



$$B_1'(X=j) = \sum_{s \in S} P(X_1=j | X_0=s) B_0(X=s)$$

$$= P(X_1=j | X_0=j) B_0(X=j) + P(X_1=j | X_0=r) B_0(X=r)$$

$$= (0.7)(0.5) + (0.2)(0.5) = 0.45$$

$$B_1'(X=r) = P(X_1=r | X_0=j) B_0(X=j) + P(X_1=r | X_0=r) B_0(X=r)$$

$$= (0.3)(0.5) + (0.8)(0.5) = 0.55$$

$$B_1(X=j) = \frac{P(E_1=m | X_1=j) B_1'(X=j)}{P(E_1=m)}$$

$$= \frac{P(E_1=m | X_1=j) B_1'(X=j)}{P(E_1=m)}$$

$$0.5 \cdot 0.45$$

$$0.225$$

$$= 0.3125$$

$$P(E_1=m) = P(E_1=m | X_1=j) P(X_1=j) + P(E_1=m | X_1=r) P(X_1=r)$$

$$= 0.72$$

$$B_1(X=r) = \frac{P(E_1=m | X_1=r) B_1'(X=r)}{P(E_1=m)}$$

$$= 0.6875$$