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ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ pwd
/home/ubuntu
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ls
Desktop  Pictures  con.sh    fileb.txt  film5.avi  op1.txt    snap2.jpg  snp2.jpg  song2.mp3  v
Documents  Public    data.txt  filec.txt  film6.avi  op2.txt    snap3.jpg  snp3.jpg  song3.mp3
Downloads  Templates error.txt  film1.avi  friends    pictures   snap4.jpg  snp4.jpg  song4.mp3
Family     Videos   family    film2.avi  g20        shellg20.sh snap5.jpg  snp5.jpg  song5.mp3
Friends    Work      file      film3.avi  g20b       snap       snap6.jpg  snp6.jpg  song6.mp3
Music      Y         filea.txt film4.avi  music      snap1.jpg  snp1.jpg  song1.mp3  videos
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ls -al
total 40
drwxr-x--- 26 ubuntu ubuntu 1340 Mar 24 09:03 .
drwxrwxrwx  1 root  root   380 Mar 24 04:57 ..
-rw----- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 5177 Mar 24 05:07 .bash_history
-rw-r--r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 220 Jan 28 05:35 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 3771 Jan 28 05:35 .bashrc
drwx----- 8 ubuntu ubuntu 180 Jan 28 05:38 .cache
drwxr-xr-x 13 ubuntu ubuntu 420 Mar 21 08:49 .config
drwx----- 2 ubuntu ubuntu 40 Jan 28 05:35 .gvfs
-rw----- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 20 Mar 24 08:42 .lessht
drwx----- 4 ubuntu ubuntu 80 Jan 28 05:36 .local
-rw-r--r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 807 Jan 28 05:35 .profile
-rw-r--r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 0 Jan 28 05:36 .sudo_as_admin_successful
drwxr-xr-x 2 ubuntu ubuntu 60 Jan 28 05:35 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x 2 ubuntu ubuntu 40 Jan 28 05:36 Documents
drwxr-xr-x 2 ubuntu ubuntu 40 Jan 28 05:36 Downloads
drwxrwxr-x 2 ubuntu ubuntu 40 Mar 24 08:57 Family
drwxrwxr-x 2 ubuntu ubuntu 40 Mar 24 08:57 Friends
drwxr-xr-x 2 ubuntu ubuntu 40 Jan 28 05:36 Music
drwxr-xr-x 2 ubuntu ubuntu 40 Jan 28 05:36 Pictures
drwxr-xr-x 2 ubuntu ubuntu 40 Jan 28 05:36 Public
drwxr-xr-x 2 ubuntu ubuntu 40 Jan 28 05:36 Templates

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ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cd ~
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cd ..
ubuntu@ubuntu:/home$ cd /
ubuntu@ubuntu:/$ mkdir my_new_folder
mkdir: cannot create directory 'my_new_folder': Permission denied
ubuntu@ubuntu:/$ sudo mkdir my_new_folder
sudo: mkdir: command not found
ubuntu@ubuntu:/$ sudo mkdir my_new_folder
ubuntu@ubuntu:/$ touch Myfile.txt
touch: cannot touch 'Myfile.txt': Permission denied
ubuntu@ubuntu:/$ sudo touch Myfile.txt

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ubuntu@ubuntu:/$ sudo cp Myfile.txt my_new_folder
ubuntu@ubuntu:/$ mv Myfile.txt renamed_File.txt
mv: cannot move 'Myfile.txt' to 'renamed_File.txt': Permission denied
ubuntu@ubuntu:/$ sudo mv Myfile.txt renamed_File.txt
ubuntu@ubuntu:/$ sudo rm renamed_File.txt
ubuntu@ubuntu:/$ rmdir my_new_folder
rmdir: failed to remove 'my_new_folder': Permission denied
ubuntu@ubuntu:/$ rm -r my_new_folder

```