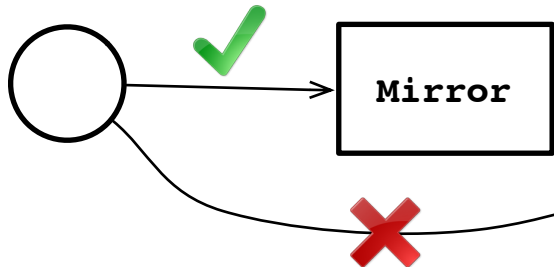


Hypervisor



Virtualized Runtime

