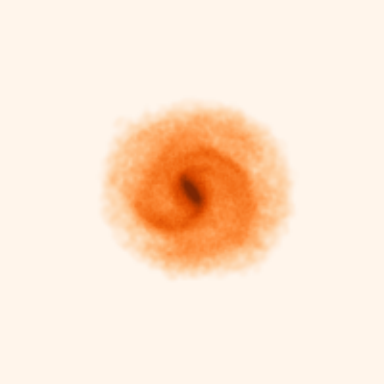
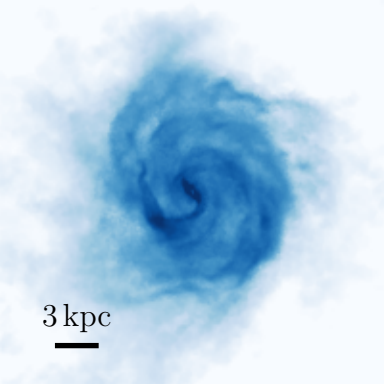
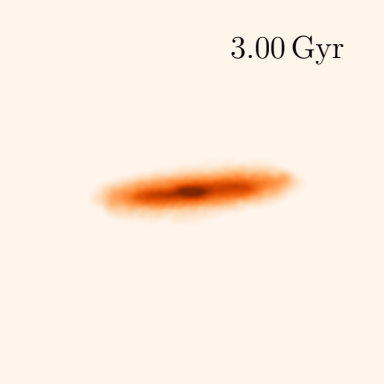
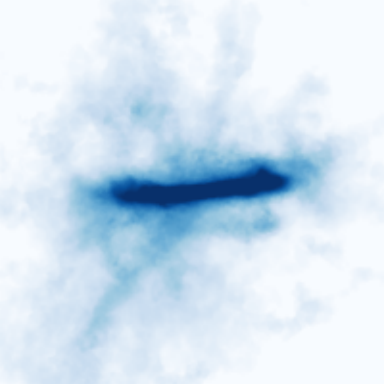


3.00 Gyr



3 kpc

