

# C Program for First Come First Serve (FCFS)

---

```
#include<stdio.h>

main()
{
    int n,i,j,sum=0;
    int arrv[10],ser[10],start[10];
    int finish[10],wait[10],turn[10];
    float avgturn=0.0,avgwait=0.0;
    start[0]=0;

    printf("Enter the number of processes:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("Enter the arrival and service time of %d process:",i+1);
        scanf("%d%d",&arrv[i],&ser[i]);
    }
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        sum=0;
        for(j=0;j<i;j++)
            sum=sum+ser[j];
        start[i]=sum;
    }
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
```

```

{
    finish[i]=ser[i]+start[i];
    wait[i]=start[i];
    turn[i]=ser[i]+wait[i];
}
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    avgwait+=wait[i];
    avgturn+=turn[i];
}
avgwait/=n;
avgturn/=n;
printf("\narrival service Start Finish Wait Turn\n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
printf("%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\n",arrv[i],ser[i],start[i],
finish[i],wait[i],turn[i]);
printf("\nAverage waiting time=%f",avgwait);
printf("\nAverage turn around time=%f",avgturn);
}

```

## Output:

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
meghna@root:~/practical/os$ gcc fcfs.c -o fcfs
meghna@root:~/practical/os$ ./fcfs
Enter the number of processes:3
Enter the arrival and service time of 1 process:3 2
Enter the arrival and service time of 2 process:2 4
Enter the arrival and service time of 3 process:5 3

arrival service Start Finish Wait Turn
3      2      0      2      0      2
2      4      2      6      2      6
5      3      6      9      6      9

Average waiting time=2.666667
Average turn around time=5.666667meghna@root:~/practical/os$
```

# C Program for Shortest Job First Scheduling (SJF)

---

```
#include<stdio.h>

void main()
{
    int i,j,n,brust_time[10],start_time[10],end_time[10],wait_time[10],temp,tot;
    float avg;

    printf("Enter the No. of jobs:\n\n");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
    {
        printf("\n \n Enter %d process burst time:\n",i);
        scanf("%d",&brust_time[i]);
    }

    for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
    {
        for(j=i+1;j<=n;j++)
        {
            if(brust_time[i]>brust_time[j])
            {
                temp=brust_time[i];
                brust_time[i]=brust_time[j];
```

```

        burst_time[j]=temp;
    }
}

if(i==1)
{
    start_time[1]=0;
    end_time[1]=burst_time[1];
    wait_time[1]=0;
}

else
{
    start_time[i]=end_time[i-1];
    end_time[i]=start_time[i]+burst_time[i];
    wait_time[i]=start_time[i];
}
}

printf("\n\n BURST TIME \t STARTING TIME \t END TIME \t WAIT TIME\n");
printf("\n");
for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
{
    printf("\n %5d %15d %15d %15d",burst_time[i],start_time[i],end_time[i],wait_time[i]);
}

printf("\n");
for(i=1,tot=0;i<=n;i++)
tot+=wait_time[i];
avg=(float)tot/n;

```

```

printf("\n\n AVERAGE WAITING TIME=%f",avg);

for(i=1,tot=0;i<=n;i++)
tot+=end_time[i];
avg=(float)tot/n;

printf("\n\n AVERAGE TURNAROUND TIME=%f",avg);

for(i=1,tot=0;i<=n;i++)
tot+=start_time[i];
avg=(float)tot/n;

printf("\n\n AVERAGE RESPONSE TIME=%f\n\n",avg);

}

```

## Output:

```

File Edit View Search Terminal Help
meghna@root:~/practical/os$ gcc sjf.c -o sjf
meghna@root:~/practical/os$ ./sjf
Enter the No. of jobs:
3

Enter 1 process burst time:
3

Enter 2 process burst time:
4

Enter 3 process burst time:
5

BURST TIME      STARTING TIME  END TIME      WAIT TIME

    3           0           3           0
    4           3           7           3
    5           7          12           7

AVERAGE WAITING TIME=3.333333
AVERAGE TURNAROUND TIME=7.333333
AVERAGE RESPONSE TIME=3.333333
meghna@root:~/practical/os$

```

# C Program for Shortest Remaining Time First (SRTF)

---

```
#include<stdio.h>

int main()
{
    int at[10],bt[10],rt[10],endTime,i,smallest;
    int remain=0,n,time,sum_wait=0,sum_turnaround=0;
    printf("Enter no of Processes : ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("Enter arrival time for Process P%d : ",i+1);
        scanf("%d",&at[i]);
        printf("Enter burst time for Process P%d : ",i+1);
        scanf("%d",&bt[i]);
        rt[i]=bt[i];
    }
    printf("\n\nProcess\t|Turnaround Time| Waiting Time\n\n");
    rt[9]=9999;
    for(time=0;remain!=n;time++)
    {
        smallest=9;
        for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        {
            if(at[i]<=time && rt[i]<rt[smallest] && rt[i]>0)
            {
```





# C Program for Priority Scheduling

---

```
#include<stdio.h>

void main()
{

    int x,n,p[10],pp[10],pt[10],w[10],t[10],awt,atat,i;

    printf("Enter the number of process : ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("\n Enter process : time priorities \n");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("\nProcess no %d : ",i+1);
        scanf("%d %d",&pt[i],&pp[i]);
        p[i]=i+1;
    }
    for(i=0;i<n-1;i++)
    {
        for(int j=i+1;j<n;j++)
        {
            if(pp[i]<pp[j])
            {
                x=pp[i];
                pp[i]=pp[j];
                pp[j]=x;
                x=pt[i];
```

```

        pt[i]=pt[j];
        pt[j]=x;
        x=p[i];
        p[i]=p[j];
        p[j]=x;
    }
}
}
w[0]=0;
awt=0;
t[0]=pt[0];
atat=t[0];
for(i=1;i<n;i++)
{
    w[i]=t[i-1];
    awt+=w[i];
    t[i]=w[i]+pt[i];
    atat+=t[i];
}
printf("\n\n Job \t Burst Time \t Wait Time \t Turn Around Time \t Priority \n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    printf("\n %d \t %d \t %d \t %d \t %d \n",p[i],pt[i],w[i],t[i],pp[i]);
awt/=n;
atat/=n;
printf("\n Average Wait Time : %d \n",awt);
printf("\n Average Turn Around Time : %d \n",atat);

}

```

Output:

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
meghna@root:~/practical/os$ ./priority
Enter the number of process : 3

Enter process : time priorities
Process no 1 : 3 2
Process no 2 : 4 1
Process no 3 : 5 3

Job      Burst Time      Wait Time      Turn Around Time      Priority
3         5                0              5                    3
1         3                5              8                    2
2         4                8              12                   1

Average Wait Time : 4

Average Turn Around Time : 8
meghna@root:~/practical/os$
```

# C Program For Round Robin Scheduling

---

```
#include<stdio.h>

struct process
{
    char na[20];
    int at,bt,ft,tat,rem;
    float ntat;
}Q[5],temp;
int rr[20],q,x,k;
main()
{
    int f,r,n,i,j,tt=0,qt,t,flag,wt=0;
    float awt=0,antat=0,atat=0;

    printf("Enter the no. of jobs:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(r=0;r<n;r++)
    {
        printf("Enter process name,arrival time and burst time:\n");
        scanf("%s%d%d",Q[r].na,&Q[r].at,&Q[r].bt);
    }
    printf("Enter quantum:\n");
    scanf("%d",&qt);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
```

```

    for(j=i+1;j<n;j++)
    {
        if(Q[i].at>Q[j].at)
        {
            temp=Q[i];
            Q[i]=Q[j];
            Q[j]=temp;
        }
    }
}
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    Q[i].rem=Q[i].bt;
    Q[i].ft=0;
}
tt=0;
q=0;
rr[q]=0;
do
{
    for(j=0;j<n;j++)
    if(tt>=Q[j].at)
    {
        x=0;
        for(k=0;k<=q;k++)
        if(rr[k]==j)
        x++;
        if(x==0)

```

```

    {
        q++;
        rr[q]=j;
    }
}
if(q==0)
i=0;
if(Q[i].rem==0)
i++;
if(i>q)
i=(i-1)%q;
if(i<=q)
{
    if(Q[i].rem>0)
    {
        if(Q[i].rem<qt)
        {
            tt+=Q[i].rem;
            Q[i].rem=0;
        }
        else
        {
            tt+=qt;
            Q[i].rem-=qt;
        }
        Q[i].ft=tt;
    }
    i++;
}

```

```

    }
    flag=0;
    for(j=0;j<n;j++)
    if(Q[j].rem>0)
    flag++;
}while(flag!=0);

printf("\n\n\t\tROUND ROBIN ALGORITHM");
printf("\n");
printf("\nprocesses Arrival time burst time finish time tat wt ntat");
for(f=0;f<n;f++)
{
    wt=Q[f].ft-Q[f].bt-Q[f].at;
    Q[f].tat=Q[f].ft-Q[f].at;
    Q[f].ntat=(float)Q[f].tat/Q[f].bt;
    antat+=Q[f].ntat;
    atat+=Q[f].tat;
    awt+=wt;
    printf("\n\t%s\t%d\t\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%f",
        Q[f].na,Q[f].at,Q[f].bt,Q[f].ft,Q[f].tat,wt,Q[f].ntat);
}
antat/=n;
atat/=n;
awt/=n;
printf("\nAverage tat is %f",atat);
printf("\nAverage normalised tat is %f",antat);
printf("\n average waiting time is %f",awt);
}

```

## Output:

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
meghna@root:~/practical/os$ gcc rr.c -o rr
meghna@root:~/practical/os$ ./rr
Enter the no. of jobs:3
Enter process name,arrival time and burst time:
first 3 4
Enter process name,arrival time and burst time:
second 5 3
Enter process name,arrival time and burst time:
third 4 2
Enter quantum:
2

      ROUND ROBIN ALGORITHM

processes Arrival time burst time finish time tat wt ntat
      first      3           4           4           1      -3 0.250000
      third      4           2           6           2           0 1.000000
      second     5           3           9           4           1 1.333333
Average tat is 2.333333
Average normalised tat is 0.861111
average waiting time is -0.666667meghna@root:~/practical/os$
```



# C Program for Page Replacement Algorithm

---

```
#include<stdio.h>

int fr[3];

void main()
{
void display();

int p[12]={2,3,2,1,5,2,4,5,3,2,5,2},i,j,fs[3];

int max,found=0,lg[3],index,k,l,flag1=0,flag2=0,pf=0,frsize=3;

for(i=0;i<3;i++)
{
fr[i]=-1;
}

for(j=0;j<12;j++)
{
flag1=0;
flag2=0;
for(i=0;i<3;i++)
{
if(fr[i]==p[j])
{
flag1=1;
flag2=1;
break;
}
}
}
```

```

if(flag1==0)
{
for(i=0;i<3;i++)
{
if(fr[i]==-1)
{
fr[i]=p[j];
flag2=1;
break;
}
}
}

```

```

if(flag2==0)
{
for(i=0;i<3;i++)
lg[i]=0;
for(i=0;i<frsize;i++)
{
for(k=j+1;k<12;k++)
{
if(fr[i]==p[k])
{
lg[i]=k-j;
break;
}
}
}
}

```

```

found=0;
for(i=0;i<frsize;i++)
{
if(lg[i]==0)
{
index=i;
found=1;
break;
}
}
if(found==0)
{
max=lg[0];
index=0;
for(i=1;i<frsize;i++)
{
if(max<lg[i])
{
max=lg[i];
index=i;
}
}
}
fr[index]=p[j];
pf++;
}
display();
}

```

```
printf("\n no of page faults:%d",pf);
```

```
}
```

```
void display()
```

```
{
```

```
int i;
```

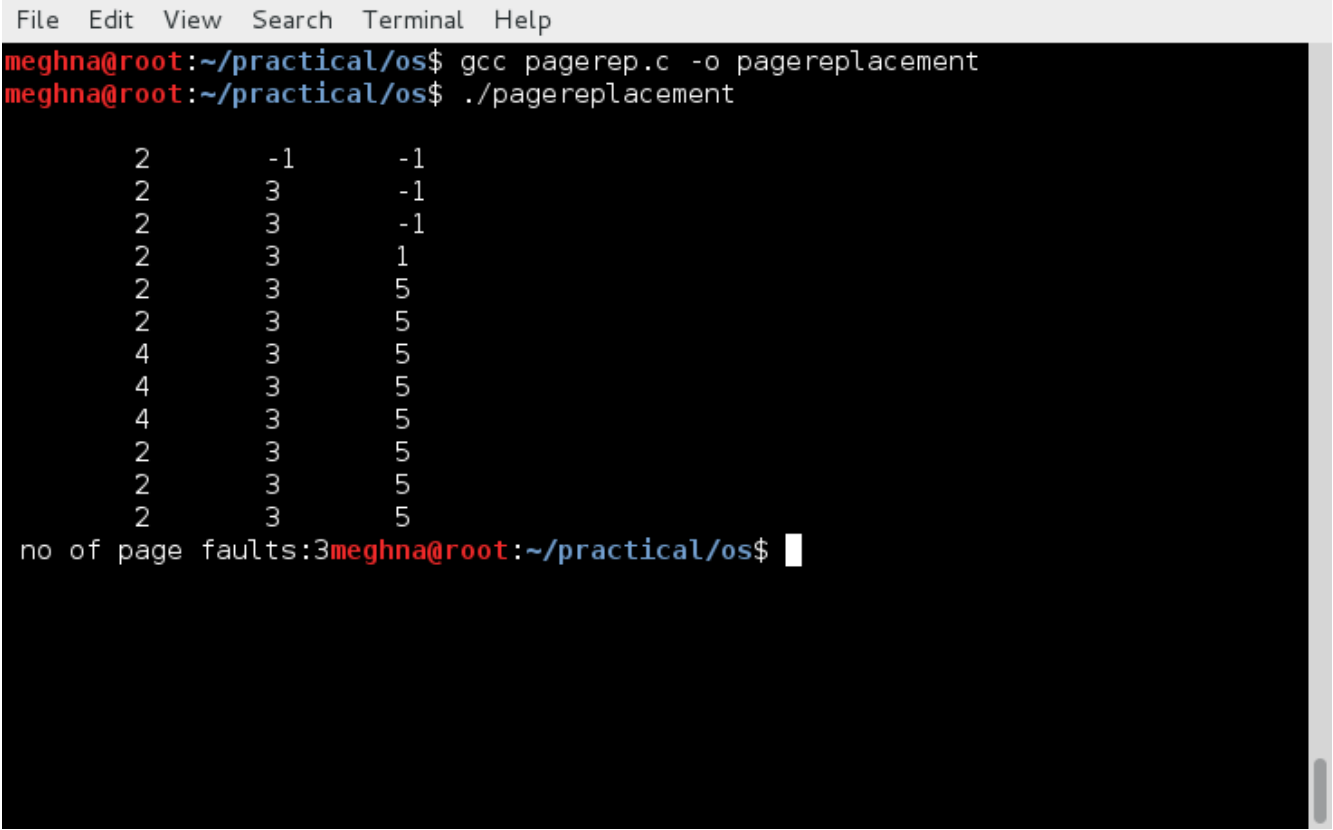
```
printf("\n");
```

```
for(i=0;i<3;i++)
```

```
printf("\t%d",fr[i]);
```

```
}
```

### output:



```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
meghna@root:~/practical/os$ gcc pagerep.c -o pagereplacement
meghna@root:~/practical/os$ ./pagereplacement

    2      -1      -1
    2       3      -1
    2       3      -1
    2       3       1
    2       3       5
    2       3       5
    4       3       5
    4       3       5
    4       3       5
    2       3       5
    2       3       5
    2       3       5
no of page faults:3meghna@root:~/practical/os$
```

# C program for disk scheduling

---

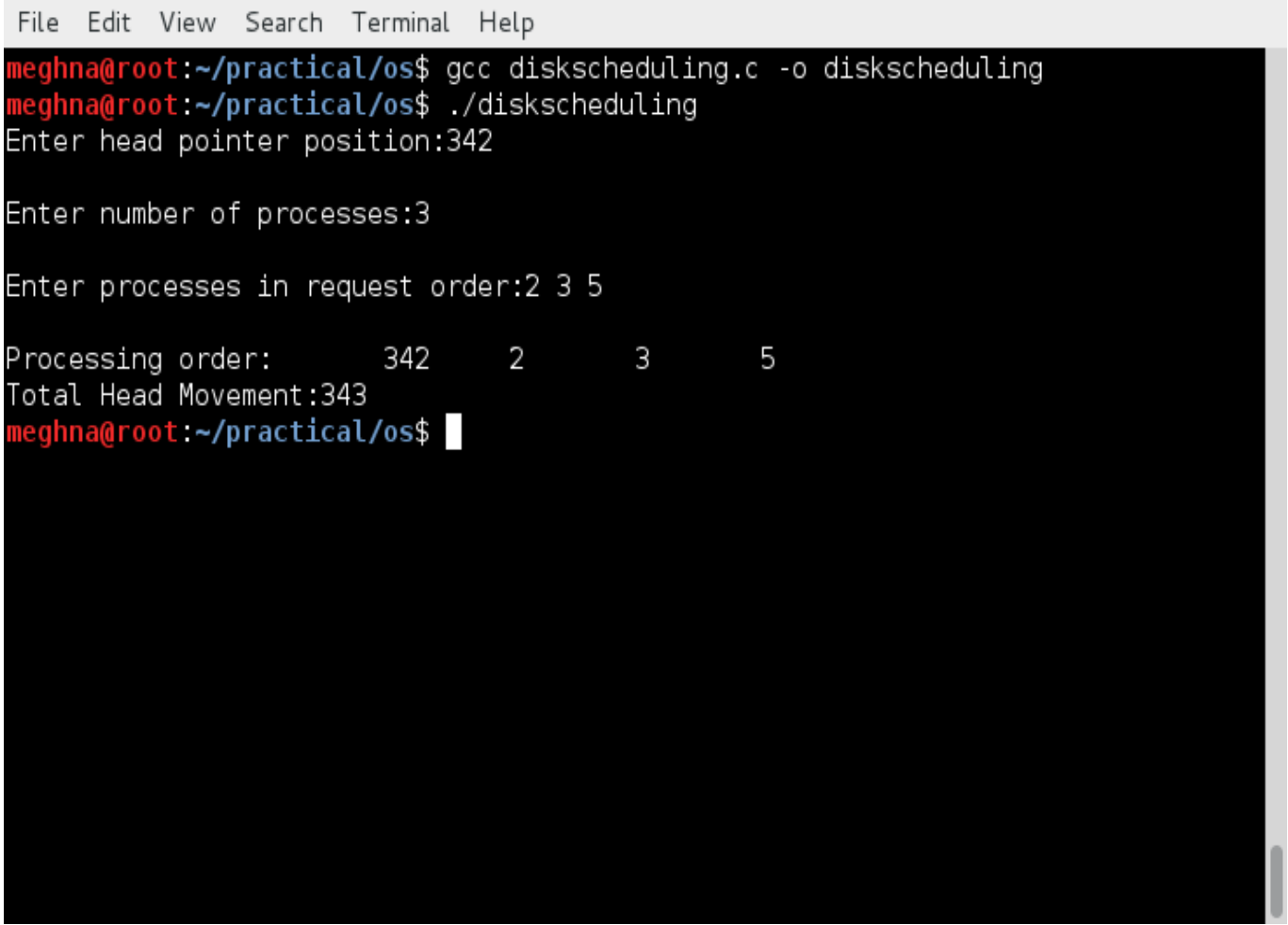
```
#include<stdio.h>

void main()
{
    int a[20],n,i,t=0;

    printf("Enter head pointer position:");
    scanf("%d",&a[0]);
    printf("\nEnter number of processes:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("\nEnter processes in request order:");
    for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
    {
        scanf("%d",&a[i]);
    }
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        if(a[i]<a[i+1])
            t+=(a[i+1]-a[i]);
        else
            t+=(a[i]-a[i+1]);
    }
    printf("\nProcessing order:");
    for(i=0;i<=n;i++)
        printf("\t%d",a[i]);
```

```
printf("\nTotal Head Movement:%d",t);  
printf("\n");  
}
```

### Output:



A terminal window with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Search, Terminal, Help) and a dark background. The user 'meghna' is at the root prompt in the directory '~/practical/os'. They compile 'diskscheduling.c' to 'diskscheduling' and then run it. The program prompts for the head pointer position (342), the number of processes (3), and the processes in request order (2 3 5). It then displays the processing order (342 2 3 5) and the total head movement (343).

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
meghna@root:~/practical/os$ gcc diskscheduling.c -o diskscheduling  
meghna@root:~/practical/os$ ./diskscheduling  
Enter head pointer position:342  
  
Enter number of processes:3  
  
Enter processes in request order:2 3 5  
  
Processing order:      342      2      3      5  
Total Head Movement:343  
meghna@root:~/practical/os$
```