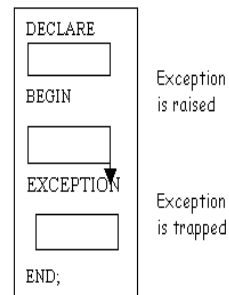


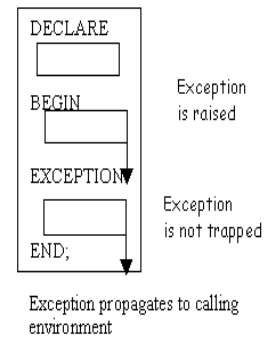
## Exception Handling

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### Trap the exception



### Propagate the exception



## Syntax

```
EXCEPTION
WHEN exception1 [OR exception2 .....] THEN  statement1;
statement2;
[WHEN exception3 [OR exception4 .....] THEN  statement1;
statement2;
.....]
[WHEN OTHERS THEN
statement1;
statement2;
.....]
END;
```

## Exception Types

There are two types of exceptions:

- Implicitly raised exceptions
- Explicitly raised exceptions

## Implicitly raised exceptions

- Predefined Oracle Server
- Non-predefined Oracle Server

## Some of Predefined Oracle Server

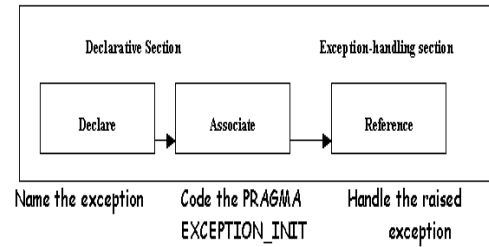
- NO\_DATA\_FOUND
- TOO\_MANY\_ROWS
- DUP\_VAL\_ON\_INDEX
- ZERO\_DIVIDE
- INVALID\_NUMBER

```

DECLARE
    item_code NUMBER;
BEGIN
    SELECT code INTO item_code FROM try
    WHERE code=5;
EXCEPTION
    WHEN TOO_MANY_ROWS THEN
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('TOO MANY ROWS');
    WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND THEN
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('NO DATA FOUND');
END;

```

### Trapping of Non-predefined Oracle Server

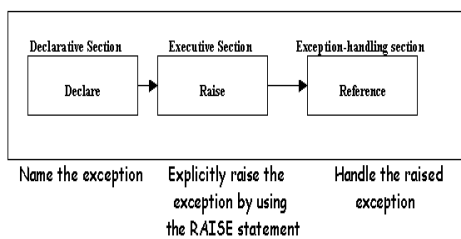


### Syntax

Declare  
 Exception\_name EXCEPTION;  
 PRAGMA EXCEPTION\_INIT (exception\_name, error\_number);

### To show use of User Defined System Exceptions

### Trapping of Explicitly raised or User defined exceptions



### Syntax

```

Declare
    Exception_name EXCEPTION;
Begin
    ...
    If condition Then
        RAISE exception_name;
    End if;
    ...
Exception
    When exception_name then
        ....
End;

```

## User defined exception

## Error Trapping Functions

Function	Description
<b>SQLCODE</b>	Returns the numeric value for the error code (You can assign it to a NUMBER variable)
<b>SQLERRM</b>	Returns character data containing the message associated with the error number

## Error Trapping Functions

SQLCODE	Description
0	No exception encountered
1	User-defined exception
+100	NO_DATA_FOUND exception
Negative number	Another Oracle Server error number

## Error Trapping Functions

Thanks

Lets Implement it in Lab Session