

三角関数の無限乗積展開

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1 公式

$$\sin (\pi z)=\pi z \prod _{n=1}^{\infty }\left(1-\frac{z^2}{n^2}\right) \quad (1.1)$$

$$\cos (\pi z)=\prod _{n=1}^{\infty }\left(1-\frac{z^2}{(n-1/2)^2}\right) \quad (1.2)$$

$$\sinh (\pi z)=\pi z \prod _{n=1}^{\infty }\left(1+\frac{z^2}{n^2}\right) \quad (1.3)$$

$$\cosh (\pi z)=\prod _{n=1}^{\infty }\left(1+\frac{z^2}{(n-1/2)^2}\right) \quad (1.4)$$

2 証明

$$f(z)=\frac{\pi z \prod _{n=1}^{\infty }\left(1-\frac{z^2}{n^2}\right)}{\sin (\pi z)} \quad (2.1)$$

とおく。

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d}{dz} \log (f(z)) &= \sum _{n=-\infty }^{\infty } \frac{1}{z+n} - \pi \cot (\pi z) \\ &= 0 \\ \therefore f(z) &= f(0) = 1 \\ \therefore \sin (\pi z) &= \pi z \prod _{n=1}^{\infty }\left(1-\frac{z^2}{n^2}\right) \end{aligned} \quad (2.2)$$

同様に、

$$g(z)=\frac{\prod _{n=1}^{\infty }\left(1-\frac{z^2}{(n-1/2)^2}\right)}{\cos (\pi z)} \quad (2.3)$$

とすると、

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{d}{dz} \log(g(z)) &= \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{z+n+1/2} + \pi \tan(\pi z) \\ &= 0 \\ \therefore g(z) &= g(0) = 1 \\ \therefore \cos(\pi z) &= \prod_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(1 - \frac{z^2}{(n-1/2)^2}\right)\end{aligned}\tag{2.4}$$

参考文献

- [1] Wikipedia 三角関数の無限乗積展開 (<https://ja.wikipedia.org/wiki/三角関数の無限乗積展開>) アクセス日時:2016 年 12 月 31 日 13 時