

Unknown Title



Description

Description



Note

Note



Editorial

Editorial



Solutions

Solutions



Submissions

Submissions

</>

Code

Code



Testcase

Testcase

>_

Test Result

Test Result



Leet

Leet

x

54. Spiral Matrix

Medium



Topics



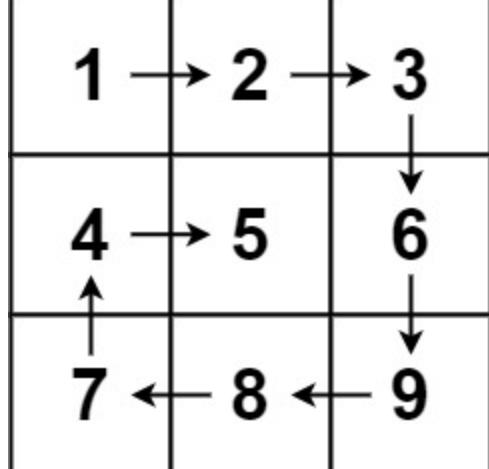
Companies



Hint

Given an $m \times n$ matrix, return *all elements of the matrix in spiral order*.

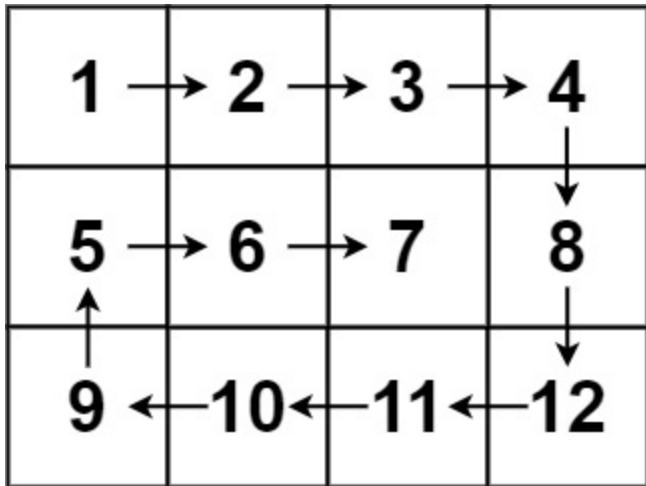
Example 1:



Input: matrix = [[1,2,3],[4,5,6],[7,8,9]]

Output: [1,2,3,6,9,8,7,4,5]

Example 2:

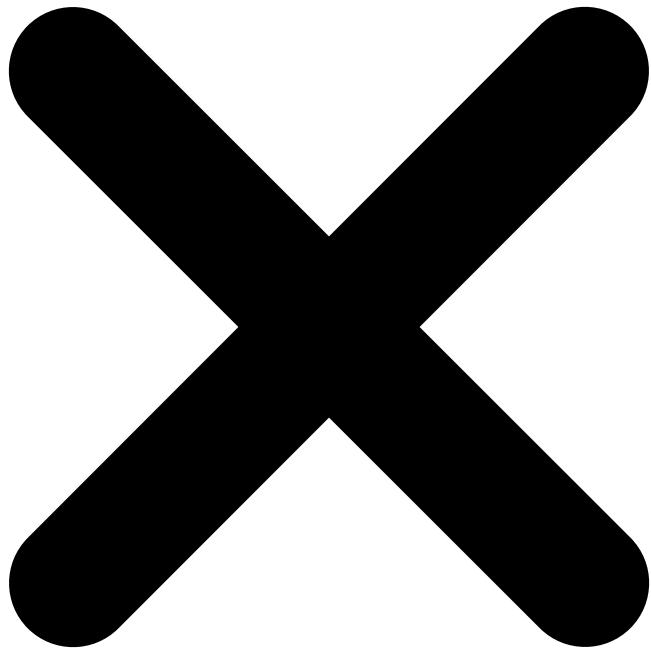


Input: matrix = [[1,2,3,4],[5,6,7,8],[9,10,11,12]]

Output: [1,2,3,4,8,12,11,10,9,5,6,7]

Constraints:

- $m == \text{matrix.length}$
- $n == \text{matrix}[i].length$
- $1 \leq m, n \leq 10$
- $-100 \leq \text{matrix}[i][j] \leq 100$



Seen this question in a real interview before?

1/5

Yes

No

Accepted

2,173,540/3.9M

Acceptance Rate

55.4%



Topics



ArrayMatrixSimulation



Companies



Hint 1



Well for some problems, the best way really is to come up with some algorithms for simulation. Basically, you need to simulate what the problem asks us to do.



Hint 2



We go boundary by boundary and move inwards. That is the essential operation. First row, last column, last row, first column, and then we move inwards by 1 and repeat. That's all. That is all the simulation that we need.



Hint 3



Think about when you want to switch the progress on one of the indexes. If you progress on i out of $[i, j]$, you'll shift in the same column. Similarly, by changing values for j , you'd be shifting in the same row. Also, keep track of the end of a boundary so that you can move inwards and then keep repeating. It's always best to simulate edge cases like a single column or a single row to see if anything breaks or not.



Discussion (297)



Discussion Rules

X

1. Please don't post **any solutions** in this discussion.
2. The problem discussion is for asking questions about the problem or for sharing tips - anything except for solutions.
3. If you'd like to share your solution for feedback and ideas, please head to the solutions tab and post it there.



deleted_user

Aug 28, 2024

fucking frustrating problem.

i hate matrix.

[Read more](#)

↑

23

↓
↶

[Reply](#)



Anuj4999



Feb 10, 2024

When interviewer don't want to pass you an interview.....

[Read more](#)

↑

27

↓
↶

Reply



AnywaySo



May 08, 2023

This is a very classic problem, which is not easy to write well and requires handling various boundary conditions. I have seen many solutions, and from these solutions, I can see the level of programming proficiency. Some solutions are concise and clear, while others are complex and disgusting.

Read more



27



Show 3 Replies



Reply



Keshav kumar



Jul 04, 2024

after thinking 4 hrs I solved in 0 ms and save my self confidence

Read more



17



Reply



[Kirill_Salnikov](#)

May 19, 2024

Thanks to hint 1 I completely understood what I need to do in this problem, and in life. Thanks, leetcode

[Read more](#)



11



[Show 1 Replies](#)



[Reply](#)



[PentaMa](#)

Apr 03, 2023

Not a difficult problem, but super annoying to debug

[Read more](#)



11



[Reply](#)



[OldPanda](#)

Aug 09, 2014

I tested my code on my own machine and it works fine. However, after submitting my code to leetcode, the result always says Runtime Error without any details. I don't know why this happens.

[Read more](#)



49



[Show 4 Replies](#)



[Reply](#)



Raj



Jul 29, 2024

As of my knowledge, there's only one solution which came to my mind i.e. take four pointers left, right, top, bottom iterate from left to right then from right to bottom then from bottom to left then finally from bottom to left. repeat this step till your left, right pointers and top, bottom pointers become equals.

Ty!

[Read more](#)



10



[Show 1 Replies](#)



[Reply](#)



Amritanshu



Jul 17, 2024

if you get this ques in an interview they don't want to take you

[Read more](#)



10



[Show 2 Replies](#)



[Reply](#)



[kausachan](#)



May 09, 2023

logical thinking: left the chat

[Read more](#)



8



[Reply](#)

Copyright © 2025 LeetCode. All rights reserved.



148 Online

1

2

3

4

5

```
class Solution {
```

```
public List<Integer> spiralOrder(int[][] matrix) {  
}  
}  
  
  

```

Saved

Ln 1, Col 1

You must run your code first



Stuck? Leet guides you through every line.

[Subscribe to Premium](#)

 Qwen

 Qwen-Flash



FindHeaderBarSize

FindTabBarSize

FindBorderBarSize