

*Notes:* Test scores from science, mathematics, and reading examinations are measured as percentage correct. The data used are a cross section, consisting of only one average score in each field per country. The overall test score, used in regression (viii), equals the science score, where available, and uses the reading score, adjusted for differences in average levels from the science scores, to fill in some additional observations. The test-score variables were entered into the system described in Table 1. The test-score variables are included in the instrument lists for each equation. For the other explanatory variables in the system, the estimated coefficient of the variable for male secondary and higher school attainment is shown, but the other coefficients are not shown. See the notes to Table 1 for additional information.