**Divergent Natures: Embodying Doing and Being in Neuroqueer Ecowellness** 

Matthew P. Larson

Transpersonal Wilderness Therapy, Naropa University

CNSW-802-A.2025SP – Prof Coun Orien/Ethic II: WT

May 8, 2025

#### **Author Note**

These artifacts of a capstone project represent the author's reflections on neuroqueer theory and neurodivergent praxis within healing contexts, contemplative community, academia, corporate politics, society at large, and in natural settings. Slides for presentation of this material are publicly available (with video from the conference where they were delivered forthcoming):

https://presentation-archive.herokuapp.com/divergent-natures.html

Immediate access on a personal device may be found by scanning the QR Codes for Access to

Divergent Natures (Appendix D). To download this writing see (QR Code in Appendix D):

https://presentation-archive.herokuapp.com/divergent-natures.pdf

nihil de nobis sine nobis

## **Divergent Natures: Embodying Doing and Being in Neuroqueer Ecowellness**

Consideration of inclusive practices has the potential to feel like an attempt to juggle a dizzying array of variables. An ecological attunement to wellness, similarly, holds entire landscapes, systems of interdependence, indigenous fungi, flora, and fauna, heritable traits and behaviors, as well as individual actors within deep matrices of relationality and mutual benefit. Acknowledgment of *neurodiversity* as a biological fact (Armstrong, 2015), and labels like *autism* as human inventions useful in categorizing people (Pearson & Rose, 2023), allow one to begin examining challenges to including people whose lives are ruled by systems that are designed to reject their embodied divergence in pursuit of an easily managed and homogeneous monoculture (Quetelet, 1835; Bernays, 1947; Bleuler, 2018; Silberman, 2015; Chapman, 2023; Larson, 2025).

Consideration of historical evidence left by ancestors of today's most privileged people has the potential to feel like re-reading a hero's journey, or perusing a catalog of the world's most heinous and violent potentials, depending on the sources cited (Bascom et al., 2012; Coel, 1981; Moser & Grant, 1965; Watson, 1924). What matters most in such a review is depth and variety in sources we select. From within the modern era, this (dis)information age, to avoid integrating and promoting the voices of *the other* is to invite elimination of their possible futures. There is no longer any possibility of a public act that avoids politics; even silence frequently proves to be thunderous and calamitous (Schwartz, 2000; Jones et al., 2020; ASAN. 2022; Schalk, 2022).

Consideration of how to move through this mess we're in can be paralyzing (Shah, 2019). An approach through *radical acceptance*, fostering capacity for sitting with discomfort, and engaging in shadow work holds the minimum prerequisites to liberatory praxis (Bottema-Beutel et al., 2021; Chapman & Botha, 2022; Canty, 2022; Real, 2022; Green & Shaughnessy, 2023).

#### References

- AASPIRE. (2025). *AASPIRE Healthcare Toolkit for Autistic Adults*. Academic Autistic Spectrum Partnership in Research and Education. https://autismandhealth.org/
- Abi-Karam, A., & Gabriel, K. (2020). *We want it all: an anthology of radical trans poetics*. Nightboat Books.
- Alli, A. (2012). *Angel Tech: A Modern Shaman's Guide to Reality Selection* (Third Revised Edition). Tempe, AZ: Original Falcon Press.
- Angulo, H., Chan, M., & DeThorne, L. (2019). Life Is a Stage: Autistic Perspectives on Neurotypicality. *Autism in Adulthood*, 1(4), 276-285. https://doi.org/10.1089/aut.2019.0024
- ASAN. (2020). *Welcome to the Autistic Community*. Autistic Self Advocacy Network. Washington, DC: The Autistic Press.
- ASAN. (2022). For Whose Benefit?: Evidence, Ethics, and Effectiveness of Autism Interventions. Autistic Self Advocacy Network.
- Baggs, M. (2007, January 14). In My Language. YouTube. https://youtu.be/JnylM1hI2jc?si=kGfKHx3Fsw9J\_ULy
- Bascom, J., et al. (2012). *Loud Hands: autistic people, speaking*. Washington, DC: The Autistic Press.
- Beau-Lejdstrom, R., Douglas, I., Evans, S. J. W., & Smeeth, L. (2016). Latest trends in ADHD drug prescribing patterns in children in the UK: prevalence, incidence and persistence. *BMJ Open*, 6(6), e010508. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2015-010508
- Bornstein, K. (2016). *Gender Outlaw: on men, women and the rest of us.* (Revised & Updated). Vintage Books. (Original work published 1994)
- Bottema-Beutel, K., Kapp, S. K., Lester, J. N., Sasson, N. J., & Hand, B. N. (2021). Avoiding Ableist Language: Suggestions for Autism Researchers. *Autism in Adulthood*, 3(1). https://doi.org/10.1089/aut.2020.0014
- Chalquist, C. (2009). A Look at the Ecotherapy Research Evidence. *Ecopsychology*, 1(2), 64–74. https://doi.org/10.1089/eco.2009.0003
- Chapman, R., & Botha, M. (2022). Neurodivergence-informed therapy. *Developmental Medicine & Child Neurology*, 65(3). https://doi.org/10.1111/dmcn.15384

Chapman, R. (2021). Neurodiversity and the Social Ecology of Mental Functions. *Perspectives on Psychological Science*, 16(6), 174569162095983. https://doi.org/10.1177/1745691620959833

- Chapman, R. (2023). Empire of Normality. Pluto Press (UK).
- Chatzitheochari, S., & Butler-Rees, A. (2022). Disability, Social Class and Stigma: An Intersectional Analysis of Disabled Young People's School Experiences. *Sociology*, 57(5), 003803852211337. https://doi.org/10.1177/00380385221133710
- Cogburn, B. (2024). *LOW INCOME ENGINEERING COLLEGE STUDENT EXPERIENCES OF ECOWELLNESS*. University of North Carolina at Charlotte.
- Coleman, M. (2006). *Awake in the Wild: Mindfulness in Nature as a Path to Self-Discovery*. Novato, CA: New World Library.
- Colvard, H. & Larson, M. P. (2023). Divergent Prayer: Consideration of Queer Ex-vangelical Experience. gurumojo autopublishing. https://presentation-archive.herokuapp.com/divergent-prayer.pdf
- Crenshaw, K. (1989). Demarginalizing the Intersection of Race and Sex: a Black Feminist Critique of Antidiscrimination Doctrine, Feminist Theory, and Antiracist Politics. *Feminist Legal Theory*, 1989 (1), 57–80. https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429500480-5
- Crowe, A. (n.d.). Linktree. Retrieved January 8, 2024, from https://linktr.ee/anniecrowe
- Crowe, A. (2023, May 19). Why Access is the Key to Neurodivergent Human Rights. Retrieved April 11, 2024, from https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/why-access-key-neurodivergent-human-rights-annie-crowe-
- DeBrabander, K. M., Morrison, K. E., Jones, D. R., Faso, D. J., Chmielewski, M., & Sasson, N. J. (2019). Do First Impressions of Autistic Adults Differ Between Autistic and Nonautistic Observers? *Autism in Adulthood*, 1(4), 250–257. https://doi.org/10.1089/aut.2019.0018
- Deming, A. H. & Savoy, L. E. (2011). *The Colors of Nature*. Minneapolis, MN: Milkweed Editions.
- differentnotdeficient. (2019, April 28). Sensory Survival: Living with hypersensitivity, overwhelm, & meltdowns. *NeuroClastic*. https://neuroclastic.com/sensory-survival-living-with-hypersensitivity-overwhelm-meltdowns
- Douglas, S., & Sedgewick, F. (2023). Experiences of interpersonal victimization and abuse among autistic people. *Autism*. https://doi.org/10.1177/13623613231205630

Dwyer, P., Gurba, A. N., Kapp, S. K., Kilgallon, E., Hersh, L. H., Chang, D. S., Rivera, S. M., & Gillespie-Lynch, K. (2024). Community views of neurodiversity, models of disability and autism intervention: Mixed methods reveal shared goals and key tensions. *Autism*, 0(0). https://doi.org/10.1177/13623613241273029

- Elisabeth, J. (2024, May 22). *A neurodiversity paradigm lens on polyvagal theory*. Neurodiverse Connection. https://ndconnection.co.uk/blog/neurodiversity-paradigm
- Ferguson, H. J., Wimmer, L., Black, J., Barzy, M., & Williams, D. (2021). Autistic Adults are Not Impaired at Maintaining or Switching Between Counterfactual and Factual Worlds: An ERP Study. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 52(1), 349–360. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-021-04939-4
- Flaherty, A., Heider, K., & Larson, L. (2023). Divergent Gardens: A Place Where Community Grows. gurumojo autopublishing. https://presentation-archive.herokuapp.com/divergent-gardens.pdf
- Fotheringham, F., Cebula, K., Fletcher-Watson, S., Foley, S., & Crompton, C. J. (2023). Codesigning a neurodivergent student-led peer support programme for neurodivergent young people in mainstream high schools. *Neurodiversity*, 1. https://doi.org/10.1177/27546330231205770
- Frost, K. M., Bailey, K. M., & Ingersoll, B. R. (2019). "I Just Want Them to See Me As... Me": Identity, Community, and Disclosure Practices Among College Students on the Autism Spectrum. *Autism in Adulthood*, 1(4), 268–275. https://doi.org/10.1089/aut.2018.0057
- Freire, P. (2000). *Pedagogy of the Oppressed* (M. B. Ramos, Trans.). New York, NY: The Continuum International Publishing Group Ltd. (Original work published 1970)
- Ghanizadeh, A. (2011). Sensory Processing Problems in Children with ADHD, a Systematic Review. *Psychiatry Investigation*, 8(2), 89. https://doi.org/10.4306/pi.2011.8.2.89
- Graby, S. (2015). Neurodiversity: bridging the gap between the disabled people's movement and the mental health system survivors' movement? 231–244. https://doi.org/10.51952/9781447314592.ch016
- Green, S. A., & Ben-Sasson, A. (2010). Anxiety Disorders and Sensory Over-Responsivity in Children with Autism Spectrum Disorders: Is There a Causal Relationship? *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 40(12), 1495–1504. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-010-1007-x

Green, J., & Shaughnessy, N. (2023). Autistic phenomenology: past, present, and potential future. *Frontiers in Psychology*, *14*. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2023.1287209

- Haller, R. L., & Capra, C. L. (2017). *Horticultural Therapy Methods: Connecting People and Plants in Health Care, Human Services, and Therapeutic Programs* (Second Edition). CRC Press: Taylor & Francis Group.
- Haller, R. L. Kennedy, K. L., & Capra, C. L. (2019). *The Profession and Practice of Horticultural Therapy*. CRC Press: Taylor & Francis Group.
- Heck, P. R., Simons, D. J., & Chabris, C. F. (2018). 65% of Americans believe they are above average in intelligence: Results of two nationally representative surveys. *PLOS ONE*, 13(7), e0200103. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0200103
- Heller, L., & Kammer, B. J. (2022). The Practical Guide for Healing Developmental Trauma: Using the NeuroAffective Relational Model to Address Adverse Childhood Experiences and Resolve Complex Trauma. North Atlantic Books.
- Hersey, T. (2022). Rest is Resistance: A Manifesto. New York, NY: Little, Brown Spark.
- Hersey, T. (2024). We Will Rest! The Art of Escape. New York, NY: Little, Brown Spark.
- Heumann, J. (2020). *Being Heumann: an unrepentant memoir of a disability rights activist.* Boston, MA: Beacon Press.
- Higashida, N., Yoshida, K., & Mitchell, D. (2017). *Fall Down 7 Times Get Up 8*. Random House.
- Higashida, N., Yoshida, K., & Mitchell, D. (2013). *The Reason I Jump: the inner voice of a thirteen-year-old boy with autism*. Random House.
- Jarrett, S. (2020). *Those They Called Idiots: The Idea of the Disabled Mind from 1700 to the Present Day.* London: Reaktion Books.
- Johnson, E., Karen van Zijl, & Ariné Kuyler. (2023). Pain communication in children with autism spectrum disorder: A scoping review. *Paediatric & Neonatal Pain*, *5*(4). https://doi.org/10.1002/pne2.12115
- Jones, D. R., Nicolaidis, C., Ellwood, L. J., Garcia, A., Johnson, K. R., Lopez, K., & Waisman, T. (2020). An Expert Discussion on Structural Racism in Autism Research and Practice. *Autism in Adulthood*, 2(4). https://doi.org/10.1089/aut.2020.29015.drj
- Joyce, A. (2019). Breaking Barriers: How I Found My Voice. *Autism in Adulthood*, 1(4), 248–249. https://doi.org/10.1089/aut.2019.0021

- Kaye, K. (n.d.). *Breaking Code Silence*. Breaking Code Silence. https://www.breakingcodesilence.org/
- Keller, E. (2022). *A Therapist's Garden: Using Plants to Revitalize Your Spirit.* Black Rose Writing.
- Kohn, A. (1993). *Punished by Rewards: The Trouble with Gold Stars, Incentive Plans, A's, Praise, and Other Bribes.* New York: NY. HarperCollins Publishers.
- Kõlves, K., Fitzgerald, C., Nordentoft, M., Wood, S. J., & Erlangsen, A. (2021). Assessment of Suicidal Behaviors Among Individuals With Autism Spectrum Disorder in Denmark. *JAMA Network Open*, 4(1), e2033565. https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2020.33565
- Kurchak, S. (2025, March 13). *Pushing Back on The Autism Tragedy Narrative While Autistic*. Thinking Person's Guide to Autism. https://thinkingautismguide.com/2025/03/autism-tragedy.html
- Larson, M. P. (2023a). Divergent Presentation: Autistic Views on Neurodiversity in Research. gurumojo autopublishing. https://presentation-archive.herokuapp.com/divergent-presentation.pdf
- Larson, M. P. (2023b). Divergent Biography: Reflections on Ecological Relationship and Development. gurumojo autopublishing. https://presentation-archive.herokuapp.com/divergent-biography.pdf
- Larson, M. P. (2023c). Divergent Biophilia: Contemplation of Animism and Porphyrin Rings. gurumojo autopublishing. https://presentation-archive.herokuapp.com/divergent-biophilia.pdf
- Larson, M. P. (2024). Divergent Embrace: Reflections on Accepting One's Place Among Missing Generations. gurumojo autopublishing. https://presentation-archive.herokuapp.com/divergent-embrace.pdf
- Larson, M. P. (2025). Divergent Landscapes: Exploring Authenticity, Compassion, and Ecowellness through Neuroqueer Therapeutics, Lived Experience, and Self-Acceptance. gurumojo autopublishing. https://presentation-archive.herokuapp.com/divergent-landscapes.pdf
- McDonald, T. A. M. (2020). Autism Identity and the "Lost Generation": Structural Validation of the Autism Spectrum Identity Scale and Comparison of Diagnosed and Self-Diagnosed Adults on the Autism Spectrum. *Autism in Adulthood*. https://doi.org/10.1089/aut.2019.0069

McGuire, A. (2013). Buying time: The S/pace of Advocacy and the Cultural Production of Autism. *Canadian Journal of Disability Studies*, 2(3), 98. https://doi.org/10.15353/cjds.v2i3.102

- McGuire, A. (2016). *War on Autism: On the Cultural Logic of Normative Violence*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Memmott, A. (2025, March 31). *Autism Research—What's New in March*. Neurodiverse Connection. https://ndconnection.co.uk/blog/autism-research-march-2025
- Menakem, R. (2017). *My Grandmother's Hands: Racialized trauma and the pathway to mending our hearts and bodies*. Central Recovery Press.
- Meredith, M. (2017). *MatrixWorks: A Life-Affirming Guide to Facilitation Mastery and Group Genius*. Bloomington, IN: Balboa Press.
- Michelle, F. (2022, September 20). *Identity First Autistic Mengapa Deteksi Dini Sangat Penting*. https://identityfirstautistic.org/
- Milton, D. E. M. (2012). On the ontological status of autism: The 'double empathy problem'. *Disability & Society*, 27(6), 883-887. https://doi.org/10.1080/09687599.2012.710008
- Monk, R., Whitehouse, A. J. O., & Waddington, H. (2022). The use of language in autism research. *Trends in Neurosciences*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tins.2022.08.009
- Murray, D., Lesser, M., & Lawson, W. (2005). Attention, monotropism and the diagnostic criteria for autism. *Autism*. https://doi.org/10.1177/1362361305051398
- Murray, D. (2020). Monotropism: An Interest-Based Account of Autism. In: Volkmar, F. (eds) *Encyclopedia of Autism Spectrum Disorders*. Springer, New York, NY. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4614-6435-8\_102269-2
- Nathan, B. R. (2020, September 8). *ABA is NOT Effective: So says the Latest Report from the Department of Defense*. Therapist Neurodiversity Collective. https://therapistndc.org/aba-is-not-effective-so-says-the-latest-report-from-the-department-of-defense/
- Negri, O., White, R. C., & Remington, A. (2019). A Friendly Article: The Qualitative Investigation of Anthropomorphism in Autistic and Nonautistic Adults. *Autism in Adulthood*, 1(4), 286–296. https://doi.org/10.1089/aut.2019.0027
- Nerenberg, J. (2021). *Divergent Mind: thriving in a world that wasn't designed for you.* HarperCollins.
- Nhât Hanh, T. (2006). *Understanding Our Mind: Fifty Verses on Buddhist Psychology*. Berkeley, CA: Parallax Press.

Nicoladis, C., Raymaker, D.M., McDonald, K., Kapp, S., Weiner, M., Ashkenazy, E., Gerrity, M., Kripke, C., Platt, L., Baggs, A. (2016). The development and evaluation of an online healthcare toolkit for autistic adults and their providers. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*. DOI: 10.1007/s11606-016-3763-6

- Onaiwu, M. G. (2015, October 1). Why I Decided to "Come Out" of the Autism Closet. *Just Being Me ... Who Needs "Normalcy" Anyway?*. https://www.whoneedsnormalcy.com/2015/10/whiy-i-decided-to-come-out-of-autism.html
- Ong, W. J. (1991). The Shifting Sensorium. In *The Varieties of Sensory Experience*. David Howes, ed. Toronto: University of Toronto Press. Pp. 47-60.
- Ottey, D. (2022). *Rites and Responsibilities: a guide to growing up*. Big Pine, CA: Lost Borders Press.
- Pearson, A., & Rose, K. (2021). A Conceptual Analysis of Autistic Masking: Understanding the Narrative of Stigma and the Illusion of Choice. *Autism in Adulthood*, *3*(1). https://doi.org/10.1089/aut.2020.0043
- Pearson, A., & Rose, K. (2023). *Autistic Masking: understanding identity management and the role of stigma*. Pavilion Publishing & Media.
- Pérez Velázquez, J. L., & Galán, R. F. (2013). Information gain in the brain's resting state: A new perspective on autism. *Frontiers in Neuroinformatics*, *7*. https://doi.org/10.3389/fninf.2013.00037
- Plotkin, B. (2003). *Soulcraft: crossing into the mysteries of nature and psyche*. Novato, CA: New World Library.
- Plotkin, B. (2008). *Nature and the Human Soul: cultivating wholeness and community in a fragmented world*. Novato, CA: New World Library.
- Prechtel, M. (2012). The Unlikely Peace at Cuchumaquic: The Parallel Lives of People as Plants, Keeping the Seeds Alive. North Atlantic Books.
- Price, D. (2021). Laziness Does Not Exist. New York, NY: Atria Paperback.
- Price, D. (2022). *Unmasking Autism: Discovering the New Faces of Neurodiversity*. Harmony Books.
- Radulski, E. M. (2023). A Sociology of Autistic Masking and Camouflaging: The Intersectionality of Neurotypical Privilege and the Neuroarchy. Victoria, Australia: La Trobe University.

Raymaker, D. M., Teo, A. R., Steckler, N. A., Lentz, B., Scharer, M., Delos Santos, A., Kapp, S. K., Hunter, M., Joyce, A., & Nicolaidis, C. (2020). "Having All of Your Internal Resources Exhausted Beyond Measure and Being Left with No Clean-Up Crew": Defining Autistic Burnout. *Autism in Adulthood*, 2(2), 132–143. https://doi.org/10.1089/aut.2019.0079

- Remnélius, K. L., Neufeld, J., Isaksson, J., & Bölte, S. (2024). Does Camouflaging Cause Reduced Quality of Life? A Co-Twin Control Study. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-024-06583-0
- Richdale, A. L., Chetcuti, L., Hayward, S. M., Abdullahi, I., Morris, E. M. J., & Lawson, L. P. (2023). The impact of sleep quality, fatigue and social well-being on depressive symptomatology in autistic older adolescents and young adults. *Autism Research*. https://doi.org/10.1002/aur.2899
- Romano, M. (2024). Vagus Nerve Deck: 75 Exercises to Reset Your Nervous System. Zeitgeist.
- Romualdez, A. M., Heasman, B., Walker, Z., Davies, J., & Remington, A. (2021). "People Might Understand Me Better": Diagnostic Disclosure Experiences of Autistic Individuals in the Workplace. *Autism in Adulthood*. https://doi.org/10.1089/aut.2020.0063
- Roszak, T., Gomes, M. E., & Kanner, A. D. (1995). *Ecopsychology: restoring the earth, healing the mind*. Berkeley, CA: COUNTERPOINT.
- Russell, G., Stapley, S., Newlove-Delgado, T., Salmon, A., White, R., Warren, F., Pearson, A., & Ford, T. (2021). Time trends in autism diagnosis over 20 years: a UK population-based cohort study. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 63(6), 674–682. https://doi.org/10.1111/jcpp.13505
- Sasson, N. J., Faso, D. J., Nugent, J., Lovell, S., Kennedy, D. P., & Grossman, R. B. (2017). Neurotypical peers are less willing to interact with those with autism based on thin slice judgments. *Scientific Reports*, 7(1), 1–10. https://doi.org/10.1038/srep40700
- Schalk, S. (2022). Black Disability Politics. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Schrei, J. M. (2023, April 7). The Revolution Will Not Be Psychologized, Part 2 (Interview w/ Báyò Akómoláfé). *The Emerald*; Spotify. https://open.spotify.com/episode/0Na74VKfLtGazWufYvxLhm
- Schrei, J. M. (2025, January 1). For the Divine Mother of the Universe (Remixed and Reissued). *The Emerald*; Spotify. https://open.spotify.com/episode/3Kb3NdMFqZlc3jXqrOfAnY

Schrei, J. M. (2025, April 2). Trickster Jumps Sides (Re-Issued for Tricky Times). *The Emerald*; Spotify. https://open.spotify.com/episode/23wxZblaSN2AGiySe94wJl

- Schwartz, H. L. (2000). *Dialogues with Forgotten Voices: Relational Perspectives on Child Abuse Trauma and the Treatment of Severe Dissociative Disorders*. Basic Books.
- Schwartz, R. C. (2021). *No Bad Parts: Healing Trauma & Restoring Wholeness with the Internal Family Systems Model*. Boulder, CO: Sounds True.
- Schwarz, P. (2004). Building Alliances: Community Identity and the Role of Allies in Autistic Self-Advocacy (S. M. Shore, Ed.). 147. *Ask and Tell: Self-advocacy and disclosure for people on the autism spectrum.* Shawnee Mission, KS: Autism Asperger.
- Sercekman, M. Y. (2024). Exploring the sustained impact of the Mindfulness-Based Stress Reduction program: a thematic analysis. *Frontiers in Psychology*, *15*. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2024.1347336
- Shah, A. (2019). *Catatonia, Shutdown and Breakdown in Autism: A Psycho-Ecological Approach*. Jessica Kingsley Publishers.
- Asasumasu, K. (2015). PSA from the actual coiner of "neurodivergent." Tumblr. https://sherlocksflataffect.tumblr.com/post/121295972384
- Shkedy, G., Shkedy, D., & Sandoval-Norton, A. H. (2021). Long-term ABA Therapy Is Abusive: A Response to Gorycki, Ruppel, and Zane. *Advances in Neurodevelopmental Disorders*, *5*(2), 126–134. https://doi.org/10.1007/s41252-021-00201-1
- Silberman, S. (2015). *NeuroTribes: the legacy of autism and the future of neurodiversity*. New York, NY: Avery.
- Silvertant, E. (2018, August 13). *Neurotypical & Neurodivergent*. Embrace Autism. https://embrace-autism.com/neurotypical-and-neurodivergent/
- Sinclair, J. (1993). Don't Mourn for Us. Our Voice. https://www.autreat.com/dont\_mourn.html
- Singhal, N., Nicolaidis, C., Ratazzi, A., Corrons, T., Hossain, S. W., Azeem, Q. F., Panesar, P., Vaidya, S., & Muriuki, K. (2019). An Expert Discussion on Autism in Adulthood in Lowand Middle-Income Countries. *Autism in Adulthood*, 1(4), 241–247. https://doi.org/10.1089/aut.2019.29006.njs
- Smith-Acuña, S. (2011). *Systems Theory in Action: Applications to Individual, Couples, and Family Therapy.* Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
- Stevenson, J. L., & Mowad, T. G. (2019). Explicit Associations with Autism and Disability. *Autism in Adulthood*, 1(4), 258–267. https://doi.org/10.1089/aut.2019.0028

Stewart, J. N. (2019). Comprehensive Autism Care Demonstration Quarterly Report to Congress [Second Quarter, Fiscal Year 2019]. The Department of Defense of the United States of America. RefID: 8-C535A85

- Stimpunks. (n.d.). *Mutual Aid and Human-Centered Learning for Neurodivergent and Disabled People*. Stimpunks Foundation. https://stimpunks.org/
- Stockman, J. (2023). *Autistic World Domination: how to script your life*. London, UK: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.
- Taylor, S. R. (2020). *The Body is Not an Apology: The Power of Radical Self-Love* (2nd ed.). Oakland, CA: Berrett-Koehler Publishers, Inc.
- Taylor, S. R. (2021). *Your Body Is Not an Apology Workbook: Tools for Living Radical Self-Love*. Oakland, CA: Berrett-Koehler Publishers, Inc.
- Thinking Autism. (2023, May 19). *Autism news and resources from autistic people, professionals, and parents*. Thinking Person's Guide to Autism. https://thinkingautismguide.com/
- Timmerman, A., Totsika, V., Lye, V., Crane, L., Linden, A., & Pellicano, E. (2024). Quality-of-life measurement in randomised controlled trials of mental health interventions for autistic adults: A systematic review. *Autism*, 0(0). https://doi.org/10.1177/13623613241287586
- Umagami, K. (2023). *Towards a better understanding of loneliness in autistic adults: examining measurement tools and lived experiences* (Dr. Laura Crane, Ed.). [IOE, UCL's Faculty of Education and Society]
- UPIAS. (1975). *Fundamental Principles of Disability*. London: Union of Physically Impaired Against Segregation and The Disability Alliance.
- Vaid-Menon, A. (2020). *Beyond the Gender Binary*. Penguin Workshop.
- Vaughan, F. (2002). What is Spiritual Intelligence? *Journal of Humanistic Psychology*, 42(2), 16–33. https://doi.org/10.1177/0022167802422003
- Verhulst, I., MacLennan, K., Haffey, A., & Tavassoli, T. (2022). The Perceived Causal Relations Between Sensory Reactivity Differences and Anxiety Symptoms in Autistic Adults. *Autism in Adulthood*. https://doi.org/10.1089/aut.2022.0018
- Walker, N. (2019). TRANSFORMATIVE SOMATIC PRACTICES AND AUTISTIC POTENTIALS: AN AUTOETHNOGRAPHIC EXPLORATION. https://neuroqueer.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/07/Nick\_Walker\_Dissertation.pdf

Walker, N. (2021). *Neuroqueer Heresies: notes on the neurodiversity paradigm, autistic empowerment, and postnormal possibilities.* Fort Worth, TX: Autonomous Press, LLC.

- Walker, N., & Raymaker, D. M. (2020). Toward a Neuroqueer Future: An Interview with Nick Walker. *Autism in Adulthood*, 3(1). https://doi.org/10.1089/aut.2020.29014.njw
- Ward, J. H., Weir, E., Allison, C., & Baron-Cohen, S. (2023). Increased rates of chronic physical health conditions across all organ systems in autistic adolescents and adults. *Molecular Autism*, 14(1). https://doi.org/10.1186/s13229-023-00565-2
- Watters, E. (2011). *Crazy Like Us: the globalization of the American psyche*. New York, NY: Free Press.
- Weill, J.-P. (2016). *The Well of Being: a children's book for adults*. New York, NY: Flatiron Books. (Original work published 2013)
- White, R. C., & Remington, A. (2018). Object personification in autism: This paper will be very sad if you don't read it. *Autism*, 23(4), 1042–1045. https://doi.org/10.1177/1362361318793408
- Williams, K., & Murray, D. (2024). Cruel optimism and ableist assumptions: Ableist discourse, the 'good' mother and autism. *Neurodiversity*, 2. https://doi.org/10.1177/27546330241287170
- Wise, S. J. (2022). The Neurodivergent Friendly Workbook of DBT Skills. Amazon.
- Woods, R., Milton, D., Arnold, L., & Graby, S. (2018). Redefining Critical Autism Studies: a more inclusive interpretation, *Disability & Society*, 33:6, 974-979, https://doi.org/10.1080/09687599.2018.1454380
- Woods, S. (2025, January 6). *How to Create a Neurodiversity-Affirming Classroom*. Thinking Person's Guide to Autism. https://thinkingautismguide.com/2025/01/how-to-create-aneurodiversity-affirming-classroom.html
- Yergeau, M. (2015, January 12). *Book Project 2014-2015*. Retrieved February 20, 2024, from https://cdnapi.kaltura.com/index.php/extwidget/preview/partner\_id/1770401/uiconf\_id/28589212/entry\_id/0\_9ktuym5o/embed/dynamic
- Yergeau, M. (2018). *Authoring Autism: on rhetoric and neurological queerness*. Durham: Duke University Press.

#### Appendix A

## **Secondary Resources**

While essential to a baseline understanding of the conceptual space covered by this presentation (e.g. neurodivergent oppression), these are not directly cited in the presentation or in connection with neuroqueering, ecowellness, or the transcendence of identity politics.

- Adler-Bolton, B. & Vierkant, A. (2022). *Health Communism: A Surplus Manifesto*. Brooklyn: Verso.
- Ahmed, N, Marriott, A, Dabi, N, Lowthers, M., Lawson, M. & Mugehera, L. (2022). Inequality Kills: The unparalleled action needed to combat unprecedented inequality in the wake of COVID-19. Oxfam. https://policy-practice.oxfam.org/resources/inequality-kills-the-unparalleled-action-needed-to-combat-unprecedented-inequal-621341/
- Armstrong, T. (2015). The myth of the normal brain: embracing neurodiversity. *AMA Journal of Ethics*, 17(4), 348–352. https://doi.org/10.1001/journalofethics.2015.17.4.msoc1-1504
- Bartholomew, M. (2013). *All New Square Foot Gardening: The Revolutionary Way to Grow More in Less Space* (Second Edition). Minneapolis, MN: Cool Springs Press.
- Beattie, M. (1992). *Codependent No More: how to stop controlling others and start caring for yourself.* (Second Edition). Hazelden Publishing. (Original work published 1986)
- Ben-Moshe, L. (2017). Why Prisons are not "The New Asylums." *Punishment & Society*, 19(3), 272–289. https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474517704852
- Cage, J. (1961). Silence. Hanover, NH: Wesleyan University Press.
- Canty, J. M. (2022). *Returning the Self to Nature: undoing our collective narcissism and healing our planet.* Boulder, CO: Shambhala Publications.
- Chapman, G. D. (2004). *The Five Love Languages: How to Express Heartfelt Commitment to Your Mate*. Northfield Publishing. (Original work published 1992)
- Chödrön, P. (2019). *Taking the Leap: Freeing Ourselves from Old Habits and Fears*. Shambhala Publications, Incorporated.
- Coel, M. (1981). Chief Left Hand, Southern Arapaho. University of Oklahoma Press.
- Cohen, M. P. (2020). *Neurofeedback 101: Rewiring the Brain for ADHD, Anxiety, Depression and Beyond (without medication)*. Center for Brain Training.

Crawford, J. (2019). *The Wanderer's Hávamál*. Indianapolis, IN: Hackett Publishing Company.

- Cryle, P. M. & Stephens, E. (2018). *Normality: A Critical Geneology*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Dana, D. (2023). Polyvagal Practices: anchoring the self in safety. New York, NY: Norton.
- Deckha, M. (November 2008). "Intersectionality and posthumanist visions of equality". *Wisconsin Journal of Law, Gender & Society*. XXIII (2).
- DiAngelo, R. (2018). White Fragility: Why it's so hard for White people to talk about racism. Beacon Press.
- Dunayevskaya, R. (1992). *The Union of Soviet Socialist Republics is a Capitalist Society: The Marxist-Humanist Theory of State Capitalism*. Chicago: News and Letters.
- Engdahl, E. (2002). *Institute for the Study of the Neurologically Typical*. ISNT. https://erikengdahl.se/autism/isnt/
- Ferguson, I. (2017). Politics of the Mind: Marxism and Mental Distress. London: Bookmarks.
- Federici, S. (2004). *Caliban and the Witch: Women, the Body, and Primitive Accumulation*. New York: Autonomedia.
- Garcia, E. M. (2021). *We're Not Broken: changing the autism conversation*. Houghton Mifflin Harcourt.
- Gardela, L., Bønding, S., & Pentz, P. (Eds.). (2023). *The Norse Sorceress: Mind and Materiality in the Viking World*. Oxbow Books. https://www.jstor.org/stable/jj.5699282.2
- Grandin, T. (2006). *Thinking in Pictures: and other reports from my life with autism* (Second Edition). Vintage Books. (Original work published 1995)
- Gray-Hammond, D. (2022). *The New Normal: Autistic musings on the threat of a broken society*. Amazon.
- Grimes, R. L. (2000). *Deeply Into the Bone: re-inventing rites of passage*. Berkeley, CA: University Of California Press.
- Hochschild, A. R. (2012). *The Managed Heart: Commercialization of Human Feeling*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Huber, W., Jean-Paul Sartre, & Sozialistisches Patientenkollektiv. (1993). *SPK turn illness into a weapon for agitation by the Socialist Patients' Collective at the University of Heidelberg*. Heidelberg Krrim, Self-Publ. For Illness. (Original work published 1970)

Hughes, J., Roberts, R. J., Tarver, J., Warters-Louth, C., Zhang, B., Southward, E. C., Shaw, R., Edwards, G., Waite, J., & Pearson, E. (2023). "It wasn't the strategies on their own": Exploring caregivers' experiences of accessing services in the development of interventions for autistic people with intellectual disability. *Autism*, *28*(5). https://doi.org/10.1177/13623613231196084

- Ivker, R. (2017). Cannabis for Chronic Pain: a proven prescription for using marijuana to relieve your pain and heal your life. New York: Touchstone.
- Jackson, M. (1983). Thinking through the Body: An Essay on Understanding Metaphor. *Social Analysis*, 14:127-48.
- Johnson, S. (2008). *Hold Me Tight: Seven Conversations for a Lifetime of Love*. New York, NY: Hachette Book Group.
- Kahn, P. H., & Hasbach, P. H. (2012). *Ecopsychology: science*, totems, and the technological species. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Karlsson, E. (2022). Guide to Norse Paganism: a comprehensive guide exploring Norse Pagan history & culture, Vikings, myths and legends of the Norse gods and goddesses, creation of the universe, runes, rituals, symbols and divination. Amazon.
- Kovel, J. (2002). *The Enemy of Nature: The End of Capitalism or the End of the World?* New York: Zed Books.
- Kuhn, T. (2012). *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions (50th Anniversary Ed.)*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. (Original work published 1962)
- Kurchak, S. (2020). I overcame my autism and all I got was this lousy anxiety disorder: a memoir. Douglas & McIntyre.
- Lemov, R. (2005). *World as Laboratory: Experiments with Mice, Mazes, and Men.* New York: Hill & Wang.
- Macy, J., & Johnstone, C. (2012). *Active Hope: How to Face the Mess We're in Without Going Crazy*. New World Library.
- Marx, K. (1990). *Capital: A Critique of Political Economy, Volume III*. London: Penguin. (Original work published 1867)
- Marx, K., & Padover, S. K. (1972). The Karl Marx Library. New York, McGraw-Hill.
- Maté, G. (2010). *In the Realm of Hungry Ghosts: Close Encounters with Addiction*. North Atlantic Books.

Morrison, T. (1993). *Playing in the Dark: Whiteness and the Literary Imagination*. Vintage Books.

- Oliver, M. (1990). The Politics of Disablement. London: Macmillan Education.
- Parsons, A. (2018). *From Asylum to Prison: Deinstitutionalisation and the Rise of Mass Incarceration after 1945.* Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press.
- Prizant, B. M. (2015). *Uniquely Human: a different way of seeing autism*. Simon & Schuster.
- Real, T. (2022). *Us: Getting Past You & Me to Build a More Loving Relationship*. New York: Goop Press/Rodale.
- Robertson, L. C., & Sagiv, N. (2005). *Synesthesia: perspectives from cognitive neuroscience*. Oxford University Press.
- Robinson, C. J. (2000). *Black Marxism: The Making of the Black Radical Tradition*. University of North Carolina Press. (Original work published 1983)
- Robison, J. E. (2008). Look me in the eye: my life with Asperger's. Broadway Books.
- Sedgwick, P. (2015). *Psychopolitics: Laing, Foucault, Goffman, Szasz, and the Future of Mass Psychiatry*. London: Unkant.
- Short, W. R. & Óskarson, R. A. (2021). *Men of Terror: A Comprehensive Analysis of Viking Combat*. Yardley, Pennsylvania: Westholme Publishing.
- Sloarch, R. (2016). *A Very Capitalist Condition: A History and Politics of Disability*. London: Bookmarks.
- Thompson-Hodgetts, S., Ryan, J. G., Coombs, E. C., Brown, H., Xavier, A., Devlin, C. M., Lee, A., Kedmy, A., & Borden, A. (2023). Toward understanding and enhancing self-determination: a qualitative exploration with autistic adults without co-occurring intellectual disability. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, 14. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyt.2023.1250391
- Thynell, U. (2019). *Nordic Tales: folktales from Norway, Sweden, Finland, Iceland, and Denmark*. Chronicle Books.
- Tolle, E. (2004). *The Power of NOW: a guide to spiritual enlightenment*. New World Library. (Original work published 1999)
- Vormer, C. (2020). Connecting with the Autism Spectrum: how to talk, how to listen, and why you shouldn't call it high-functioning. Rockridge Press.

Walker, A. (1983). *In Search of Our Mothers' Gardens: Womanist Prose*. Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.

Walker, P. (2013). COMPLEX PTSD: From Surviving to Thriving. Azure Coyote.

Watts, S. (2003). Disease and Medicine in World History. London: Routledge.

Whitaker, R. (2010). *Anatomy of an Epidemic: Magic Bullets, Psychiatric Drugs, and the Astonishing Rise of Mental Illness in America*. New York: Crown.

## Appendix B

## **Unsupportive Resources**

In consideration of the NeuroAffective Relational Model (Heller & Kammer, 2022), Neurodivergence-Informed Therapy (Chapman & Botha, 2022), and community generated guidance on how to avoid the inherently ableist language of the mechanistic and bio-medical framing of difference native to the dominant narratives foundational to the pathology paradigm (Bottema-Beutel et al., 2021), this listing contains items that would otherwise be found under the Resources section. It is offered as an example of targets for theoretical and praxis changes defined by neurodivergent academics, clinicians, and research teams who participate in global counter-cultural and liberatory movements otherwise known as neurodivergent pride.

Locating specific reasons for inclusion in this list is an exercise left for the reader (hint: autism-as-modifier vs. autistic-as-modifier as per Yergeau, 2018). Feel free to contact the author to engage in discussion of your reflections or inquiries, though expect to be ignored or turned away unless you present as neurodivergent and/or having wrestled with relevant contemplations of marginalized praxis (e.g. Jones et al., 2020). Emotional labor may be billed at double current market rates for professional consultation.

- Adams, M. B. (1989). The politics of human heredity in the USSR, 1920-1940. *Genome*, 31(2), 879–884. https://doi.org/10.1139/g89-155
- APA. (2013). *Diagnostic And Statistical Manual Of Mental Disorders* (DSM-5). American Psychiatric Association.
- APA. (2022). *Diagnostic And Statistical Manual Of Mental Disorders* (DSM-5-TR). American Psychiatric Association.
- Bernays, E. L. (1947). The Engineering of Consent. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 250(1), 113–120. https://doi.org/10.1177/000271624725000116

Bleuler, E. (2018). *Textbook of Psychiatry* (A. A. Brill, Trans.). New York: Macmillan. (Original work published 1924)

- Freud, S. (1975). *Psychopathology of Everyday Life* (J. Strachey, Trans.). Harmondsworth: Penguin Books. (Original work published 1914)
- Galton, F. (2018). *Hereditary Genius: An Inquiry into its Laws and Consequences*. London: Macmillan. (Original work published 1869)
- Inderbitzen, S. (2024). *Autism in Polyvagal Terms: New Possibilities and Interventions*. New York, NY: W. W. Norton & Company.
- Kraepelin, E. (1922). Ends and Means of Psychiatric Research. *Journal of Mental Science*, 68(281), 115–143. https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp.68.281.115
- Moser, D. & Grant, A. (1965, May 7). Screams, Slaps, and Love: A Surprising, Shocking Treatment Helps Fargone Mental Cripples. *Life*.
- Music, G. (2017). *Nurturing Natures: Attachment and Children's Emotional, Sociocultural and Brain Development* (2<sup>nd</sup> Ed.). New York, NY: Routledge.
- Quetelet, J. A. (1835). The Average Man (l'homme moyen).
- Robison, J. E. (2016). Kanner, Asperger, and Frankl: A third man at the genesis of the autism diagnosis. *Autism*, 21(7), 862–871. https://doi.org/10.1177/1362361316654283
- Siegel, D. J. (2023). *IntraConnected: MWe (Me + We) as the Integration of Self, Identity, and Belonging*. New York, NY: W. W. Norton and Company.
- Stuart-Smith, S. (2020). *The Well-Gardened Mind: the restorative power of nature*. New York, NY: Scribner.
- Szasz, T. S. & von Hayek, F. A. (1998). Personal Correspondence. Cybercenter for Liberty and Responsibility. Retrieved December 24, 2023, from https://www.szasz.com/hayek.html
- van der Kolk, B. (2014). *The Body Keeps the Score: Brain, Mind, and Body in the Healing of Trauma*. Penguin Books.
- van Dijk, S. (2012). *Calming the Emotional Storm: Using Dialectical Behavior Therapy Skills to Manage Your Emotions & Balance Your Life*. New Harbinger Publications.
- Watson, J. (1924). *Behaviorism*. New York: People's Institute.

#### Appendix C

# **Neuroqueer Counseling**

Divergence Mental Health Group, LLC: https://www.divergencementalhealth.com/ **Professional Biography** 

As a clinician trained in transpersonal wilderness therapy, I stand ready to provide ecotherapy, horticulture, and other nature-based options for healing and personal growth sourced from many different wisdom traditions. Using tools like rites of passage and ritual, among others more common to trauma informed and social justice focus, we may work together on anything you are ready to bring into a therapeutic relationship. Are you ready to make an investment in your own future wellness? Are you looking for a clinician with a profound capacity for sitting with difference or discomfort? Look no further.

Coming of age while focused on vocal music training solidified in me an embodied sense that humans share much more than spoken languages every day. Recently retired from software development, I seek to answer resounding calls from neurodivergent and queer populations for support from counselors with similar lived experience. I frequently express an ability to offer novel insight based on skillful observation, intersectional awareness, and presence in attunement while helping people make meaning within various social locations, intentions, and experiences.

# **Client Testimony**

Lif was one of the best counselors I could have asked for. Their lived experiences in a variety of marginalized communities made it a lot easier for me to feel safe and understood. They respected the fact that I had a very rigid comfort zone but also wasn't afraid to help the work get done when I was ready for it. I'm truly grateful for the experience I had with them and Divergence.

—former client, after 6 months in relationship

Appendix D

QR Codes for Access to Divergent Natures



https://presentation-archive.herokuapp.com/divergent-natures.html



https://presentation-archive.herokuapp.com/divergent-natures.pdf