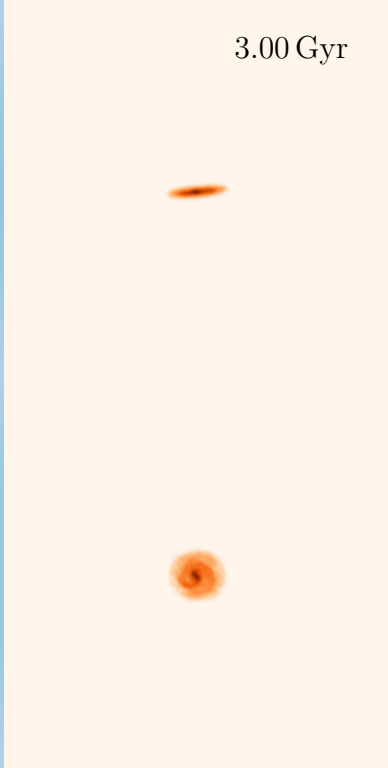
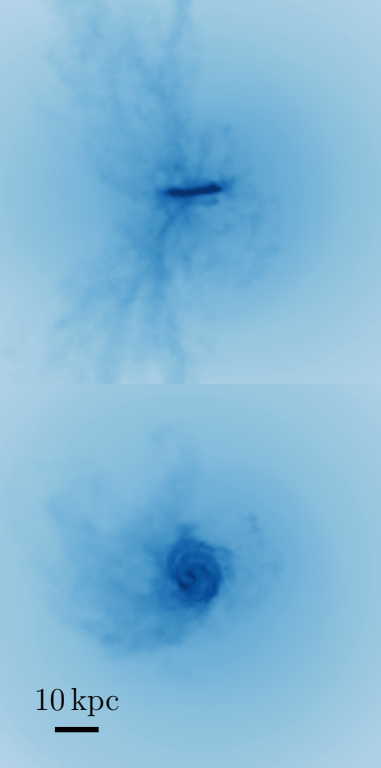


3.00 Gyr



10 kpc