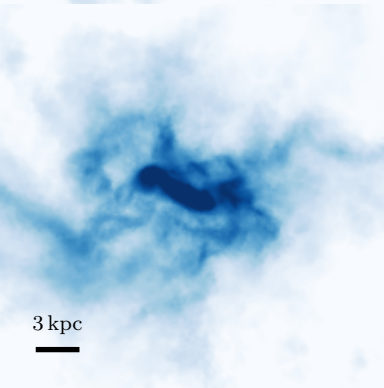
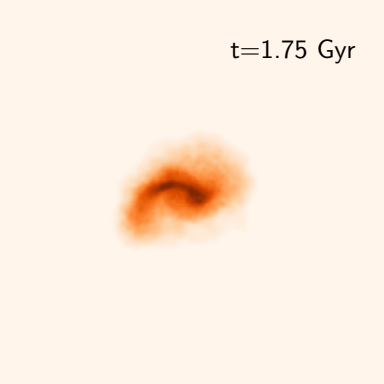
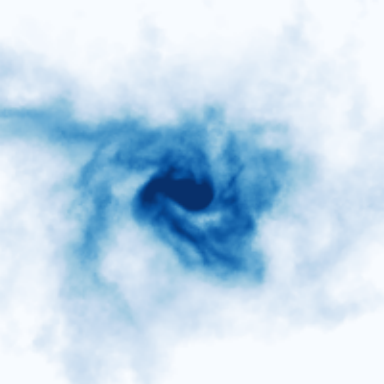


$t=1.75$ Gyr



3 kpc

