

# PROJECT ONE: MILESTONE 4 – COVER PAGE

Team Number:

Mon-31

Please list full names and MacID's of all *present* Team Members

Full Name:	MacID:
Avery Thurston	thursto
Gurleen Dhillon	dhilg25
Olutayo Oluwasegun	olutayoo
Kavishalini Gurunathan	gurunatk

## MILESTONE 4 (STAGE 1) – FINALIZED DESIGN: ESTIMATE THICKNESS REQUIREMENT

Document the results of your materials selection and ranking on the following page.

- Each team member is required to complete this on the *INDIVIDUAL* worksheet document, and then copy-and-paste to this document

We are asking that you submit your work on both worksheets. It does seem redundant, but there are valid reasons for this:

- Each team member needs to submit their estimation of deflection with the **Milestone Four Individual Worksheets** document so that it can be *graded*
- Compiling your individual work into the **Milestone Four Team Worksheets** document allows you to readily access your team member's work
  - This will be especially helpful when completing **Stage 2** of the milestone

Team Number: Mon-31

*Copy-and-paste from the INDIVIDUAL worksheet*

Full Name:	MacID:
Avery Thurston	thursto

### 1. The title of the scenario

EWB Humanitarian Aid Mission
------------------------------

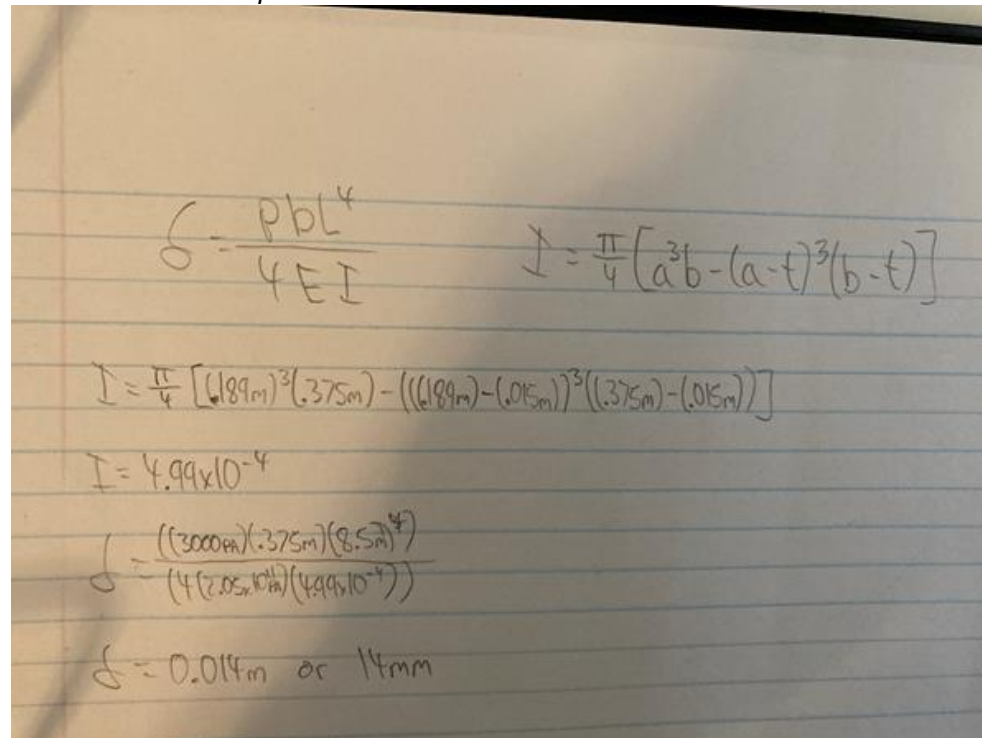
### 2. Chosen Material

	Material Name	Young's Modulus (GPa)	Yield Strength (MPa)
Chosen Material	Low Alloy Steel	205	1034.5

### 3. Estimate of Deflection - Analytical Model

Assigned thickness, $t$ from Table 1 (mm)	15-mm
Estimated deflection $\delta$ (mm)	14 mm

*Insert calculation or photo of hand calculation.*



Team Number: Mon-31

Copy-and-paste from the INDIVIDUAL worksheet

Full Name:	MacID:
Gurleen Dhillon	dhillg25

### 1. The title of the scenario

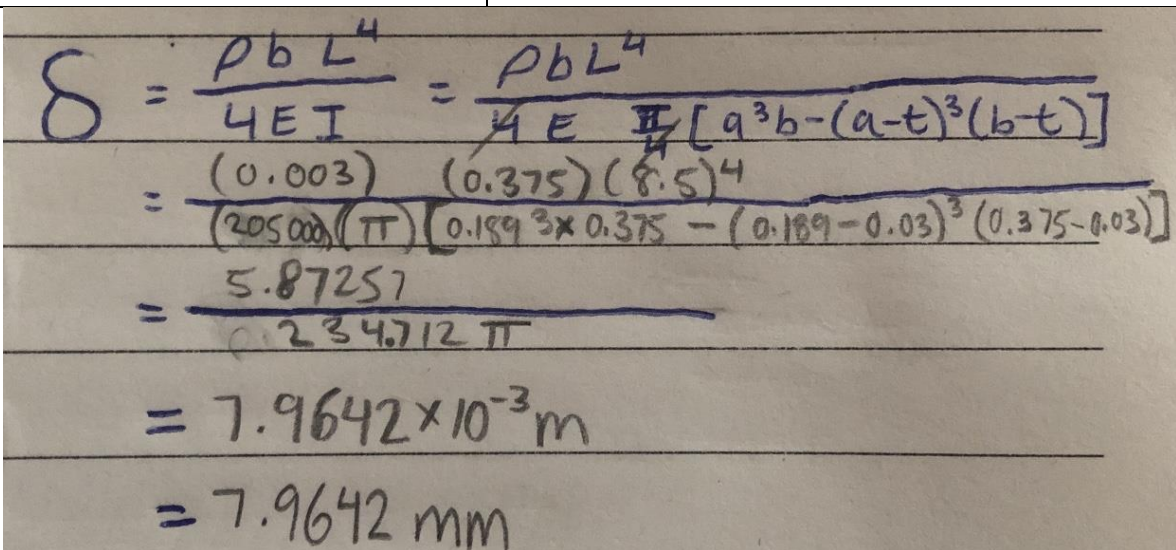
EWB Humanitarian Aid Mission
------------------------------

### 2. Chosen Material

	Material Name	Young's Modulus (GPa)	Yield Strength (MPa)
Chosen Material	Low Alloy Steel	205	1034.5

### 3. Estimate of Deflection - Analytical Model

Assigned thickness, $t$ from Table 1 (mm)	30-mm
Estimated deflection $\delta$ (mm)	7.96 mm



Handwritten calculation for deflection  $\delta$ :

$$\delta = \frac{\rho b L^4}{4EI} = \frac{\rho b L^4}{4E \frac{\pi}{4} [a^3 b - (a-t)^3 (b-t)]}$$

$$= \frac{(0.003) (0.375) (8.5)^4}{(205000) (\pi) [0.189^3 \times 0.375 - (0.189 - 0.03)^3 (0.375 - 0.03)]}$$

$$= \frac{5.87257}{0.234712 \pi}$$

$$= 7.9642 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}$$

$$= 7.9642 \text{ mm}$$

Team Number: Mon-31

Copy-and-paste from the INDIVIDUAL worksheet

Full Name:	MacID:
Kavishalini Gurunathan	gurunatk

### 1. The title of the scenario

EWB Humanitarian Aid Mission
------------------------------

### 2. Chosen Material

	Material Name	Young's Modulus (GPa)	Yield Strength (MPa)
Chosen Material	Low Alloy Steel	205	1034.5

### 3. Estimate of Deflection - Analytical Model

Assigned thickness, $t$ from Table 1 (mm)	50-mm
Estimated deflection $\delta$ (mm)	5.5 mm

Insert calculation or photo of hand calculation.

Handwritten calculations for moment of inertia  $I$  and deflection  $\delta$ :

$$I = \frac{\pi}{4} \left[ (0.189\text{m})^3 (0.375\text{m}) - (0.189\text{m} - 0.05\text{m})^3 (0.375\text{m} - 0.05\text{m}) \right]$$

$$I = 1.303 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^4$$

$$\delta = \frac{p b L^4}{4 E I}$$

$$\delta = \frac{(0.003 \text{ MPa}) (0.375\text{m}) (8.5\text{m})^4}{4 (2.05 \times 10^5 \text{ MPa}) (1.303 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^4)}$$

$$\delta = 5.497 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\delta = 5.5 \text{ mm}$$

Team Number: Mon-31

Copy-and-paste from the INDIVIDUAL worksheet

Full Name:	MacID:
Olutayo Oluwasegun	olutayoo

### 1. The title of the scenario

EWB Humanitarian Aid Mission
------------------------------

### 2. Chosen Material

	Material Name	Young's Modulus (GPa)	Yield Strength (MPa)
Chosen Material	Low Alloy Steel	205	1034.5

### 3. Estimate of Deflection - Analytical Model

Assigned thickness, $t$ from Table 1 (mm)	150-mm
Estimated deflection $\delta$ (mm)	3.6mm

Insert calculation or photo of hand calculation.

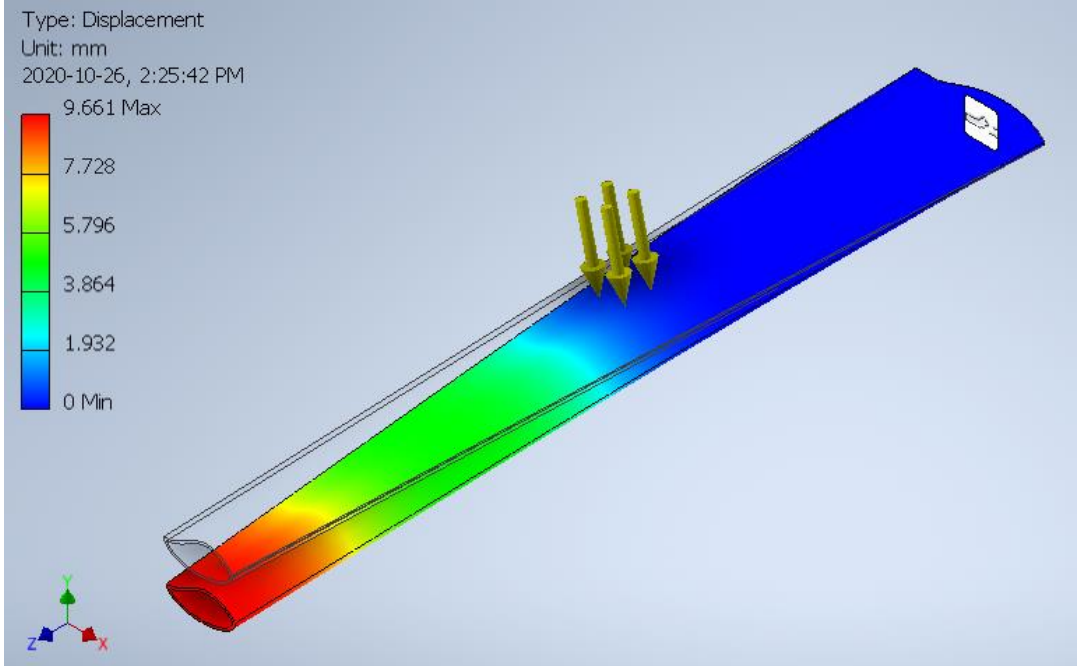
$t = 0.15m$   
 $E = 205$   
 $I = \frac{1}{4} [a^3 b - (a-t)^3 (b-t)]$   
 $= \frac{1}{4} [(0.189^3 \times 0.375) - (0.189 - 0.15)^3 \times (0.375 - 0.15)]$   
 $= 0.00198$   
 $= 1.98 \times 10^{-3}$   
 $\delta = \frac{P b L^4}{4 E I}$   
 $P = 0.003 mpa = 3000 pa$   
 $b = 0.375$   
 $L = 8.5$   
 $E = 205 gpa = 2.05 \times 10^{11} pa$   
 $I = 1.98 \times 10^{-3}$   
 $\delta = \frac{3000 \times 0.375 \times (8.5^4)}{4 [(2.05 \times 10^{11}) \times (1.98 \times 10^{-3})]}$   
 $\delta = 0.0036 m$   
 $= 3.6 mm$

\*If you are in a team of 5, please copy and paste the above on a new page

## MILESTONE 4 (STAGE 2) – FINALIZED DESIGN: REFINE THICKNESS REQUIREMENT

Team Number: Mon-31

### 1. Calculate Thickness Requirement Based on Deflection Simulation

Initial Thickness range, obtained from stage 1 (e.g. 30mm < t < 50 mm):	15mm ≤ t ≤ 30mm
For every iteration, include your thickness and observed deflection in the table below. Only include as many rows as needed until you get a deflection of 10 mm (Do not over-design the turbine blade. i.e., if your deflection is less than 8.5 mm, it is over-designed). Add more rows, if needed:	
<b>Thickness (mm)</b>	<b>Observed deflection (mm)</b>
30	8.275
25	9.661
Final refined turbine blade thickness t (mm):	25
<i>Insert print screens of deflection simulation and provide evidence that the deflection satisfies the design constraint.</i>	
	



## MILESTONE 4 (STAGE 3) – PEER INTERVIEW

Team Number: Mon-31

### 1. Peer Interview Notes

*Discuss what you have learned from another group.*

- Scenario: pioneer in clean energy, Sweden
- Make efficient and lot of turbines, lots of energy
- Reliable on renewable energy
- Objective: Materials produced with least energy and least carbon footprint
- Used Low carbon steel
- Thickness: 24.2mm
- Deflection: 9.8 mm
- Main objective was efficiency (not measurable in inventor)
- Seconds: clean recycled materials
- Choices : wood, bamboo, low carbon steel
- Based on clean production
- 2 equations: co2 output during material production, energy output while producing material

*Note:* Please be mindful that you are expected to write a short reflection on what you have learned from the other team in your final deliverable