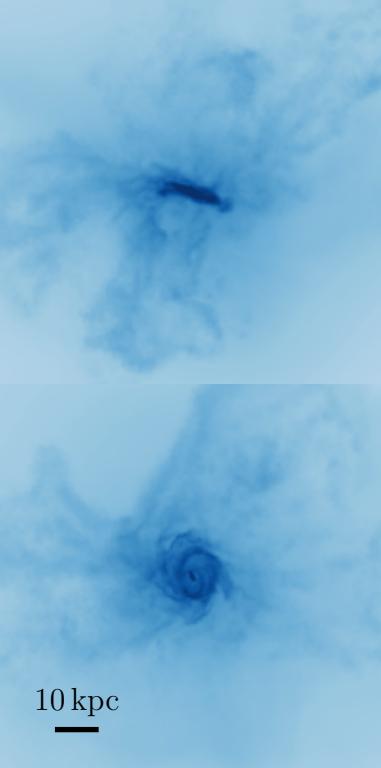


2.75 Gyr



10 kpc

