

一、题目说明

题目438. Find All Anagrams in a String, 给一个字符串s和非空字符串p, 在s中找到所有p的相同字母异序词的start位置。难度是Medium!

二、我的解答

找同源词, 有一个类似的题目**49. Group Anagrams**,这样的话, 本题目也同样的思路。

```
class Solution{
public:
    vector<int> findAnagrams(string s,string p){
        vector<int> res;

        int lenP = p.size();
        int lenS = s.size();
        if(s.empty() || lenS<lenP) return res;

        sort(p.begin(),p.end());
        for(int i=0;i<=lenS-lenP;i++){
            string sub = s.substr(i,lenP);
            sort(sub.begin(),sub.end());
            if(sub.compare(p)==0){
                res.push_back(i);
            }
        }
        return res;
    }
};
```

然而, 运行的结果是: **Time Limit Exceeded**

三、优化措施

经过分析, 超时的原因在于, 判断同源词的方法效率太低。用滑动窗口的思想:

```
class Solution{
public:
    vector<int> findAnagrams(string s,string p){
        vector<int> res;

        int lenP = p.size();
        int lenS = s.size();
        if(s.empty() || lenS<lenP) return res;

        vector<int> hash(26,0),window(26,0);
        for(int i=0;i<lenP;i++){
            hash[p[i]-'a']++;
            window[s[i]-'a']++;
        }
        if(hash==window) res.push_back(0);

        for(int i=lenP;i<lenS;i++){
            window[s[i]-'a']++;
            window[s[i-lenP]-'a']--;
            if(hash==window) res.push_back(i-lenP+1);
        }
    }
};
```

```
        }  
        return res;  
    }  
};
```

性能如下:

Runtime: 28 ms, faster than 94.51% of C++ online submissions for Find All Anagrams in a String.
Memory Usage: 10.3 MB, less than 98.08% of C++ online submissions for Find All Anagrams in a String.