



Image Analysis and Object Recognition

Final Exercise
Summer Semester 2024
(Course materials for internal use only!)

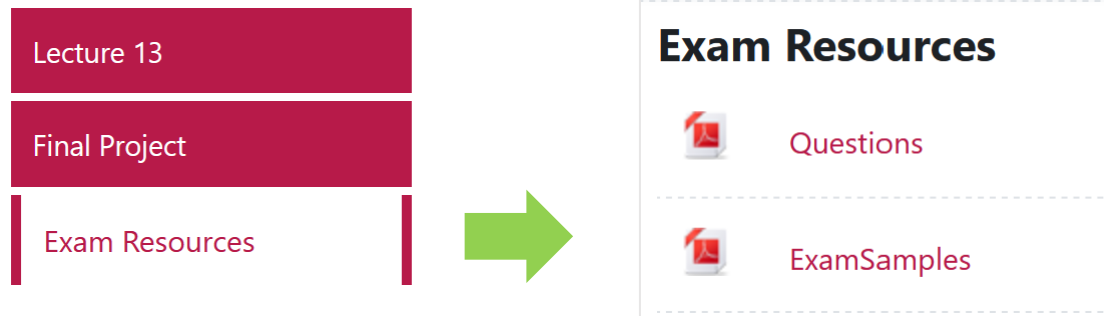
Computer Vision in Engineering – Prof. Dr. Rodehorst

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Exam Information

- **Date:** 6th of August 2024 (Tuesday)
- **Starting time:** 11 am
- **Place:** Audimax, Steubenstraße 6
- **Duration:** 90 minutes (plus some additional time for initial instructions)
- **Auxiliary resources:** None
- **Also good to know:**
 - We will provide you with paper to write on!
 - The use of calculators will NOT be allowed! (You won't be needing such either.)
 - Bring your student ID (THOSKA)
- **Preparation material:**
 - List of questions
 - Old exam samples



Agenda

Topics:

- Assignment 1.** Image enhancement, Binarization, Morphological operators
- Assignment 2.** Gradient of Gaussian filtering, Förstner interest operator
- Assignment 3.** Shape detection based on Hough-voting
- Assignment 4.** Frequency domain filtering, Shape recognition via Fourier descriptors
- Assignment 5.** Clustering and Region Growing for Image Segmentation
- Assignment 6.** Convolutional neural networks for image classification
- Final Project.** **Implementation of Basic Crack Detector**

Agenda

Start date and submission deadlines:

Assignment 1. ~~18.04.24 – 01.05.24~~

Assignment 2. ~~02.05.24 – 15.05.24~~

Assignment 3. ~~16.05.24 – 29.05.24~~

Assignment 4. ~~30.05.24 – 12.06.24~~

Assignment 5. ~~20.06.24 – 26.06.24~~

Assignment 6. ~~27.06.24 – 10.07.24~~

Final Project. **11.07.24 – 22.09.24**

Wednesday by 23:00
(Central European Time)



Final Project: **Basic Crack Detector**

General Information

Organizational details:

- Work in groups of up to 3 students
 - in case you are not registered for a group yet, or would like to join a different group notify me per email (mariya.kasiheva@uni-weimar.de)
 - single submission per group is sufficient
- Submit via Moodle
 - submission deadline 22.09.24, 23:00 (no extensions possible)
 - uploaded solutions should include **source code**, input **images**, project **documentation** as PDF

Project Overview

Topics:

- Data acquisition, annotation and augmentation
- Thresholding
- Morphological filtering
- Connected components analysis
- Feature engineering
- Supervised (shallow) machine learning

Goal:

- Automated image analysis for crack detection

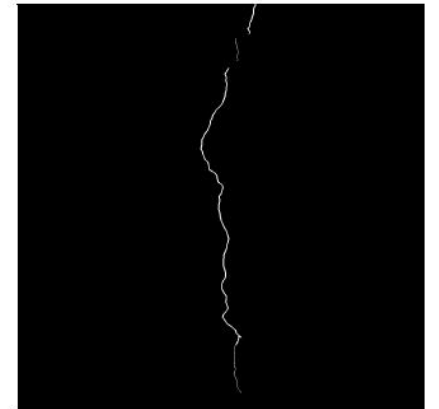
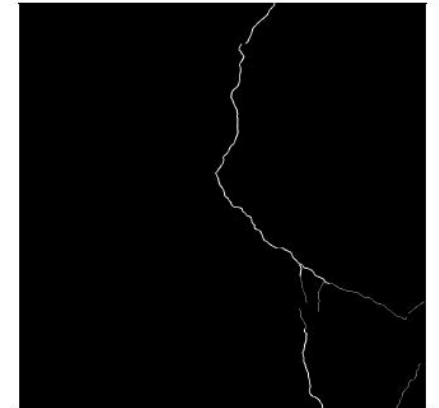
Input:

- You are responsible for collecting appropriate input data

Input Image



Segmentation Mask



Project Overview

Task A – Data Engineering

a) Data acquisition

- manually take at least 10 crack images
- focus on cracks on walls and mind legal restrictions

b) Data annotation

- keep in mind image resolution
- use 0 for non-crack and 255 for crack

c) Data split

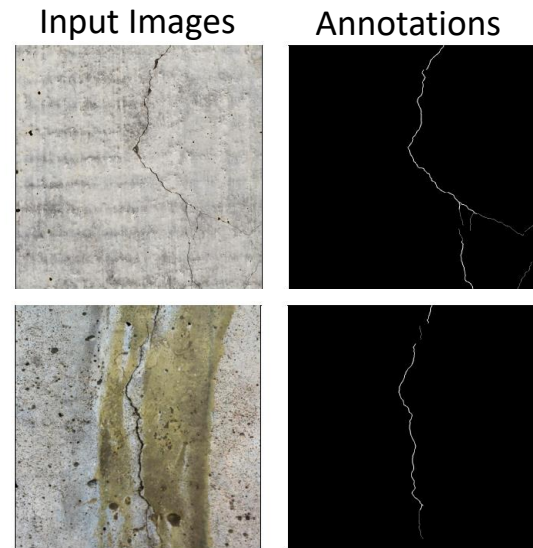
- testing data (ca. 20% of all images) should be used once, on the final version of your approach

d) Data augmentation

- can be used to virtually increase the size of your data set

e) Datasets statistics

- summarize basic statistical information about your data set in the form of tables/plots



Project Overview

Task B – Crack Segmentation

a) Thresholding

- try to be adaptive towards images of different brightness

b) Morphological filtering

- experiment with different operators
- use for refinement of the results in previous step

c) Connected components analysis

- generate discrete crack candidate regions

d) Feature engineering

- design feature vectors using relevant region properties (you have creative freedom for this task)

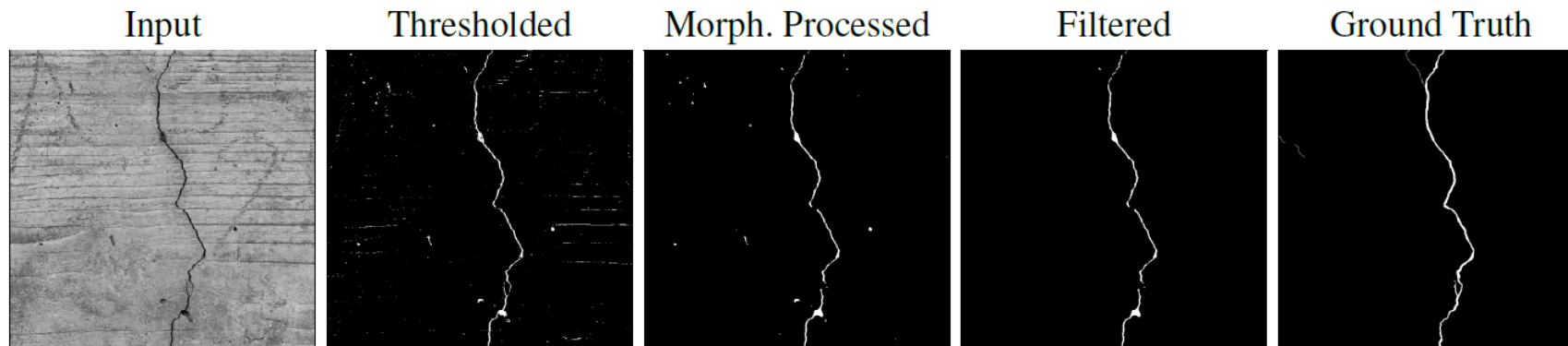
e) Classifier training

- use feature vectors defined in previous step as input

Project Overview

Task C – Crack Analysis

- a) Performance assessment via appropriate metric
- b) Thinning to the detected crack
- c) Crack length estimation
- d) Concluding evaluation of the approach



Sample crack detection results at different implementation stages