# PHP Cheat Sheet

# PHP Syntax

Opening/Closing Tags: <?php ?> Instruction Termination: ;

Comments: /\* \*/ or // or #

#### PHP Variables

\$example\_1 = 789; \$example\_2 = 'value';

\$example\_3 = "value";

#### PHP Echo

echo 'string';
echo "string";
echo \$variable;

## **PHP Strings**

Escape Character: \
Concatenation Operator: .
Concatenation Assignment: .=

## **PHP Operators**

Assignment: =

Arithmetic: + - \* / %

Inc./Dec.: ++ --

Logical: && || !

Comparison:

PHP Arrays

array("value0", "value1");

array("key0" => "value0");

== != <> > < >= <=

foreach (array as value) { action }

#### **Functions**

time(); // Current Unix Timestamp
date(); // Formats Date/Time
strtotime(); // Parses to Timestamp
include("");
require("");
mail(to,subject,message);

## PHP Conditions & Loops

if (condition) { action }
elseif (condition) { action }
else { action }

switch (1st half of condition) {

case "2nd half of condition":

action

break; default:

action

break;

}

while (condition) {

action

increment condition variable

}

do {

action

increment condition variable

}

while (condition);

for (initialize; condition; increment)

{ action to take }

### **User-Defined Functions**

function name() { }

name();

## **MYSQLi Funtions**

mysqli\_connect() mysqli\_close()

mysqli\_query()

mysqli\_fetch\_array() ~fetch\_assoc()

mysqli\_real\_escape\_string()

<b>Predefined Variab</b>	oles
\$_GET	
\$_POST	
\$_FILES	
\$_SERVER	
\$_COOKIE	
\$_SESSION	
\$_REQUEST	
\$GLOBALS	
\$php_errormsg	

### **Browser Interaction**

session\_start();

session\_destroy();

setcookie(name, value, expiration);

#### **File Functions**

fopen(filename, method);

feof(filehandle);

fgets(filehandle);

filesize(filename);

fread(filehandle, filesize);

fwrite(filehandle, filedata);

fclose(filehandle)

unlink(filename);

## **GD Library Image Functions**

header()

imagecreate()

imagecreatetruecolor()

imagecolorallocate()

imagefilltoborder()

imagejpeg(), imagegif(), imagepng()

imagedestroy()

Imagecreatefromjpeg() ~frompng()

imagettftext()

imagefilter()