

*Table 1***International Comparison of Research and Development Expenditures in 2015**

<i>Country</i>	<i>R&D expenditures (billions of US\$)</i>	<i>R&D/GDP (%)</i>
United States	496.6	2.7
China	408.8	2.1
India	50.3	0.6
Japan	170.0	3.3
Germany	114.8	2.9
Russia	38.1	1.1
Brazil	38.4	1.2
France	60.8	2.2
United Kingdom	46.3	1.7
Indonesia	2.1	0.1
OECD (average)	34.7	2.4

Source: These data are drawn from table 4-5 of National Science Board (2018), chap. 4. The original data are drawn from the OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators (2017/1); United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics Data Centre (<http://data.uis.unesco.org/>; accessed October 13, 2017).

Notes: This table displays data on gross domestic expenditures on R&D (reported in purchasing power parity adjusted billions of US dollars) and R&D as a share of GDP for the United States, the nine other countries with the largest GDP in 2015, and the OECD average (averaged over all 36 member countries as of 2015).