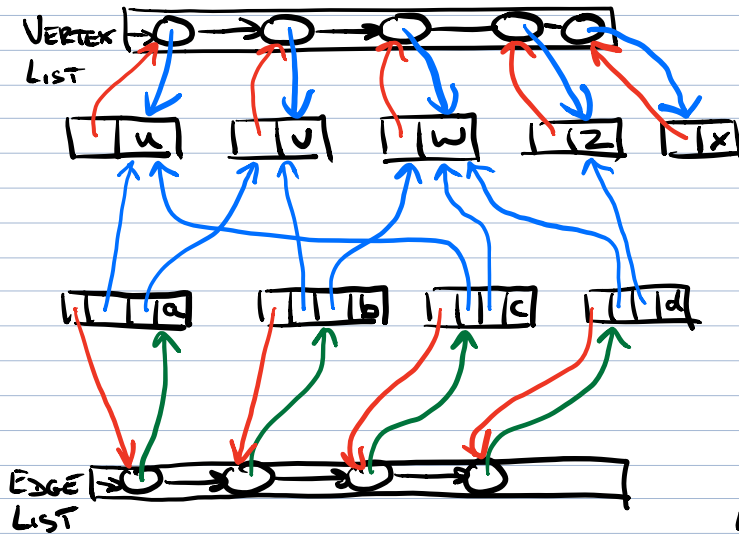


— REFERENCE TO VERTEX  
— REFERENCE TO EDGE  
— REFERENCE TO LIST NODE



### SPACE

VERTICES:  $n$  VERTEX OBJECTS +  
 $n$  VERTEX LIST NODES  
 $= O(n)$

EDGES:  $m$  EDGE OBJECTS +  
 $m$  EDGE LIST NODES  
 $= O(m)$

TOTAL:  $O(m+n)$

### INSERT VERTEX / EDGE

1. CREATE VERTEX / EDGE OBJECT
2. INSERT INTO LIST
3. STORE NODE REFERENCE

$O(1)$

### INCIDENT EDGES

1. ITERATE ALL EDGES IN THE GRAPH
2. CHECK IF INCIDENT ON VERTEX

$O(m)$

### ARE ADJACENT

1. ITERATE THE EDGE LIST
2. CHECK IF AN EDGE CONNECTS THE VERTICES

$O(m)$

### REMOVE EDGE

1. REMOVE FROM EDGE LIST

$O(1)$  BECAUSE OF THE REFERENCE TO THE LIST NODE (OTHERWISE  $O(m)$ )

### REMOVE VERTEX

1. REMOVE ALL INCIDENT EDGES  
[ FOR EACH INCIDENT EDGE  $O(m)$   
REMOVE EDGE  $O(1)$  ]
2. REMOVE FROM VERTEX LIST  $O(1)$

$O(m)$