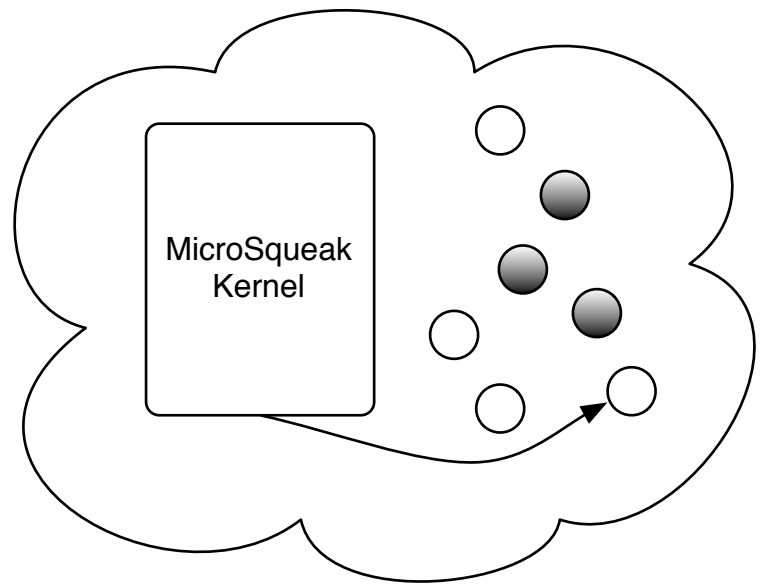
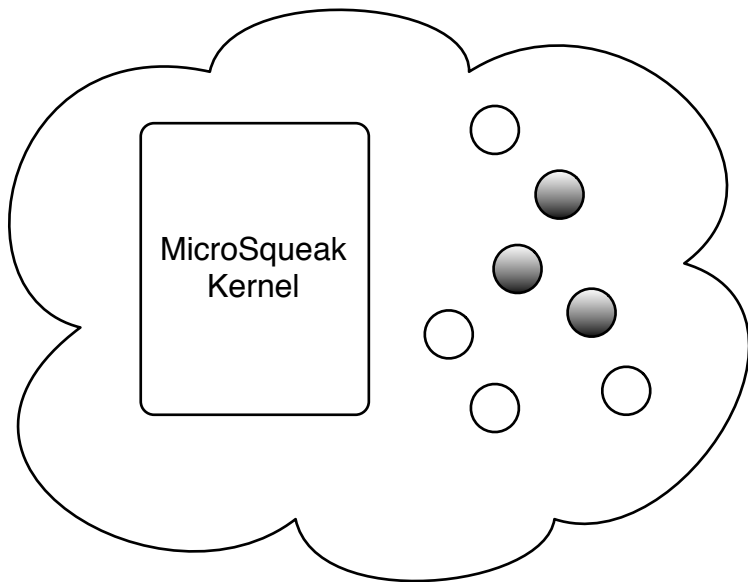


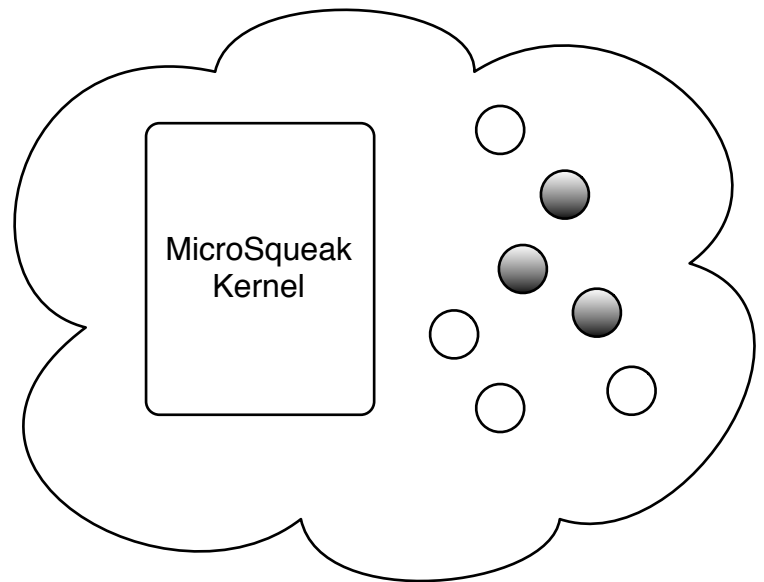
Create stub objects



Fix references of
classes and
metaclasses



Fix references of
compiled method



Save it