Built-in Global Variables

- msg -> contains information about the account that generates the transaction and about the transaction or call, as well.
 - msg.sender -> account address that creates and sends the transaction.
 - msg.value -> ETH value (represented in wei) sent to this contract.
 - msg.data -> data field in the transaction or call that called the function.
- this -> the current contract, explicitly convertible to Address.
 (address)this.balance returns the contract balance.
- gasleft() -> returns the remaining gas.
- block.timestamp -> returns the total running seconds since the Unix Epoch.
- block.number
- block.difficulty
- block.gaslimit
- tx.gasprice -> gas price of the transaction.