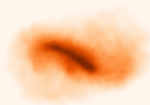
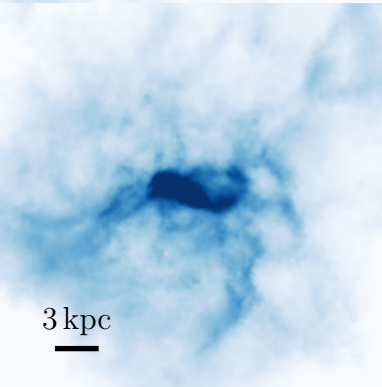
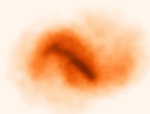
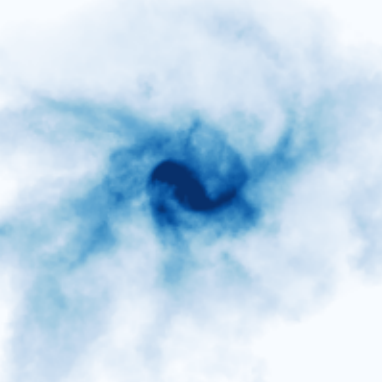


1.50 Gyr



3 kpc

