# Math2310 - Fall '22

## Syllabus - Lecture 05

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## Review

- Vector addition as translation
- Checking that the cross product is orthogonal to all vectors
- The norm and spheres [1] [optional: i]
- Linearity of signed area [Linearity of signed area in 2D GeoGebra]

## **Topics**

#### 1 Cylinders and Quadric Surfaces

not covered in class

Independent reading, no need to study the surfaces but look at the pictures and recognize them

## 2 Vector functions and space curves [2,3]

- <u>defn</u> Vector functions of one real variable
- defn Intuitive understanding of continuity
- Relation with parameterized sets
  - o non-uniqueness of parameterization [4]
- Describing paths:
  - o representation in geogebra
  - algebraic operations
- polar coordinates [5]

#### 2.1 Digression: orthonormal bases [ii]

- The standard orthonormal basis  $\hat{e}_i$
- Components w.r.t to a different orthonormal basis

## References

#### Videos

1. Equation of a sphere, plus center and radius (KristaKingMath) - YouTube

- 2. Curves, Parameterizations, and the Arclength Parameterization YouTube (stop at Arclength not inclusive)
- 3. Parametric curves | Multivariable calculus | Khan Academy YouTube
- 4. Parametrization Example 1 YouTube
- 5. Intro to Polar Coordinates YouTube
- 6. Graphing a Parametric Equation Using GeoGebra Classic 5 YouTube

#### Textbook

- [Ste] Chap 12.6 Cylinders and Quadric Surfaces (overview)
- [Ste] Chap 10.1 Curves Defined by Parametric Equations (complete, prereq)
- [Ste] Chap 10.3 Polar Coordinates (complete, prereq)
- [Ste] Chap 13.1 Vector Functions and Space Curves (complete)
- [Ste] Chap 13.2 Derivatives and Integrals of Vector Functions pp898-pp900 (stop at differentiation rules)

### Additional material

- i. Multivariable Calculus | The equation of a sphere. YouTube
- ii. Coordinates with respect to orthonormal bases  $\mid$  Linear Algebra  $\mid$  Khan Academy YouTube