

I.T 1 Encapsulation

```
1 public class Airbus extends Plane {  
2  
3     private int speed = 40;  
4     private int wingspan;  
5  
6     public Airbus(int speed, int wingspan) {  
7         this.speed = speed;  
8         this.wingspan = wingspan;  
9     }  
10  
11     private int setSpeed(int newspeed) {  
12         return this.speed = newspeed;  
13     }  
14  
15     private int getSpeed() {  
16         return this.speed;  
17     }  
18  
19     private int setWingspan(int newWingspan) {  
20         return this.wingspan = newWingspan;  
21     }  
22  
23     private int getWingspan() {  
24         return this.wingspan;  
25     }  
26  
27 }
```

I.T 2 Inheritance

```
1 public class Bike {  
2  
3     private int wheelRPM;  
4     private int degreeOfTurn;  
5     private int gearRatio = 20;  
6  
7     private void calcWheelRPM(int pedalRPM) {  
8         this.wheelRPM = pedalRPM * gearRatio;  
9     }  
10  
11     private void setDegreeOfTurn(int degreeOfTurn) {  
12         this.degreeOfTurn = degreeOfTurn;  
13     }  
14  
15     private int getWheelRPM() {  
16         return this.wheelRPM;  
17     }  
18  
19     private int getDegreeOfTurn() {  
20         return this.degreeOfTurn;  
21     }  
22  
23 }
```

```
public class MountainBike extends Bike {  
  
    private int gearRatio = 40;  
    private int wheelRPM;  
  
    public int setGearRatio(int gearRatio) {  
        return this.gearRatio = gearRatio;  
    }  
  
    public void calcWheelRPM(int pedalRPM) {  
        this.wheelRPM = pedalRPM * gearRatio;  
    }  
  
    public int getWheelRPM() {  
        return this.wheelRPM;  
    }  
  
}
```

```
public class RunnerInherit {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        System.out.println("Starting...");  
        System.out.println("Creating a bicycle...");  
  
        Bike bike = new Bike();  
  
        bike.setDegreeOfTurn(0);  
        bike.calcWheelRPM(30);  
  
        System.out.println("Turning:" + bike.getDegreeOfTurn());  
        System.out.println("Wheel RPM:" + bike.getWheelRPM());  
  
        System.out.println("Creating a mountain bike..." );  
        MountainBike mountainbike = new MountainBike();  
  
        mountainbike.setDegreeOfTurn(10);  
        mountainbike.setGearRatio(3);  
        mountainbike.calcWheelRPM(60);  
  
        System.out.println("Turning:" + mountainbike.getDegreeOfTurn());  
        System.out.println("Wheel RPM:" + mountainbike.getWheelRPM());  
    }  
}
```

I.T 3 Searching and sorting

```
public class SortAndSearch {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        int[] myStartArray = {1, 4, 6, 7, 9, 2, 3};  
        int[] mySortedArray;  
  
        int target = 4;  
        int indexBeforeSort = 0;  
        int indexAfterSort = 0;  
  
        System.out.println("Array before selection sort");  
        for(int i=0; i < myStartArray.length; i++){  
            if (myStartArray[i] == target) {  
                indexBeforeSort = i;  
            }  
            System.out.print(myStartArray[i] + " ");  
        }  
  
        System.out.println("");  
        System.out.println("Index of integer 4 after sort is : " + indexBeforeSort);  
  
        mySortedArray = selectionSort(myStartArray);  
  
        System.out.println("");  
        System.out.println("Array after selection sort");  
  
        for(int i = 0; i < mySortedArray.length; i++){  
            if (mySortedArray[i] == target) {  
                indexAfterSort = i;  
            }  
            System.out.print(mySortedArray[i] + " ");  
        }  
  
        System.out.println("");  
        System.out.println("Index of integer 4 after sort is : " + indexAfterSort);  
    }  
}
```

```
private static int[] selectionSort(int[] myIntArray) {  
  
    int n = myIntArray.length;  
    int temp = 0;  
  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++){  
        for(int j = 1; j < (n-i); j++){  
            if (myIntArray[j-1] > myIntArray[j]){  
                temp = myIntArray[j-1];  
                myIntArray[j-1] = myIntArray[j];  
                myIntArray[j] = temp;  
            }  
        }  
    }  
    return myIntArray;  
}
```

I.T 4 An Array

```
public void onPlayer1ButtonClick(View view) {
    hand1Details = new ArrayList<String>();
    Player1AllIcons = new ArrayList<String>();

    ArrayList<ImageView> player1CardIconImageViews = new ArrayList<>();
    player1CardIconImageViews.add(player1FirstCardImage);
    player1CardIconImageViews.add(player1SecondCardImage);
    player1CardIconImageViews.add(player1ThirdCardImage);
    player1CardIconImageViews.add(player1FourthCardImage);

    int imageViewIndex = 0;

    if(player1Hand != null && player1Hand.size() == 4) return;

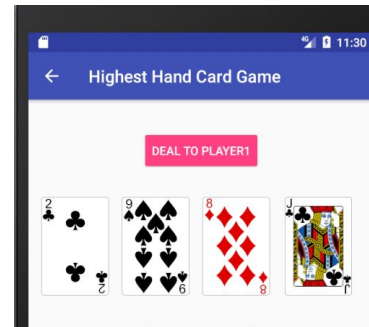
    player1Hand = game.dealPlayer1Card();
    player1DealtCardRank = game.getPlayer1DealtCardRank();
    player1DealtCardSuit = game.getPlayer1DealtCardSuit();

    for (Card card:player1Hand) {
        Suit suit = card.getSuit();
        Rank rank = card.getRank();
        int cardValue = card.getValue(rank);

        player1CardDetails = rank + " of " + suit;
        player1EachIcon = card.getCardIcon(player1CardDetails);

        setCardImage(player1EachIcon, player1CardIconImageViews.get(imageViewIndex));
        imageViewIndex++;

        Player1AllIcons.add(player1EachIcon);
        hand1Details.add(player1CardDetails);
    }
}
```



```
06-02 11:25:54.113 3067-3067/com.codeclan.example.cardgame I/art: increasing code cache capacity to 128KB
06-02 11:25:54.289 3067-3067/com.codeclan.example.cardgame I/System.out: Player 1 card in hand is: TWO of CLUBS
06-02 11:25:54.289 3067-3067/com.codeclan.example.cardgame I/System.out: Player 1 card in hand is: NINE of SPADES
06-02 11:25:54.290 3067-3067/com.codeclan.example.cardgame I/System.out: Player 1 card in hand is: EIGHT of DIAMONDS
06-02 11:25:54.290 3067-3067/com.codeclan.example.cardgame I/System.out: Player 1 card in hand is: JACK of CLUBS
```

I.T 5 A Hash

```
import java.util.*;

public class MyHash {

    public static void main(String args[]) {

        MyHash myhash = new MyHash();
        HashMap<String,Integer> hashMap = new HashMap<>();

        hashMap.put("John", new Integer(10));
        hashMap.put("Mike", new Integer(22));
        hashMap.put("Pete", new Integer(44));
        hashMap.put("Kieran", new Integer(121));
        hashMap.put("Sam", new Integer(34));
        hashMap.put("Les", new Integer(33));

        myhash.printHashMap(hashMap);

    }

    public static void printHashMap(HashMap myHashMap) {

        Set set = myHashMap.entrySet();
        Iterator i = set.iterator();

        while(i.hasNext()) {
            Map.Entry me = (Map.Entry)i.next();
            System.out.print(me.getKey() + ": ");
            System.out.println(me.getValue());
        }
        System.out.println();
    }

}
```

```
→ ImplementationAndTesting git:(master) ✗ java MyHash
Mike: 22
Pete: 44
John: 10
Kieran: 121
Les: 33
Sam: 34
```

I.T 6 Polymorphism

```
public interface Describable {  
    public String getDescription();  
}
```

```
public class Garage implements Describable {  
  
    private String description;  
    private int height;  
    private int width;  
    private int length;  
  
    public Garage(int height, int width, int length) {  
        this.height = height;  
        this.width = width;  
        this.length = length;  
    }  
  
    public String getDescription() {  
        description = "My garage is " + this.height + "ft high, " + this.width + "ft wide and " + this.  
            length + "ft long";  
        return description;  
    }  
  
    public void setDescription(String newDescription) {  
        this.description = newDescription;  
    }  
}
```

```
public class Car implements Describable {  
  
    private String description;  
    private String manufacturer;  
  
    public Car(String manufacturer) {  
        this.description = description;  
        this.manufacturer = manufacturer;  
    }  
  
    public String getDescription() {  
        description = "My car is a " + this.manufacturer;  
        return description;  
    }  
  
    public void setDescription(String newDescription) {  
        this.description = newDescription;  
    }  
}
```

```
public class RunnerPoly {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        new RunnerPoly();  
    }  
  
    public RunnerPoly() {  
        Car car = new Car ("Maserati");  
        Garage garage = new Garage(10, 20, 40);  
  
        System.out.println(description(car));  
        System.out.println(description(garage));  
    }  
  
    private String description (Describable describable) {  
        return describable.getDescription();  
    }  
}
```