. Oter les parenthèses inutiles des λ -termes suivants :

(a) $(\lambda x.(\lambda y.(\lambda z.((x\ z)\ (y\ z))))$

$$\lambda x.\lambda y.\lambda z.x\ z\ (y\ z)$$

(b) $(\lambda x.(\lambda y.(\lambda z.(x\ (y\ z))))$

$$\lambda x.\lambda y.\lambda z.x\ (y\ z)$$

2. Parenthéser complètement les λ -termes suivants :

(a) $\lambda x.\lambda y.x\ y\ y$

$$(\lambda x.(\lambda y.((x\ y)\ y)))$$

(b) $\lambda x.x\ \lambda y.y\ \lambda z.z\ \lambda w.w\ z\ y\ x$

$$(\lambda x.(x\ (\lambda y.(y\ (\lambda z.(z\ (\lambda w.(((w\ z)\ y)\ x))))))))$$

2 Stratégie de réduction (10 points)

Réduire les λ -termes suivants en utilisant la stratégie NOR : Indiquer le redex choisi avec le symbole \lrcorner et utiliser la α -conversion seulement lorsque le problème de capture de variable se pose.

(a) $(\lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.n\ (m\ f))\ (\lambda f.\lambda x.f\ x)\ (\lambda f.\lambda x.x)$

$$((\lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda f.n\ (m\ f))\lrcorner\lambda f.\lambda x.f\ x)\lambda f.\lambda x.x$$

$$\xrightarrow{\beta} (\lambda n.\lambda f.n\ ((\lambda f.\lambda x.f\ x)\ f))\lrcorner\lambda f.\lambda x.x$$

$$\xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda f.(\lambda f.\lambda x.x)\lrcorner((\lambda f.\lambda x.f\ x)\ f)$$

$$\xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda f.\lambda x.x$$

(b) $(\lambda p.p\ (\lambda z.(\lambda x.\lambda y.y))\ (\lambda x.\lambda y.x))\ (\lambda f.\lambda x.x)$

$$(\lambda p.(p\ \lambda z.\lambda x.\lambda y.y)\ \lambda x.\lambda y.x)\lrcorner\lambda f.\lambda x.x$$

$$\xrightarrow{\beta} ((\lambda f.\lambda x.x)\lrcorner\lambda z.\lambda x.\lambda y.y)\ \lambda x.\lambda y.x$$

$$\xrightarrow{\beta} (\lambda x.x)\lrcorner\lambda x.\lambda y.x$$

$$\xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda x.\lambda y.x$$

(c) $(\lambda p.p\ (\lambda z.(\lambda x.\lambda y.y))\ (\lambda x.\lambda y.x))\ (\lambda f.\lambda x.f\ x)$

$$(\lambda p.(p\ \lambda z.\lambda x.\lambda y.y)\ \lambda x.\lambda y.x)\lrcorner\lambda f.\lambda x.f\ x$$

$$\xrightarrow{\beta} ((\lambda f.\lambda x.f\ x)\lrcorner\lambda z.\lambda x.\lambda y.y)\ \lambda x.\lambda y.x$$

$$\xrightarrow{\beta} (\lambda x.(\lambda z.\lambda x.\lambda y.y)x)\lrcorner\lambda x.\lambda y.x$$

$$\xrightarrow{\beta} (\lambda z.\lambda x.\lambda y.y)\lrcorner\lambda x.\lambda y.x$$

$$\xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda x.\lambda y.y$$

(d) $(\lambda p.p\ (\lambda z.(\lambda x.\lambda y.y))\ (\lambda x.\lambda y.x))\ (\lambda f.\lambda x.f\ (f\ x))$

$$(\lambda p.(p\ \lambda z.\lambda x.\lambda y.y)\ \lambda x.\lambda y.x)\lrcorner\lambda f.\lambda x.f\ (f\ x)$$

$$\xrightarrow{\beta} ((\lambda f.\lambda x.f\ (f\ x))\lrcorner\lambda z.\lambda x.\lambda y.y)\ \lambda x.\lambda y.x$$

$$\xrightarrow{\beta} (\lambda x.(\lambda z.\lambda x.\lambda y.y)\ ((\lambda z.\lambda x.\lambda y.y)\ x))\lrcorner\lambda x.\lambda y.x$$

$$\xrightarrow{\beta} (\lambda z.\lambda x.\lambda y.y)\lrcorner((\lambda z.\lambda x.\lambda y.y)\ \lambda x.\lambda y.x)$$

$$\xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda x.\lambda y.y$$

(e) $(\lambda p.p\ (\lambda x.\lambda y.x))\ ((\lambda x.\lambda y.\lambda f.f\ x\ y)\ a\ b)$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\lambda p.p (\lambda x.\lambda y.x)) ((\lambda x.\lambda y.\lambda f.f x y) a b) \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} (\lambda x.\lambda y.\lambda f.f x y)_{\lambda} a b \lambda x.\lambda y.x \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} (\lambda y.\lambda f.f a y)_{\lambda} b \lambda x.\lambda y.x \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} (\lambda f.f a b)_{\lambda} \lambda x.\lambda y.x \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} (\lambda x.\lambda y.x)_{\lambda} a b \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} (\lambda y.a)_{\lambda} b \xrightarrow{\beta} a
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{(f)} \quad & (\lambda p.p (\lambda x.\lambda y.y)) ((\lambda x.\lambda y.\lambda f.f x y) a b) \\
& (\lambda p.p (\lambda x.\lambda y.y)) ((\lambda x.\lambda y.\lambda f.f x y) a b) \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} (\lambda x.\lambda y.\lambda f.f x y)_{\lambda} a b \lambda x.\lambda y.y \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} (\lambda y.\lambda f.f a y)_{\lambda} b \lambda x.\lambda y.y \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} (\lambda f.f a b)_{\lambda} \lambda x.\lambda y.y \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} (\lambda x.\lambda y.y)_{\lambda} a b \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} (\lambda y.y)_{\lambda} b \xrightarrow{\beta} b
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{(g)} \quad & (\lambda m.\lambda n.n m) (\lambda f.\lambda x.f x) (\lambda f.\lambda x.x) \\
& ((\lambda m.\lambda n.n m)_{\lambda} \lambda f.\lambda x.f x) \lambda f.\lambda x.x \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} (\lambda n.n \lambda f.\lambda x.f x)_{\lambda} \lambda f.\lambda x.x \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} (\lambda f.\lambda x.x)_{\lambda} \lambda f.\lambda x.f x \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda x.x
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{(h)} \quad & (\lambda m.\lambda n.n m) (\lambda f.\lambda x.f x) (\lambda f.\lambda x.f x) \\
& ((\lambda m.\lambda n.n m)_{\lambda} \lambda f.\lambda x.f x) \lambda f.\lambda x.f x \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} (\lambda n.n \lambda f.\lambda x.f x)_{\lambda} \lambda f.\lambda x.f x \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} (\lambda f.\lambda x.f x)_{\lambda} \lambda f.\lambda x.f x \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda x.f x)_{\lambda} x \\
& \xrightarrow{\alpha} \lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda a.f a)_{\lambda} x \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda x.\lambda a.x a
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{(i)} \quad & (\lambda m.\lambda n.n m) (\lambda f.\lambda x.f (f x)) (\lambda f.\lambda x.f x) \\
& ((\lambda m.\lambda n.n m)_{\lambda} \lambda f.\lambda x.f (f x)) \lambda f.\lambda x.f x \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} (\lambda n.n \lambda f.\lambda x.f (f x))_{\lambda} \lambda f.\lambda x.f x \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} (\lambda f.\lambda x.f x)_{\lambda} \lambda f.\lambda x.f (f x) \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda x.f (f x))_{\lambda} x \\
& \xrightarrow{\alpha} \lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda a.f (f a))_{\lambda} x \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda x.\lambda a.x (x a)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{(j)} \quad & (\lambda m.\lambda n.n m) (\lambda f.\lambda x.f x) (\lambda f.\lambda x.f (f x)) \\
& ((\lambda m.\lambda n.n m)_{\lambda} \lambda f.\lambda x.f x) \lambda f.\lambda x.f (f x) \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} (\lambda n.n \lambda f.\lambda x.f x)_{\lambda} \lambda f.\lambda x.f (f x) \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} (\lambda f.\lambda x.f (f x))_{\lambda} \lambda f.\lambda x.f x \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda x.f x)_{\lambda} ((\lambda f.\lambda x.f x) x) \\
& \xrightarrow{\alpha} \lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda a.f a)_{\lambda} ((\lambda f.\lambda x.f x) x) \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda x.\lambda a.(\lambda f.\lambda x.f x)_{\lambda} x a \\
& \xrightarrow{\alpha} \lambda x.\lambda a.(\lambda f.\lambda b.f b)_{\lambda} x a \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda x.\lambda a.(\lambda b.x b)_{\lambda} a \\
& \xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda x.\lambda a.x a
\end{aligned}$$

Indication : Le problème de capture se pose uniquement dans les cas (h), (i) et (j).

3 Fonction inconnue (6 points)

Dans la suite, les entiers sont modélisés selon le modèle de Church. Ainsi, en notant \underline{n} la λ -expression associée à l'entier n , on a :

$$\begin{aligned}\underline{0} &\stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \lambda f. \lambda x. x \\ \underline{1} &\stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \lambda f. \lambda x. f \ x \\ &\vdots \\ \underline{n} &\stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \lambda f. \lambda x. \underbrace{f (f \dots (f \ x) \dots)}_{n \times}\end{aligned}$$

On s'intéresse au λ -terme P défini par : $P \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} (\lambda n. \lambda f. \lambda x. n \ (\lambda p. \lambda q. q \ (p \ f)) \ (\lambda y. x) \ (\lambda x. x))$

1. Réduire sous forme normale (en utilisant NOR) les λ -termes suivants (*Indication : Le problème de capture de variable ne se pose pas au cours de ces réductions*) :

(a) $P \ \underline{1} \equiv (\lambda n. \lambda f. \lambda x. n \ (\lambda p. \lambda q. q \ (p \ f)) \ (\lambda y. x) \ (\lambda x. x)) \ (\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ x)$

$$\begin{aligned}&(\lambda n. \lambda f. \lambda x. ((n \ \lambda p. \lambda q. q \ (p \ f)) \ \lambda y. x) \ \lambda x. x) \ \lambda f. \lambda x. f \ x \\ &\xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. (((\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ x) \ \lambda p. \lambda q. q \ (p \ f)) \ \lambda y. x) \ \lambda x. x \\ &\xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. ((\lambda x. (\lambda p. \lambda q. q \ (p \ f)) \ x) \ \lambda y. x) \ \lambda x. x \\ &\xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. ((\lambda p. \lambda q. q \ (p \ f)) \ \lambda y. x) \ \lambda x. x \\ &\xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. (\lambda q. q \ ((\lambda y. x) \ f)) \ \lambda x. x \\ &\xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. (\lambda x. x) \ ((\lambda y. x) \ f) \\ &\xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. (\lambda y. x) \ f \\ &\xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. x\end{aligned}$$

(b) $P \ \underline{2} \equiv (\lambda n. \lambda f. \lambda x. n \ (\lambda p. \lambda q. q \ (p \ f)) \ (\lambda y. x) \ (\lambda x. x)) \ (\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ (f \ x))$

$$\begin{aligned}&(\lambda n. \lambda f. \lambda x. ((n \ \lambda p. \lambda q. q \ (p \ f)) \ \lambda y. x) \ \lambda x. x) \ \lambda f. \lambda x. f \ (f \ x) \\ &\xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. (((\lambda f. \lambda x. f \ (f \ x)) \ \lambda p. \lambda q. q \ (p \ f)) \ \lambda y. x) \ \lambda x. x \\ &\xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. ((\lambda x. (\lambda p. \lambda q. q \ (p \ f)) \ ((\lambda p. \lambda q. q \ (p \ f)) \ x)) \ \lambda y. x) \ \lambda x. x \\ &\xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. (\lambda p. \lambda q. q \ (p \ f)) \ ((\lambda p. \lambda q. q \ (p \ f)) \ \lambda y. x) \ \lambda x. x \\ &\xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. (\lambda q. q \ (((\lambda p. \lambda q. q \ (p \ f)) \ \lambda y. x) \ f)) \ \lambda x. x \\ &\xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. (\lambda x. x) \ (((\lambda p. \lambda q. q \ (p \ f)) \ \lambda y. x) \ f) \\ &\xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. ((\lambda p. \lambda q. q \ (p \ f)) \ \lambda y. x) \ f \\ &\xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. (\lambda q. q \ ((\lambda y. x) \ f)) \ \lambda x. x \\ &\xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. f \ ((\lambda y. x) \ f) \\ &\xrightarrow{\beta} \lambda f. \lambda x. f \ x\end{aligned}$$

2. D'après vous, que modélise le λ -terme P ?

La fonction prédécesseur