```
In [3]:
          import math
          def fact(n):
              return(math.factorial(n))
          num = int(input("Enter the number:"))
          f = fact(num)
          print("Factorial of", num, "is", f)
         Enter the number:6
         Factorial of 6 is 720
 In [5]: num = int(input("Enter a number: "))
          if num > 1:
             for i in range(2, num):
                 if (num % i) == 0:
                     print(num, "is not a prime number")
                     print(i, "times", num//i, "is", num)
                     break
                 print(num, "is a prime number")
          else:
             print(num, "is not a prime number")
         Enter a number: 8
         8 is not a prime number
         2 times 4 is 8
In [13]: str = 'JaVaJ'
          strstr = str.casefold()
          # This string is reverse.
          rev = reversed(str)
          if list(str) == list(rev):
             print("PALINDROME !")
          else:
             print("NOT PALINDROME !")
         PALINDROME !
          def pythagoras(opposite_side, adjacent_side, hypotenuse):
In [11]:
                  if opposite_side == str("x"):
    return ("Opposite = " + str(((hypotenuse**2) - (adjacent_side**2))**0.5))
                  elif adjacent_side == str("x"):
                       return ("Adjacent = " + str(((hypotenuse**2) - (opposite_side**2))**0.5))
                  elif hypotenuse == str("x"):
                       return ("Hypotenuse = " + str(((opposite_side**2) + (adjacent_side**2))**0.5))
          print(pythagoras(3,4,'x'))
          print(pythagoras(3,'x',5))
          print(pythagoras('x',4,5))
         Hypotenuse = 5.0
         Adjacent = 4.0
         Opposite = 3.0
In [12]: # Python3 code to demonstrate
          # each occurrence frequency using
          # collections.Counter()
          from collections import Counter
          # initializing string
          test_str = "Shikha"
          # using collections.Counter() to get
          # count of each element in string
          res = Counter(test_str)
          # printing result
          print ("Count of all characters in Shikha is :\n "
                                                      + str(res))
         Count of all characters in Shikha is :
          Counter({'h': 2, 'S': 1, 'i': 1, 'k': 1, 'a': 1})
```