

# Problem Statement

## Problem Statement 1:

**You survey households in your area to find the average rent they are paying.**

**Find the standard deviation from the following data:**

**1550,1700, 900,850, 1000,950.**

```
In [1]: from math import sqrt
import statistics as stat

def find_mean(arr):
    return sum(arr)/len(arr)

def find_variance(arr):
    variance = 0.0
    mean = find_mean(arr)
    variance = sum((x - mean)**2 for x in arr) / (len(arr)-1)
    return variance

def find_std_dev(arr):
    return find_variance(arr)**0.5

arr = [1550,1700,900,850,1000,950]

print("Calculation using custom method")
print ("Mean " + str(find_mean(arr)))
print ("variance " + str(find_variance(arr)))
print("std_dev " + str(find_std_dev(arr)))

print("Calculation using statistics library")

print(str("Mean " + str(stat.mean(arr))))
print(str("Variance " + str(stat.variance(arr))))
print(str("std_dev " + str(stat.stdev(arr))))
```

```
Calculation using custom method
Mean 1158.3333333333333
variance 135416.66666666667
std_dev 367.99003609699366
Calculation using statistics library
Mean 1158.3333333333333
Variance 135416.66666666666
std_dev 367.9900360969936
```

## Problem Statement 2:

**Find the variance for the following set of data representing trees in California (heights in feet):**

**3, 21, 98, 203, 17, 9**

```
In [2]: arr = [3, 21, 98, 203, 17, 9]

print("Calculation using custom method")
print ("Mean " + str(find_mean(arr)))
print ("variance " + str(find_variance(arr)))
print("std_dev " + str(find_std_dev(arr)))

print("Calculation using statistics library")

print(str("Mean " + str(stat.mean(arr))))
print(str("Variance " + str(stat.variance(arr))))
print(str("std_dev " + str(stat.stdev(arr))))
```

```
Calculation using custom method
Mean 58.5
variance 6219.9
std_dev 78.86634263106157
Calculation using statistics library
Mean 58.5
Variance 6219.9
std_dev 78.86634263106157
```

### Problem Statement 3:

**In a class on 100 students, 80 students passed in all subjects, 10 failed in one subject, 7 failed in two subjects and 3 failed in three subjects. Find the probability distribution of the variable for number of subjects a student from the given class has failed in.**

```
In [3]: # Probabability distribution for the student of a class.
import pandas as pd

COLUMN_NAMES = ('Failed_In_Subject', 'P(Failed_In_Subject)', 'No. of Students')
df = pd.DataFrame(columns=COLUMN_NAMES)

df['Failed_In_Subject'] = [0, 1, 2, 3]
df['P(Failed_In_Subject)'] = [80/100, 10/100, 7/100, 3/100]
df['No. of Students'] = [80, 10, 7, 3]
df
```

Out[3]:

|   | Failed_In_Subject | P(Failed_In_Subject) | No. of Students |
|---|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| 0 | 0                 | 0.80                 | 80              |
| 1 | 1                 | 0.10                 | 10              |
| 2 | 2                 | 0.07                 | 7               |
| 3 | 3                 | 0.03                 | 3               |

