

1. 生产环境地址:

kafka版本: kafka_2.13-2.4.0

broker地址: 10.166.139.204:9092,10.166.139.205:9092,10.166.139.206:9092

2. kafka认证及授权

kafka生产环境已经完成认证及鉴权配置, 不允许随意接入kafka环境进行操作。

使用时需要先由中台管理人员初始化访问帐号及topic, 同时对topic进行授权。授权成功后才允许进行集成。

3. 使用kafka-client方式:

3.1 生产者

```
String mqusername = ""; // 该帐号由中台分配
String password = ""; // 该密码由中台分配
String topicName = ""; // 由中台进行管理同时已经授权
Properties props = new Properties();
props.put("bootstrap.servers",
"10.166.139.204:9092,10.166.139.205:9092,10.166.139.206:9092");
props.put("security.protocol", "SASL_PLAINTEXT"); // 必需, 值必须为SASL_PLAINTEXT
props.put("sasl.mechanism", "SCRAM-SHA-256"); // 必需, 值必须为SCRAM-SHA-256
props.put("sasl.jaas.config",
"org.apache.kafka.common.security.scram.ScramLoginModule required
username='"+mqusername+"' password='"+mqpassword+"'");
while (true) {
    ProducerRecord<String, String> record = new ProducerRecord<>(topicName, "topic_" +
System.nanoTime(), System.nanoTime() + " ABCDEFG");
    try {
        producer.send(record).get();
        System.out.println("发送成功! " + i + " " + record);
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
        break;
    }
}
```

3.2 消费者

```
String mqusername = ""; // 该帐号由中台分配
String password = ""; // 该密码由中台分配
String topicName = ""; // 由中台进行管理同时已经授权
Properties props = new Properties();
props.put("bootstrap.servers",
"10.166.139.204:9092,10.166.139.205:9092,10.166.139.206:9092");
props.put("security.protocol", "SASL_PLAINTEXT"); // 必需, 值必须为SASL_PLAINTEXT
props.put("sasl.mechanism", "SCRAM-SHA-256"); // 必需, 值必须为SCRAM-SHA-256
props.put("sasl.jaas.config",
"org.apache.kafka.common.security.scram.ScramLoginModule required
username='"+mqusername+"' password='"+mqpassword+"'");
KafkaConsumer<String, String> consumer = new KafkaConsumer(props);
```

```

consumer.subscribe(Arrays.asList(topicName));
while (true) {
    try {
        ConsumerRecords<String, String> records = consumer.poll(100);
        for (ConsumerRecord<String, String> record : records) {
            System.out.printf("partition= %d, offset = %d, key = %s, value = %s\n",
record.partition(),
                record.offset(), record.key(), record.value());
        }
        consumer.commitSync();
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
        break;
    }
}
}

```

4 使用kafkaTemplate方式

注意：以下集成方式使用的spring-kafka依赖版本为2.5.11.RELEASE，如果使用其它版本，请检查org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.kafka.KafkaProperties类中的属性配置与本文档是否一致。配置文件中的username和password由中台进行管理配置。

4.1 生产者

```

spring:
  kafka:
    bootstrap-servers: ${producer-brokers}
    producer:
      security:
        protocol: SASL_PLAINTEXT
      properties:
        sasl:
          mechanism: SCRAM-SHA-256
          jaas:
            config: org.apache.kafka.common.security.scram.ScramLoginModule
required username='xxx' password='xxx';

```

4.2 消费者

```

spring:
  kafka:
    bootstrap-servers: ${consumer-brokers}
    consumer:
      security:
        protocol: SASL_PLAINTEXT
      properties:
        sasl:
          mechanism: SCRAM-SHA-256
          jaas:
            config: org.apache.kafka.common.security.scram.ScramLoginModule
required username='xxx' password='xxx';

```

5 使用spring-kafka-stream方式
核心配置参考kafkaTemplate方式

6 POM文件依赖

```

<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.kafka</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-kafka</artifactId>
  <exclusions>
    <exclusion>
      <groupId>org.apache.kafka</groupId>
      <artifactId>kafka-clients</artifactId>
    </exclusion>
    <exclusion>
      <groupId>org.apache.kafka</groupId>
      <artifactId>kafka-streams</artifactId>
    </exclusion>
  </exclusions>
</dependency>
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.apache.kafka</groupId>
  <artifactId>kafka-clients</artifactId>
  <version>2.4.0</version>
</dependency>
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.apache.kafka</groupId>
  <artifactId>kafka_2.13</artifactId>
  <version>2.4.0</version>
</dependency>

```

7python集成方式

```

from kafka import KafkaConsumer
KAFKA_TOPIC = 'test_periodic_data'
KAFKA_BROKERS = '10.166.139.204:9092,10.166.139.205:9092,10.166.139.206:9092'

```

```
consumer = KafkaConsumer(KAFKA_TOPIC,
                          bootstrap_servers=KAFKA_BROKERS,
                          sasl_plain_username="its_ai_mp",
                          sasl_plain_password="Sdhsg2021",
                          security_protocol="SASL_PLAINTEXT",
                          sasl_mechanism="SCRAM-SHA-256")

i = 0
Plate_list = []

for message in consumer:
    print("%s:%d:%d: key=%s value=%s" % (message.topic,
message.partition,message.offset, message.key,message.value))
    print(message)
```