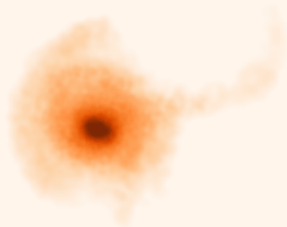
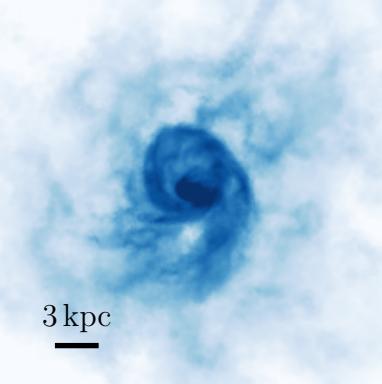
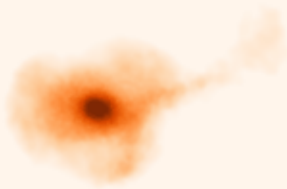
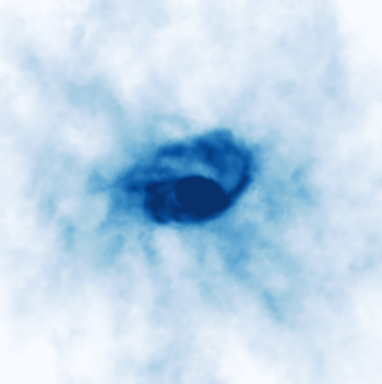


2.25 Gyr



3 kpc

