

RestFul Web Service Part 2

1. Add support for Internationalization in your application allowing messages to be shown in English, German and Swedish, keeping English as default.

File=HelloWorldController.java

```
package com.example.RestfulWebService.helloWorld;
```

```
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.context.MessageSource;
import org.springframework.context.i18n.LocaleContextHolder;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestHeader;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
```

```
import java.util.Locale;
```

```
@RestController
```

```
public class HelloWorldController {
```

```
    @Autowired
```

```
    public MessageSource messageSource;
```

```
    //Ques1.....
```

```
    @GetMapping(path = "/hello-world-internationalised")
```

```
    public String helloWorldInter(@RequestHeader(name = "Accept-Language", required = false) Locale locale) {
        return messageSource.getMessage("good.morning.message", null, locale);
    }
```

```
}
```

file=messages.properties

##/this will contain the default ones -Good Morning is default one

```
good.morning.message=Good Morning
```

file=messages_gr.properties

good.morning.message=Guten Morgen

file=messages_sw.properties

good.morning.message=God morgon

file=RestFulWebServiceApplication

```
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.i18n.LocaleContextHolder;
import org.springframework.context.support.ResourceBundleMessageSource;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.LocaleResolver;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.i18n.AcceptHeaderLocaleResolver;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.i18n.SessionLocaleResolver;
```

```
import java.util.Locale;
```

```
@SpringBootApplication
```

```
public class RestfulWebServiceApplication {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(RestfulWebServiceApplication.class, args);
    }
```

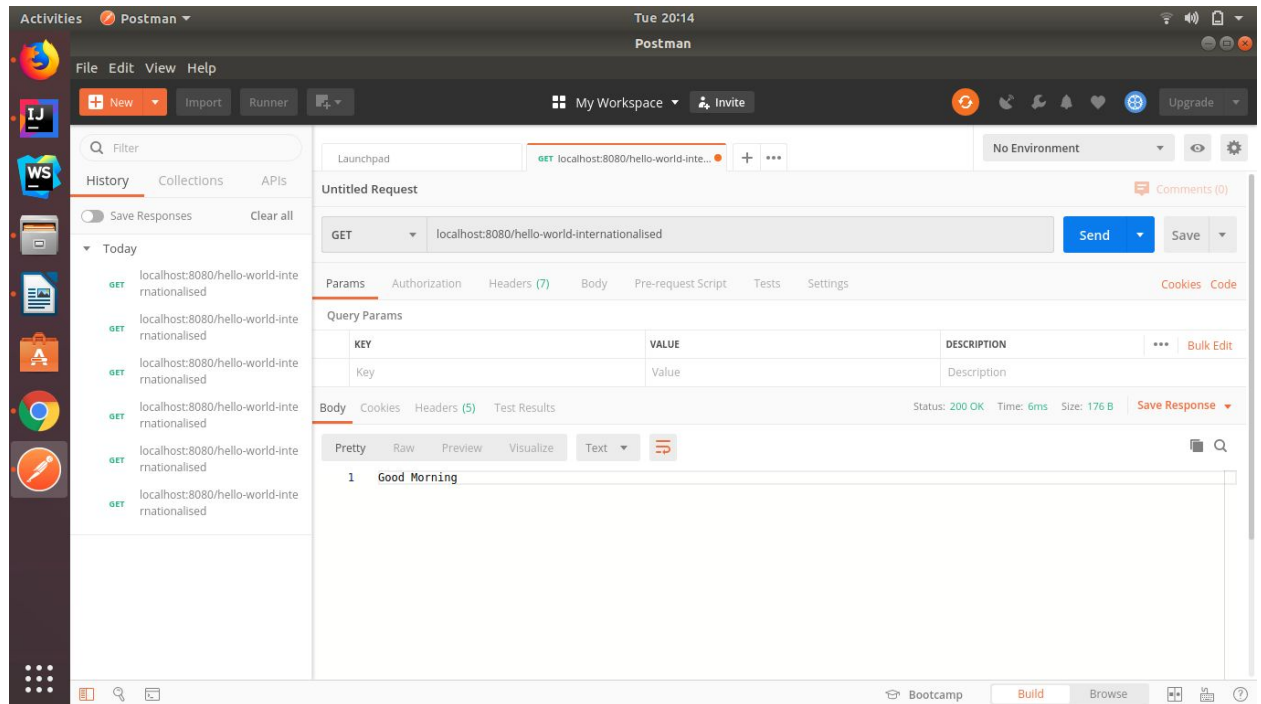
```
@Bean
```

```
public SessionLocaleResolver localResolver() {
    SessionLocaleResolver localResolver = new SessionLocaleResolver();
    localResolver.setDefaultLocale(Locale.US);
    return localResolver;
}
```

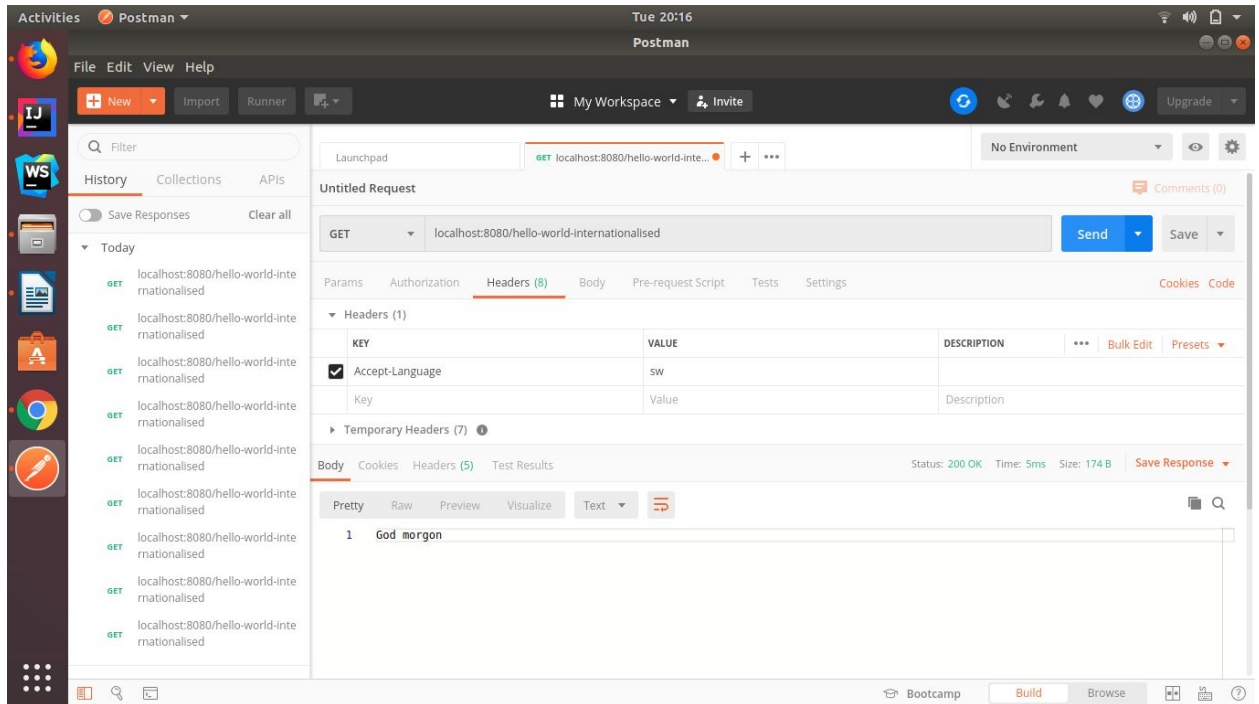
```
@Bean
```

```
public ResourceBundleMessageSource bundleMessagesource(){
    ResourceBundleMessageSource messageSource=new ResourceBundleMessageSource();
    messageSource.setBasename("messages");
    return messageSource;
}
}
```

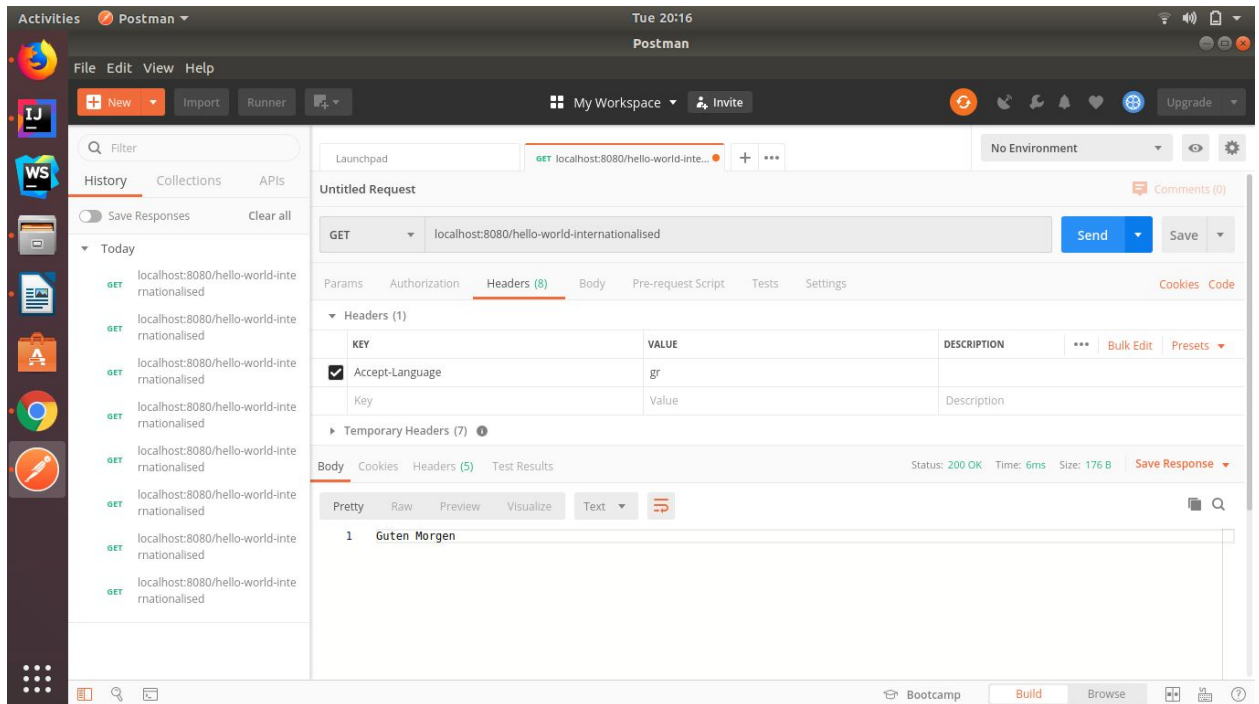
OUTPUT- messages is shown in English, keeping English as default.



Message is German.



Message is shown in Swedish



2. Create a GET request which takes "username" as param and shows a localized message "Hello Username". (Use parameters in message properties)

```
package com.example.RestfulWebService.helloWorld;
```

```
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
```

```
import org.springframework.context.MessageSource;
```

```
import org.springframework.context.i18n.LocaleContextHolder;
```

```
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
```

```
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;
```

```
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
```

```
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
```

```
import java.util.Locale;
```

```
@RestController
```

```
public class HelloWorldController {
```

```
    @Autowired
```

```
    public MessageSource messageSource;
```

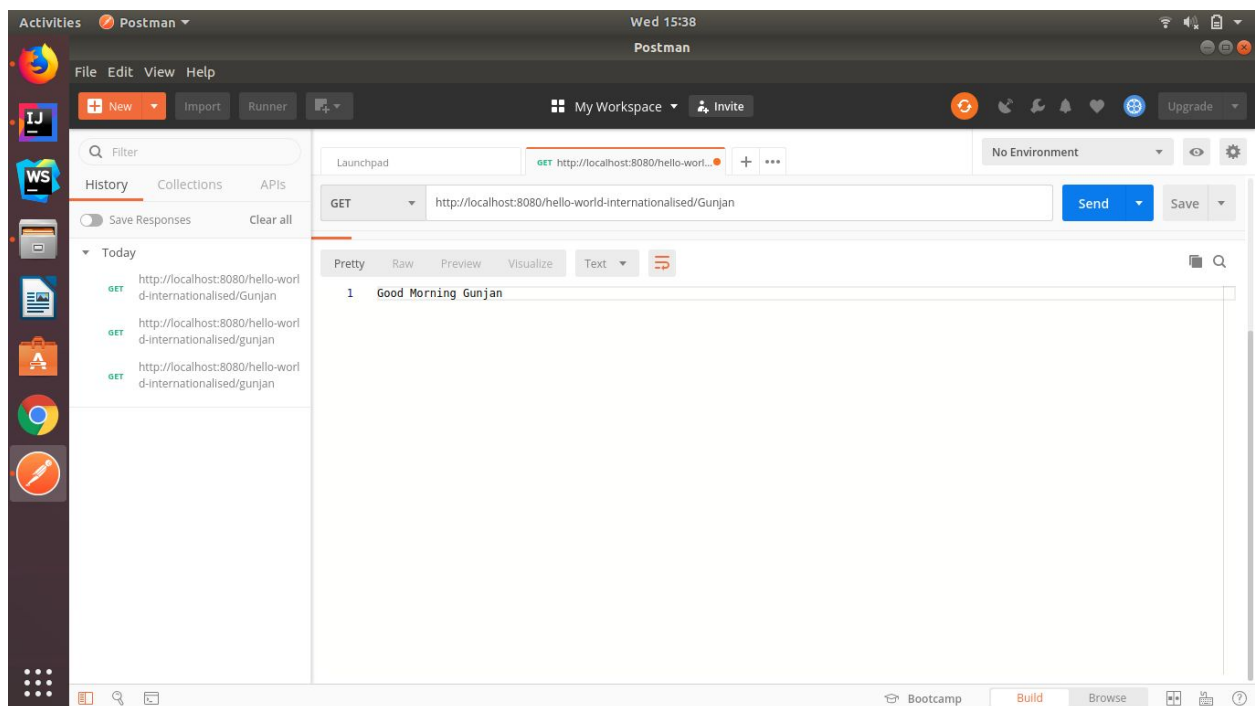
```
//Ques2.....
```

```
//Using path parameter
```

```

@GetMapping(path = "/hello-world-internationalised/{name}")
public String helloWorldInter(@PathVariable String name, @RequestHeader(name = "Accept-Language",
required = false) Locale locale) {
    return messageSource.getMessage("good.morning.message", null, locale)/*+String.format(" %s
",name)*/+name;
}
}

```



3. Create POST Method to create user details which can accept XML for user creation.

File=build.gradle

```
plugins {  
    id 'org.springframework.boot' version '2.2.5.RELEASE'  
    id 'io.spring.dependency-management' version '1.0.9.RELEASE'  
    id 'java'  
}  
  
group = 'com.example'  
version = '0.0.1-SNAPSHOT'  
sourceCompatibility = '1.8'  
  
repositories {  
    mavenCentral()  
}  
  
dependencies {  
  
    implementation 'org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-web'  
    //Ques 3.....  
    compile 'com.fasterxml.jackson.dataformat:jackson-dataformat-xml'  
    compile group: 'org.springframework.boot', name: 'spring-boot-starter-actuator'  
    testImplementation('org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-test') {  
        exclude group: 'org.junit.vintage', module: 'junit-vintage-engine'  
    }  
}
```

```
test {
    useJUnitPlatform()
}
```

File=userresource.java

```
package com.example.RestfulWebService.user;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.support.ServletUriComponentsBuilder;
```

```
import javax.validation.Valid;
import java.net.URI;
import java.util.List;
```

@RestController

```
public class userresource {
```

@Autowired

```
private Userdoaservice;
```

@GetMapping("/users")

```
public List<User> retriveAllUSers(){
    return service.findAll();
}
```

@GetMapping("/users/{id}")

```
public User retriveUser(@PathVariable int id){
    User user=service.findOne(id);
    if(user==null)
        throw new UserNotFoundException("id-"+id);
    return user;
}
```

//Ques3 Create POST Method to create user details which can accept XML for user creation.

@PostMapping("/users")

```
public ResponseEntity<Object> createUser(@Valid @RequestBody User user){
    User savedUser=service.save(user);
```

```
URI location=ServletUriComponentsBuilder
```

```
.fromCurrentRequest()
```

```
.path("/{id}")
```

```
.buildAndExpand(savedUser.getId()).toUri();
```

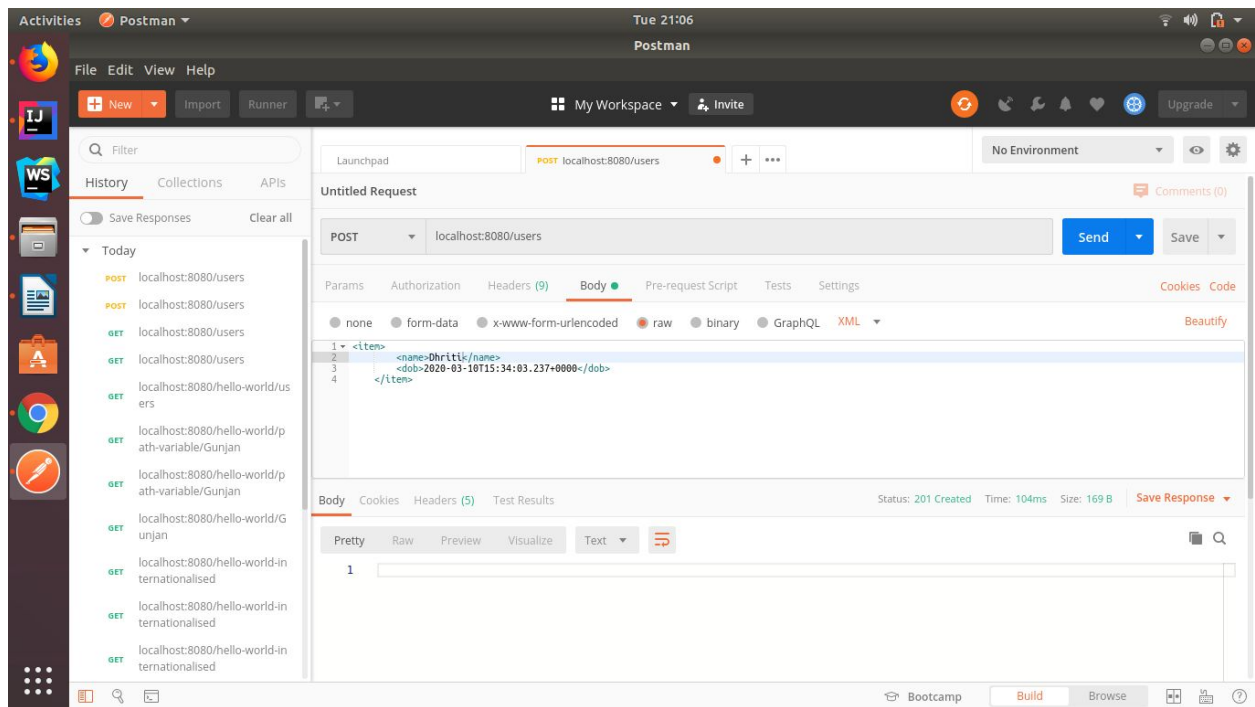


```

    return ResponseEntity.created(location).build();
}
}

```

OUTPUT-



4. Create GET Method to fetch the list of users in XML format.

File=userresource.java

```
package com.example.RestfulWebService.user;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.support.ServletUriComponentsBuilder;
```

```
import javax.validation.Valid;
import java.net.URI;
import java.util.List;
```

```
@RestController
```

```
public class userresource {
```

```
    @Autowired
```

```
    private Userdoa service;
```

```
    //Ques4 Create GET Method to fetch the list of users in XML format.
```

```
    @GetMapping("/users")
```

```
    public List<User> retriveAllUSers(){
```

```
        return service.findAll();
```

```
    }
```

```
    @GetMapping("/users/{id}")
```

```
    public User retriveUSer(@PathVariable int id){
```

```
        User user=service.findOne(id);
```

```

if(user==null)
    throw new UserNotFoundException("id-"+id);
return user;
}

```

```

@PostMapping("/users")
public ResponseEntity<Object> createUser(@Valid @RequestBody User user){
    User savedUser=service.save(user);

```

```

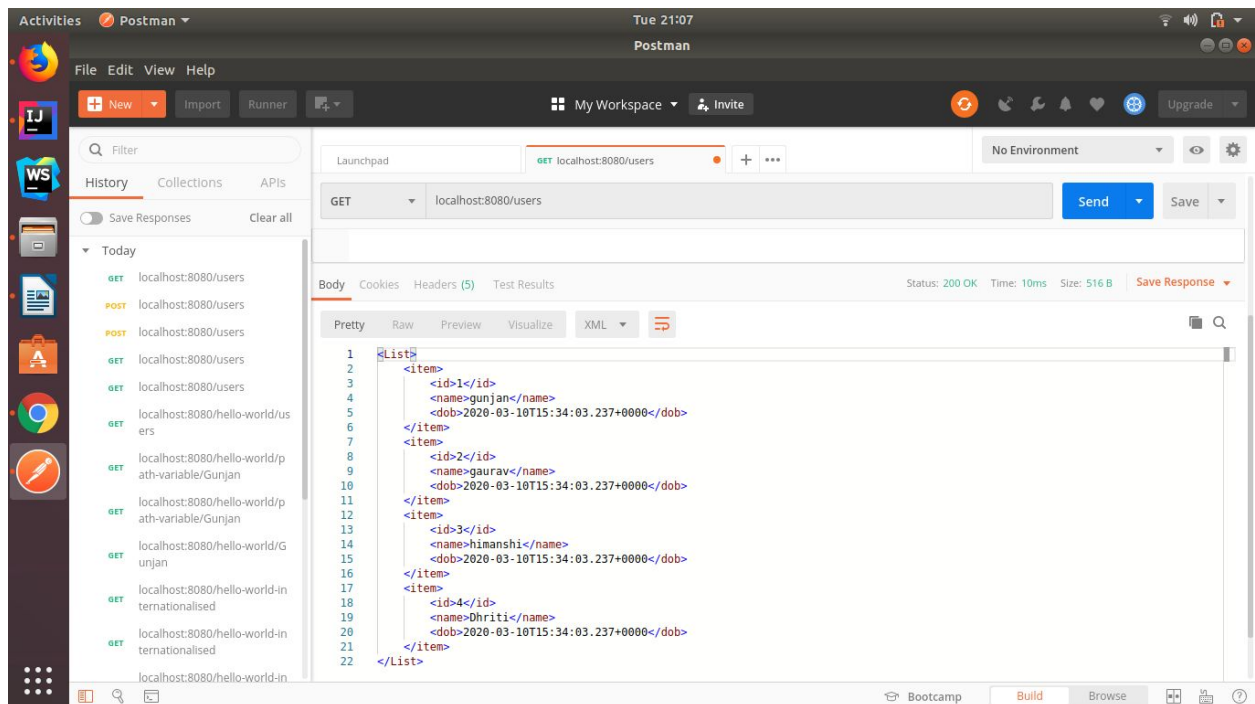
    URI location=ServletUriComponentsBuilder
        .fromCurrentRequest()
        .path("/{id}")
        .buildAndExpand(savedUser.getId()).toUri();
    return ResponseEntity.created(location).build();
}

```

```

}

```



5. Configure swagger plugin and create document of following methods:

File=build.gradle

```
plugins {  
    id 'org.springframework.boot' version '2.2.5.RELEASE'  
    id 'io.spring.dependency-management' version '1.0.9.RELEASE'  
    id 'java'  
}  
  
group = 'com.example'  
version = '0.0.1-SNAPSHOT'  
sourceCompatibility = '1.8'  
  
repositories {  
    mavenCentral()  
}  
  
dependencies {  
  
    implementation 'org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-web'  
    compile 'com.fasterxml.jackson.dataformat:jackson-dataformat-xml'  
    compile group: 'org.springframework.boot', name: 'spring-boot-starter-actuator'  
    //Ques5 Configure Swagger Plugin..  
    compile group: 'io.springfox', name: 'springfox-swagger2', version: '2.9.2'  
    compile group: 'io.springfox', name: 'springfox-swagger-ui', version: '2.9.2'  
  
    testImplementation('org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-test') {  
        exclude group: 'org.junit.vintage', module: 'junit-vintage-engine'  
    }  
}
```

```
test {  
    useJUnitPlatform()  
}
```

File=SwaggerConfig.java

```
package com.example.RestfulWebService;
```

```
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;  
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;  
import springfox.documentation.spi.DocumentationType;  
import springfox.documentation.spring.web.plugins.Docket;  
import springfox.documentation.swagger2.annotations.EnableSwagger2;
```

```
@Configuration
```

```
@EnableSwagger2
```

```
public class SwaggerConfig {
```

```
    //Bean-Docket(in this i want to tell i will use swagger2
```

```
    //Docket is already defined in springfox-swagger2 documentation
```

```
    @Bean
```

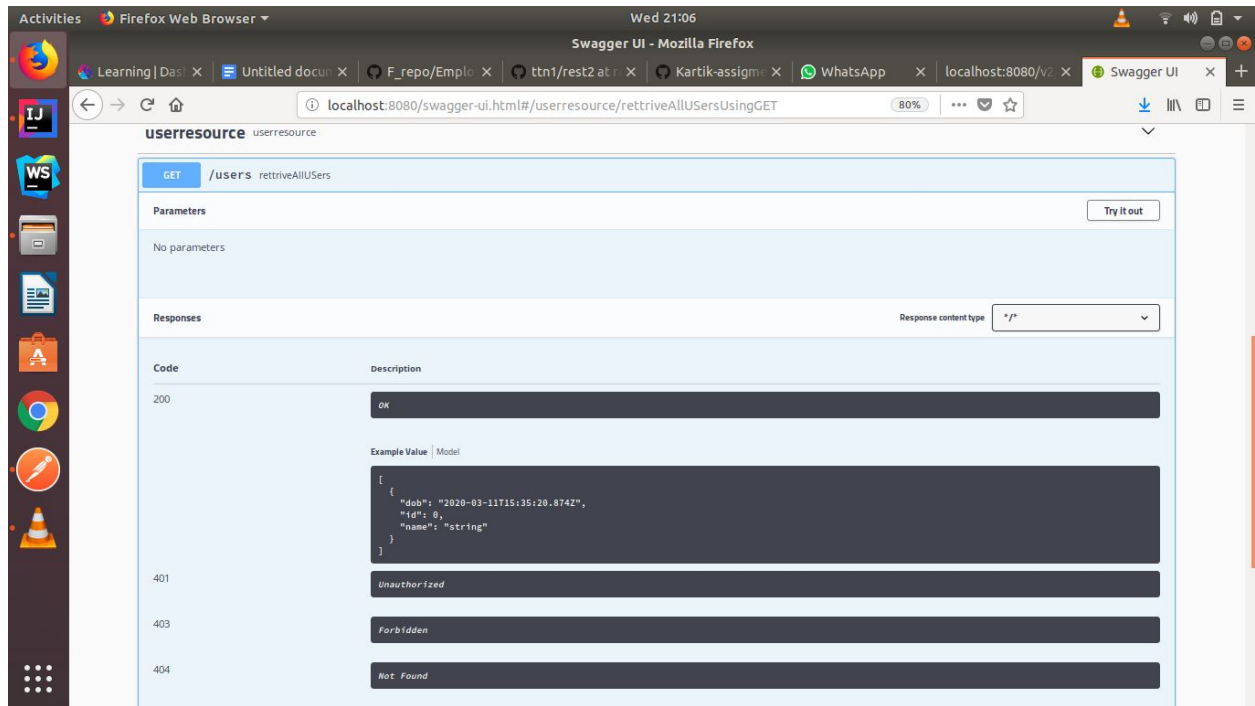
```
    public Docket api(){
```

```
        return new Docket(DocumentationType.SWAGGER_2);
```

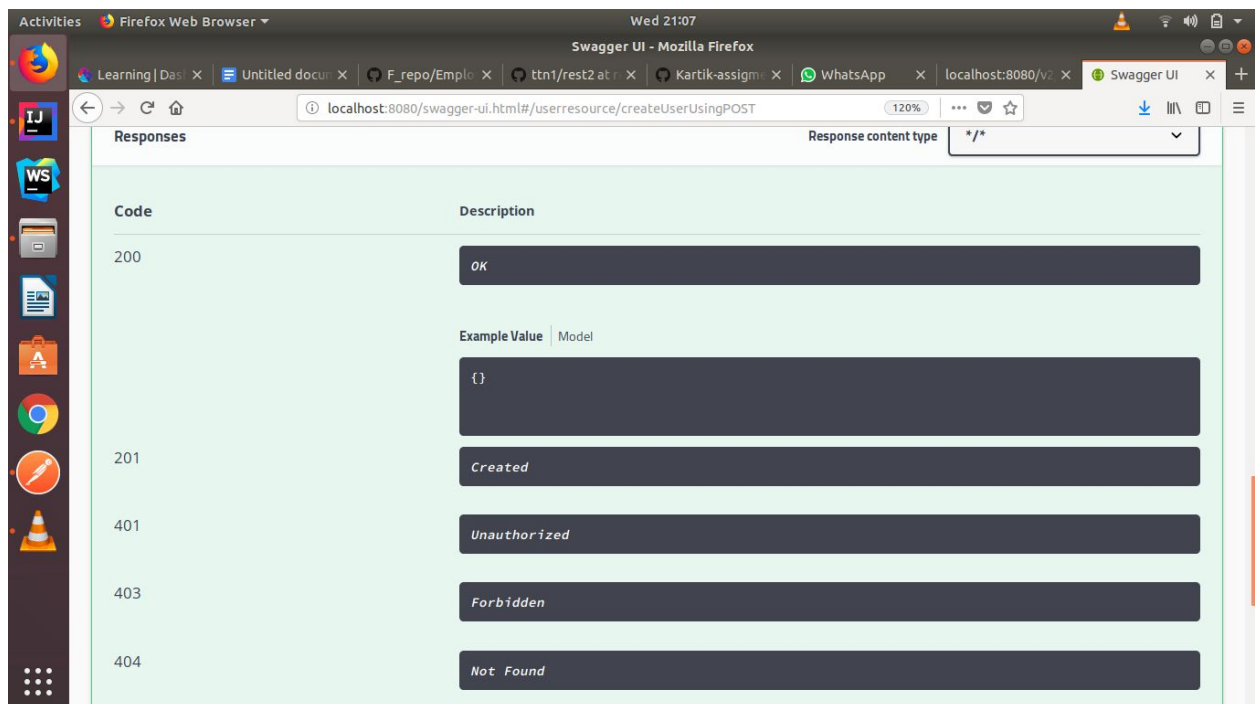
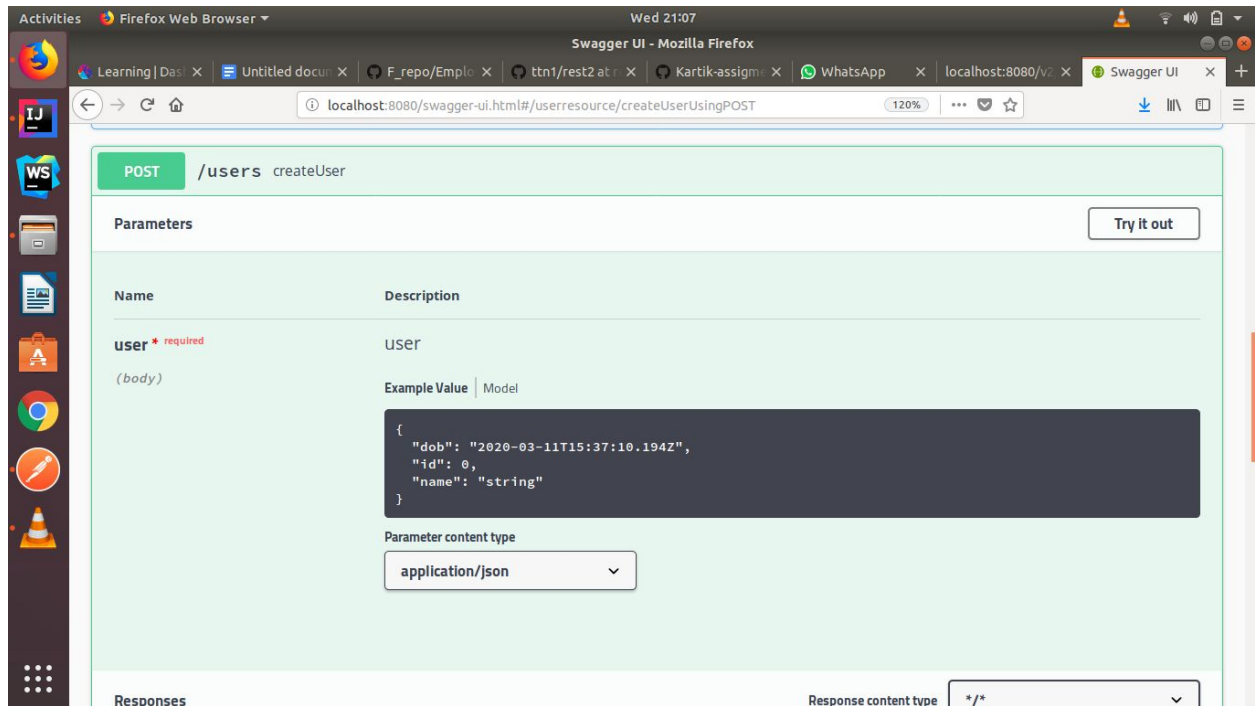
```
    }
```

```
}
```

i) Get details of User using GET request.



ii) Save details of the user using POST request.



iii) Delete a user using DELETE request.

Activities Firefox Web Browser Wed 21:09

Swagger UI - Mozilla Firefox

localhost:8080/swagger-ui.html#/userresource/deleteUserUsingDELETE

DELETE /users/{id} deleteUser

Try it out

Name	Description
id * required integer(\$int32) (path)	id

Responses Response content type */*

Code	Description
200	OK

Activities Firefox Web Browser Wed 21:09

Swagger UI - Mozilla Firefox

localhost:8080/swagger-ui.html#/userresource/deleteUserUsingDELETE

Code	Description
200	OK
	<div>Example Value Model</div> <pre>{ "dob": "2020-03-11T15:39:27.653Z", "id": 0, "name": "string"}</pre>
204	No Content
401	Unauthorized
403	Forbidden

web-mvc-links-handler Web Mvc Links Handler

7. In swagger documentation, add the description of each class and URI so that in swagger UI the purpose of class and URI is clear.

Using @ApiModel

File=Userresource.java

```
package com.example.RestfulWebService.user;
import io.swagger.annotations.ApiModelProperty;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
//import org.springframework.hateoas.server.mvc.WebMvcLinkBuilder;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.support.ServletUriComponentsBuilder;
//import org.springframework.hateoas.EntityModel;
import javax.validation.Valid;
import java.net.URI;
import java.util.List;

//import static org.springframework.hateoas.server.mvc.WebMvcLinkBuilder.linkTo;
//import static org.springframework.hateoas.server.mvc.WebMvcLinkBuilder.methodOn;

@RestController
public class userresource {

    @Autowired
    private Userdoa service;

    //GET /users
    //retrieveAllUsers
    //Ques4 Create GET Method to fetch the list of users in XML format.
    @ApiModelProperty(name = "RetrieveAll")
    @GetMapping("/users")
    public List<User> retriveAllUSers(){
        return service.findAll();
    }

    //GET /users/id
    //retrieveParticularUsers
    //this should return the status code 200 on success
    @ApiModelProperty(name = "RetrieveParticular")
    @GetMapping("/users/{id}")
    public User retriveUSer(@PathVariable int id){
        User user=service.findOne(id);
        if(user==null)
            throw new UserNotFoundException("id-"+id);
        return user;
    }
}
```

```

//input-details of user
//Output-Created(status) and return the created uri
//Ques3 Create POST Method to create user details which can accept XML for user creation.
@ApiModelProperty(name = "Create New User")
@PostMapping("/users")
public ResponseEntity<Object> createUser(@Valid @RequestBody User user){
    User savedUser=service.save(user);

    //CREATED
    //user/4-to show this is posted
    //user/{id} user/savedUser.getId()
    //making created http 201 and loation of the newly created uri

    URI location=ServletUriComponentsBuilder
        .fromCurrentRequest()
        .path("/{id}")
        .buildAndExpand(savedUser.getId()).toUri(); //for finding correct uri and appending id to it
    return ResponseEntity.created(location).build(); //to create correct http status
}

```

```

@ApiModelProperty(name="Deleting a prticular User")
@DeleteMapping("/users/{id}")
public User deleteUser(@PathVariable int id){
    User user=service.deleteByID(id);
    if(user==null)
        throw new UserNotFoundException("id-"+id);
    return user;
}
}

```

File=SwaggerConfig.java

```
package com.example.RestfulWebService;
```

```

import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
import springfox.documentation.service.ApiInfo;
import springfox.documentation.service.Contact;
import springfox.documentation.service.VendorExtension;
import springfox.documentation.spi.DocumentationType;
import springfox.documentation.spring.web.plugins.Docket;
import springfox.documentation.swagger2.annotations.EnableSwagger2;

```

```
import java.util.ArrayList;
```

```

@Configuration
@EnableSwagger2
public class SwaggerConfig {

```

```
public static final Contact DEFAULT_CONTACT = new Contact("Gunjan", "tothenew.com",  
"gunjan.dawar@gmail.com");  
public static final ApiInfo DEFAULT_API_INFO = new ApiInfo("Api Documentation", "Api Documentation",  
"1.0", "urn:tos",  
    DEFAULT_CONTACT, "Apache 2.0", "http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0", new  
ArrayList<VendorExtension>());
```

```
//Bean-Docket(in this i want to tell i will use swagger2  
//Docket is already defined in springfox-swagger2 documentation  
@Bean  
public Docket api(){  
    return new Docket(DocumentationType.SWAGGER_2)  
        .apiInfo(DEFAULT_API_INFO);  
}  
}
```

8. Create API which saves details of User (along with the password) but on successfully saving returns only non-critical data. (Use static filtering)

File=UserDetails.java

```
package com.example.RestfulWebService.Filtering;

import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonIgnore;

public class UserDetails {

    private String username;
    @JsonIgnore
    private String password;

    public String getUsername() {
        return username;
    }

    public void setUsername(String username) {
        this.username = username;
    }

    public String getPassword() {
        return password;
    }

    public void setPassword(String password) {
        this.password = password;
    }

    public UserDetails(String username, String password) {
        this.username = username;
        this.password = password;
    }
}
```

File=Filteringcontroller.java

```
package com.example.RestfulWebService.Filtering;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
```

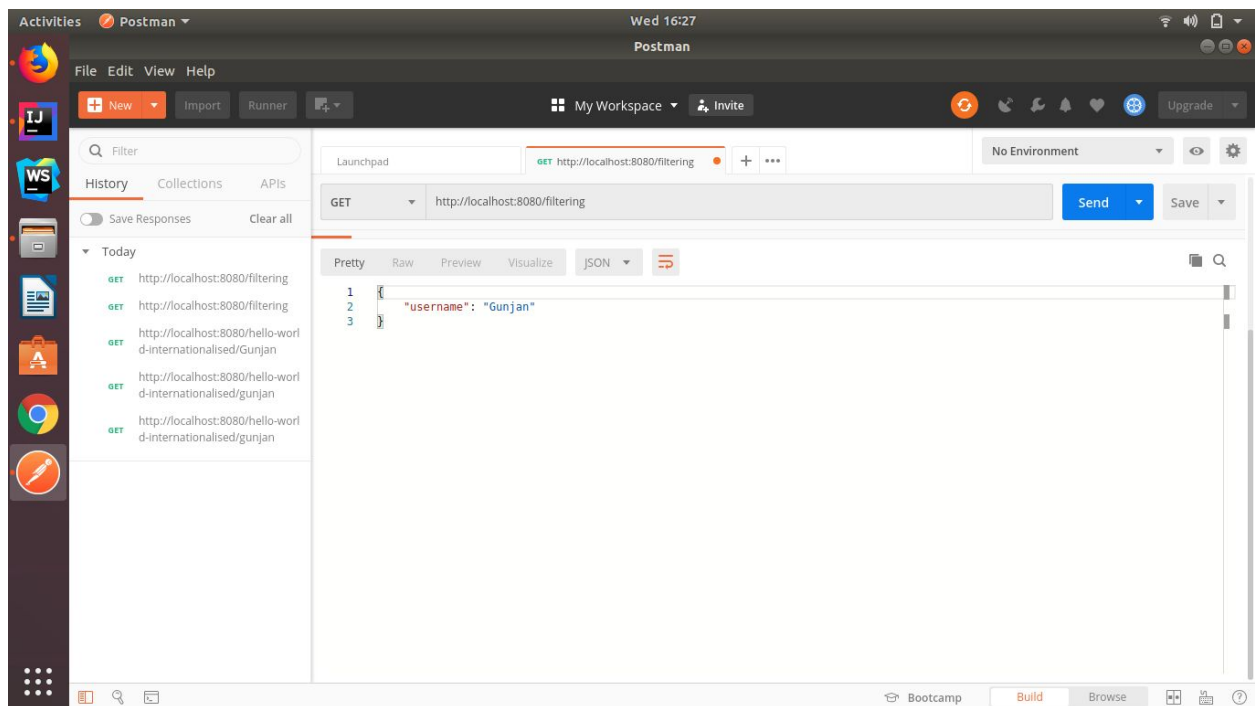
//Ques8. Create API which saves details of User (along with the password) but on successfully saving returns only non-critical data. (Use static filtering)

```
@RestController
public class FilteringController {
```

```

@GetMapping("/filtering")
public UserDetails retrieveUserDetails(){
    return new UserDetails("Gunjan","12345678");
}
}

```



9. Create another API that does the same by using Dynamic Filtering.

File=UserDetails.java

```
package com.example.RestfulWebService.Filtering;

import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonFilter;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonIgnore;

@JsonFilter("UserDetailsFilter")
public class UserDetails {

    private String username;
    @JsonIgnore
    private String password;

    public String getUsername() {
        return username;
    }

    public void setUsername(String username) {
        this.username = username;
    }

    public String getPassword() {
        return password;
    }

    public void setPassword(String password) {
        this.password = password;
    }

    public UserDetails(String username, String password) {
        this.username = username;
        this.password = password;
    }
}
```

File=FilteringController.java

```
package com.example.RestfulWebService.Filtering;

import com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.ser.FilterProvider;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.ser.impl.SimpleBeanPropertyFilter;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.ser.impl.SimpleFilterProvider;
```

```
import org.springframework.http.converter.cbor.MappingJackson2CborHttpMessageConverter;
import org.springframework.http.converter.json.MappingJacksonValue;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
```

//Ques9. Create another API that does the same by using Dynamic Filtering.

```
@RestController
```

```
public class FilteringController {
```

```
    @GetMapping("/filtering")
```

```
    public MappingJacksonValue retrieveUserDetails(){
```

```
        UserDetails userDetails= new UserDetails("Gunjan","12345678");
```

```
        SimpleBeanPropertyFilter filter=SimpleBeanPropertyFilter.
```

```
            filterOutAllExcept("username");
```

```
        FilterProvider filters=new SimpleFilterProvider().addFilter("UserDetailsFilter",filter);
```

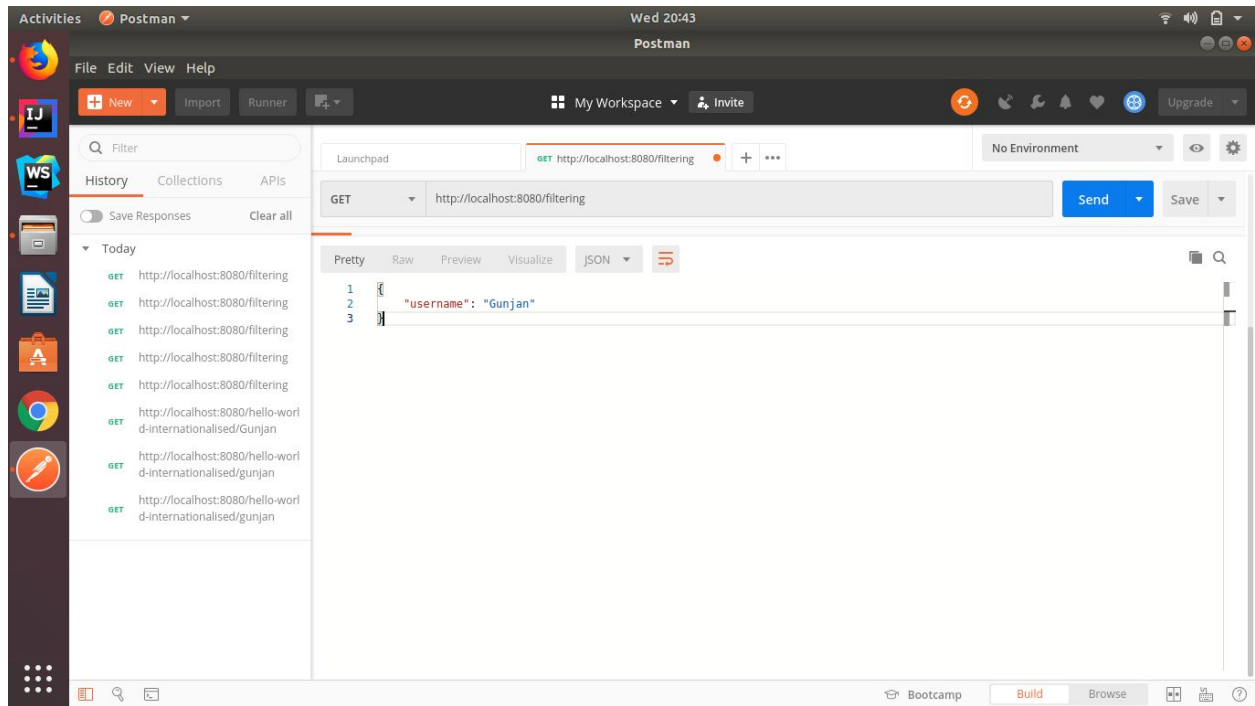
```
        MappingJacksonValue mapping=new MappingJacksonValue(userDetails);
```

```
        mapping.setFilters(filters);
```

```
        return mapping;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```



10. Create 2 API for showing user details. The first api should return only basic details of the user and the other API should return more/enhanced details of the user,

Now apply versioning using the following methods:

- URI versioning

File=UserV1.java

```
package com.example.RestfulWebService.Versioning;
```

```
public class UserV1 {  
    public UserV1(){  
  
    }  
    public UserV1(String name) {  
        this.name = name;  
    }  
  
    public String getName() {  
        return name;  
    }  
  
    public void setName(String name) {  
        this.name = name;  
    }  
  
    private String name;  
}
```

File=UserV2.java

```
package com.example.RestfulWebService.Versioning;
```

```
public class UserV2 {  
    public UserV2(){  
  
    }  
    public UserV2(Name name) {  
        this.name = name;  
    }  
}
```

```
private Name name;

public Name getName() {
    return name;
}

public void setName(Name name) {
    this.name = name;
}
}
```

File=Name.java

```
package com.example.RestfulWebService.Versioning;

public class Name {
    public String getFirstname() {
        return firstname;
    }

    public void setFirstname(String firstname) {
        this.firstname = firstname;
    }

    public String getLastname() {
        return lastname;
    }

    public void setLastname(String lastname) {
        this.lastname = lastname;
    }

    public Name(){
    }

    public Name(String firstname, String lastname) {
        this.firstname = firstname;
        this.lastname = lastname;
    }

    private String firstname;
    private String lastname;
}
```

*/*10. Create 2 API for showing user details. The first api should return only basic details of the user and the other API should return more/enhanced details of the user,*

Now apply versioning using the following methods:

MimeType Versioning

Request Parameter versioning

URI versioning

Custom Header Versioning/*

File=UserVersioningController.java

package com.example.RestfulWebService.Versioning;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

@RestController

public class UserVersioningController {

 @GetMapping("v1/User")

public UserV1 userV1(){

return new UserV1("Gunjan Dawar");

 }

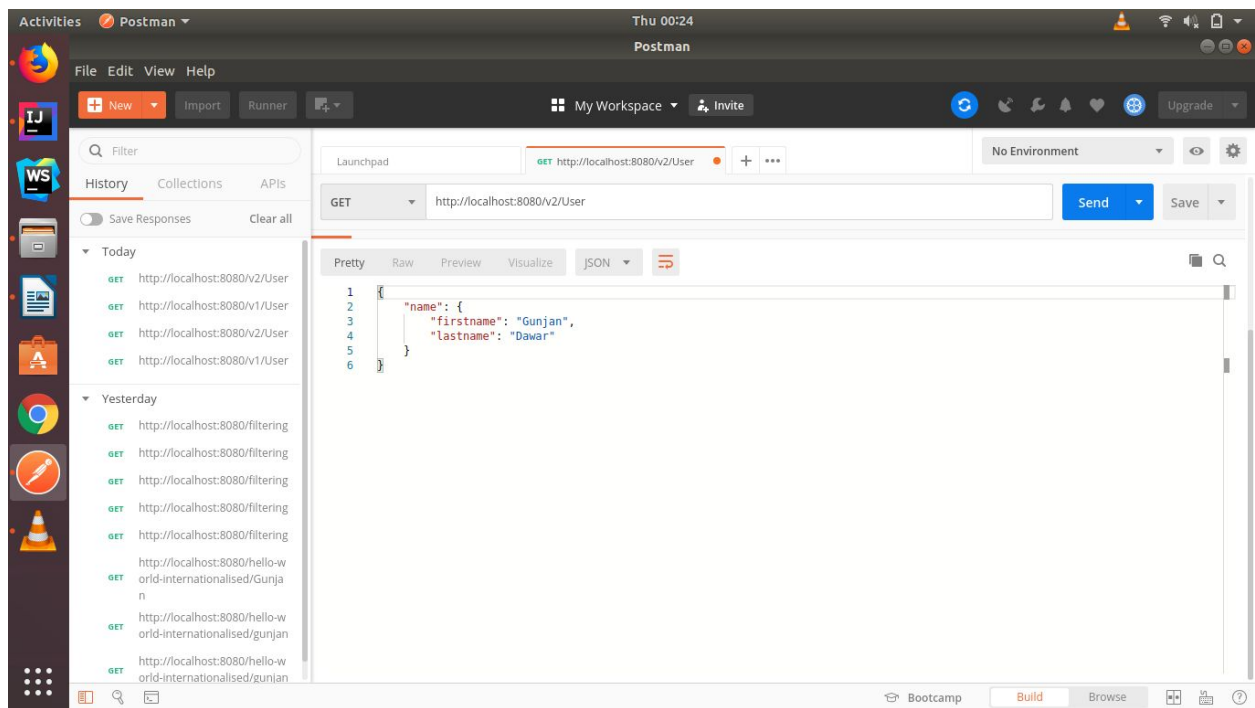
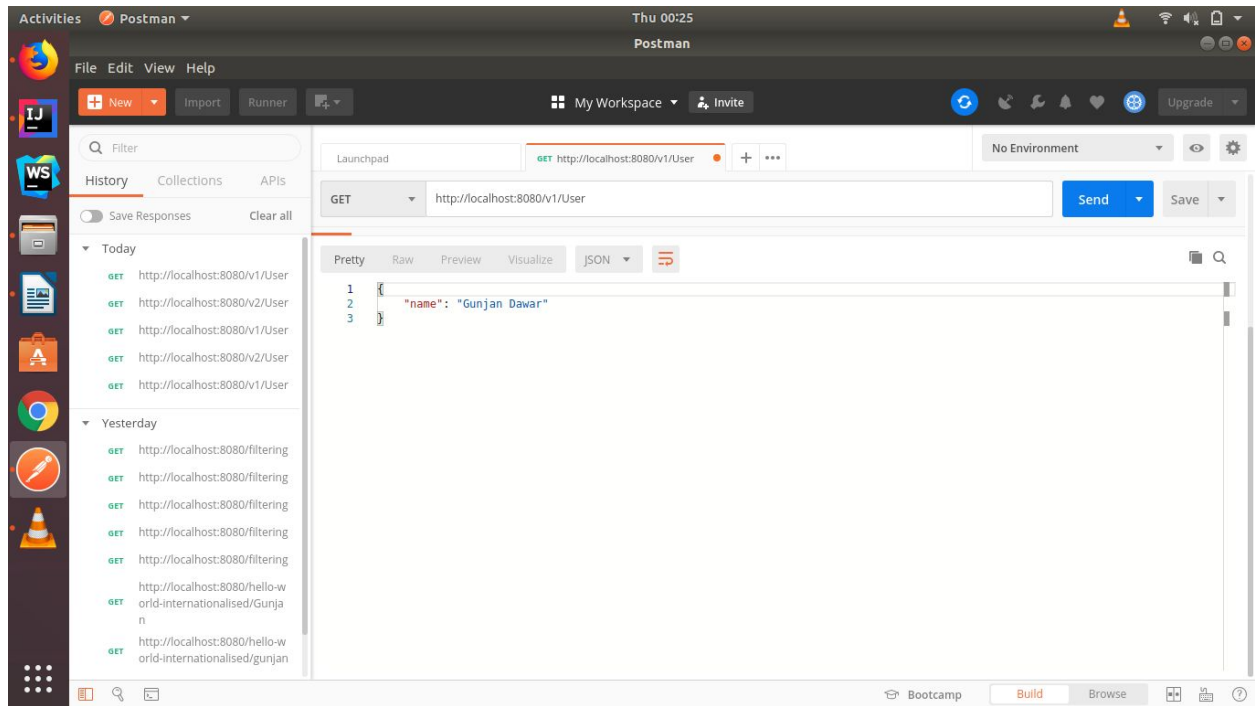
 @GetMapping("v2/User")

public UserV2 userV2(){

return new UserV2(**new** Name("Gunjan", "Dawar"));

 }

}



- Request Parameter versioning

```
package com.example.RestfulWebService.Versioning;
```

```
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
```

```
@RestController
```

```
public class UserVersioningController {
```

```
//Request Parameter Versioning
```

```
@GetMapping(value = "User/param",params = "version=1")
```

```
public UserV1 paramV1(){
```

```
    return new UserV1("Gunjan Dawar");
```

```
}
```

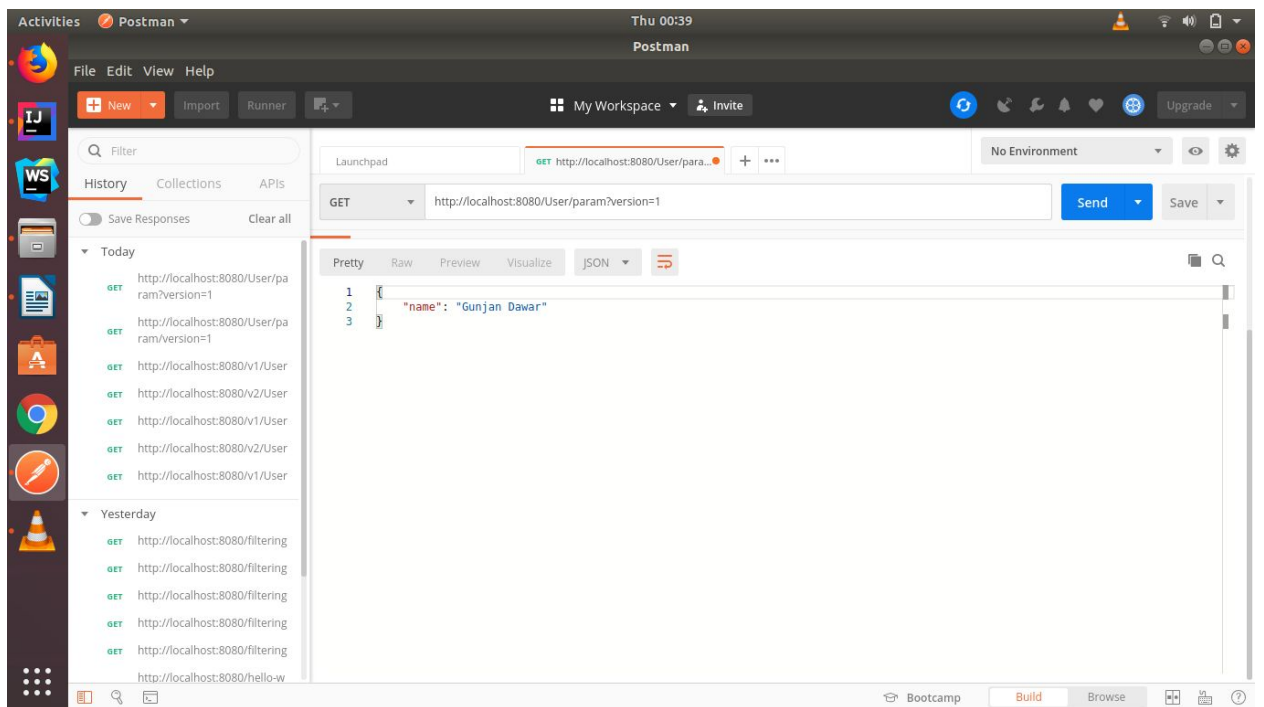
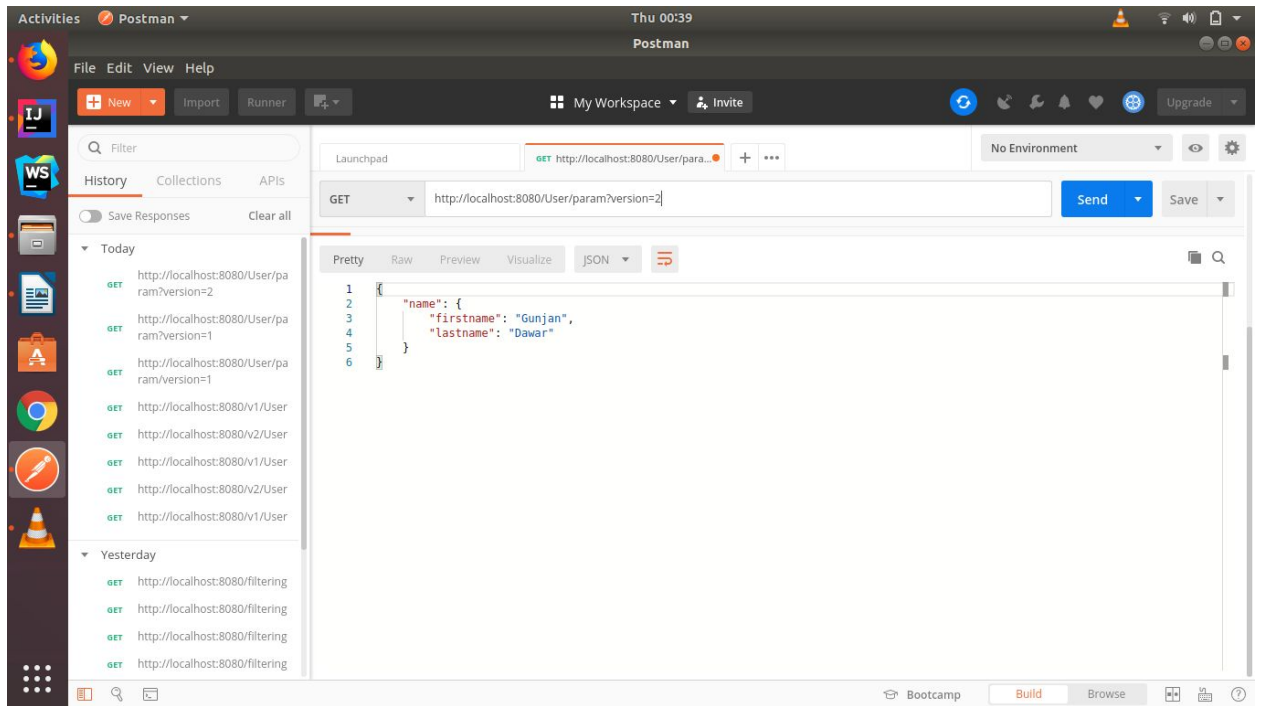
```
@GetMapping(value = "User/param",params = "version=2")
```

```
public UserV2 param2(){
```

```
    return new UserV2(new Name("Gunjan","Dawar"));
```

```
}
```

```
}
```



- Custom Header Versioning

```
package com.example.RestfulWebService.Versioning;
```

```
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
```

```
@RestController
```

```
public class UserVersioningController {
```

```
//Custom Header Versioning
```

```
    @GetMapping(value = "/User/header",headers = "X-API-VERSION=1")
```

```
    public UserV1 headerV1(){  
        return new UserV1("Gunjan Dawar");
```

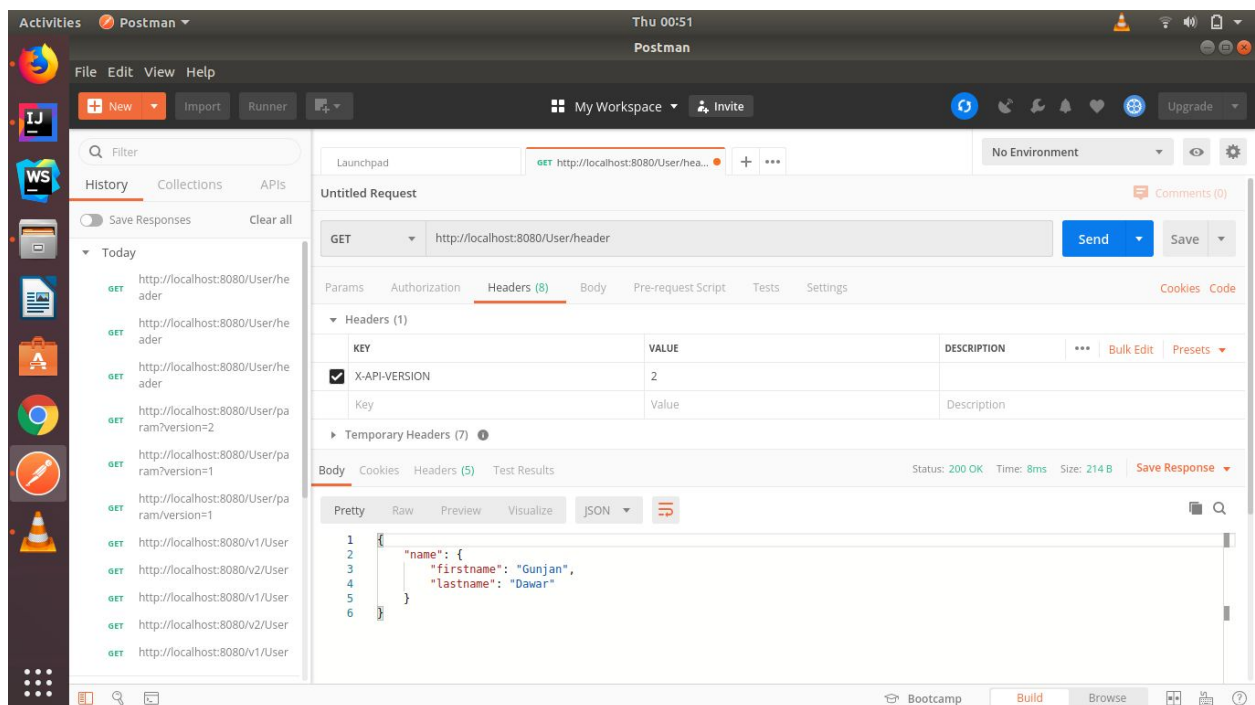
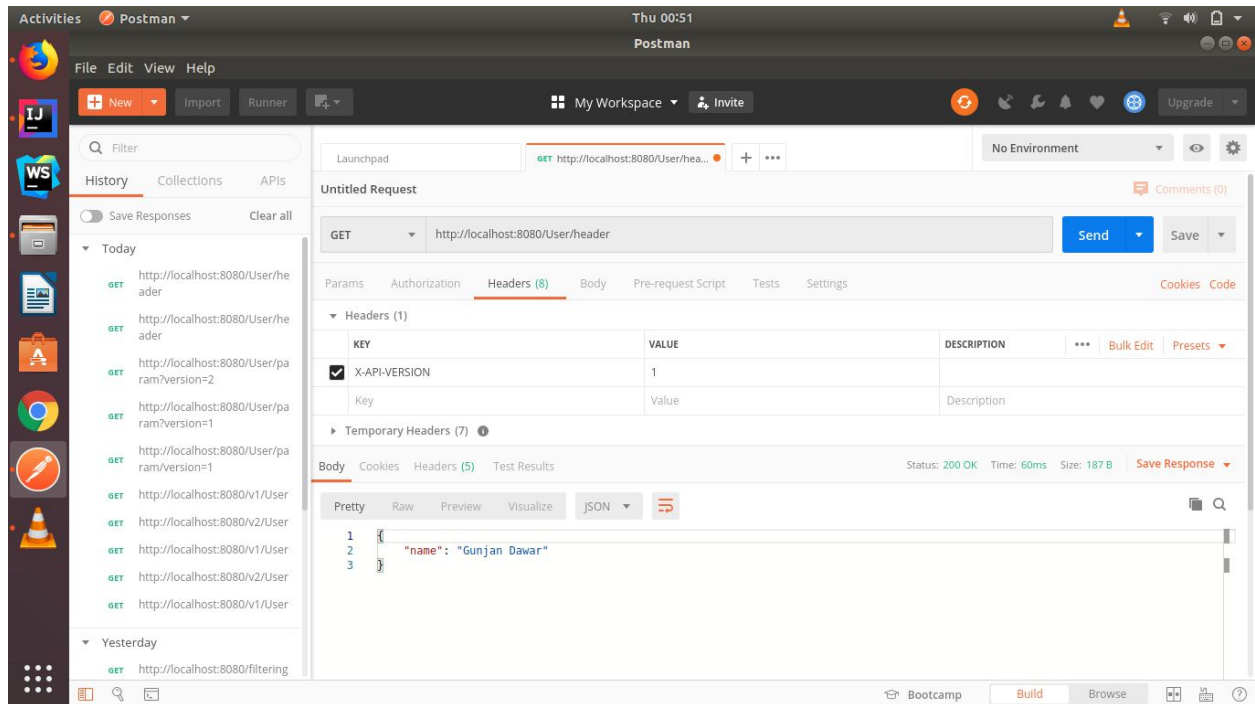
```
    }
```

```
    @GetMapping(value = "/User/header",headers = "X-API-VERSION=2")
```

```
    public UserV2 headerV2(){  
        return new UserV2(new Name("Gunjan", "Dawar"));
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```



- MIME Type Versioning

```
package com.example.RestfulWebService.Versioning;
```

```
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
```

```
@RestController
```

```
public class UserVersioningController {
```

```
//MIME Type or Produces Versioning
```

```
@GetMapping(value = "/User/produces",produces = "application/vnd.company.app-v1+json")
```

```
public UserV1 producesV1(){  
    return new UserV1("Gunjan Dawar");
```

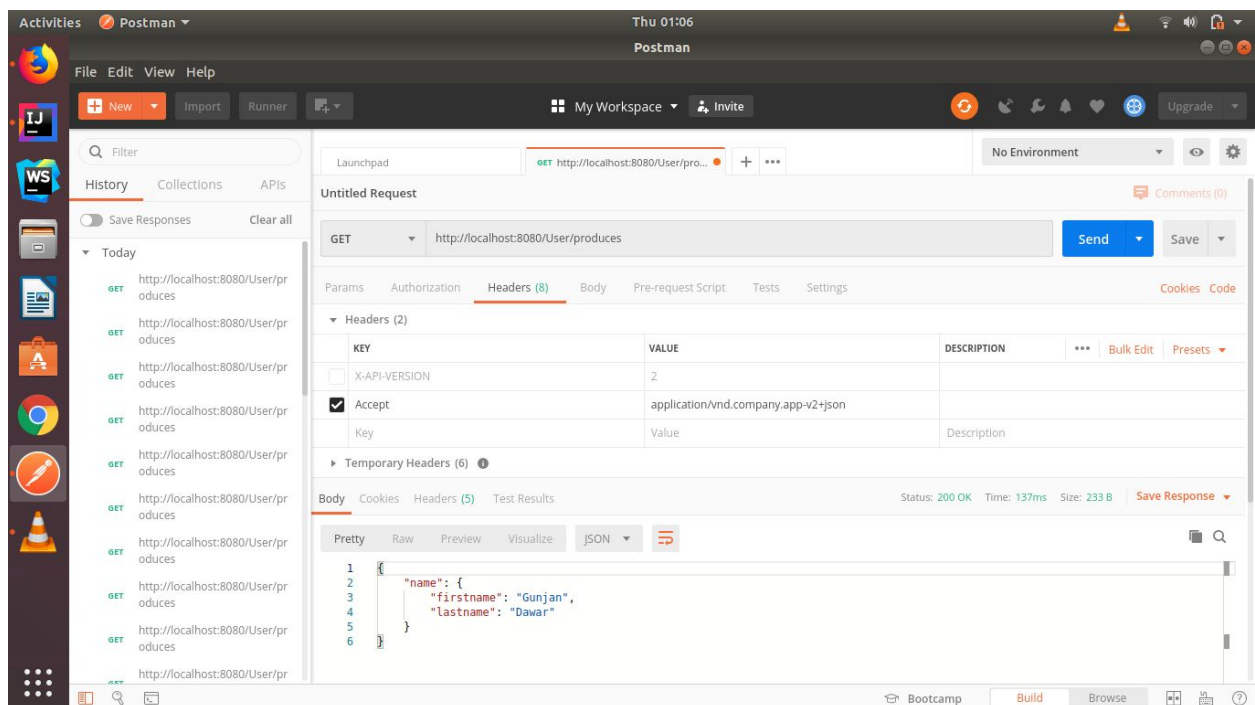
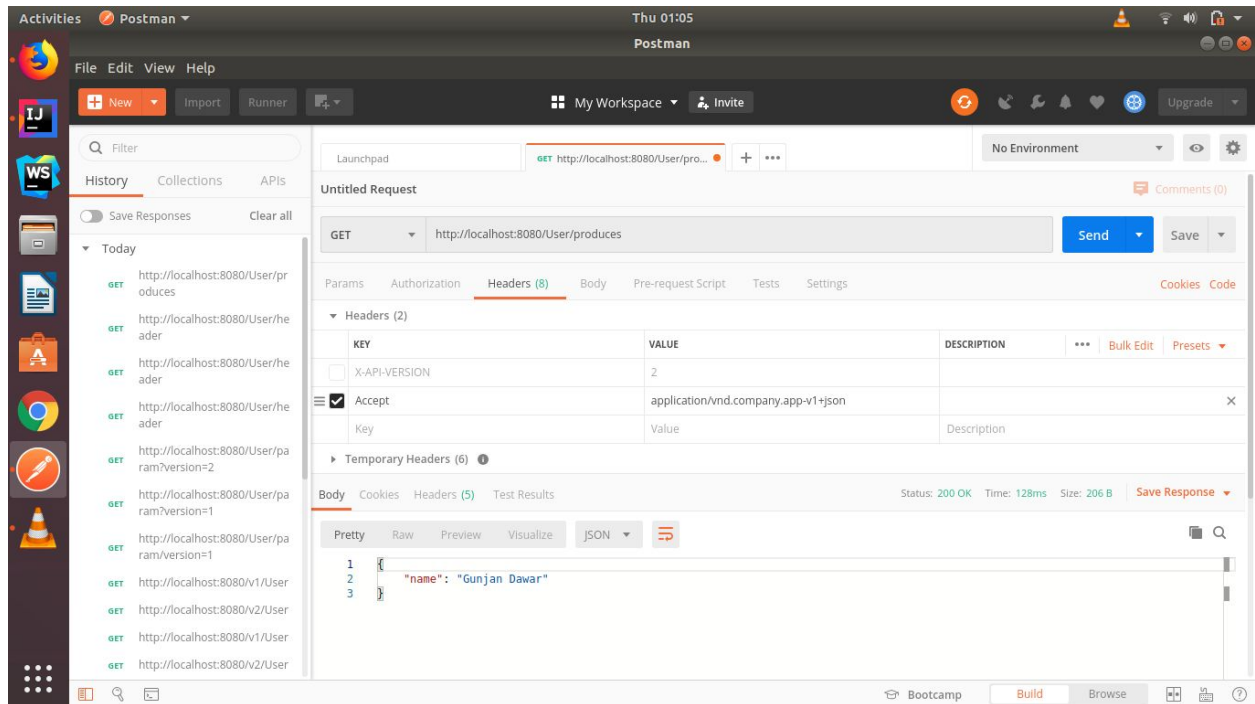
```
}
```

```
@GetMapping(value = "/User/produces",produces = "application/vnd.company.app-v2+json")
```

```
public UserV2 producesV2(){  
    return new UserV2(new Name("Gunjan", "Dawar"));
```

```
}
```

```
}
```



11. Configure hateoas with your springboot application. Create an api which returns User Details along with url to show all topics.

File=build.gradle

```
plugins {  
    id 'org.springframework.boot' version '2.2.5.RELEASE'  
    id 'io.spring.dependency-management' version '1.0.9.RELEASE'  
    id 'java'  
}  
  
group = 'com.example'  
version = '0.0.1-SNAPSHOT'  
sourceCompatibility = '1.8'  
  
repositories {  
    mavenCentral()  
}  
  
dependencies {  
  
    implementation 'org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-web'  
  
    compile group: 'org.springframework.boot', name: 'spring-boot-starter-hateoas'  
  
    testImplementation('org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-test') {  
        exclude group: 'org.junit.vintage', module: 'junit-vintage-engine'  
    }  
}  
  
test {  
    useJUnitPlatform()  
}
```

File=Userresource.java

```
package com.example.RestfulWebService.user;  
  
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;  
import org.springframework.hateoas.server.mvc.WebMvcLinkBuilder;  
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;  
import org.springframework.web.servlet.support.ServletUriComponentsBuilder;  
import org.springframework.hateoas.EntityModel;  
import javax.validation.Valid;  
import java.net.URI;  
import java.util.List;  
  
import static org.springframework.hateoas.server.mvc.WebMvcLinkBuilder.linkTo;  
import static org.springframework.hateoas.server.mvc.WebMvcLinkBuilder.methodOn;
```

@RestController

```
public class userresource {
```

@Autowired

```
private Userdoas service;
```

//Ques11 11. Configure hateoas with your springboot application. Create an api which returns User Details along with url to show all topics.

@GetMapping(path = "/user-hateoas/{id}")

```
public EntityModel<User> particularUser(@PathVariable int id)
```

```
{
```

```
    User userDetail= service.findOne(id);
```

```
    if(userDetail==null)
```

```
        throw new UserNotFoundException("id/"+id); // to generate an exception if user is not there
```

```
    EntityModel<User> model=new EntityModel<>(userDetail);
```

```
    WebMvcLinkBuilder linkTo = linkTo(methodOn(this.getClass()).retriveAllUSers());
```

```
    model.add(linkTo.withRel("all-users"));
```

```
    return model;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

