

MAE ejercicios

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1 Ejercicios Bootstrap

2. Sea X_1, \dots, X_n una muestra de n observaciones iid de una distribución F con esperanza μ y varianza σ^2 , y sea X_1^*, \dots, X_n^* una muestra de n observaciones iid de la distribución empírica de la muestra original F_n . Calcula las siguientes cantidades:

a) $E_{F_n}[\bar{X}_n^*] := E[\bar{X}_n^* | X_1, \dots, X_n]$

Usaremos el siguiente resultado obtenido en clase:

$$E_{F_n}[X^*] := E[X^* | X_1, \dots, X_n] = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i P(X^* = X_i) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n X_i = \bar{X}$$

También definimos \bar{X}_n^* de la siguiente manera; $\bar{X}_n^* = \frac{X_1^* + \dots + X_n^*}{n}$.

$$\begin{aligned} E_{F_n}[\bar{X}_n^*] &:= E[\bar{X}_n^* | X_1, \dots, X_n] = E\left[\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n X_i^*\right] = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n E[X_i^*] \\ &= \frac{1}{n} n E[X_1^*] = \bar{X} \end{aligned}$$

b) $E_F[\bar{X}_n^*]$

Recordemos la definición de la esperanza iterada: $E[Y] = E[E[Y|X]]$

$$\begin{aligned} E_F[\bar{X}_n^*] &= E_F[E[\bar{X}_n^* | X_1, \dots, X_n]] = E_F[\bar{X}] = E_F\left[\frac{X_1 + \dots + X_n}{n}\right] \\ &= \frac{1}{n} E_F[X_1 + \dots + X_n] = \frac{1}{n} n E_F[X_1] = \mu \end{aligned}$$

ya que, por definición, $E_F(X_i) = \mu, \forall i$.

c) $Var_{F_n}[\bar{X}_n^*] := Var[\bar{X}_n^* | X_1, \dots, X_n]$

Utilizaremos la siguiente propiedad: $Var[X] = E[X^2] - (E[X])^2$, donde $E[X^2] = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2 P(X = X_i)$, para calcular $Var[X^*]$.

$$\begin{aligned} Var_{F_n}[X^*] &= E_{F_n}[(X^*)^2] - (E_{F_n}[X^*])^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2 P(X^* = X_i) - \bar{X}^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2 - \bar{X}^2 = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2 = S_n^2 \end{aligned}$$

Nota: La demostración de la penúltima igualdad aparece en el apartado d).

$$\begin{aligned} Var_{F_n}[\bar{X}_n^*] &= Var_{F_n}[\bar{X}_n^*] = Var_{F_n} \left[\frac{X_1^* + \dots + X_n^*}{n} \right] = \frac{1}{n^2} \sum_{i=1}^n Var_{F_n}[X_i^*] \\ &= \frac{1}{n^2} n S_n^2 = \frac{S_n^2}{n} \end{aligned}$$

d) $Var_F[\bar{X}_n^*]$

Por la propiedad, $Var[Y] = E[Var[Y|X]] + Var[E[Y|X]]$, obtenemos

$$Var_F[\bar{X}_n^*] = E[Var[\bar{X}_n^*|X_1, \dots, X_n]] + Var[E[\bar{X}_n^*|X_1, \dots, X_n]]$$

$$\begin{aligned} Var[E[\bar{X}_n^*|X_1, \dots, X_n]] &= Var[\bar{X}] = Var \left[\frac{X_1 + \dots + X_n}{n} \right] = \frac{1}{n^2} Var[X_1 + \dots + X_n] \\ &= \frac{1}{n^2} n Var[X_1] = \frac{\sigma^2}{n} \end{aligned}$$

ya que, por definición, $Var[X_i] = \sigma^2, \forall i$.

$$\begin{aligned} E[Var[\bar{X}_n^*|X_1, \dots, X_n]] &= E \left[\frac{S_n^2}{n} \right] = \frac{1}{n} E[S_n^2] = \frac{1}{n} E \left[\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2}{n} \right] = \\ &= \frac{1}{n} E \left[\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2}{n} + \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \bar{X}^2}{n} - \frac{2\bar{X} \sum_{i=1}^n X_i}{n} \right] = \frac{1}{n} E \left[\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2}{n} + \bar{X}^2 - 2\bar{X}^2 \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{n} E \left[\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2}{n} - \bar{X}^2 \right] = \frac{1}{n^2} \sum_{i=1}^n E[X_i^2] - \frac{1}{n} E[\bar{X}^2] = \frac{1}{n^2} n E[X_i^2] - \frac{1}{n} E[\bar{X}^2] \\ &= \frac{1}{n} (Var[X_i] + (E[X_i])^2) - \frac{1}{n} (Var[\bar{X}] + (E[\bar{X}])^2) = \frac{1}{n} (\sigma^2 + \mu^2) - \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{\sigma^2}{n} + \mu^2 \right) \\ &= \frac{\sigma^2}{n} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
Var_F[\overline{X}_n^*] &= E[Var[\overline{X}_n^*|X_1, \dots, X_n]] + Var[E[\overline{X}_n^*|X_1, \dots, X_n]] \\
&= \frac{\sigma^2}{n} + \frac{\sigma^2}{n} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right) = \frac{\sigma^2}{n^2}(2n - 1)
\end{aligned}$$