

# Statistical Techniques for Monitoring Industrial Processes



***Lecture*** : Introduction to Univariate SPM & Control Charts

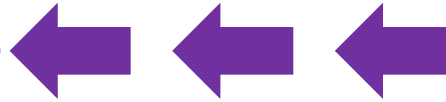
***Module*** : Univariate SPM

# Course TOC

☐ Introduction to Statistical Process Monitoring (SPM)

☐ Python Installation and basics (optional)

☐ Univariate SPM & Control Charts



➤ Shewhart Charts

➤ CUSUM Charts

➤ EWMA Charts

☐ Multivariate SPM

➤ Fault detection using Principal Component Analysis (PCA)

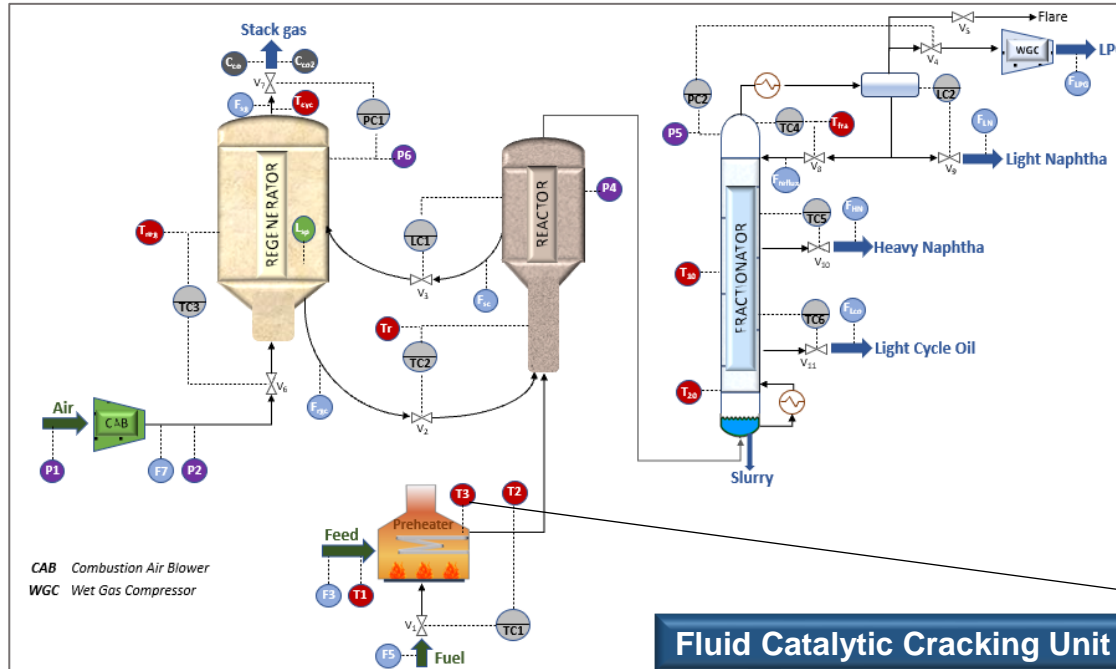
➤ Fault detection using Partial Least Squares (PLS) regression

➤ Fault diagnosis using PCA/PLS contribution charts

➤ Strategies for handling nonlinear, dynamic, multimode systems

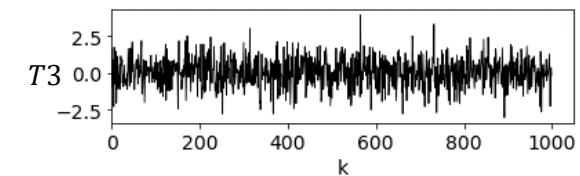
☐ Deployment of SPM Solutions

# Why Univariate SPM is needed?

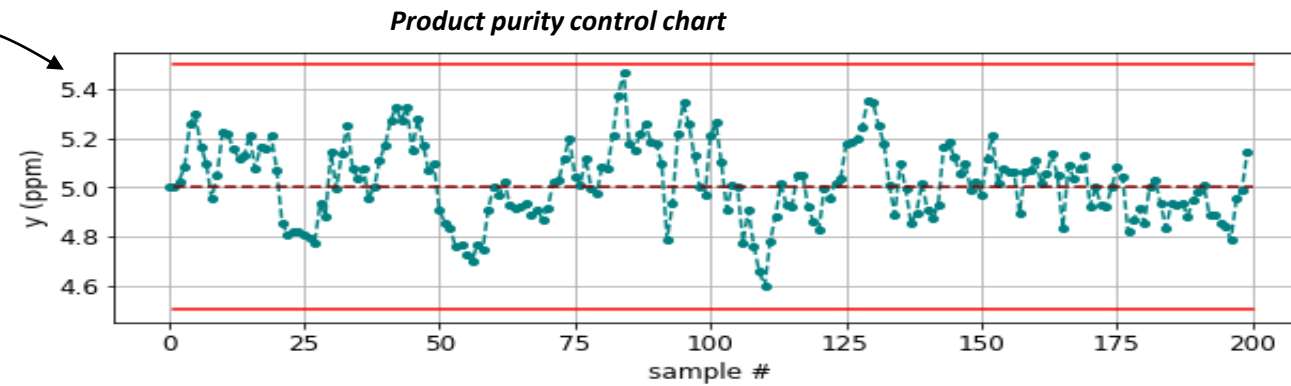
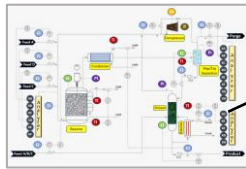


- ❑ Monitor plant performance KPI
- ❑ Monitor individual variables
- ❑ Monitor prediction residuals

$T3 \approx \text{function}(\text{feed flow})$   
 $\Delta T3 = \text{residual} = \text{actual } T3 - \text{predicted } T3$



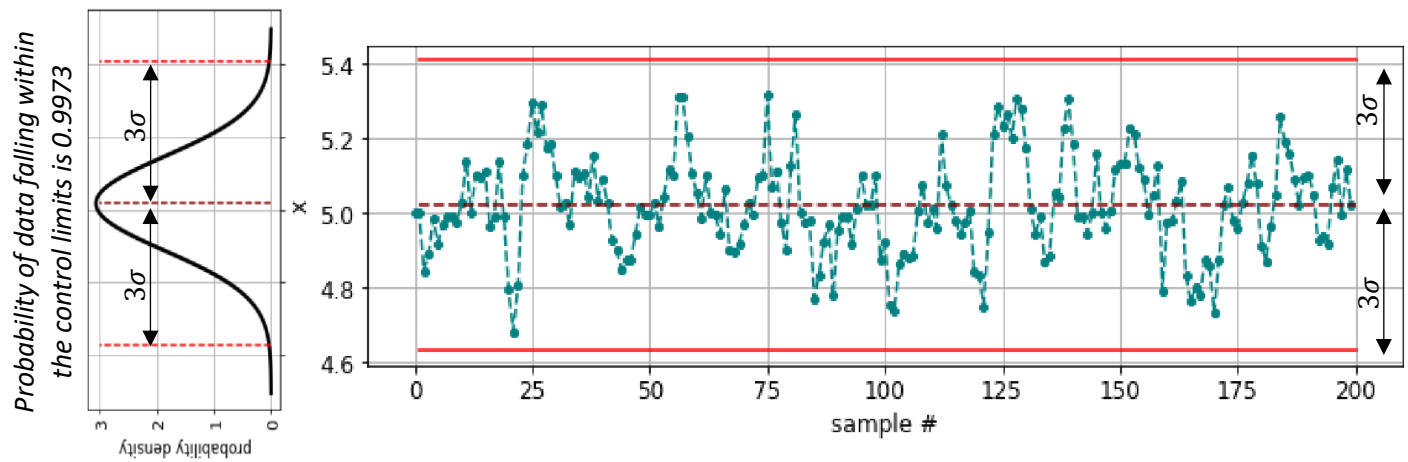
# Control Charts



## Interpretation

- ❑ Measurement within limits  $\Rightarrow$  'in-control' process
- ❑ Measurement outside limits  $\Rightarrow$  'out-of-control' process

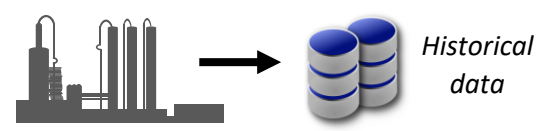
# Control Charts: Selection of Control Limits



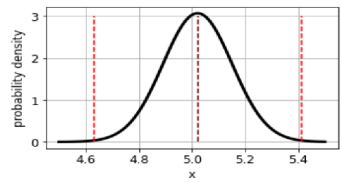
# Control Charts: Construction & Deployment



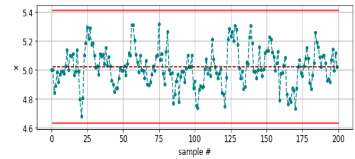
## Development Phase



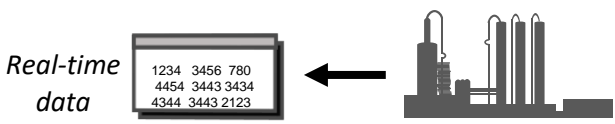
Estimate parameters  
( $\sigma$ , etc.) of signal  
distribution



Estimate the  
control limits



## Inference Phase



Data plotted on control chart for real-time monitoring





# Types of Control Charts



1 Shewhart control chart

← ← ← Next lecture

2 CUSUM control chart

3 EWMA control chart

# Statistical Techniques for Monitoring Industrial Processes



***Next Lecture*** : Introduction to Shewhart Control Charts

***Module*** : Course Introduction

