

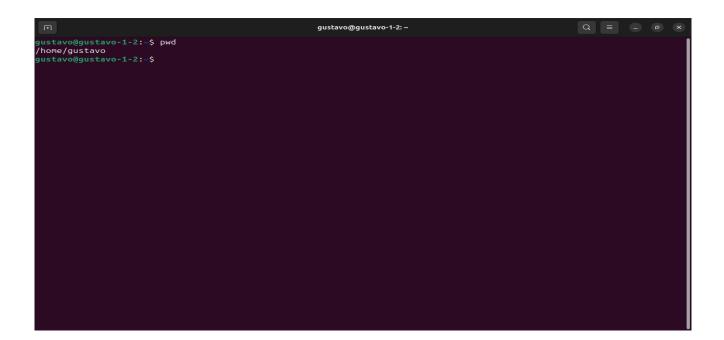
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Introdução à Ciência da Computação – Lista 1 Comandos Básicos do Linux

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1) Verificar em qual diretório você se encontra.



 Criar a seguinte estrutura de diretórios dentro do /home/seu_usuario ./intcc
 /trabalho ./intcc/textos

Lembrando que / significa "diretório atual", já estando dentro de

/home/seu_usuario



3) Qual o comando para entrar na pasta intec

cd intcc

```
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-$ pwd
/home/gustavo
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-$ ls
Desktop Documents Downloads intcc Music NetBeansProjects Pictures Public snap Templates trabalho Videos
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-$ cd intcc
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/intcc$ pwd
/home/gustavo/intcc
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/intcc$
```

4) Criar um arquivo chamado "numeros.txt", contendo os seguintes números: 10 100 50 25 1 2

```
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/intcc$ pwd
//ome/gustavo-1-2:-/intcc$ ls
textos
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/intcc$ cd textos
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/intcc/textos$ ls
numeros.txt
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/intcc/textos$ cat numeros.txt
10 100 50 25 1 2
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/intcc/textos$ .
```

5) Duplicar o arquivo numeros.txt para numeros1.txt e numeros2.txt

```
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/intcc/textos$ pwd
//home/gustavo/intcc/textos
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/intcc/textos$ ls
numeros.txt
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/intcc/textos$ cp numeros.txt /home/gustavo/intcc/texto/numeros1.txt
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/intcc/textos$ cp numeros.txt /home/gustavo/intcc/texto/numeros2.txt
cp: cannot create regular file '/home/gustavo/intcc/texto/numeros2.txt': No such file or directory
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/intcc/textos$ ls
numeros1.txt numeros.txt
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/intcc/textos$ cp numeros.txt /home/gustavo/intcc/textos/numeros2.txt
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/intcc/textos$ ls
numeros1.txt numeros2.txt numeros.txt
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/intcc/textos$
```

6) Copiar os arquivos com extensão .txt para a pasta trabalho no home do usuário

```
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/intcc/textos$ pwd
/home/gustavo/intcc/textos
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/intcc/textos$ ls
numeros1.txt numeros2.txt numeros.txt
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/intcc/textos$ cp numeros1.txt numeros.txt /home/gustavo/trabalho
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/intcc/textos$ cp numeros1.txt numeros2.txt numeros1.txt numeros2.txt numeros2.txt gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-control-c
```

7) Qual o comando exibe todos os arquivos com seus detalhes (permissões de acesso, data, hora de criação, tamanho)?

ls -l

```
gustavo@gustavo-1-2: ~
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/trabalho$ cd ~
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~$ pwd
/home/gustavo
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~$ ls -l
total 48
drwxr-xr-x 2 gustavo gustavo 4096 Mar 14 16:53 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x 2 gustavo gustavo 4096 Mar 28 17:45 Documents
drwxr-xr-x 2 gustavo gustavo 4096 Mar 28 15:56 Downloads
drwxrwxr-x 3 gustavo gustavo 4096 Mar 28 18:09 intcc
drwxr-xr-x 2 gustavo gustavo 4096 Mar 14 16:53 Music
drwxrwxr-x 10 gustavo gustavo 4096 Mar 28 17:06 NetBeansProjects
drwxr-xr-x 3 gustavo gustavo 4096 Mar 28 17:50 Pictures
drwxr-xr-x 2 gustavo gustavo 4096 Mar 14 16:53 Public
                7 gustavo gustavo 4096 Mar 14 18:00 snap
drwx-----
drwxr-xr-x 2 gustavo gustavo 4096 Mar 14 16:53 Templates
drwxrwxr-x 2 gustavo gustavo 4096 Mar 28 18:49 trabalho
drwxr-xr-x 2 gustavo gustavo 4096 Mar 14 16:53 Videos
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~$
```

8) Crie a pasta intccbackup no home do usuário e copie o conteúdo da pasta intcc para dentro do /home/seu_usuario/intccbackup

```
gustavo@gustavo-1-2: ~/intccbackup/textos
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~$ pwd
/home/gustavo
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~$ ls
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~$ mkdir intccbackup
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~$ ls
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~$ cd intcc
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intcc$ ls
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intcc$ cp textos /home/gustavo/intccbackup
cp: -r not specified; omitting directory 'textos'
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intcc$ cp -r textos /home/gustavo/intccbackup
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intcc$ ls
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intcc$ cd ~
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~$ ls
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~$ cd intccbackup
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intccbackup$ ls
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intccbackup$ cd textos
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intccbackup/textos$ ls
numeros1.txt numeros2.txt numeros.txt
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intccbackup/textos$
```

9) Deletar os arquivos com extensão .txt

```
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intcc/textos$ cd ~
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~$ ls
Desktop Downloads intccbackup NetBeansProjects Public Templates Videos
Documents intcc Music Pictures snap trabalho
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~$ cd intccbackup
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intccbackup$ ls
textos
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intccbackup$ cd textos
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intccbackup/textos$ ls
numeros1.txt numeros2.txt numeros.txt
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intccbackup/textos$ rm numeros1.txt
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intccbackup/textos$ ls
numeros2.txt numeros.txt
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intccbackup/textos$ rm numeros2.txt numeros.txt
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intccbackup/textos$ ls
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intccbackup/textos$ ls
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intccbackup/textos$ ls
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intccbackup/textos$ ls
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intccbackup/textos$ ls
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intccbackup/textos$
```

10) Apagar a pasta textos que está dentro da pasta intec

```
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~\square\pwd
/home/gustavo
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-\s\ ls
Desktop Downloads intccbackup NetBeansProjects Public Templates Videos
Documents intcc Music Pictures snap trabalho
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-\square\cdot\s\ ls
textos
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-\intcc\s\ rm -r textos
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-\intcc\s\ ls
```

11) Entrar na pasta /home/seu_usuario/intcc

```
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~\s pwd
/home/gustavo
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~\s ls
Desktop Downloads intccbackup NetBeansProjects Public Templates Videos
Documents intcc Music Pictures snap trabalho
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~\s cd intcc
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~\intcc\s cd /home/gustavo/intcc
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~\intcc\s cd /home/gustavo/intcc
```

12) Renomear o arquivo numeros.txt para sequencia.txt

```
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intccbackup/textos$ ls
numeros.txt
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intccbackup/textos$ mv numeros.txt sequencia.txt
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intccbackup/textos$ ls
sequencia.txt
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intccbackup/textos$
sequencia.txt
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:~/intccbackup/textos$
```

13) Qual é o comando que apaga uma pasta vazia?

rmdir

```
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-$ pwd
/home/gustavo
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-$ ls
Desktop Downloads intccbackup NetBeansProjects Public Templates Videos
Documents intcc Music Pictures snap trabalho
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-$ cd intcc
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/intcc$ ls
textos
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/intcc$ rmdir textos
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/intcc$ ls
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/intcc$ ls
gustavo@gustavo-1-2:-/intcc$ ls
```