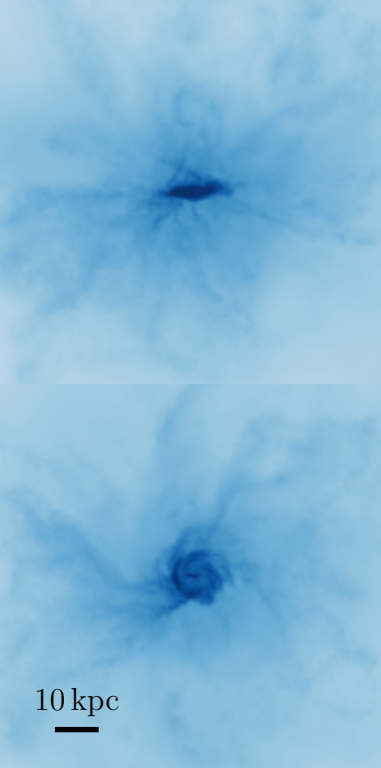


3.00 Gyr



10 kpc

