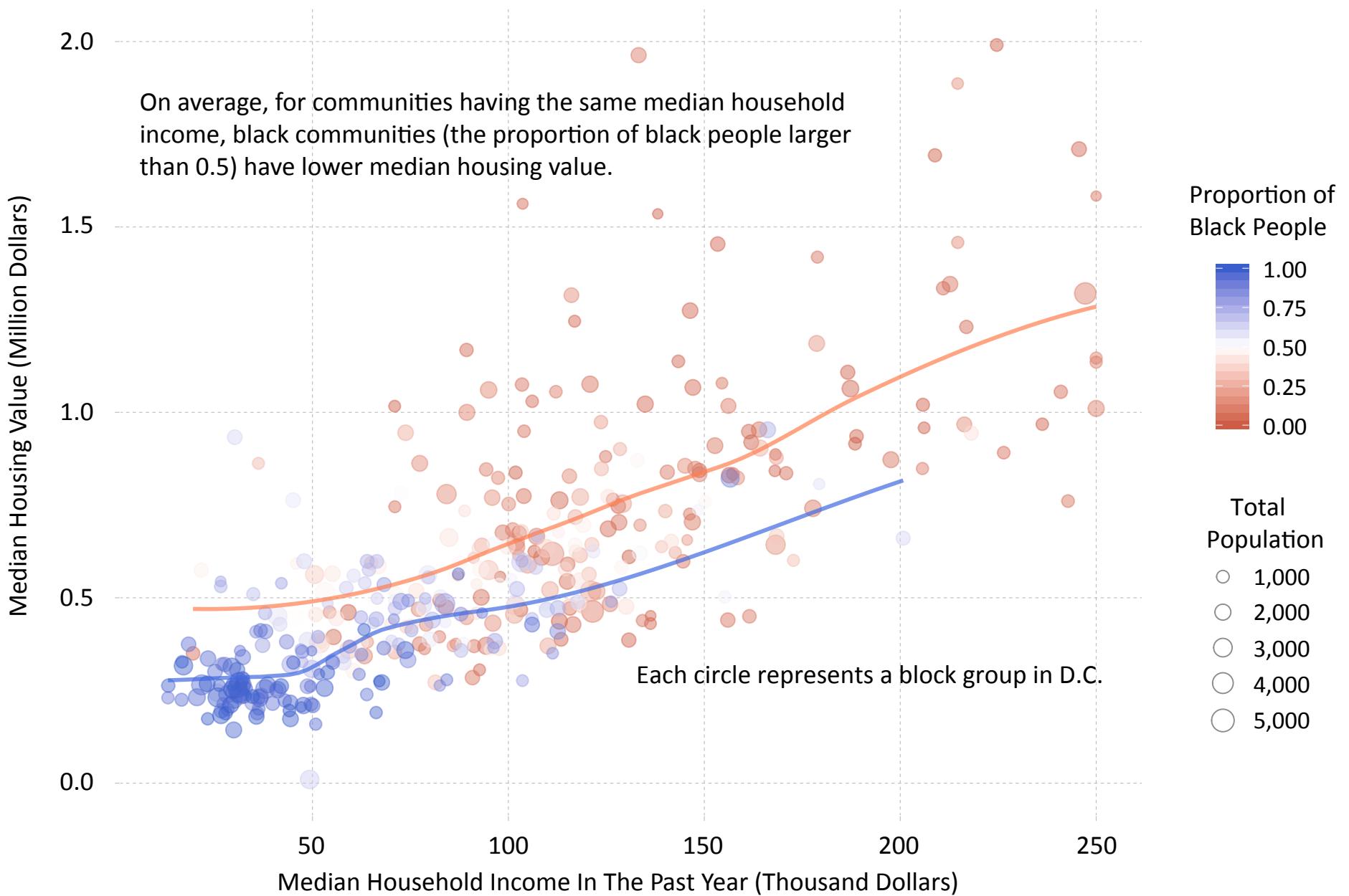


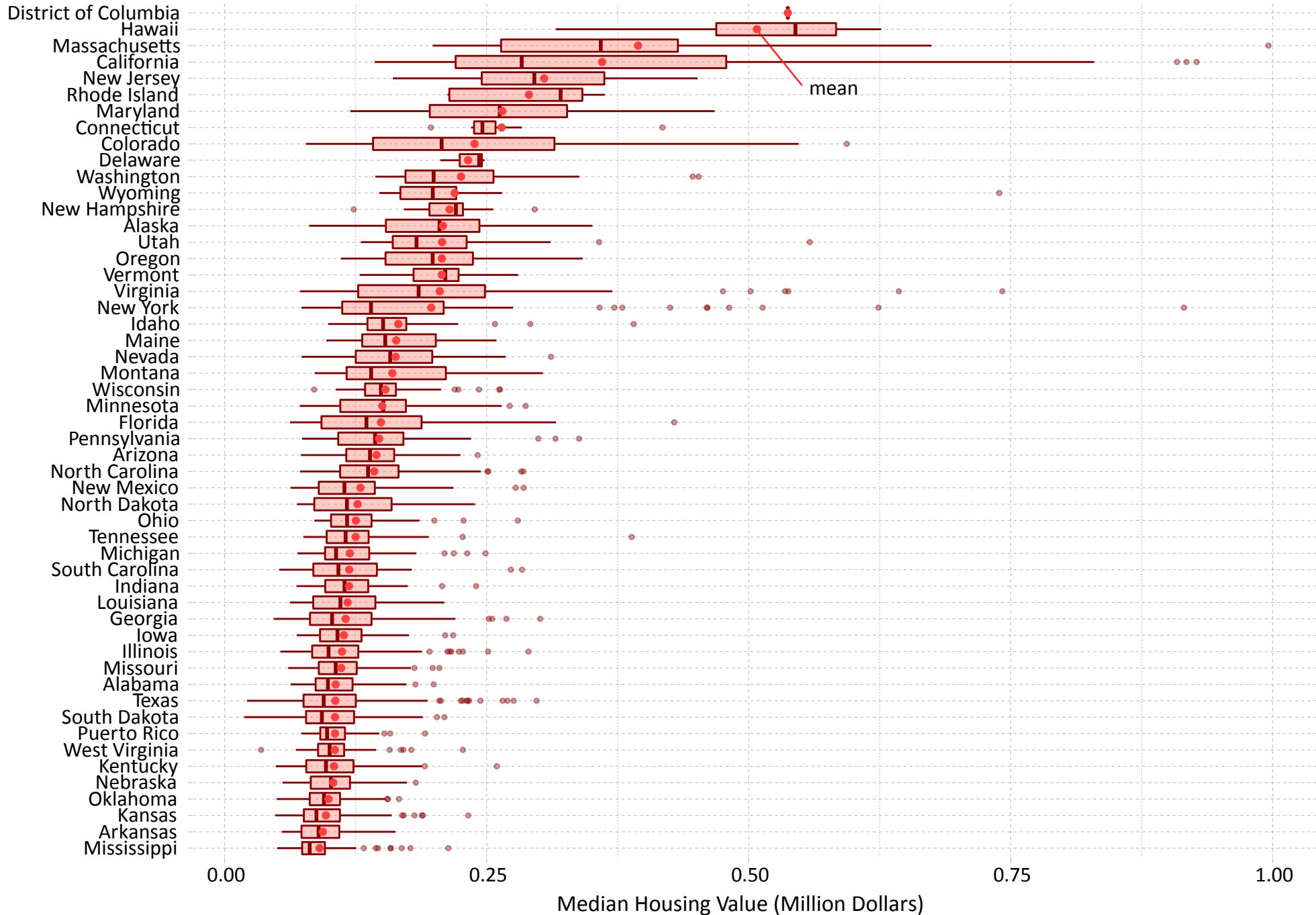
Housing Value versus Income in Washington, D.C. (2013–2017)

Communities with higher proportion of black people are disadvantaged.



Median Housing Value by States in the U.S. (2013–2017)

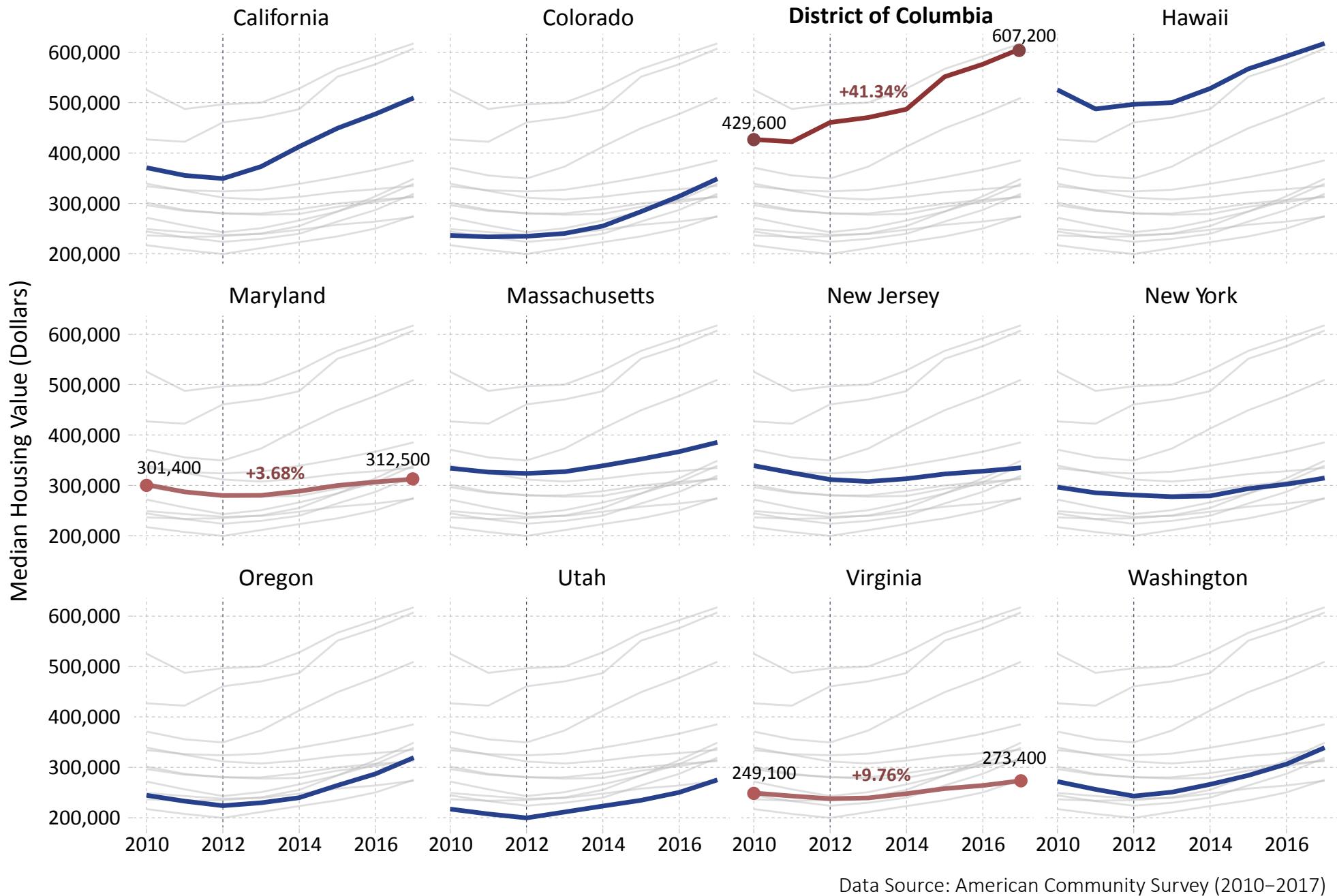
D.C. has the most expensive housing market



Data Source: 2017 American Community Survey (County Level)

The Most Expensive Housing Markets In The U.S. (2010–2017)

Most of these housing markets have boomed since 2012. The median housing value in D.C. is rising rapidly, but this trend does not exist in its neighboring states Maryland and Virginia.



The Housing Units by Year Built in Washington, D.C. (Until 2017)

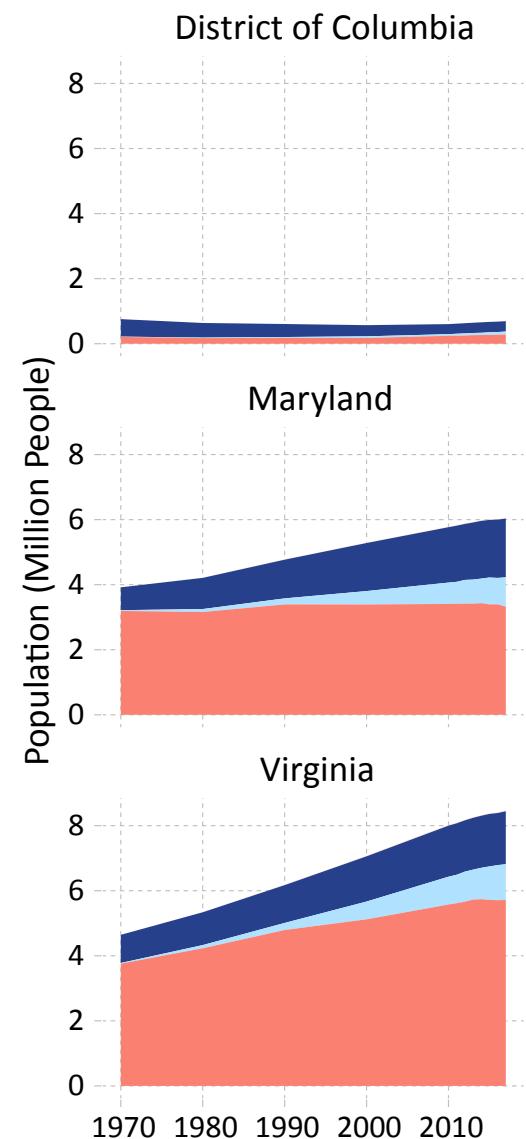
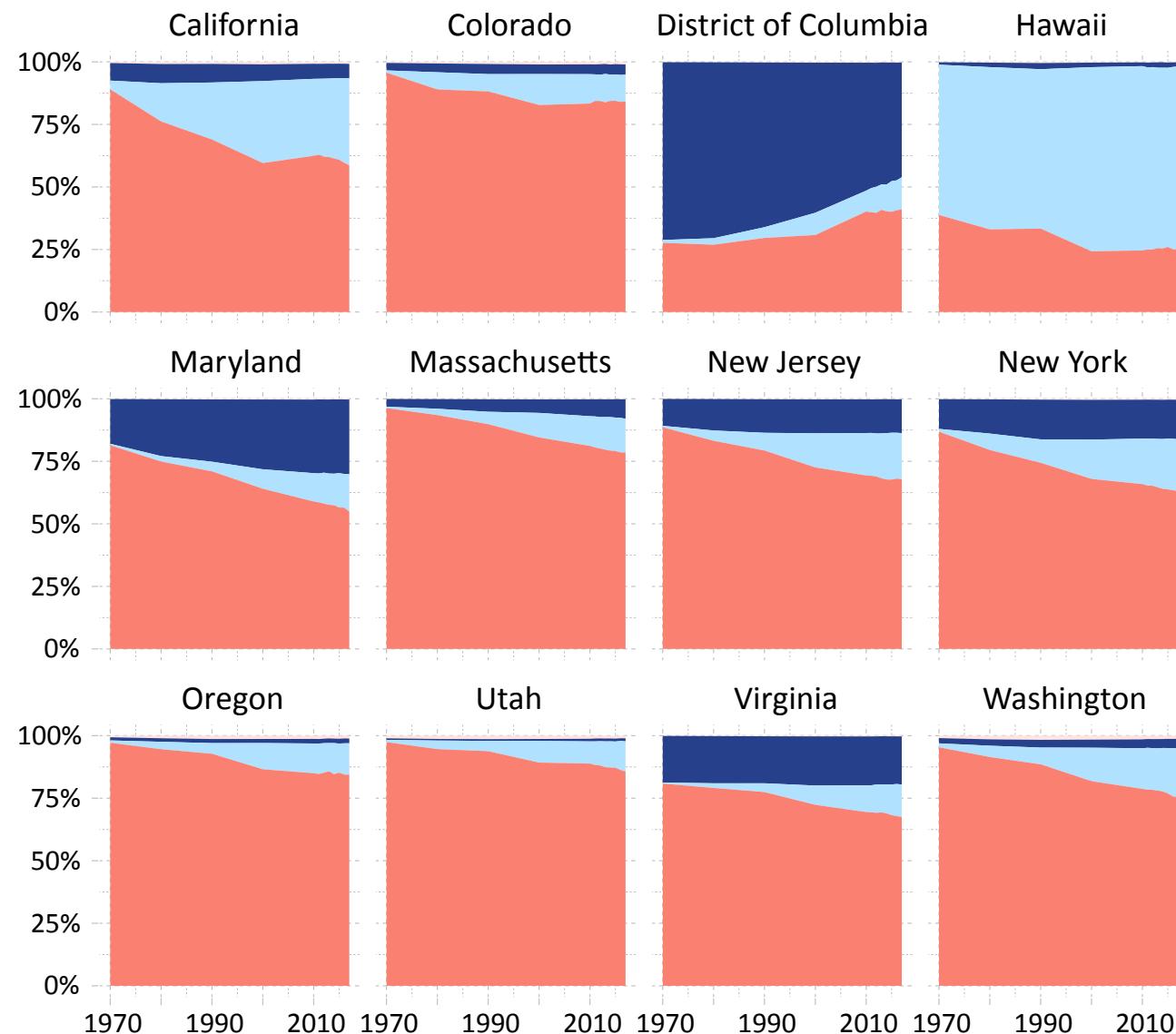
The majority of black people communities' housing was built between 1940 and 1979. The trend shows that less black people can afford new housing.



Data Source: 2017 American Community Survey

U.S. Most Expensive Housing Markets Population Structure By Race (1970–2017)

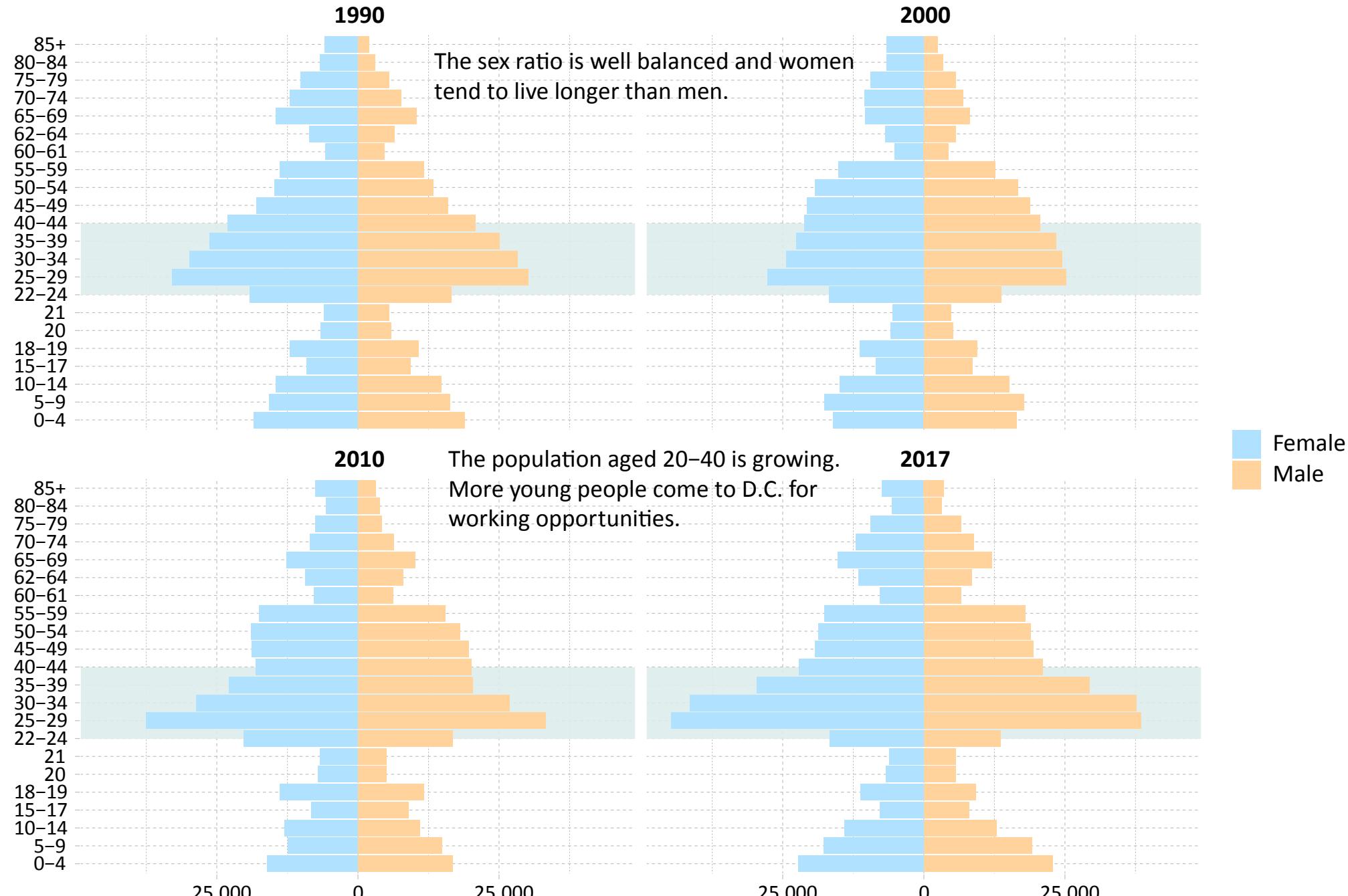
Only the population structure of D.C. indicates a significant decreasing trend of black population. Many Black people moved to its neighboring states Maryland and Virginia. Overall, U.S. is more diverse than 50 years ago.



■ American Indian and Alaska Native ■ Black ■ Other ■ White

Data Source: American Community Survey (2010–2017); U.S. Decennial Census (1970–2010)

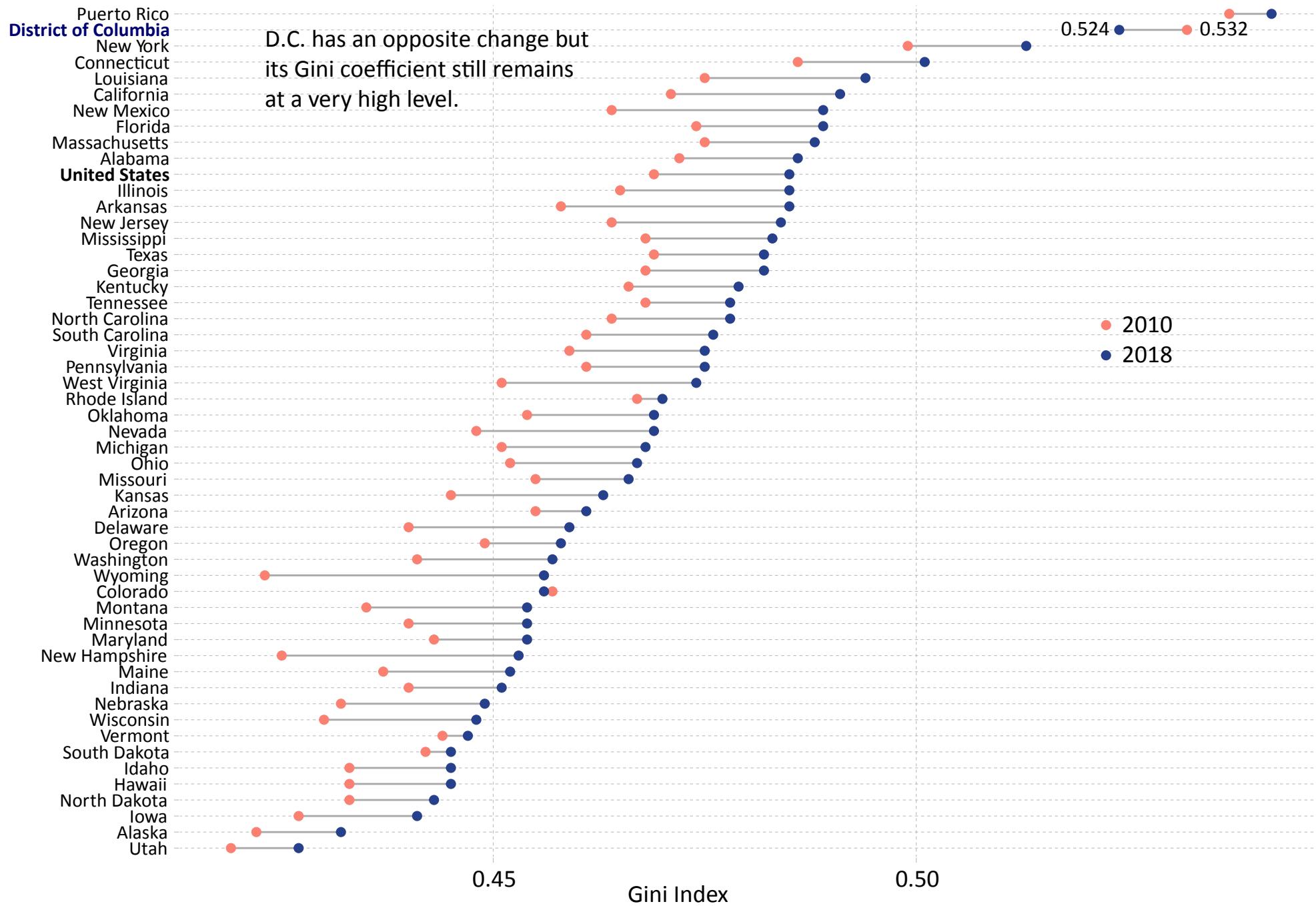
Population Structure by Age in D.C. (1990–2017)



Data Source: 2017 American Community Survey; U.S. Decennial Census (1990–2010)

The Gini Index Change From 2010 To 2018 In The U.S.

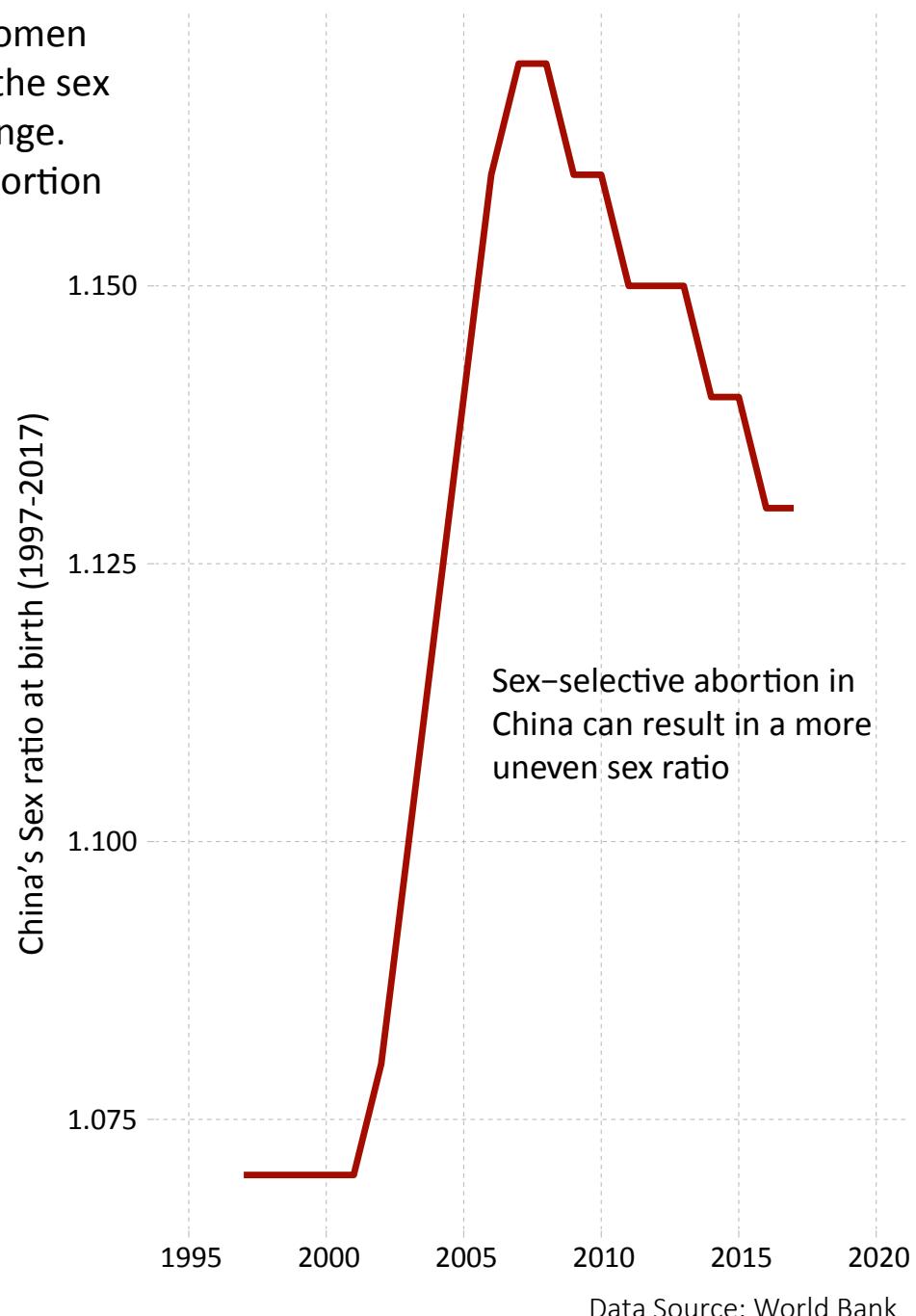
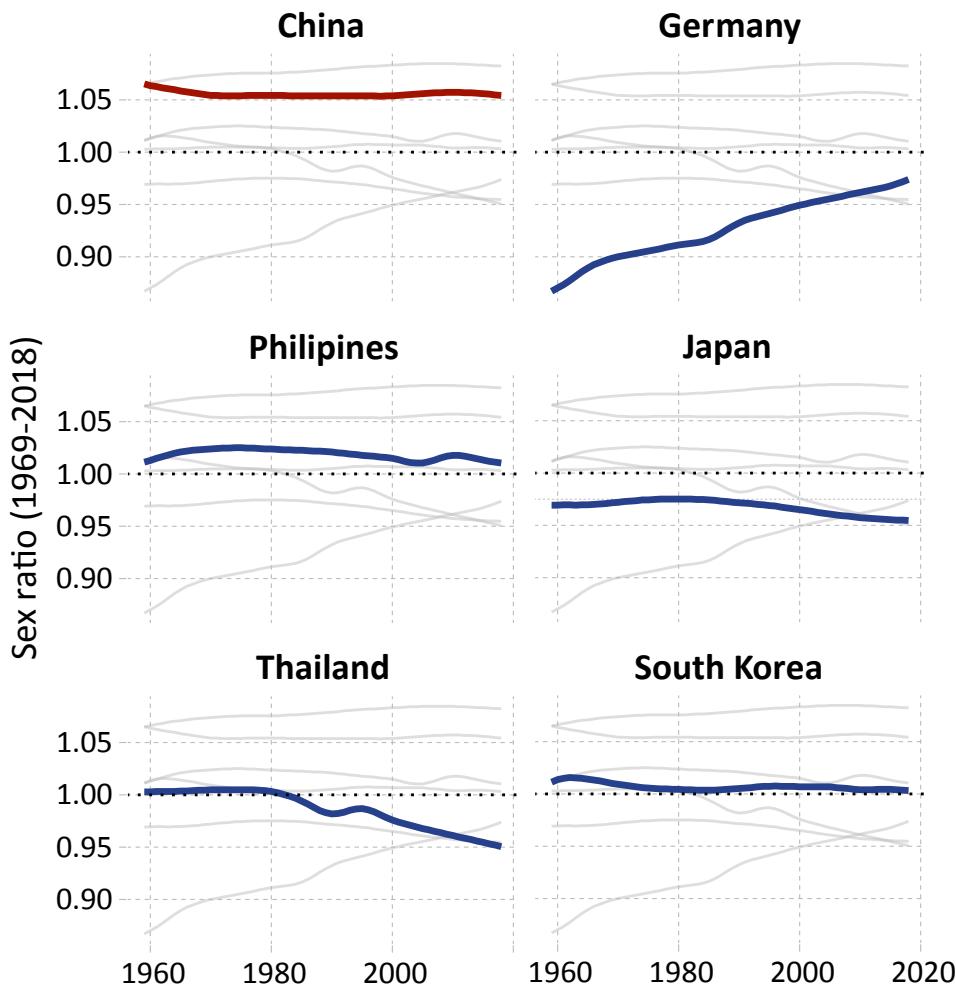
The Gini Index of most states have increased in the past decade.



Data Source: American Community Survey (2010–2018)

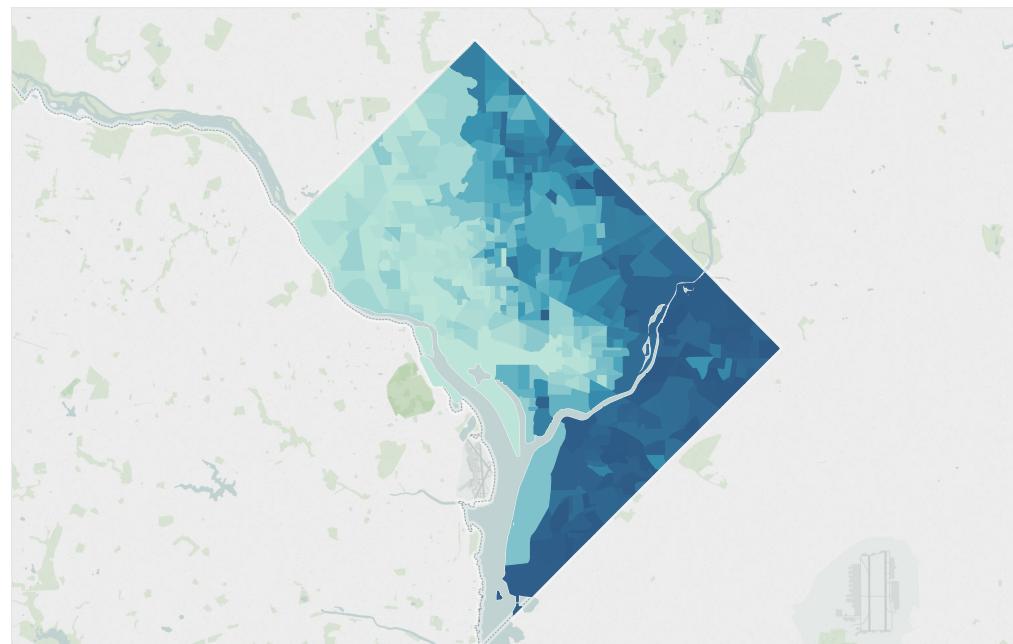
Missing Women in China

The sex ratio should be a little bit below 1 because women tend to live longer than men in general, but in China the sex ratio has been about 1.05 since 1959 and did not change. China's uneven sex ratio results from sex-selective abortion and traditional discrimination against women.



D.C. Minority Population Density Maps (2013-2017)

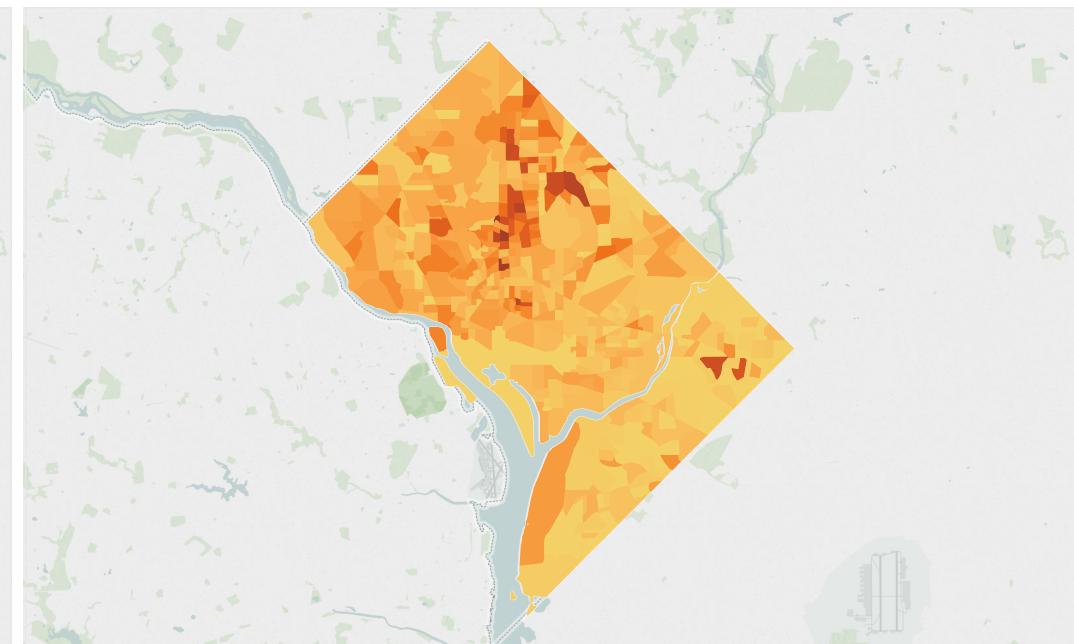
Most black people live in the southern and eastern part pf D.C., while most Hispanic or Latino people live in the northern and western part of D.C.



Proportion of Black People

0.000

1.000



Proportion of Hispanic or Latino People

0.000

0.535

Source: American Community Survey (2013-2017) (Block Group Level)