

Design 1st — OOP
software engineering
architecture

Paragraph

member have sentences
member have words
member have characters

CS 162

Intro to CS II

Board Game
"is a" inherits from Board Game
Battle Ship
"is a" Connect four
inherited from Board Game

"Has a" vs. "Is a" Relationship

Card Game Deck Card Go Fish Black Jack
have member have member
"is a"
inherit deck
"is a" which has cards

Odds and Ends...

netflix n1

- Test – Wednesday, 4/29
- Assignment #2

Mon/Tues study session

copy constructor netflix

① pass by value

call fun(n);

define type fun(netflix n2) {

netflix::netflix(const netflix&n) {

}
↖ destructor for n2

② return object from function netflix n = fun();

definition

~~netflix~~ fun (...) {
netflix n;

return n;

copy constructor

3 ← destructor for n

netflix n;
n = fun();
①

No copy constructor

~~netflix * fun () {
netflix n;
return n;~~

NO!!!

good!

~~netflix * fun () {
netflix * n;
n = new netflix;~~
return n; }

return new netflix;

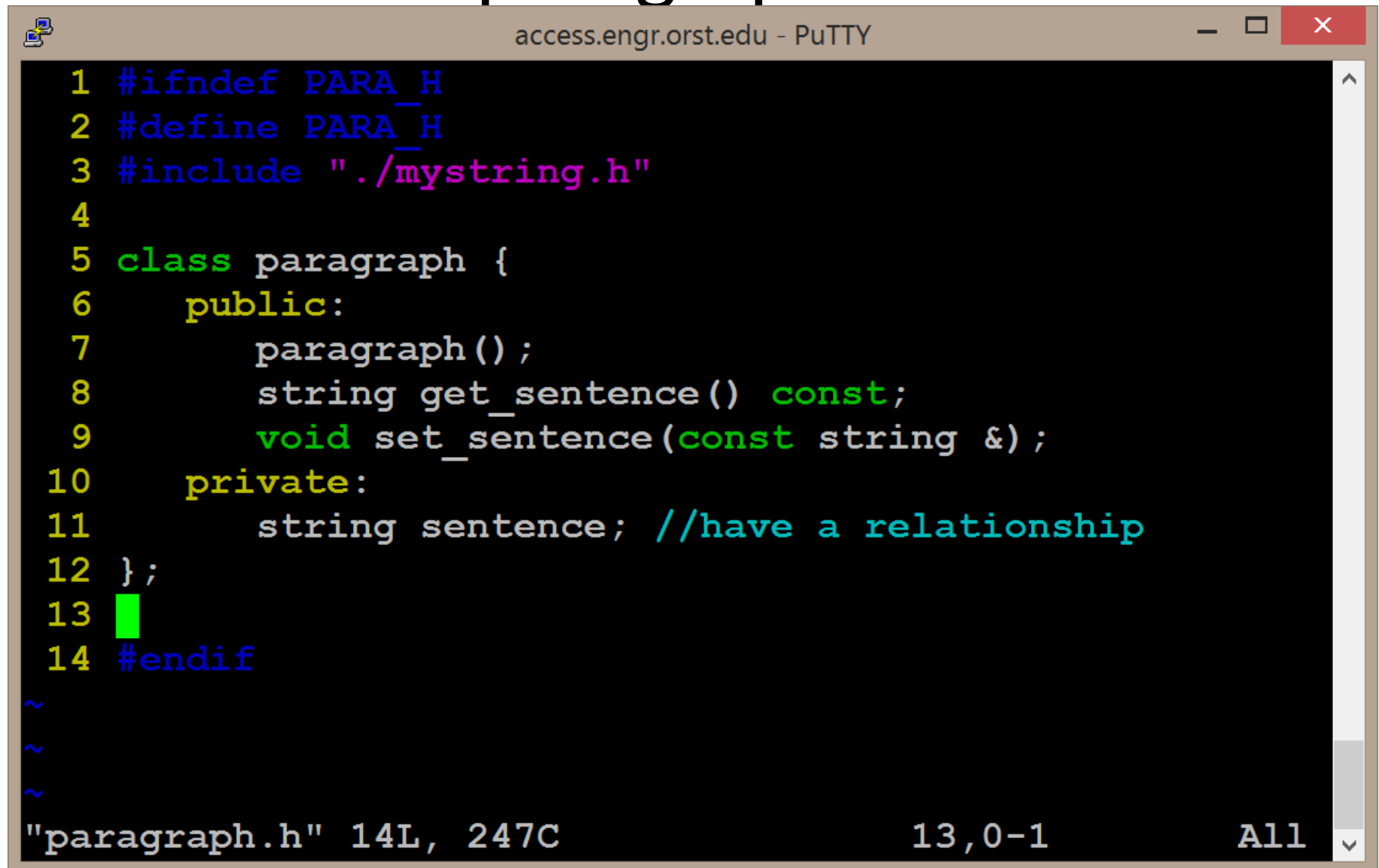
③ netflix n;
netflix n2 = n;
↑
copy constructor

VS. netflix n, n2;
n2 = n;
↑
= op overload

Revisit “has a” Relationship

- What is the “has a” relationship?
- How can we make a paragraph class that has strings?

paragraph.h

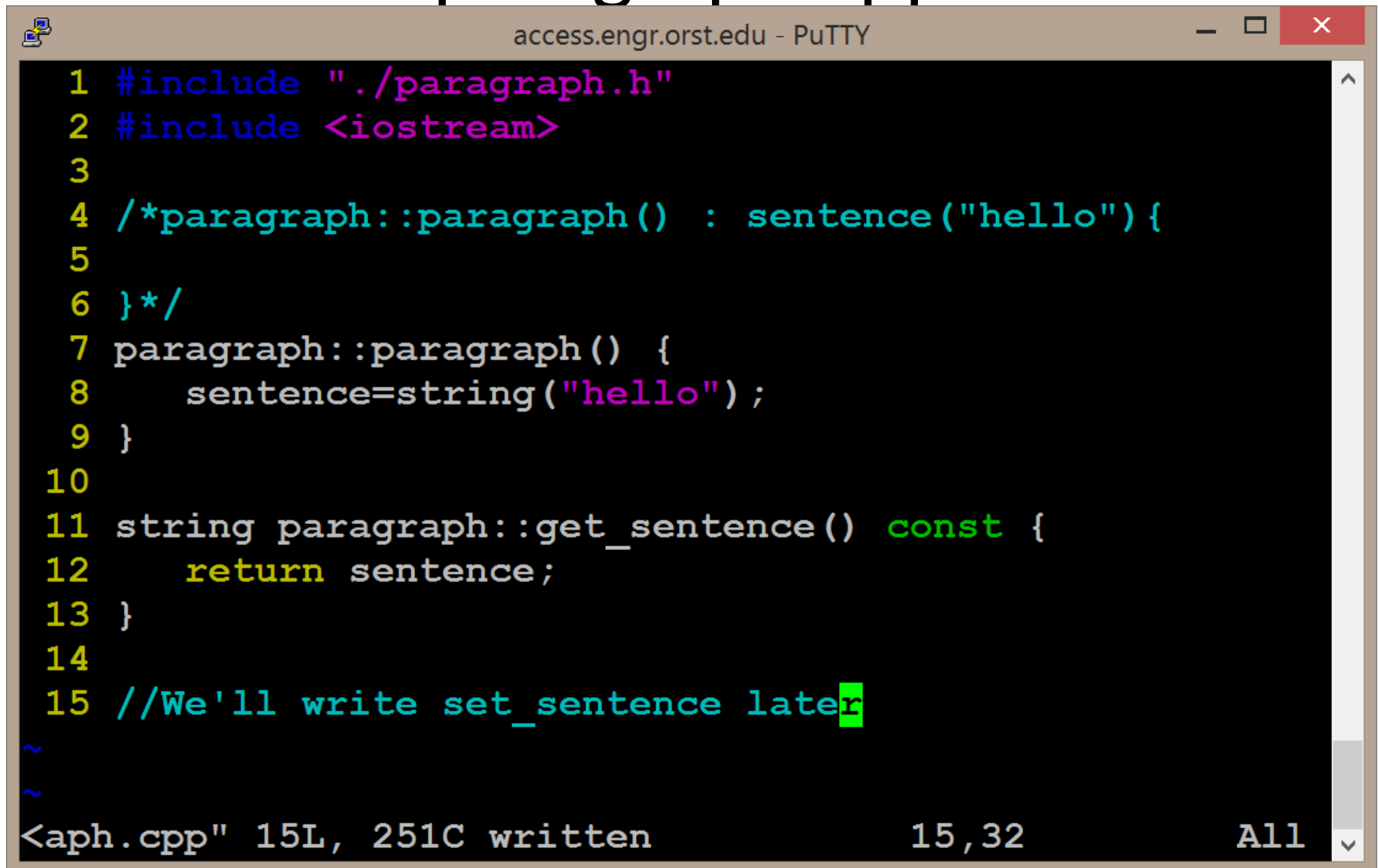


```
1 #ifndef PARA_H
2 #define PARA_H
3 #include "../mystring.h"
4
5 class paragraph {
6     public:
7         paragraph();
8         string get_sentence() const;
9         void set_sentence(const string &);
10    private:
11        string sentence; //have a relationship
12 };
13
14 #endif
```

~
~
~

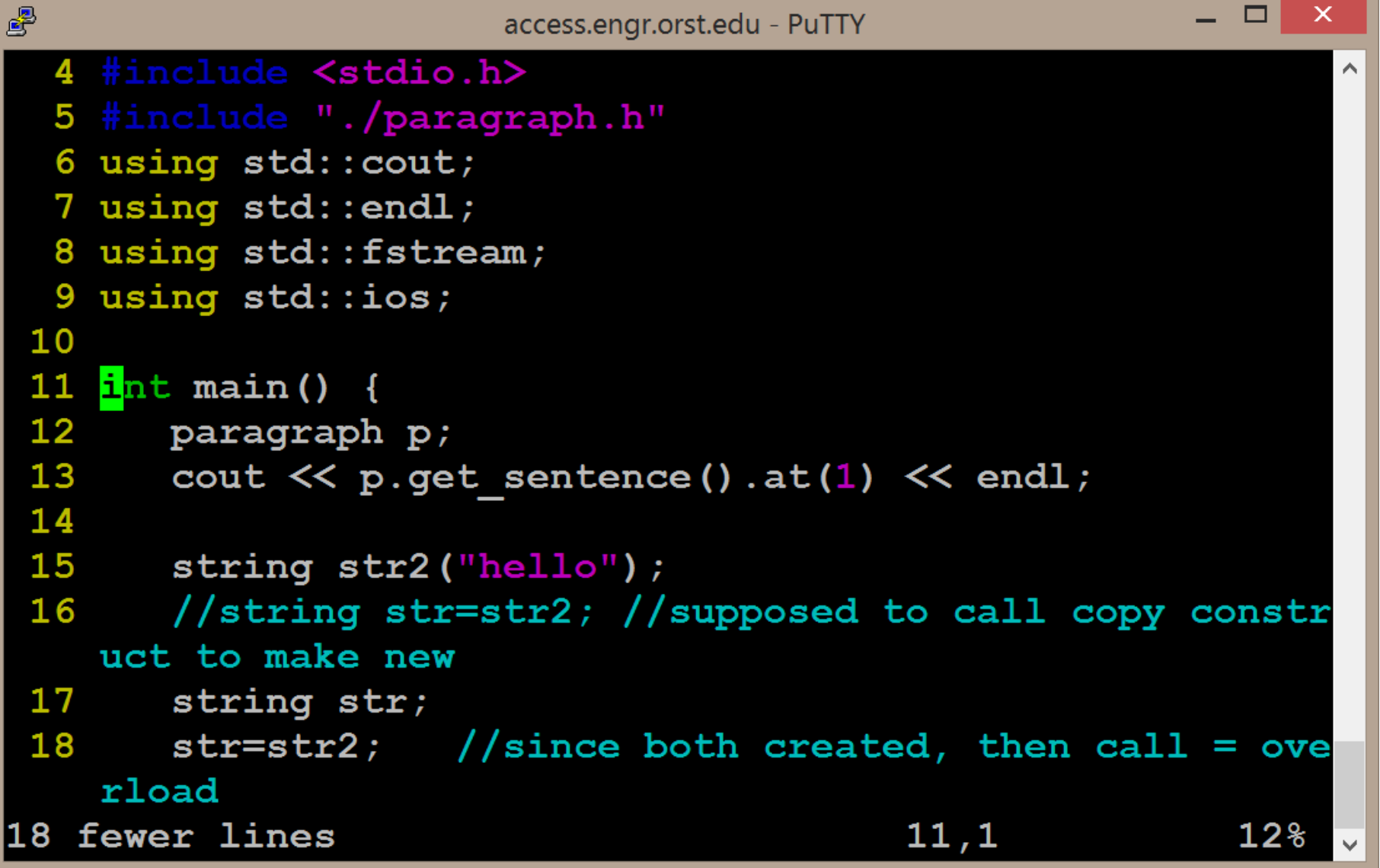
"paragraph.h" 14L, 247C 13,0-1 All

paragraph.cpp



```
1 #include "../paragraph.h"
2 #include <iostream>
3
4 /*paragraph::paragraph() : sentence("hello"){
5
6 }*/
7 paragraph::paragraph() {
8     sentence=string("hello");
9 }
10
11 string paragraph::get_sentence() const {
12     return sentence;
13 }
14
15 //We'll write set_sentence later
~
~
<aph.cpp" 15L, 251C written      15,32      All
```

main.cpp



```
4 #include <stdio.h>
5 #include "../paragraph.h"
6 using std::cout;
7 using std::endl;
8 using std::fstream;
9 using std::ios;
10
11 int main() {
12     paragraph p;
13     cout << p.get_sentence().at(1) << endl;
14
15     string str2("hello");
16     //string str=str2; //supposed to call copy constr
    uct to make new
17     string str;
18     str=str2;    //since both created, then call = ove
    rload
18 fewer lines                                11,1                                12%
```