```
> x <- c(7.5,8.2,8.1,7.8,7.6,8.0,7.8,7.9,8.2)
> mean(x)
[1] 7.9
> sd(x)
[1] 0.25
> t.test(x,mu=8,alternative=c("less"),conf.level=0.9)

    One Sample t-test

data: x
t = -1.2, df = 8, p-value = 0.1322
alternative hypothesis: true mean is less than 8
90 percent confidence interval:
    -lnf 8.016401
sample estimates:
mean of x
    7.9
```