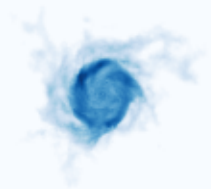
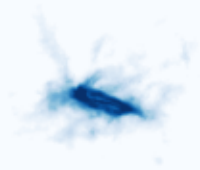


5.00 Gyr



10 kpc

