

# EC32/EC32(O)

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(Autonomous Institute, Affiliated to VTU)  
(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Govt. of Karnataka)  
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## SEMESTER END EXAMINATIONS – MARCH 2022

Program	: B.E. : Electronics and Communication Engineering	Semester	: III
Course Name	: Analog Circuits / Analog Electronic Circuits	Max. Marks	: 100
Course Code	: EC32 / EC32(O)	Duration	: 3 Hrs

### Instructions to the Candidates:

- Answer one full question from each unit.

### UNIT- I

1. a) Using nodal analysis find  $i_1$  and  $i_3$  currents in the circuit shown in Fig.1(a) . CO1 (10)



Fig.1(a)

- b) Using mesh analysis, find  $V_y$  in the circuit shown in Fig.1(b). CO1 (10)

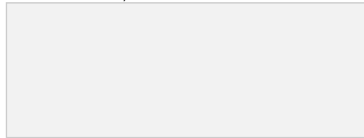


Fig.1(b)

2. a) Reduce the network shown in Fig.2(a), to a single voltage source in series with a resistance between terminals A and B. CO1 (10)

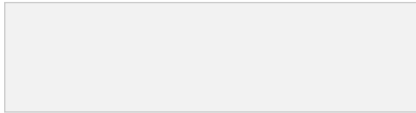


Fig.2(a)

- b) Find  $R_{in}$  for the circuit shown in Fig. 2(b) using star-delta transformation. CO1 (10)

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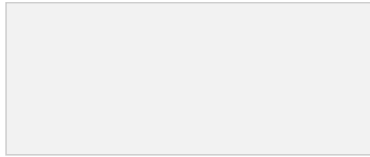


Fig.2(b)

## UNIT – II

3. a) State and prove Norton's theorem and maximum power transfer theorem. CO2 (10)  
b) Find the current flowing through  $3\Omega$  resistor for the network shown in Fig.3(b), by using Thevenin's theorem. CO2 (10)

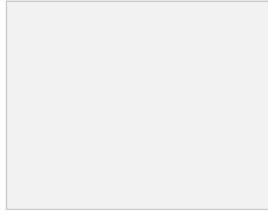


Fig.3(b)

4. a) Find  $Z_{eq}$  for the circuit shown in Fig.4(a). CO2 (10)

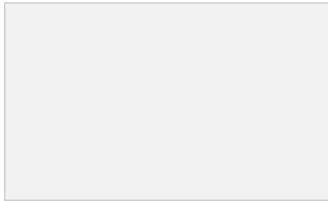


Fig.4(a)

- b) Find the voltage across  $3\Omega$  resistance for the circuit shown in Fig.4(b), using Norton's theorem. CO2 (10)

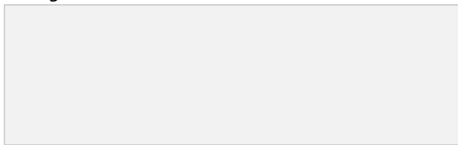


Fig.4(b)

## UNIT – III

5. a) The transistor amplifier shown in Fig. 5(a) uses a transistor whose h-parameters are as follows:  $h_{ie}=1.2k\Omega$ ,  $h_{fe}=100$ ,  $h_{re}=2.4\times 10^{-4}$ ,  $h_{oe}=25\times 10^{-6} A/V$ . Calculate  $I_o/I_i$ ,  $A_v$ ,  $A_{v_{s}}$ ,  $R_{i'}$ . CO3 (09)

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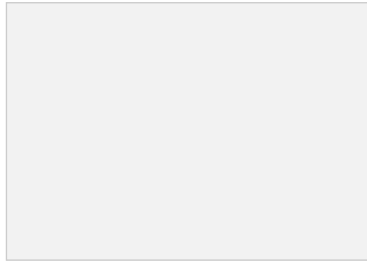


Fig.5(a)

- b) Show that negative feedback decreases the output resistance of voltage series feedback amplifier. CO3 (06)
- c) State and prove Miller's Dual theorem. CO3 (05)
- 6. a) State the advantages and disadvantages of h-parameters and draw the small signal model of CE amplifier. CO3 (06)
- b) The transistor with  $h_{ie}=1k\Omega$ ,  $h_{fe}=60$ ,  $h_{re}=205 \times 10^{-4}$ ,  $h_{oe}=25 \times 10^{-6}$  A/V. is connected in CE configuration given in Fig. 6(b). Calculate:  $A_i = I_o/I_i$ ,  $A_v$ ,  $R_i$ ,  $R_{if}$ ,  $R_o$ . CO3 (09)

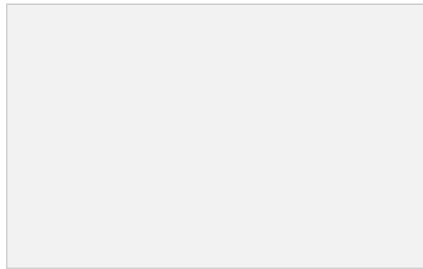


Fig.6 (b)

- c) Discuss the effect of negative feedback on amplifier bandwidth. CO3 (05)

## UNIT – IV

- 7. a) Explain the principle and operation, derive an expression for output power and maximum conversion efficiency of class B push pull amplifier with relevant sketches. CO4 (10)
- b) A power amplifier has harmonic distortions  $D_2=0.1$ ,  $D_3=0.02$ ,  $D_4=0.01$ , the fundamental current  $I_1=4A$  and  $R_L=8\Omega$ . Calculate the total harmonic distortion, fundamental power and total power. CO4 (06)
- c) Explain block diagram of class-D amplifier. CO4 (04)