## #Phapale Apeksha Roll NO: 4231 Div:B # DL Practical NO.2

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
df = pd.read csv(r'C:\Users\apeksha\Downloads\DL\pract 2\letter-recognition.csv')
print(df)
columns = ["letter", "x-box", "y-box", "width", "height", "onpix", "x-bar",
"y-bar", "x2bar", "y2bar", "xybar", "x2ybr", "xy2br", "x-ege", "xegvy",
"y-ege", "yegvx"]
x = df.drop("letter", axis=1).values
y = df["letter"].values
print("shape of x")
print(x.shape)
print("shape of y")
print(y.shape)
print(np.unique(y))
# Split the data into training and testing sets
test size = 0.2 # Percentage of data to be used for testing
num_test_samples = int(test_size * len(df))
# Shuffle the indices of the data randomly
shuffled_indices = np.random.permutation(len(df))
# Split the indices into training and test sets
test indices = shuffled indices[:num test samples]
train_indices = shuffled_indices[num_test_samples:]
# Split the features and target variable based on the indices
x_train = x[train_indices]
x_test = x[test_indices]
y_train = y[train_indices]
y_test = y[test_indices]
print("Shape of x_train:", x_train.shape)
print("Shape of x_test:", x_test.shape)
print("Shape of y train:", y train.shape)
print("Shape of y_test:", y_test.shape)
print(x_train[0])
```

```
print(y_train[0])
class_names=['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F', 'G', 'H', 'I', 'J', 'K', 'L', 'M', 'N', 'O', 'P', 'Q', 'R', 'S', 'T', 'U', 'V', 'W', 'X', 'Y',
'Z']
print(x_test[10])
print(y_test[10])
#preprocessing step
x_{train} = x_{train}/255
x_test = x_test/255
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
encoder = LabelEncoder()
y_train = encoder.fit_transform(y_train)
y_test = encoder.fit_transform(y_test)
#model building
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Dropout
model=Sequential()
model.add(Dense(512, activation='relu', input shape=(16,)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(256, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(26, activation='softmax'))
model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
metrics=['accuracy'])
model.summary()
#model training
model.fit(x_train, y_train, epochs=50, batch_size=128, verbose=1, validation_data=(x_test, y_test))
#testing model
predictions = model.predict(x_test)
index=10
print(predictions[index])
final value=np.argmax(predictions[index])
print("Actual label:",y test[index])
print("Predicted label :",final_value)
print("Class (A-Z) :",class_names[final_value])
```

## #model Evaluation

```
loss, accuracy = model.evaluate(x_test, y_test)
print("Loss :",loss)
print("Accuracy (Test Data) :",accuracy*100)
```

## Output:

```
letter xbox ybox width ... xedge xedgey yedge yedgex
                   3 ...
0
              8
                          0
                              8
                   3 ...
         5
                          2
1
             12
                               8
                                       10
2
              11
                   6 ...
                           3
                               7
                                    3
                                         9
      D
          4
3
          7
                   6 ...
                               10
      Ν
              11
                           6
                                    2
                                         8
4
      G
          2
              1
                   3 ...
                         1
                               7
                                   5
                                       10
                    ... ...
              ... ...
                                          7
19995
        D
            2
                 2
                     3 ...
                             2
                                 8
                                      3
19996
        C
           7
                10
                      8 ...
                             2
                                9
                                      3
                                           7
19997
        T 6
                9
                     6 ...
                            2 12
                                    2
                                           4
                     4 ...
19998
        S
           2
                3
                            1
                                 9
                                          8
                                     5
                                      2
19999
        A 4
                9
                     6 ...
                            2
                                 7
                                          8
[20000 rows x 17 columns]
shape of x
(20000, 16)
shape of y
(20000,)
['A' 'B' 'C' 'D' 'E' 'F' 'G' 'H' 'I' 'J' 'K' 'L' 'M' 'N' 'O' 'P' 'Q' 'R'
'S' 'T' 'U' 'V' 'W' 'X' 'Y' 'Z']
Shape of x_train: (16000, 16)
Shape of x_test: (4000, 16)
Shape of y_train: (16000,)
Shape of y_test: (4000,)
[4665577446586846]
Ν
[1312077187680838]
Model: "sequential"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense (Dense)	(None, 512)	8704

```
0
dropout (Dropout)
           (None, 512)
dense 1 (Dense)
           (None, 256)
                    131328
dropout 1 (Dropout)
            (None, 256)
                     0
dense_2 (Dense)
           (None, 26)
                    6682
______
Total params: 146,714
Trainable params: 146,714
Non-trainable params: 0
Epoch 1/50
2.7543 - val accuracy: 0.3203
Epoch 2/50
2.0490 - val_accuracy: 0.4112
Epoch 3/50
1.7457 - val accuracy: 0.4885
Epoch 4/50
1.5754 - val accuracy: 0.5428
Epoch 5/50
125/125 [================] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 1.5696 - accuracy: 0.5303 - val loss:
1.4665 - val accuracy: 0.5705
Epoch 6/50
1.3805 - val_accuracy: 0.6037
Epoch 7/50
125/125 [===============] - 1s 7ms/step - loss: 1.4022 - accuracy: 0.5866 - val loss:
1.3334 - val_accuracy: 0.6125
Epoch 8/50
1.2783 - val accuracy: 0.6315
Epoch 9/50
1.2290 - val accuracy: 0.6345
Epoch 10/50
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1.1690 - val accuracy: 0.6718
Epoch 11/50
125/125 [===============] - 1s 6ms/step - loss: 1.1950 - accuracy: 0.6498 - val loss:
1.1155 - val accuracy: 0.6842
Epoch 12/50
1.0799 - val_accuracy: 0.6938
Epoch 13/50
1.0414 - val accuracy: 0.6995
Epoch 14/50
1.0016 - val_accuracy: 0.7140
Epoch 15/50
125/125 [==============] - 1s 6ms/step - loss: 1.0416 - accuracy: 0.6911 - val_loss:
0.9684 - val accuracy: 0.7172
Epoch 16/50
0.9760 - val accuracy: 0.7140
Epoch 17/50
0.9111 - val accuracy: 0.7390
Epoch 18/50
0.8839 - val accuracy: 0.7427
Epoch 19/50
0.8605 - val accuracy: 0.7480
Epoch 20/50
0.8480 - val_accuracy: 0.7465
Epoch 21/50
0.8183 - val accuracy: 0.7632
Epoch 22/50
0.7997 - val accuracy: 0.7592
Epoch 23/50
0.7805 - val accuracy: 0.7628
Epoch 24/50
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0.7541 - val accuracy: 0.7747
Epoch 25/50
125/125 [===============] - 1s 7ms/step - loss: 0.7982 - accuracy: 0.7580 - val loss:
0.7389 - val accuracy: 0.7812
Epoch 26/50
0.7354 - val_accuracy: 0.7720
Epoch 27/50
0.7095 - val accuracy: 0.7912
Epoch 28/50
0.7051 - val_accuracy: 0.7862
Epoch 29/50
125/125 [==============] - 1s 7ms/step - loss: 0.7402 - accuracy: 0.7725 - val_loss:
0.6894 - val accuracy: 0.7920
Epoch 30/50
125/125 [===============] - 1s 6ms/step - loss: 0.7271 - accuracy: 0.7766 - val loss:
0.6751 - val accuracy: 0.7918
Epoch 31/50
0.6678 - val accuracy: 0.7977
Epoch 32/50
0.6394 - val accuracy: 0.8077
Epoch 33/50
0.6516 - val accuracy: 0.8010
Epoch 34/50
0.6345 - val_accuracy: 0.8060
Epoch 35/50
0.6001 - val_accuracy: 0.8185
Epoch 36/50
0.5999 - val accuracy: 0.8170
Epoch 37/50
0.5788 - val accuracy: 0.8195
Epoch 38/50
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```
0.5701 - val accuracy: 0.8255
Epoch 39/50
125/125 [===============] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6099 - accuracy: 0.8106 - val loss:
0.5735 - val accuracy: 0.8192
Epoch 40/50
0.5661 - val_accuracy: 0.8275
Epoch 41/50
0.5394 - val accuracy: 0.8322
Epoch 42/50
0.5310 - val accuracy: 0.8372
Epoch 43/50
0.5314 - val accuracy: 0.8335
Epoch 44/50
125/125 [===============] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5711 - accuracy: 0.8209 - val loss:
0.5194 - val accuracy: 0.8382
Epoch 45/50
0.5096 - val accuracy: 0.8425
Epoch 46/50
0.4934 - val accuracy: 0.8435
Epoch 47/50
0.4827 - val accuracy: 0.8475
Epoch 48/50
0.4778 - val_accuracy: 0.8515
Epoch 49/50
0.4640 - val accuracy: 0.8605
Epoch 50/50
0.4571 - val accuracy: 0.8622
125/125 [=========] - 0s 1ms/step
[1.3898159e-10 9.1300986e-12 6.5993061e-07 4.6125048e-11 2.4729352e-05
2.9295850e-06 1.3052782e-09 2.5103008e-12 9.9594790e-01 8.2694432e-06
```

5.1369742e-10 1.2201001e-04 1.7026043e-25 1.8152464e-21 1.9431759e-16 6.4693090e-12 9.0628713e-11 9.0060873e-16 8.4172538e-04 1.5709724e-04 1.9780768e-12 7.9353318e-16 2.3770898e-31 2.8693927e-03 8.3942140e-08 2.5305171e-05]

Actual label: 8 Predicted label: 8 Class (A-Z): I

Loss: 0.4570971727371216

Accuracy (Test Data): 86.22499704360962





