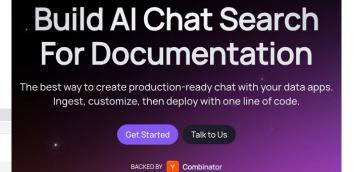
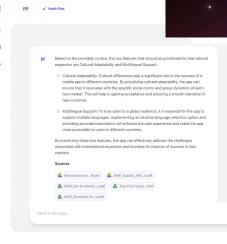
# Context Aware Reasoning Applications

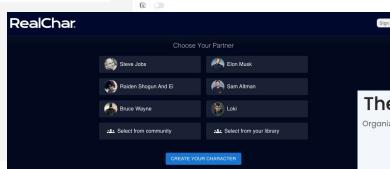


### Get a Second **Brain with Quivr**

Quivr is your second brain in the cloud, designed to easily store and retrieve unstructured information.



\* Noah | Your Al Work Assistant X +



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Streamline your technical communication and content generation with your own internal sales and support knowledge base.

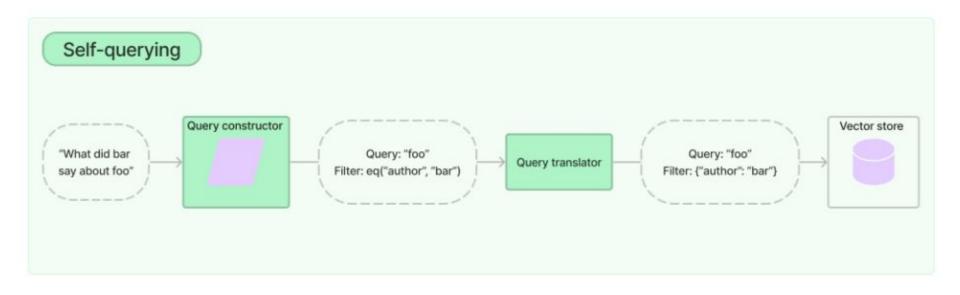




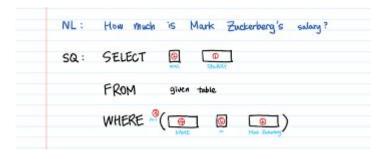
### Context Aware

- Retrieval of unstructured data
- Querying structured data
- Calling an API
- Few shot examples
- Dynamic few shot examples
- Prompt instructions
- Dynamic prompt instructions
- Finetuning

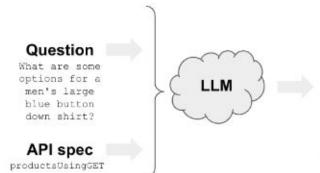
### Retrieval of Unstructured Data



# Querying Structured Data



# Calling an API



#### Formulate API call

Raw response

LLM

Answer

# Few Shot Examples

```
Translate English to French: task description

sea otter => loutre de mer examples

peppermint => menthe poivrée

plush girafe => girafe peluche

cheese => prompt
```

# Dynamic Few Shot Examples

```
Translate English to French: task description

sea otter => loutre de mer examples

peppermint => menthe poivrée

plush girafe => girafe peluche

cheese => prompt
```

# Prompt Instructions

#### Prompt Instruction Cheat Sheet

Content of the Instruction	Task of this Component	Dos (exemplary)	Don'ts (exemplary)
Bot Persona	Define a behavior with many individual facets in just a few words or	Act as a sensitive elderly psychotherapist as a patient support staff as a professional journalist as a car in love with its driver you are Selma Brand, a 28 year old guardinger who lost her family in a bandit raid on their fam. You travel with your horse Abaddon through New Mexico and try to find the guys who killed your loved ones	Act as a helpful Al
User persona	Define the level of detail, complexity, required knowledge of the recipient in a few words	Explain it like to someone with an MSc in software engineering like to a 5-year-old child	Answer the user
Verb	Define the task. To "answer" is not the task, because the model will always respond.	Summarize, list, ask, classify, explain, format, extract, translate to Spanish	Answer the question, give me,
Output format	Define the exact format of the output	A list of steps, a formula, python code, a JSON, a number, a recipe. [you can define the output format in a separate section as well]	Answer, text
Length, level of detail	Describe the output format and number of elements	Up to 3 sentences 10 examples with product name and price	Short, few, detailed
Tonality	Define the style, the way the model should convey the message	Empathetic, confident, aggressive, moaning, sarcastic, witty, stuttering	Friendly, neutral, smart, intelligent
Edge cases	Define responses for special situations: Model has no information does not understand the question if the user gets aggressive, toxic	If you can't answer the question based on the provided context, tell the user you can't	Answer only on the basis of your knowledge
Whitelist conversation topics	Define all the topics the model can talk about, not the other way round (list forbidden topics)	Discuss only the operation of the coffee machines of the manufacturer XYZ and talk about coffee culture. Friendly refuse to chat on something else.	Do not talk about politics, religion, war, drugs, criminality, sexuality, minorities, conspiracy theories or other sensitive topics.

### Dynamic Prompt Instructions

#### Prompt Instruction Cheat Sheet

Content of the Instruction	Task of this Component	Dos (exemplary)	Don'ts (exemplary)
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# Finetuning

# GPT-3.5 Turbo finetuning and API updates

Developers can now bring their own data to customize GPT-3.5 Turbo for their use cases.

### Reasoning (Cognitive Architectures)

- LLM Call
- Prompting strategies
- ReAct
- Tree-of-Thought
- Plan-and-execute
- Reflexion
- Custom Architecture

### LLM Call



# Prompting Strategies

#### Standard Prompting

#### Model Input

- Q: Roger has 5 tennis balls. He buys 2 more cans of tennis balls. Each can has 3 tennis balls. How many tennis balls does he have now?
- A: The answer is 11.
- Q: The cafeteria had 23 apples. If they used 20 to make lunch and bought 6 more, how many apples do they have?

#### Model Output

A: The answer is 27.



#### Chain-of-Thought Prompting

#### Model Input

- Q: Roger has 5 tennis balls. He buys 2 more cans of tennis balls. Each can has 3 tennis balls. How many tennis balls does he have now?
- A: Roger started with 5 balls. 2 cans of 3 tennis balls each is 6 tennis balls. 5 + 6 = 11. The answer is 11.
- Q: The cafeteria had 23 apples. If they used 20 to make lunch and bought 6 more, how many apples do they have?

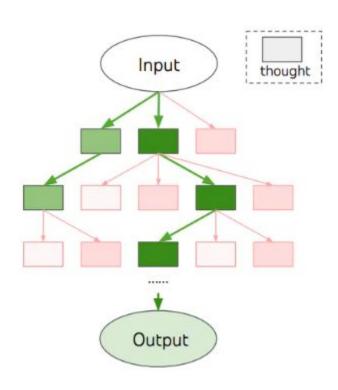
#### Model Output

A: The cafeteria had 23 apples originally. They used 20 to make lunch. So they had 23 - 20 = 3. They bought 6 more apples, so they have 3 + 6 = 9. The answer is 9. V

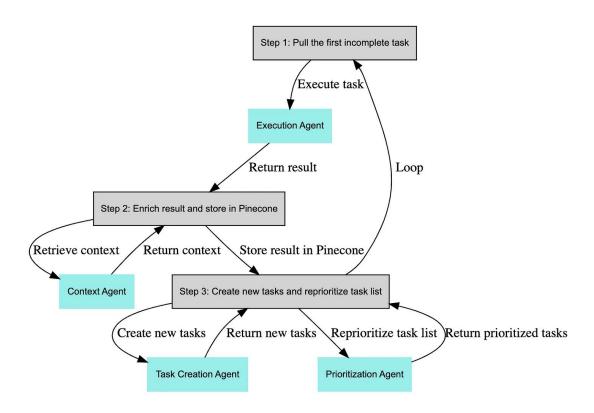
### ReAct

```
(2b) ReAct (Reason + Act)
Act 1: Think[First I need to find a pepper shaker...more
likely to appear in cabinets (1-6), countertops (1-3), ...
Act 2: Go to cabinet 1
Obs 2: On the cabinet 1, you see a vase 2.
(Here the agent go to cabinet 1, then cabinet 2, 3, then countertop 1 and 2)
Act 6: Go to countertop 3
Obs 6: On the countertop 3, you see a apple 1, a bread 1,
..... a pepper shaker 1, and a vase 3.
Act 7: Take pepper shaker 1 from countertop 3
Obs 7: You pick up the pepper shaker 1 from the countertop 3.
Act 8: Think [Now I find a pepper shaker 1. Next, I need to
put it in/on drawer 1. ]
Act 9: Go to drawer 1
Obs 9: Drawer 1 is closed.
Act 10: Open drawer 1
Obs 10: You open Drawer 1 ...
Act 11: Put pepper shaker 1 in/on drawer 1
Obs 11: You put pepper shaker 1 in/on the drawer 1.
```

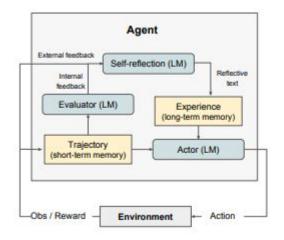
# Tree-of-Thought



### Plan-and-Execute



### Reflexion



```
Initialize Actor, Evaluator, Self-Reflection: M_a, M_e, M_{sr}
Initialize policy \pi_{\theta}(a_i|s_i), \theta = \{M_a, mem\}
Generate initial trajectory using \pi_{\theta}
Evaluate \tau_0 using M_e
Generate initial self-reflection sr_0 using M_{sr}
Set mem \leftarrow [sr_0]
Set t = 0
while M_e not pass or t < \max trials do
Generate \tau_t = [a_0, o_0, \dots a_i, o_i] using \pi_{\theta}
Evaluate \tau_t using M_e
```

Generate self-reflection  $sr_t$  using  $M_{sr}$ 

Append  $sr_t$  to mem

Increment t

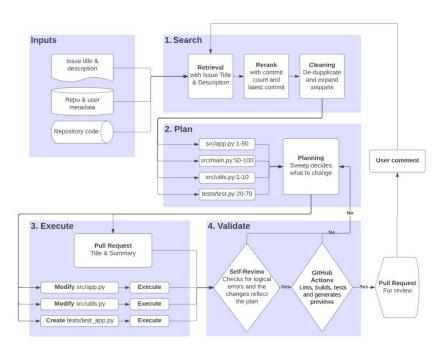
end while return

Algorithm 1 Reinforcement via self-reflection

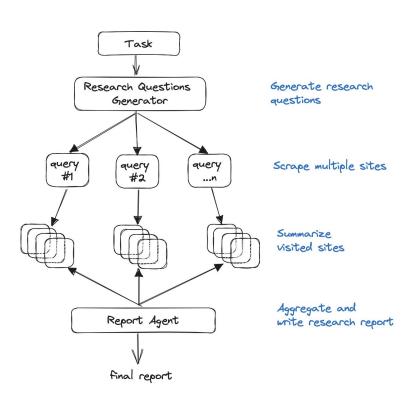
Figure 2: (a) Diagram of Reflexion. (b) Reflexion reinforcement algorithm

### Custom Architecture

# Sweep.dev



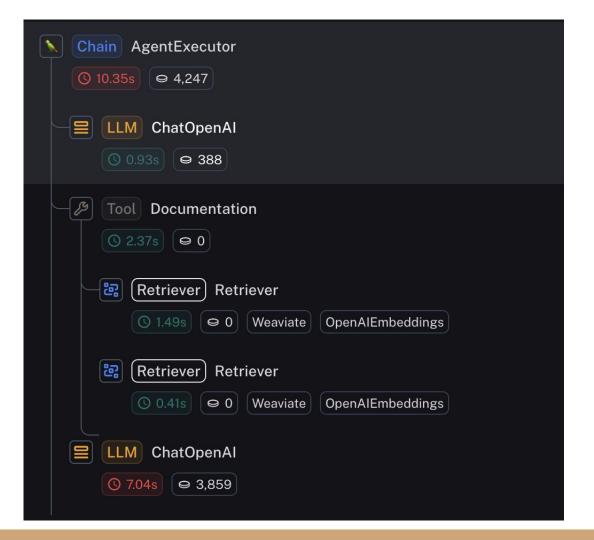
### GPT Researcher



# Difficulties

- Orchestration
- Data Engineering
- Prompt Engineering
- Debugging
- Evaluation
- Collaboration
- Human-in-the-loop

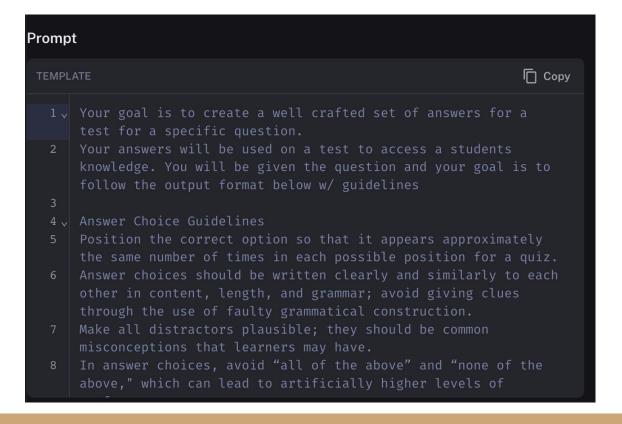
### Orchestration



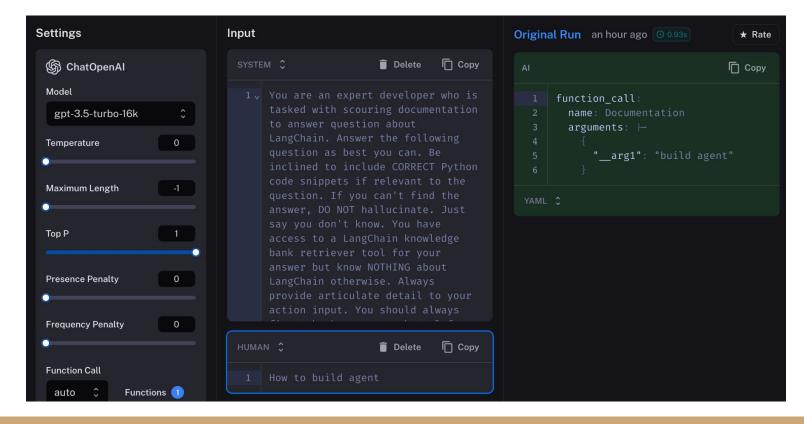
# Data Engineering

```
Copy
INPUT
     query: build agent
                                                    Copy
OUTPUT
     documents:
       - metadata:
           source:
     ts/agents/
         page_content: ⊢
           Modify Agent • The built-in LangChain agent
     types are designed to work well in
     improve performance by modifying
           the agent implementation. There are several
           base prompt. This can be used to give the
     agent more context on how it should
           behave, etc. Modify the output parser. This is
```

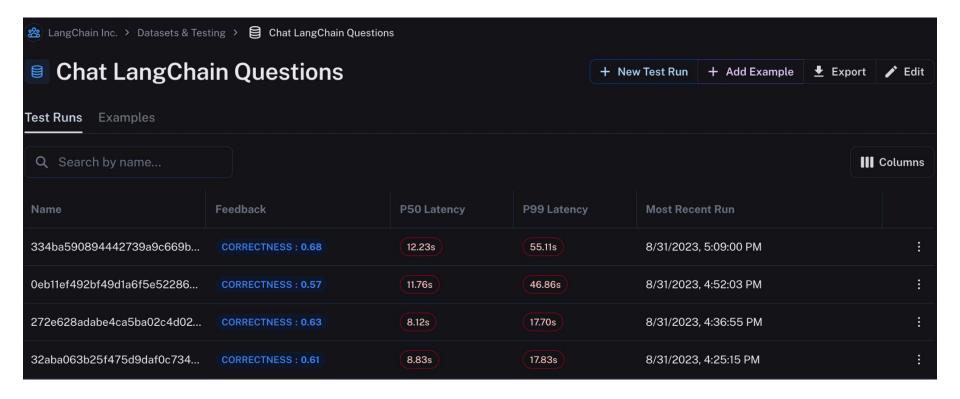
# Prompt Engineering



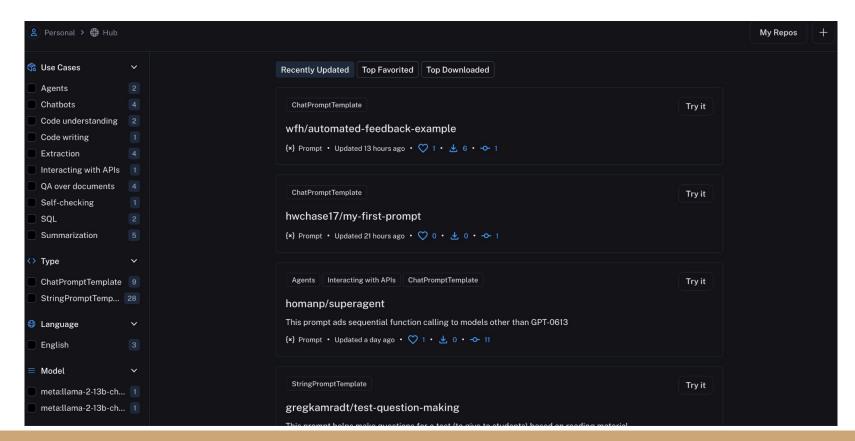
# Debugging



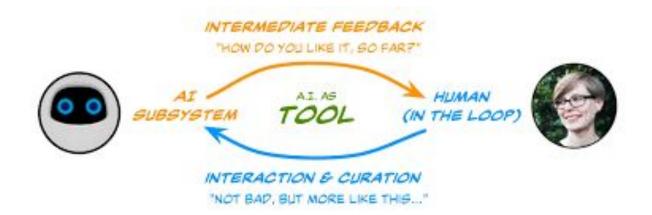
### **Evaluation**



### Collaboration



### Human-in-the-loop



### Thank You!