

MCE4101 Introduction to Robotics
Quiz2 (5%) –SET 1 (ID end with 1,5,8)

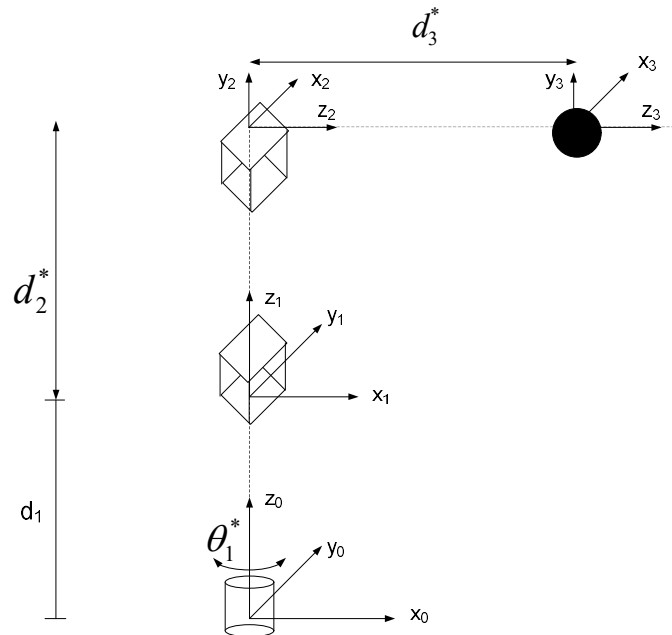
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Date: 9 Sept 2021 (9.15-10.00)

Note:

1. OPEN BOOK.
2. There are 2 questions.
3. 50 Marks equivalent to 5%.

1. (30 Marks). The 3 links RPP robot is shown.
 - a) (5 Marks) Obtain DH table and the transformation matrix equation T_3^0 . Where d_1 is link offset. Given $d_1 = 2.5$.
 - b) (15 Marks) Determine with analytic method for possible solution for end point location $P_{end} = [1.77 \quad 1.77 \quad 2.75]$. Show your working steps.
 - c) (10 Marks) Check your answer b), show your checked answer and your working steps.



Ans:

(a)

```
%RPP + 1 DOF Wrist Mechanism
syms th1
syms d1 d2 d3
d1 = 2.5;
%%RPP
%%L = link([alpha A theta D])
A1 = link([0 0 th1 d1, 0]); %%0 is revolute (and default), 1 is prismatic
A2 = link([pi/2 0 pi/2 d2, 1]);
A3 = link([0 0 0 d3, 1]);
%%1DOF Wrist Mechanism

RPP1DOF = robot({A1 A2 A3});
T03 = fkine(RPP1DOF,[th1 d2 d3]);
Pend = T03*[0;0;0;1]
```

$$d_2 = \frac{-x_c}{\sin(\theta_1)} - \frac{3}{2}$$

Command Window

T03 =

```
[ -sin(th1), 0, cos(th1), d3*cos(th1)]
[ cos(th1), 0, sin(th1), d3*sin(th1)]
[ 0, 1, 0, d2 + 5/2]
[ 0, 0, 0, 1]
```

(b)

```
Px = 1.77; Py = 1.77; Pz = 2.75
```

```
d1 = 2.5; L2 = 0;
```

```
d2 = Pz-d1
```

```
th1 = atan2d(Py, Px)
```

```
d3 = Px/cosd(th1)-L2
```

Pz =

2.7500

d2 =

0.2500

th1 =

45

d3 =

2.5032

(c)

```
Px = 1.77; Py = 1.77; Pz = 2.75;
```

```
d1 = 2.5;
```

```
d2 = Pz-d1
```

```
th1 = atan2d(Py, Px)
```

```
d3 = Px/cosd(th1)
```

```
%%RPP
```

```
%%L = link([alpha A theta D])
```

```
A1 = link([0 0 0 d1, 0]); %%0 is revolute (and default), 1 is prismatic
```

```
A2 = link([pi/2 0 pi/2 1, 1]);
```

```
A3 = link([0 0 0 1, 1]);
```

```
%%1DOF Wrist Mechanism
```

```
RPP1DOF = robot({A1 A2 A3});
```

```
T03 = fkine(RPP1DOF,[deg2rad(45) 0.2500 2.5032])
```

```
Pend = T03*[0;0;0;1]
```

Command Window

Pend =

```
1.7700
1.7700
2.7500
1.0000
```

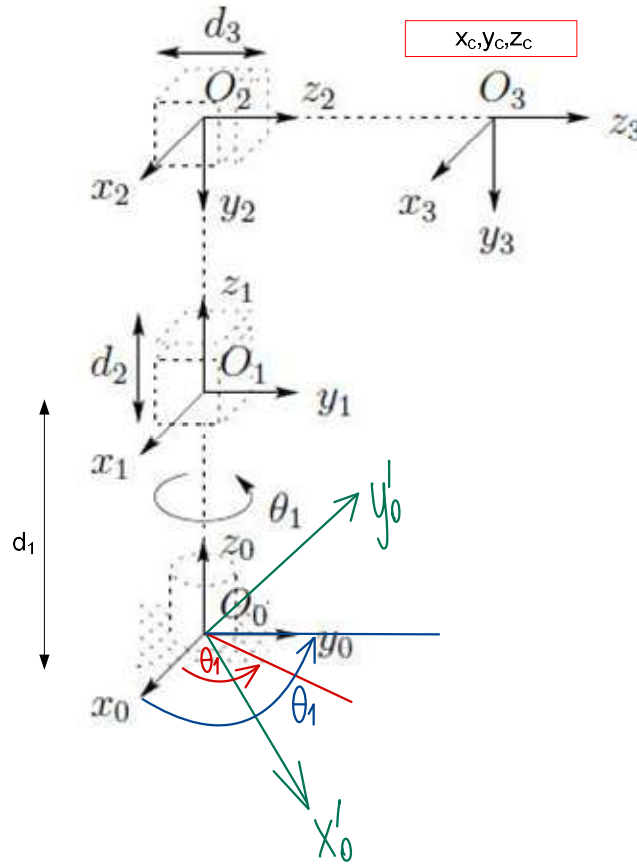
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2. (20 Marks)

a) (15 Marks) Given $P(x_c, y_c, z_c)$, determine variable's equation for θ_1^*, d_2^*, d_3^* in term of x_c, y_c, z_c and d_1 for RPP robot by **geometrical method**.

b) (5 Marks) From a), Given $d_1 = 2$ and $P(1.25, 1.5, 3.25)$, obtained 1 set of θ_1^*, d_2^*, d_3^* .

θ_1, d_2, d_3
equation



Ans:

(a)

```
d1 =  
  
d2 =  
  
Pz - d1  
  
th1 =  
  
(180*atan2(Py, Px))/pi  
  
d3 =  
  
-(Px*abs(Px + Py*1i))/(imag(Py) - real(Px))
```

```
z.m Quiz2_2.m* +  
%RPP + 1 DOF Wrist Mechanism  
sym d1  
%d1 = 2;  
syms Px Py Pz  
%Px = 1.25; Py = 1.5; Pz = 3.25;  
d2 = Pz-d1  
th1 = atan2d(Py, Px)  
d3 = Px/cosd(th1)
```

(b)

```
>> Quiz2_2  
  
d2 =  
  
1.2500  
  
th1 =  
  
50.1944  
  
d3 =  
  
1.9526
```