法律声明

□ 本课件包括:演示文稿,示例,代码,题库,视频和声音等,小象学院拥有完全知识产权的权利;只限于善意学习者在本课程使用,不得在课程范围外向任何第三方散播。任何其他人或机构不得盗版、复制、仿造其中的创意,我们将保留一切通过法律手段追究违反者的权利。

- □ 课程详情请咨询
 - 微信公众号: 大数据分析挖掘
 - 新浪微博: ChinaHadoop







零基础Python入门

--梁斌



第一讲



程序设计基础

-- Python语言概述



Python语言概述



Python语言

- 诞生于1990年,由Guido van Rossum设计并领导开发
- 2000年10月,Python2.0正式发布
- 2010年, Python 2.x发布了最后一版, 为2.7
- 2008年12月,Python3.0正式发布
- "Python2.x已经是遗产, python3.x是现在和未来的语言"



Python语言概述

为什么选择Python语言?



Now, it's my belief that Python is a lot easier than to teach to students programming and teach them C or C++ or Java at the same time because all the details of the languages are so much harder. Other scripting languages really don't work very well there either.

(Guido van Rossum)



Python语言概述

Python语言特点

- 语法简洁,实现相同功能,代码量仅相当于其他语言的1/10~1/5
- 跨平台,可用于大部分操作系统、集群、服务器,甚至小设备(如:树莓派)上
- 可扩展,可与其他编程语言集成,如C、C++、Java等
- 开放源码, Python和大部分支持库及工具都是开源的
- 多用途,可用于快速、交互式代码开发,也可用于构建大型应用程序,如科学计算、数据处理、人工智能等
- 类库丰富,除了自身提供的几百个内置库,开源社区还贡献了十几万个第三方库, 拥有良好的编程生态
- ...



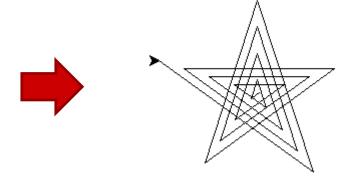
- 迭代五角星绘制
- 9行代码

```
import turtle

spiral = turtle.Turtle()

for i in range(20):
    spiral.forward(i * 10)
    spiral.right(144)

turtle.done()
```

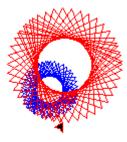


• 16行代码

```
import turtle
 2
 3
    painter = turtle.Turtle()
 4
 5
    painter.pencolor("blue")
 6

extstyle
 for i in range (50):
        painter.forward(50)
 8
 9
        painter.left(123)
10
11
    painter.pencolor("red")
   13
        painter.forward(100)
        painter.left (123)
14
15
    turtle.done()
16
```



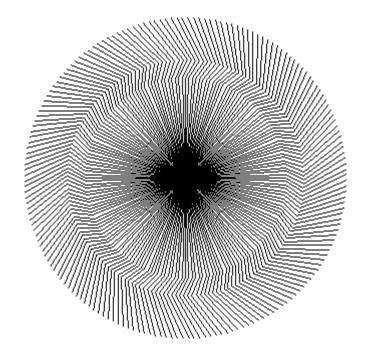


```
import turtle
    ninja = turtle.Turtle()
 3
 4
 5
    ninja.speed(10)
 6

prescription for i in range (180):

         ninja.forward(100)
 8
         ninja.right (30)
 9
10
         ninja.forward(20)
         ninja.left(60)
11
12
         ninja.forward(50)
13
         ninja.right (30)
14
15
         ninja.penup()
16
         ninja.setposition(0, 0)
         ninja.pendown()
17
18
19
         ninja.right(2)
20
    turtle.done()
21
```

• 21行代码





- 字符画绘制
- <30 行代码

```
from PIL import Image
    ascii char = list(r"$@&%B#=-. ")
 4
   pdef select ascii char(r, q, b):
        gray = int((19595 * r + 38469 * g + 7472 * b) >> 16)
        unit = 256.0/len(ascii char)
        return ascii char[int(gray/unit)]
   pdef output (imgpath, width=100, height=100):
11
        im = Image.open(imgpath)
12
        im = im.resize((width, height), Image.NEAREST)
13
        txt = ""
14
        for h in xrange(height):
            for w in xrange(width):
17
                txt += select ascii char(*im.getpixel((w, h))[:3])
            txt += '\n'
        return txt
```

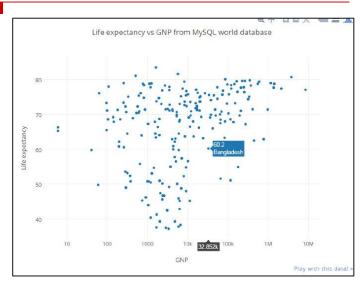


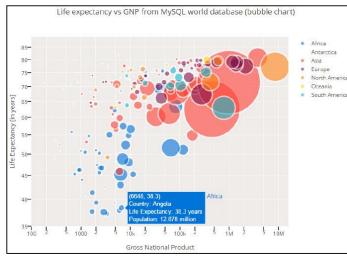
```
!&AAm<`dAb:`a!
    cAAAAAAAA.\``R``lN```uAAA!
!AAAAAAAgR`w````:Rfd<````Rf
! AAAAe
gAAAA'
GAAAA'
           hhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhh 'w
        ```^hhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhh
dAAAA'
! AAA%`````ySSSSSSSS$\dhhhhhhh#```
@AAAg`````OSSSSSSS\
 · · · · ! SSSSSSSA@hhhhhhh#`
 AAAg``````QSSSSSSSShh<````!
AAAd````````vhly:````%
 @$!AAAAAAa``````lPoEP`l
 AAAAAAAAAw```R`fmQ
 J> ABAAAAp
 ! AAAAAAa
 AAAAAAu'
 hhh!aAAAAAa
 !ha bAAAAAAAq: ````lAAl
 ! AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAboaR
 QAAAAAA%
```



• 数据可视化

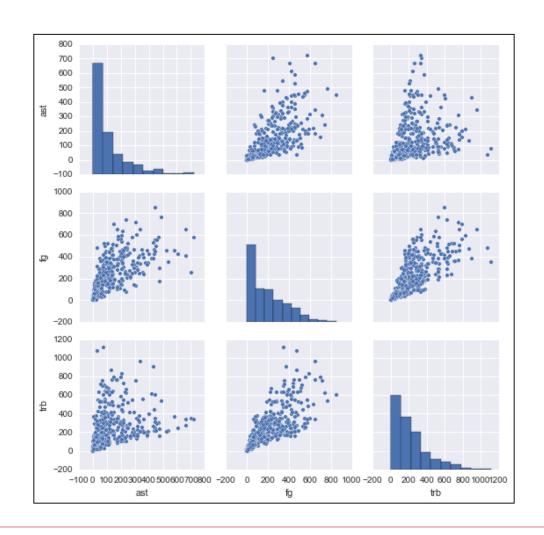
```
import plotly.plotly as py
 from plotly.graph objs import *
 ptrace1 = Scatter(
 x=df['LifeExpectancy'],
 y=df['GNP'],
 text=country names,
 mode='markers'
 playout = Layout (
11
 xaxis=XAxis(title='Life Expectancy'),
 vaxis=YAxis(type='log', title='GNP')
12
13
 data = Data([trace1])
14
 fig = Figure (data=data, layout=layout)
 py.iplot(fig, filename='world GNP vs life expectancy')
```







#### • 数据分析

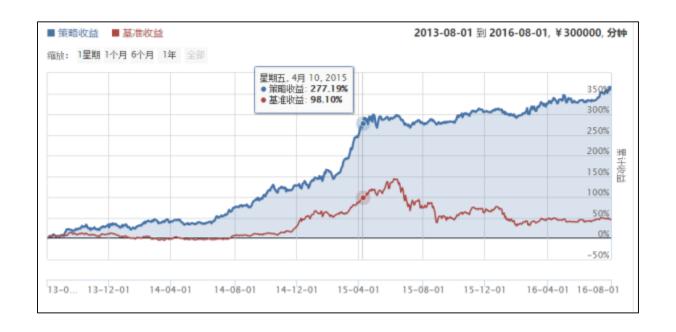




#### • 游戏



#### • 量化分析



• 网络爬虫

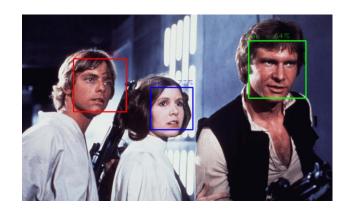
```
import urllib2
 import urllib
 import re
 ort thread
 import time
 class Spider Model:
 def init (self):
 self.page = 1
11
 self.pages = []
12
 self.enable = False
13
14
 def GetPage(self,page):
15
 myUrl = "http://m.giushibaike.com/hot
16
 user agent = 'Mozilla/4.0 (compatible
17
 headers = { 'User-Agent' : user agent
18
 req = urllib2.Request (myUrl, headers
19
 myResponse = urllib2.urlopen(req)
20
 myPage = myResponse.read()
21
 unicodePage = myPage.decode("utf-8")
```

```
C:\Python27\python.exe
 2013-05-15
 Python 2.7
输入quit退出阅读糗事百科
按下回车依次浏览今日的糗百热点
请按下回车浏览今日的糗百内容:
正在加载中请稍候.....
第1页 2013-05-15 11:17:37
老师上课前的惆怅
第1页 2013-05-15 11:42:40
第1页 2013-05-15 16:00:37
我朋友是个游戏迷,结婚了,小孩都五岁了。有次孩子问他,爸爸,我是从哪里来的?哥们
淡淡的到:和你妈组队刷boos一年多,才爆出你这个神兽!
```

参考: http://wiki.jikexueyuan.com/project/python-crawler/source-code-and-analysi.html



#### • 人工智能

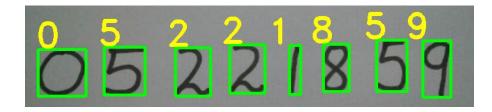














#### Next?

• 编写Python代码需要准备什么?



#### 疑问

□问题答疑: <a href="http://www.xxwenda.com/">http://www.xxwenda.com/</a>

■可邀请老师或者其他人回答问题

小象问答邀请 @Robin\_TY 回答问题





#### 联系我们

#### 小象学院: 互联网新技术在线教育领航者

- 微信公众号: 小象

- 新浪微博: ChinaHadoop



