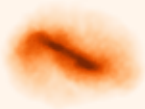
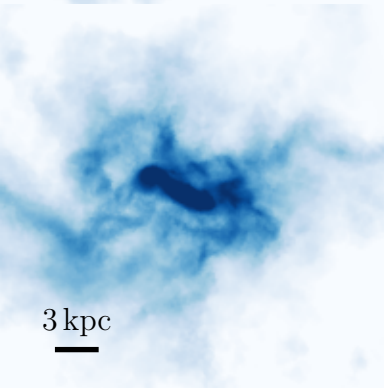
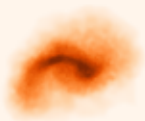
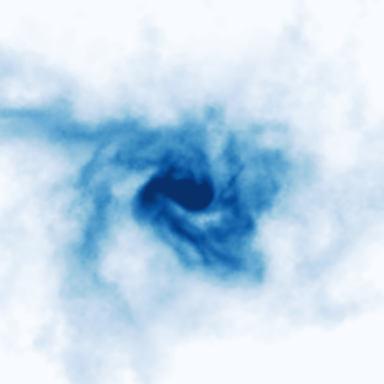


1.75 Gyr



3 kpc

