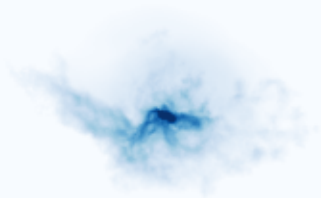
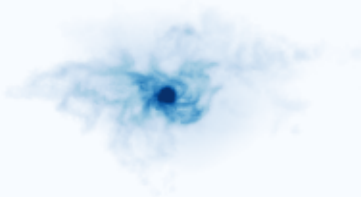


1.50 Gyr



10 kpc

