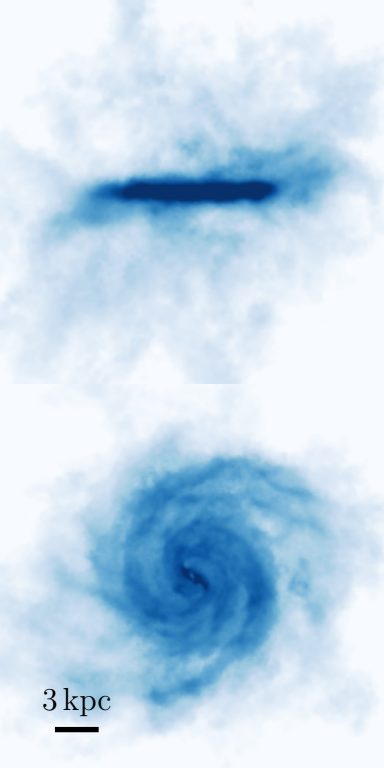


2.75 Gyr



3 kpc

