

You are aware that sustainability is very important to leave a better world for the future. Due to this reason, while evaluating projects, you decided to consider how many of the 17 sustainable goals are supported by the project, which was determined by the United Nation as the 2030 target.⁴ And also, in this hackathon, you can invest at most \$4,000,000. Thus, you will evaluate projects by considering the budget constraint and number of goals supported by the project as well as existing indicators.

Add new two indicators which denote the required amount and number of goals supported, respectively. Update indicator weights as (%10, %15, %20, %20, %30, %5) respectively. (**Hint 1:** Do not forget to update related data members.)

| Project ID | Indicator 1 | Indicator 2 | Indicator 3 | Indicator 4 | Indicator 5 | Indicator 6 |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| A1 | 100 | 240 | 15 | 26 | 67991 | 12 |
| A2 | 20 | 407 | 13 | 11 | 860657 | 1 |
| A3 | 100 | 281 | 13 | 39 | 193696 | 9 |
| A4 | 80 | 1264 | 4 | 38 | 382208 | 7 |
| A5 | 20 | 1020 | 12 | 11 | 958624 | 1 |
| A6 | 100 | 1162 | 17 | 34 | 1140003 | 6 |

Indicator 5. ($0 < x \leq 1000000$) $\rightarrow x = 100$
 ($1000000 < x \leq 1500000$) $\rightarrow x = 80$
 ($1500000 < x$) $\rightarrow x = 20$

Project Segment = A+ **AND** Scaled Indicator 5 = 100 **OR** 80 **OR** 20
AND Scaled Indicator 6 = 100 **OR** 80 **OR** 20 → INVEST
 = A **AND** Scaled Indicator 5 = 100 **OR** 80 **OR** 20
AND Scaled Indicator 6 = 100 **OR** 80 **OR** 20 → INVEST
 = B **AND** Scaled Indicator 5 = 100 **OR** 80
AND Scaled Indicator 6 = 100 **OR** 80 → INVEST
 = C **AND** Scaled Indicator 5 = 100
AND Scaled Indicator 6 = 100 → INVEST
 = D → DO NOT INVEST

⁴ “THE 17 GOALS”. <https://sdgs.un.org/goals> [Accessed 11 Dec 2021]

`restHackathon` and add the following projects into this object. Then, print out final tables for new projects as well as existing projects.

| Project ID | Indicator 1 | Indicator 2 | Indicator 3 | Indicator 4 | Indicator 5 | Indicator 6 |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| A7 | 80 | 772 | 15 | 31 | 75924 | 10 |
| A8 | 80 | 753 | 8 | 25 | 914601 | 9 |
| A9 | 80 | 1201 | 1 | 25 | 1459662 | 11 |

If the credibility statement of the project in the existing `Hackathon` object is not `INVEST`, and if the credibility statement of the project in the `restHackathon` object is `INVEST` swap these projects. Continue to do this until no project in the existing `Hackathon` object, which has a credibility statement other than `INVEST`, or no project in `restHackathon` object, which has credibility statement `INVEST`. (**Hint 2.** You can run this process in the `main` method.) Then, print out the final table for the existing `Hackathon` object.

Create a `makeDecision` method in `Hackathon` class. It includes two tasks.

First, create a 2D array that holds information about all investable projects. It gets projects with the credibility statement “INVEST”, and adds their ids, required investment amounts, payback rates, number of supported goals, and durations of projects to the created array. And the last row of the 2D array is a summary of the total amount required to invest in all investable projects, the total payback amount if all investable projects have been invested, the maximum numbers of goals supported, and the maximum duration remaining to the payback period. In this row, the element of the Project ID column is “TOTAL/MAX:”, the Capital column is the total required investment amount, the Payback column is the amount expected to be earned from projects, the Goals column is the maximum number of goals supported and the Duration column is the maximum duration of projects. Then print out the created array as the “Investable Projects” table.

Second, if the total required amount of all investable projects is more than your budget, you have to decide which projects you will invest in and create a portfolio. In portfolio creation, you will use the priority of project segments. Starting from an investable project that has the segment A+ to C you will invest until your budget does not afford one more project. If the total required amount of all investable projects is less than your budget you can invest all the investable projects. Then, in both cases print out the final portfolio, total invested amount, expected payback amount, rest of the budget, the maximum number of months to payback period will start, and the maximum number of goals supported.

Lastly, call the `makeDecision` method in the `main` method to show the completed decision-making process results.

Hint 3: Do not forget to add the necessary accessor and mutator methods to the `Project` class.

Hint 4: Arrays consist of the same type of elements.

Note: For the “Investable Projects” table you can only use the `System.out.print()` method to print the table name and asterixs at the beginning and the end. The rest of the table must come from the 2D array created as the first task in the `Decision` method.

Sample run:

EXISTING PROJECTS

Final Table

| Project ID | Indicator 1 | Indicator 2 | Indicator 3 | Indicator 4 | Indicator 5 | Indicator 6 | Weighted Mean | Segment | Credibility |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------|---------------|
| A1 | 100 | 20 | 20 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 72.0 | C | INVEST |
| A2 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 100 | 1 | 55.05 | D | REMOVED |
| A3 | 100 | 20 | 20 | 100 | 100 | 80 | 71.0 | C | DO NOT INVEST |
| A4 | 80 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 80 | 97.0 | A | INVEST |
| A5 | 20 | 100 | 80 | 80 | 100 | 1 | 79.05 | B | REMOVED |
| A6 | 100 | 100 | 20 | 100 | 80 | 80 | 77.0 | B | INVEST |

NEW PROJECTS

Final Table

| Project ID | Indicator 1 | Indicator 2 | Indicator 3 | Indicator 4 | Indicator 5 | Indicator 6 | Weighted Mean | Segment | Credibility |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------|-------------|
| A7 | 80 | 80 | 20 | 100 | 100 | 80 | 78.0 | B | INVEST |
| A8 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 100 | 100 | 80 | 90.0 | A | INVEST |
| A9 | 80 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 80 | 100 | 92.0 | A | INVEST |

FINAL PROJECT LIST

Final Table

| Project ID | Indicator 1 | Indicator 2 | Indicator 3 | Indicator 4 | Indicator 5 | Indicator 6 | Weighted Mean | Segment | Credibility |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------|-------------|
| A1 | 100 | 20 | 20 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 72.0 | C | INVEST |
| A7 | 80 | 80 | 20 | 100 | 100 | 80 | 78.0 | B | INVEST |
| A8 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 100 | 100 | 80 | 90.0 | A | INVEST |
| A4 | 80 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 80 | 97.0 | A | INVEST |
| A9 | 80 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 80 | 100 | 92.0 | A | INVEST |
| A6 | 100 | 100 | 20 | 100 | 80 | 80 | 77.0 | B | INVEST |

TASK 1

Investable Projects

| ProjectID | Capital | Payback | Goals | Duration |
|------------|---------|---------|-------|----------|
| A1 | 67991 | 26% | 12 | 15 |
| A7 | 75924 | 31% | 10 | 15 |
| A8 | 914601 | 25% | 9 | 8 |
| A4 | 382208 | 38% | 7 | 4 |
| A9 | 1459662 | 25% | 11 | 1 |
| A6 | 1140003 | 34% | 6 | 17 |
| ----- | | | | |
| TOTAL/MAX: | 4040389 | 1167618 | 12 | 17 |

TASK 2

We cannot invest in all projects, we have to discard some of them.

Final Portfolio: A8 A4 A9 A7 A6

Invested Amount: 3972398

Expected Payback Amount: 1149941

Rest of Budget: 27602

Payback period will start at most 17 months later.

We will support at most 11 sustainable goals.