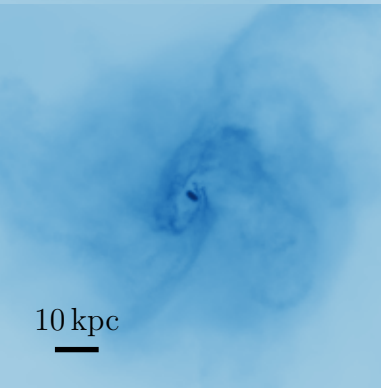
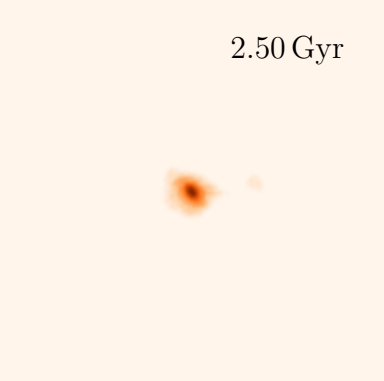


2.50 Gyr



10 kpc

