GCQ 8

object size = 9 MSS

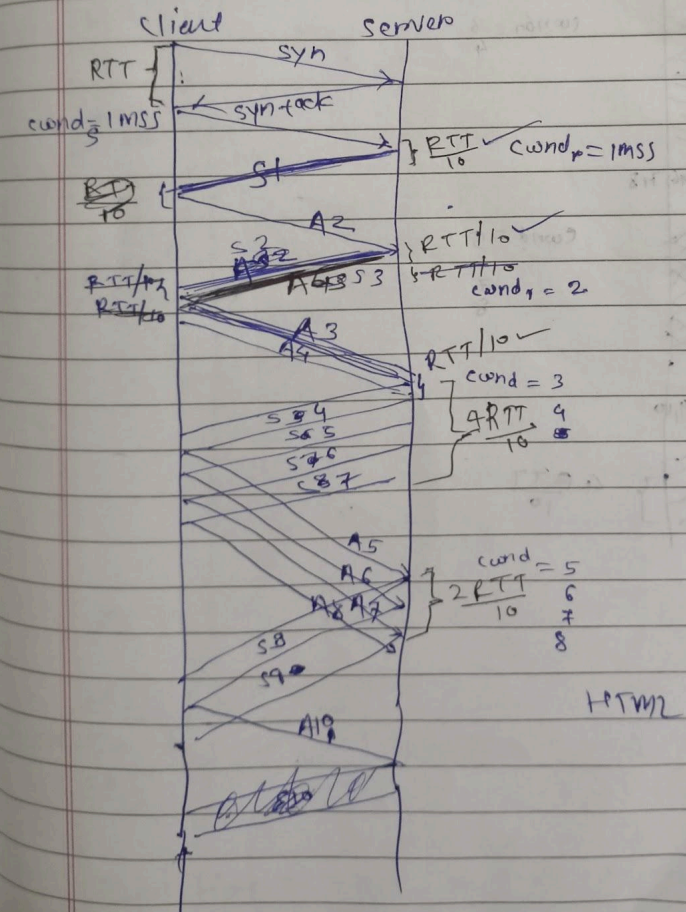
1 HTML + 4 objs × 9 MSS = 36 MSS

Tx time of MSS = $\frac{RTT}{10}$

Assume ssth = ∞

RTO = 5RTT ∴ DNS time = 3RTT

a) Non persistent pipeline + HTTP with 2 parallel connection

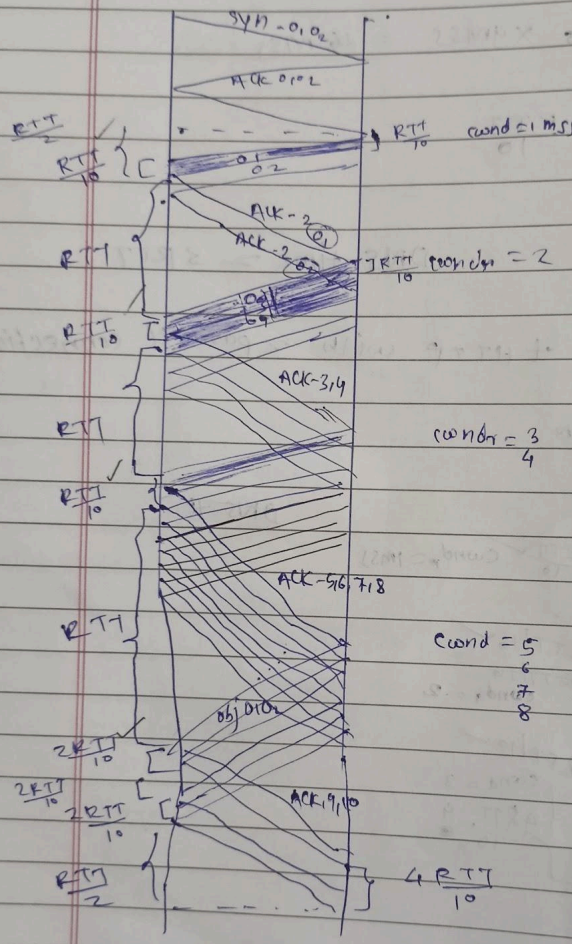


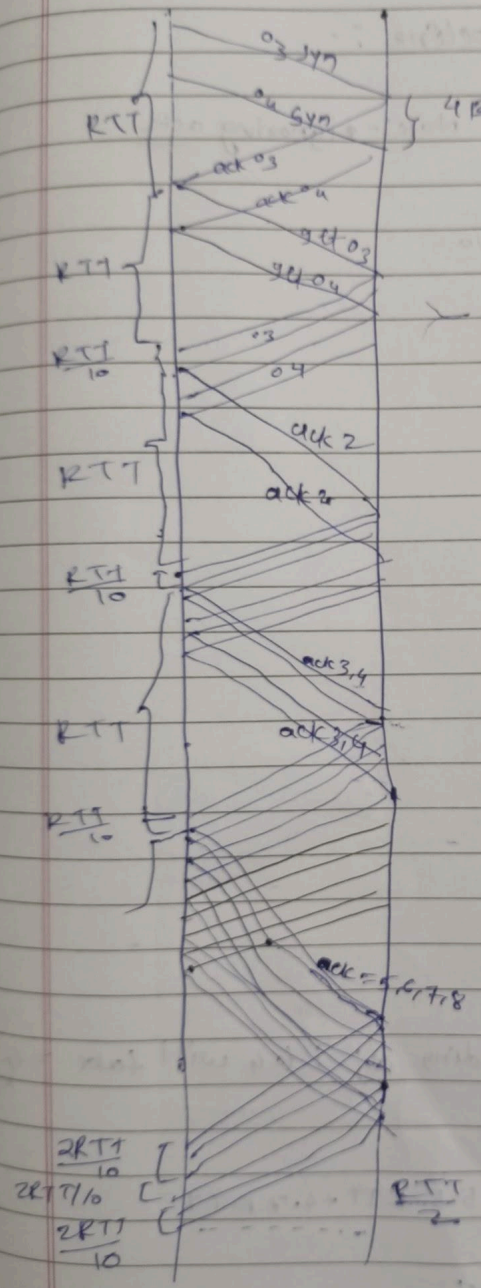
DNS ✓

HTML file = 5RTT + $\frac{5RTT}{10}$

= 5.5 RTT

Fig: Transfer of base HTML file

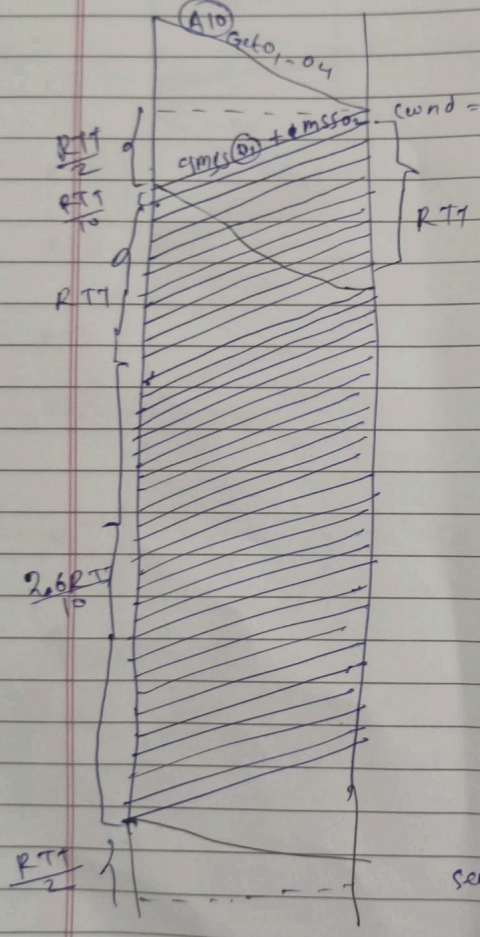

SYN - 0, 0₂
ACK 0,1,2
RTT/2
RTT/10
RTT/10
cwnd = 1 miss
0₁
0₂
ACK - 2
ACK - 2
RTT
RTT/10
cwnd = 2
RTT/10
ACK-3,4
RTT
cwnd = 3/4
RTT/10
ACK-5,6,7,8
RTT
cwnd = 5/6/7/8
obj 0,0₂
2RTT/10
2RTT/10
2RTT/10
ACK 9,10
RTT/2
4 RTT/10



Total time = 3 RTT + 11.4 RTT + 5.5 RTT = 19.9 RTT
DNS HTML

Soln b) Persistant connection + pipelone :-

Note :- ignoring ack.

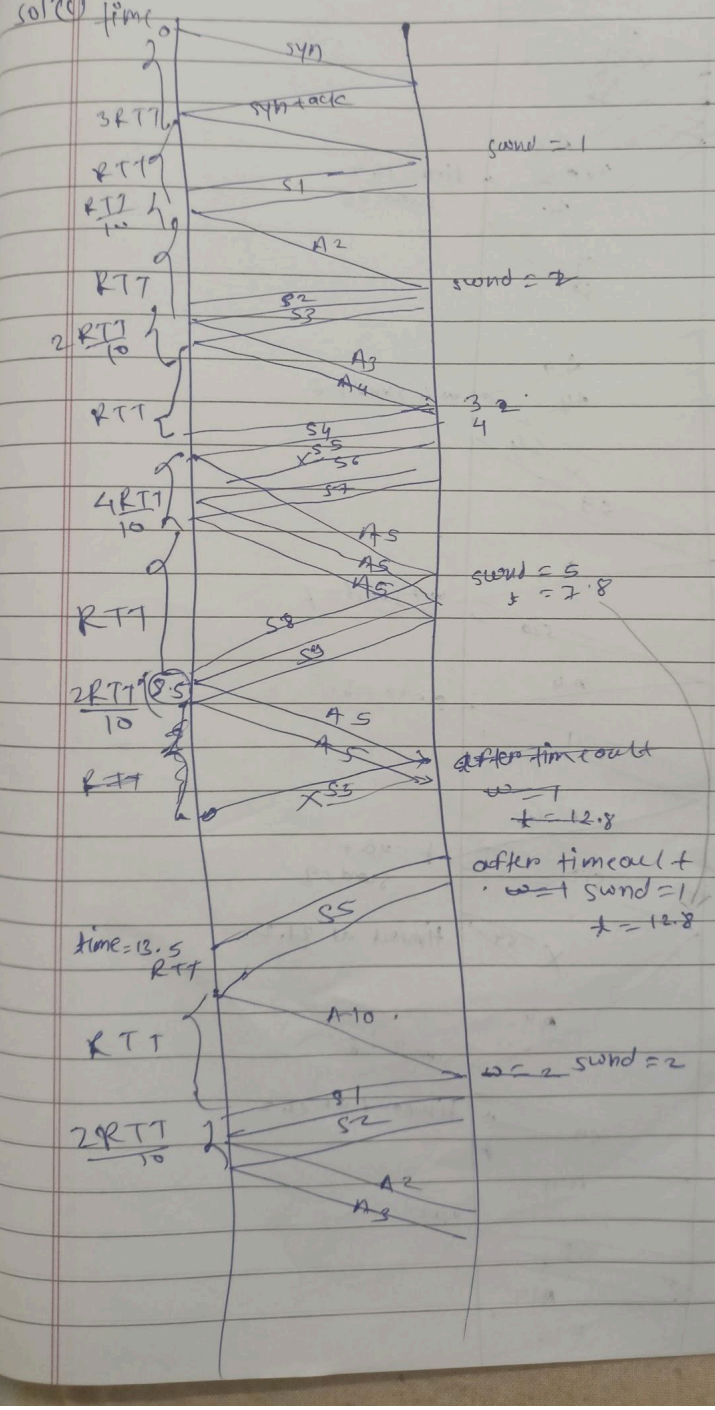


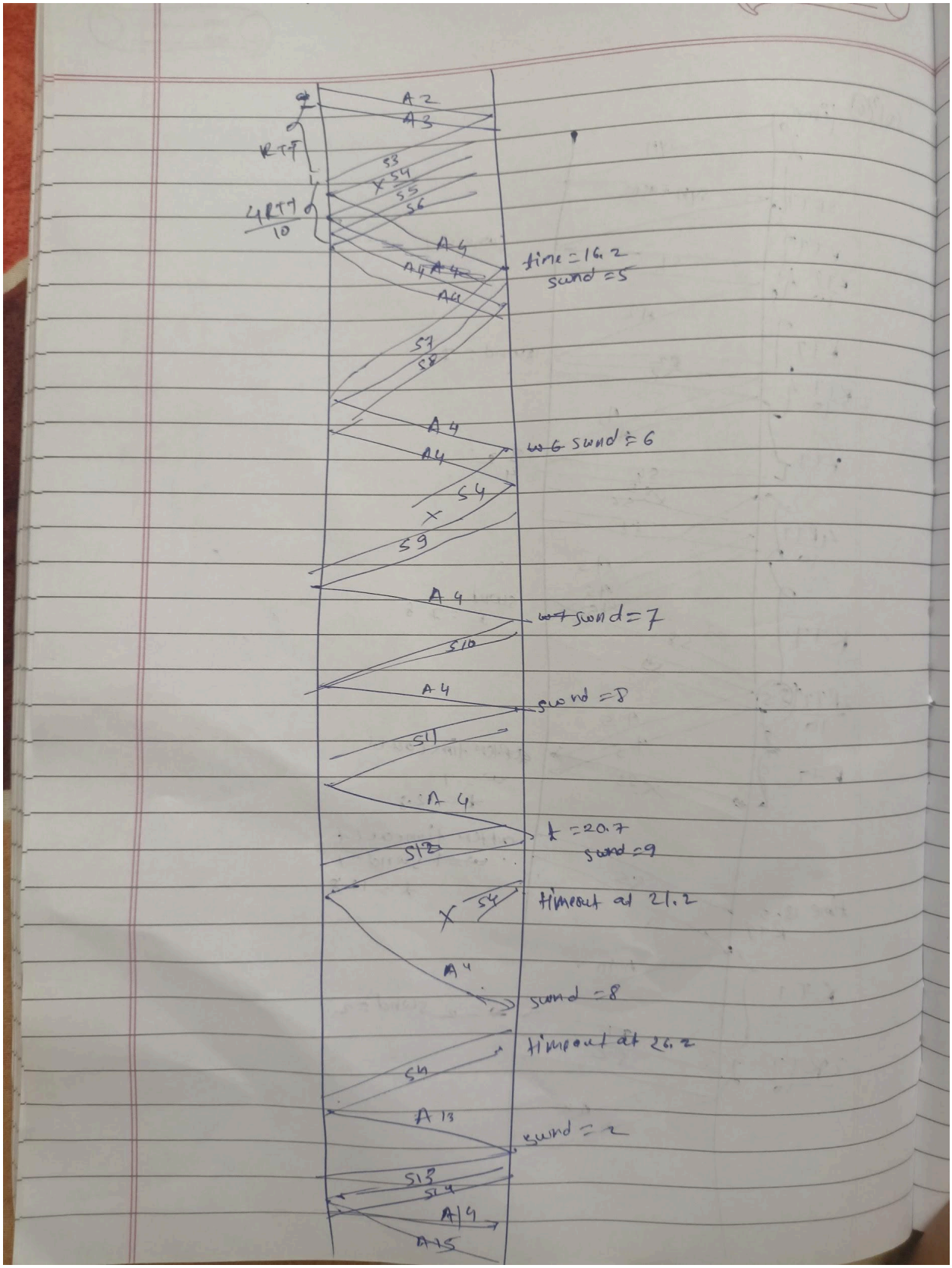
sending obj 1 to 4 will take = 4.7 RTT

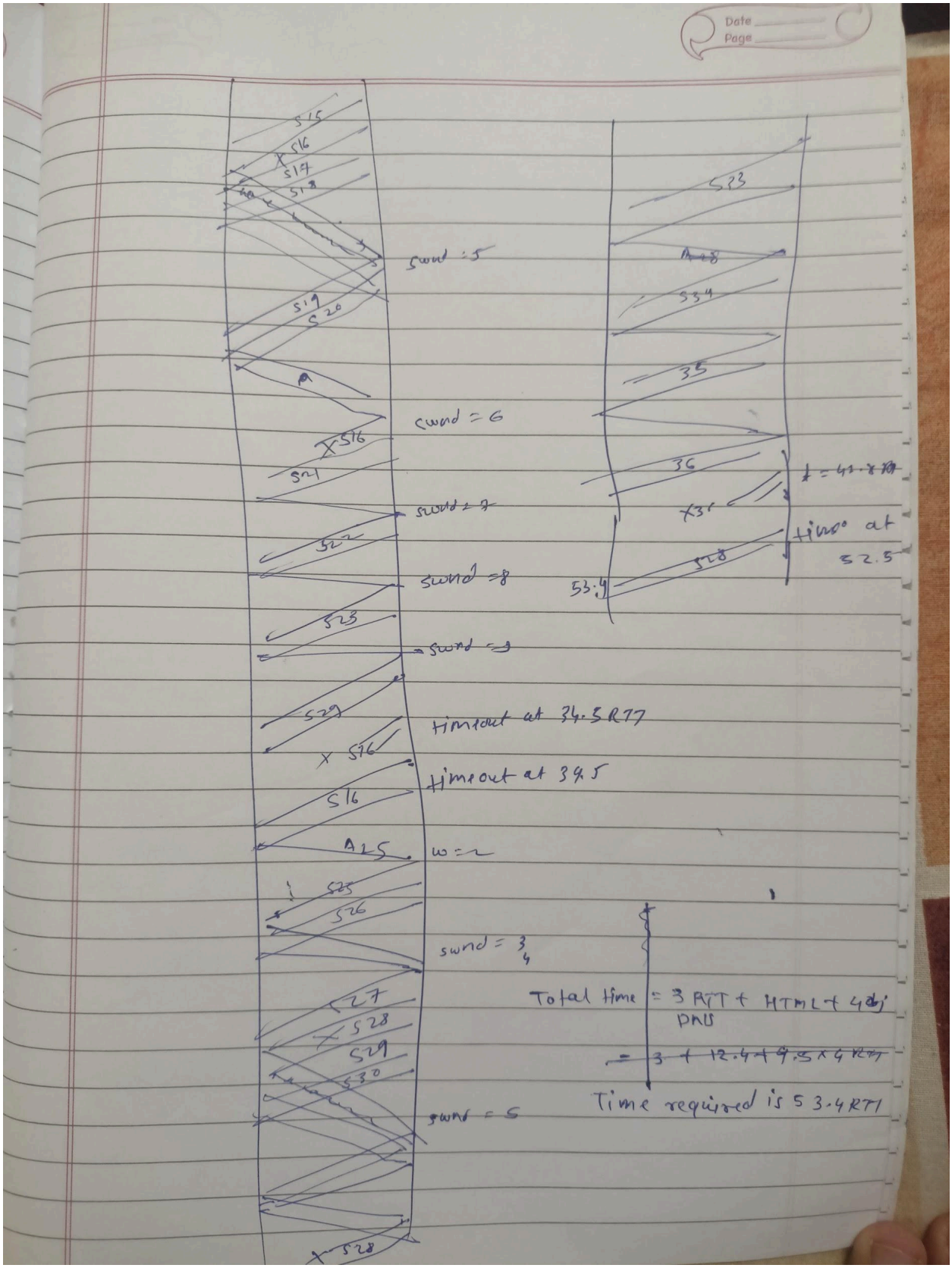
Total time = 3 RTT + 5.5 RTT + 4.7 RTT

DNS

= 13.2 RTT.


sol
time
syn
syn+ack
3RTT
RTT
S1
RTT/10
A2
RTT
S2
S3
2RTT/10
A3
A4
RTT
S4
S5
S6
4RTT/10
S7
A5
A5
A5
RTT
S8
S9
2RTT/10
A5
A5
RTT
S5
time=13.5
RTT
A10
RTT
S1
S2
2RTT/10
A2
A3
swnd = 1
swnd = 2
3
4
swnd = 5
t = 7.8
after timeout
w = 1
t = 12.8
after timeout
w = 1 swnd = 1
t = 12.8
w = 2 swnd = 2


A 2
A 3
RTT
4RTT
10
S3
X S4
S5
S6
A 4
time = 16.2
sund = 5
A4
S7
S8
A 4
A4
sund = 6
S4
X
S9
A 4
sund = 7
S10
A 4
sund = 8
S11
A 4
t = 20.7
sund = 9
S12
X
S4
timeout at 21.2
A 4
sund = 8
timeout at 22.2
S4
A 13
sund = 2
S13
S4
A 14
A 15


S15
S16
S17
S18
cwnd = 5
S19
S20
cwnd = 6
X S16
S21
cwnd = 7
S22
cwnd = 8
S23
cwnd = 9
S24
timeout at 34.5 RTT
X S16
timeout at 34.5
S16
ACK
w = 2
S25
S26
cwnd = 3
4
S27
X S28
S29
S30
cwnd = 5
S28
S23
S34
S35
S36
X S31
time at
52.5
S32
53.4
Total time = 3 RTT + HTML + 4 obj
DNS
= 3 + 12.4 + 9.5 x 4 RTT
Time required is 53.4 RTT