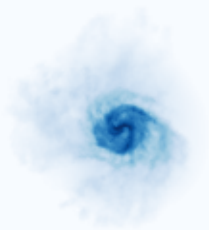
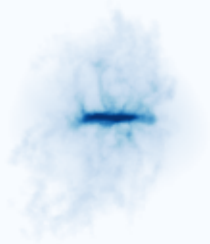


2.25 Gyr



10 kpc

