

AUTUMN 2022 | EB 98.1

DG COMM | PUBLIC OPINION MONITORING UNIT

EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT EUROBAROMETER --- DATA ANNEX

EUROBAROMETER 2022

Results Annexes

QA1 Have you recently read in the press, seen on the Internet or on television or heard on the radio something about the European Parliament?
 (%)

	EU27		Yes		No		Don't know	
			Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021		Oct/Nov 2022	
			Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021
EU27	EU27		64	1	36	-1	0	
BE	BE		66	-1	33	0	1	
BG	BG		53	10	46	-11	1	
CZ	CZ		66	7	34	-7	0	
DK	DK		49	1	51	-1	0	
DE	DE		72	-3	28	3	0	
EE	EE		79	5	19	-4	2	
IE	IE		52	-1	47	0	1	
EL	EL		59	-2	41	2	0	
ES	ES		63	0	37	0	0	
FR	FR		37	0	63	0	0	
HR	HR		74	1	25	-2	1	
IT	IT		72	9	28	-9	0	
CY	CY		65	14	35	-14	0	
LV	LV		75	9	24	-10	1	
LT	LT		79	3	21	-3	0	
LU	LU		80	15	20	-15	0	
HU	HU		77	16	23	-16	0	
MT	MT		67	-10	33	11	0	
NL	NL		72	-8	28	8	0	
AT	AT		62	4	36	-5	2	
PL	PL		62	-10	38	10	0	
PT	PT		66	9	34	-9	0	
RO	RO		67	2	33	-2	0	
SI	SI		73	-9	27	9	0	
SK	SK		79	1	21	-1	0	
FI	FI		79	4	21	-3	0	
SE	SE		77	2	22	-3	1	

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QA2 Some people follow what's going on in European Union politics, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in European Union politics? (%)

	EU27	EU	Oct/Nov 2022		Most of the time		From time to time		Rarely		Never or almost never		Don't know		Total 'Follow'		Total 'Not follow'		
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		
			Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
EU27	EU	EU	16	-5	40	-5	27	5	17	5	0	56	-10	44	10				
BE		BE	18	-3	38	-5	29	3	15	5	0	56	-8	44	8				
BG		BG	6	-6	34	-12	36	8	24	10	0	40	-18	60	18				
CZ		CZ	21	-3	37	-2	25	1	17	4	0	58	-5	42	5				
DK		DK	16	-7	44	-3	32	10	8	0	0	60	-10	40	10				
DE		DE	26	-15	42	-1	24	11	8	5	0	68	-16	32	16				
EE		EE	13	-10	32	-5	35	9	20	6	0	45	-15	55	15				
IE		IE	12	-2	40	-4	27	1	21	5	0	52	-6	48	6				
EL		EL	17	-4	44	-2	27	1	12	5	0	61	-6	39	6				
ES		ES	12	-3	36	-11	29	8	23	6	0	48	-14	52	14				
FR		FR	13	-5	35	-3	24	0	28	8	0	48	-8	52	8				
HR		HR	8	-2	52	-1	28	1	12	2	0	60	-3	40	3				
IT		IT	13	2	45	-3	27	2	15	-1	0	58	-1	42	1				
CY		CY	21	-8	39	-2	24	5	16	5	0	60	-10	40	10				
LV		LV	20	-6	38	-1	24	1	18	6	0	58	-7	42	7				
LT		LT	7	-6	43	-6	31	5	19	7	0	50	-12	50	12				
LU		LU	27	3	49	0	16	-4	8	1	0	76	3	24	-3				
HU		HU	16	4	38	-5	33	3	13	-2	0	54	-1	46	1				
MT		MT	35	-4	25	-3	26	1	14	6	0	60	-7	40	7				
NL		NL	22	-10	47	8	21	2	10	0	0	69	-2	31	2				
AT		AT	21	-6	42	5	26	0	11	1	0	63	-1	37	1				
PL		PL	11	-5	41	-15	31	11	17	9	0	52	-20	48	20				
PT		PT	10	3	37	-6	26	-7	27	10	0	47	-3	53	3				
RO		RO	7	-1	46	4	32	1	15	-4	0	53	3	47	-3				
SI		SI	7	-3	33	-9	36	4	24	8	0	40	-12	60	12				
SK		SK	8	-1	36	-9	37	6	19	4	0	44	-10	56	10				
FI		FI	24	-7	40	-1	25	5	11	3	0	64	-8	36	8				
SE		SE	18	-5	46	0	27	2	9	3	0	64	-5	36	5				

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QA3 In general, do you have a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image of the European Parliament?
(%)

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QA4 Would you personally like to see the European Parliament play a more important or less important role?
 (%)

EU27		More important		Less important		No change/As it is now (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		Oct/Nov 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Oct/Nov 2022			
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021	Oct/Nov 2022	Oct/Nov 2022					
EU27		55	-3	28	1	9	1	8	
BE		66	-8	24	3	6	3	4	
BG		41	-2	40	2	11	1	8	
CZ		35	-4	50	-4	9	5	6	
DK		29	-11	36	-11	27	16	8	
DE		57	-6	29	5	9	0	5	
EE		39	8	37	-6	14	-3	10	
IE		54	-14	21	-1	14	8	11	
EL		75	5	15	-4	6	1	4	
ES		75	-2	10	2	7	2	8	
FR		47	-5	27	1	8	0	18	
HR		54	-4	37	3	5	0	4	
IT		54	-3	32	3	9	0	5	
CY		87	-2	6	1	4	1	3	
LV		60	-4	21	-15	5	5	14	
LT		66	3	15	-5	11	2	8	
LU		69	0	17	1	8	-1	6	
HU		51	-4	35	-1	8	1	6	
MT		72	1	12	-6	5	1	11	
NL		60	1	32	-1	5	-1	3	
AT		39	-3	39	2	17	2	5	
PL		48	-3	35	2	10	-1	7	
PT		65	-2	8	-3	15	1	12	
RO		59	0	32	0	3	0	6	
SI		57	-12	20	-1	15	10	8	
SK		29	-3	53	1	11	1	7	
FI		47	-6	35	-3	9	5	9	
SE		39	-2	35	-2	18	4	8	

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QA5a In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? Firstly?
(%)

	Equality between women and men	The fight against discrimination and for the protection of minorities	Tolerance and respect for diversity in society	Solidarity between EU Member States and between its regions	Solidarity between the EU and poor countries in the world	The protection of human rights in the EU and worldwide	Freedom of religion and belief	Freedom of movement	Freedom of speech and thought	Human dignity, including the prohibition of the death penalty, torture or slavery	Democracy
EU27	7	4	6	10	4	12	2	5	9	6	16
BE	12	6	5	10	5	12	3	5	11	5	13
BG	3	2	5	13	5	10	2	15	4	4	7
CZ	4	2	3	14	2	14	0	5	10	4	18
DK	9	4	4	8	3	14	1	6	7	7	19
DE	3	3	6	11	4	12	1	2	9	8	24
EE	4	3	6	8	2	13	3	6	12	5	10
IE	10	4	5	8	4	15	4	11	8	4	11
EL	2	4	2	14	7	11	1	2	9	6	15
ES	13	5	5	6	6	12	1	5	10	6	14
FR	16	4	6	9	3	12	3	3	12	7	10
HR	5	4	6	11	7	11	3	9	9	5	7
IT	5	6	5	13	4	8	2	6	9	7	21
CY	7	5	2	12	5	21	2	1	4	7	12
LV	3	4	4	11	4	21	2	3	11	4	12
LT	3	4	7	13	4	17	1	4	10	5	13
LU	8	5	3	15	7	13	2	2	6	7	16
HU	3	6	5	7	5	14	2	6	6	4	20
MT	8	7	6	7	5	11	3	6	7	6	10
NL	5	4	9	14	3	20	2	2	6	6	15
AT	7	6	5	7	4	12	2	5	11	5	15
PL	5	3	5	11	4	10	4	10	7	5	14
PT	7	8	5	13	8	11	1	2	6	8	10
RO	4	4	4	10	9	10	6	10	6	4	8
SI	8	2	8	6	4	13	1	6	12	6	8
SK	4	6	5	9	2	14	4	10	10	5	6
FI	5	2	5	9	1	16	2	4	7	8	21
SE	7	2	3	7	3	25	1	3	7	7	24

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QA5a In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? Firstly?
 (%)

	EU27	The rule of law							The respect for national identities, cultures and traditions in the EU Member States	The right to seek asylum from persecution	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Dont know
		8	6	2	1	1	0	1						
	EU27		8	6	2	1	1	0						
BE		5	6	1	1	0	0	0						0
BG		15	12	1	0	1	0	0						1
CZ		8	12	0	2	0	0	0						2
DK		5	8	1	1	1	1	1						1
DE		11	4	1	0	1	0	0						0
EE		9	15	1	0	1	0	0						2
IE		6	6	3	0	0	0	0						1
EL		16	10	1	0	0	0	0						0
ES		10	4	1	1	0	0	0						1
FR		5	5	1	1	1	0	0						2
HR		9	13	1	0	0	0	0						0
IT		4	6	1	0	1	1	1						1
CY		14	7	1	0	0	0	0						0
LV		7	10	0	1	0	0	0						3
LT		5	9	1	1	2	0	0						1
LU		7	6	3	0	0	0	0						0
HU		10	8	2	1	0	0	0						1
MT		11	6	3	0	0	0	0						4
NL		7	6	1	0	0	0	0						0
AT		8	6	3	1	1	0	0						2
PL		10	8	3	0	0	0	0						1
PT		5	10	1	0	0	0	0						5
RO		10	9	3	1	0	0	0						2
SI		15	7	1	0	1	0	0						2
SK		11	11	1	0	0	0	1						1
FI		12	7	1	0	0	0	0						0
SE		4	4	2	0	1	0	0						0

QA5b And then? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

		Equality between women and men	The fight against discrimination and for the protection of minorities	Tolerance and respect for diversity in society	Solidarity between EU Member States and between its regions	Solidarity between the EU and poor countries in the world	The protection of human rights in the EU and worldwide	Freedom of religion and belief	Freedom of movement	Freedom of speech and thought	Human dignity, including the prohibition of the death penalty, torture or slavery	Democracy
EU27		14	10	12	13	9	17	6	10	20	11	20
BE		19	14	12	11	7	14	7	10	21	12	16
BG		7	5	13	22	9	14	7	23	12	9	17
CZ		9	5	7	19	7	20	3	15	23	8	24
DK		15	8	15	11	6	21	5	12	20	14	20
DE		10	8	11	14	7	20	3	5	22	11	25
EE		6	7	10	11	4	18	8	21	19	8	12
IE		17	13	13	10	6	16	8	18	16	7	14
EL		7	13	8	25	14	21	4	6	19	12	27
ES		18	9	11	9	10	13	4	8	20	10	22
FR		24	10	15	9	10	15	8	7	22	13	18
HR		10	10	14	17	12	16	6	16	19	11	13
IT		15	12	11	16	9	13	7	12	20	12	19
CY		17	10	6	16	11	23	4	7	18	11	20
LV		6	7	7	13	6	19	3	10	19	5	16
LT		8	9	13	15	8	22	4	13	17	8	17
LU		11	11	11	13	10	18	4	11	18	8	16
HU		7	11	14	12	9	18	5	15	14	7	21
MT		13	18	12	11	13	18	10	11	11	13	26
NL		15	13	15	14	6	22	7	5	21	11	21
AT		18	10	13	11	10	16	7	8	21	13	21
PL		8	9	10	15	7	17	8	15	12	12	18
PT		16	14	12	19	14	26	4	5	10	13	18
RO		9	8	8	16	11	17	9	16	15	9	13
SI		11	7	15	11	8	19	6	15	18	8	15
SK		9	9	9	14	8	16	13	19	21	7	14
FI		12	8	10	12	4	16	4	11	22	14	24
SE		16	8	10	10	9	24	4	7	24	19	27

QA5b And then? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	The rule of law						
	The respect for national identities, cultures and traditions in the EU Member States						
	The right to seek asylum from persecution						
	16	11	4	1	1	0	1
EU27	16	11	4	1	1	0	1
BE	12	9	4	1	1	0	0
BG	22	19	3	0	0	0	1
CZ	17	13	1	1	0	0	1
DK	12	11	5	0	0	0	0
DE	23	8	3	0	1	0	0
EE	13	17	4	0	0	0	2
IE	12	14	5	0	1	0	0
EL	23	13	2	0	0	0	0
ES	16	8	4	1	1	0	1
FR	7	9	5	1	1	0	1
HR	15	12	3	0	0	0	0
IT	13	15	4	1	0	0	0
CY	24	15	1	0	0	0	0
LV	14	13	2	0	2	1	4
LT	11	15	6	1	1	1	0
LU	11	13	5	0	2	0	0
HU	18	13	5	0	0	0	1
MT	22	11	5	0	0	0	1
NL	14	13	5	0	0	0	0
AT	19	14	7	1	0	0	0
PL	17	11	5	0	0	0	1
PT	10	12	4	0	0	0	1
RO	15	12	6	0	0	0	0
SI	17	11	2	0	1	0	1
SK	18	15	3	0	1	0	0
FI	21	8	3	0	1	0	1
SE	14	7	6	0	1	0	0

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QA5ab In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? Firstly?
 And then?
 (%)

	Oct/Nov 2022														Oct/Nov 2022													
	EU27							EU27							EU27							EU27						
	Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022					
EU27		21	-2	14	0	17	2	23	3	13	1	29	2	8	-1													
BE		30	-1	19	3	18	0	21	-1	12	0	26	-2	10	0													
BG		10	2	7	1	18	2	34	7	14	4	23	1	9	0													
CZ		14	2	6	3	10	2	32	6	9	3	33	4	4	0													
DK		24	-1	11	-1	19	2	19	4	10	1	35	1	7	-1													
DE		13	-5	12	0	17	1	25	6	11	-2	32	-2	4	-2													
EE		10	1	10	2	15	-1	19	0	7	1	30	1	11	5													
IE		26	-3	17	1	18	2	18	3	10	1	31	1	11	-6													
EL		9	-1	17	0	11	3	39	0	21	1	32	5	5	0													
ES		31	1	14	0	16	2	15	0	16	-1	24	0	5	-1													
FR		39	-2	14	-6	20	-1	17	2	13	2	26	2	11	-2													
HR		15	-2	14	-1	20	3	27	9	19	2	28	0	9	-2													
IT		20	-1	18	5	16	4	29	7	13	2	21	2	9	-1													
CY		24	5	15	3	7	-3	28	1	17	2	44	7	6	-2													
LV		9	0	10	0	11	1	23	-2	10	4	39	3	5	-1													
LT		10	-1	13	5	20	3	27	4	12	2	38	2	6	1													
LU		19	-7	16	1	14	-1	28	8	17	1	31	6	6	1													
HU		10	1	18	3	19	4	19	2	14	1	32	5	7	-2													
MT		21	1	24	6	16	-3	17	2	17	-4	28	-5	13	1													
NL		20	-5	18	3	24	3	28	4	9	4	42	5	9	-2													
AT		25	2	16	2	18	0	17	0	13	3	28	-3	9	1													
PL		13	0	12	0	14	1	26	0	11	-2	26	2	11	0													
PT		22	-3	22	1	16	-1	31	2	22	1	36	-6	5	-2													
RO		13	-3	11	2	13	4	26	7	19	3	27	2	15	4													
SI		18	0	8	1	23	5	17	-1	12	6	31	-1	7	0													
SK		13	1	14	2	14	3	22	4	10	1	29	2	17	-2													
FI		17	-1	10	-4	15	-1	20	3	5	2	32	0	5	-1													
SE		23	-5	10	1	13	-3	17	2	12	5	49	10	4	1													

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QA5ab In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? Firstly? And then?

	EU27	Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022						
		Freedom of movement	Freedom of speech and thought	Human dignity, including the prohibition of the death penalty, torture or slavery	Democracy	The rule of law	The respect for national identities, cultures and traditions in the EU Member States	The right to seek asylum from persecution																		
EU27	15	0	28	1	17	0	36	-2	24	2	17	3	5	-1												
BE	15	0	31	-3	17	1	29	-8	17	0	15	3	5	-1												
BG	37	4	15	-5	12	-1	23	1	37	5	30	7	4	-2												
CZ	21	-1	33	2	12	2	42	3	24	-2	25	-3	1	0												
DK	17	1	26	-5	21	1	39	-4	16	0	19	2	6	-1												
DE	7	-1	31	3	19	0	48	-5	34	3	11	-1	4	-2												
EE	26	1	31	-2	12	0	22	-2	22	2	31	-1	5	1												
IE	28	2	23	-4	11	-3	25	0	18	2	20	5	8	-3												
EL	8	-1	28	-2	17	-4	41	2	38	5	23	3	3	0												
ES	14	1	29	10	15	-1	36	2	25	0	12	4	5	0												
FR	11	-3	34	2	19	2	27	-4	12	2	13	4	6	0												
HR	25	-2	28	0	16	-1	20	-4	24	2	25	8	4	1												
IT	19	-1	29	-5	19	0	39	-1	17	-1	21	5	5	-2												
CY	8	-4	23	-8	18	-5	32	2	37	9	22	2	3	-2												
LV	12	-6	29	-6	8	-1	27	-5	20	-2	22	1	3	-3												
LT	16	1	26	1	12	1	29	-2	15	4	23	7	7	2												
LU	13	-5	23	-2	15	-3	32	0	18	1	19	5	8	2												
HU	21	0	20	0	12	-1	41	4	28	6	21	2	7	-3												
MT	16	-3	17	-3	18	4	35	8	32	8	16	-2	8	-1												
NL	7	-2	27	-9	17	1	36	-8	20	-4	19	1	5	1												
AT	13	-3	32	4	18	0	35	2	27	4	20	6	9	-3												
PL	25	4	19	3	17	-2	32	3	26	5	19	-2	8	1												
PT	6	0	15	-4	20	1	27	-1	15	6	22	13	5	-1												
RO	26	3	21	1	13	2	21	-2	25	-1	21	5	8	2												
SI	21	-2	30	0	14	3	23	-7	31	-2	17	0	2	0												
SK	28	-2	31	5	12	0	20	0	29	7	26	10	4	1												
FI	15	-7	29	-1	21	2	45	0	33	0	15	-2	4	1												
SE	10	-4	31	-4	26	3	51	-7	18	-2	11	0	8	2												

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QA5ab In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? Firstly? And then?
 (%)

	OctNov 2022							Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Dont know
	Diff. OctNov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	OctNov 2022	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	OctNov 2022	Diff. OctNov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	OctNov 2022		
EU27	1	1	0	0	0	0	1		
BE	2	2	0	0	0	0	0		
BG	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	
CZ	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	
DK	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	
DE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
EE	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	
IE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
EL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
ES	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	
FR	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	
HR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
IT	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	
CY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
LV	1	1	0	-1	0	0	0	3	
LT	1	0	1	-2	0	0	0	1	
LU	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
HU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
MT	1	0	0	-1	0	0	-1	4	
NL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
AT	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	
PL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
PT	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	
RO	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	2	
SI	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	2	
SK	0	-1	0	-1	1	0	0	0	
FI	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
SE	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	

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QA6a Which of the following topics would you like to see addressed in priority by the European Parliament?

Firstly?

(%)

	EU27	Public health											
		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
EU27		11	0	11	1	13	1	10	1	10	0	2	0
BE		9	-1	12	-4	15	2	9	2	9	1	2	0
BG		8	-2	2	0	17	-1	17	2	10	0	3	1
CZ		4	-1	3	0	7	-1	7	2	16	0	1	0
DK		6	3	24	-2	7	0	6	3	10	-2	2	1
DE		4	0	14	3	12	1	5	1	13	-6	2	1
EE		8	0	4	1	8	1	13	0	13	2	1	0
IE		16	-2	12	2	12	0	10	2	7	0	2	1
EL		14	-4	4	1	22	1	17	-4	6	3	1	0
ES		19	3	8	3	16	-2	14	1	8	0	1	0
FR		15	2	17	-2	13	-1	6	2	8	2	1	0
HR		10	0	4	-1	14	-2	18	0	9	-1	2	-1
IT		14	-6	9	4	11	2	16	0	10	4	2	0
CY		19	0	6	3	16	1	12	1	2	-3	1	0
LV		10	0	2	0	15	0	17	3	8	-3	1	0
LT		9	-3	5	2	22	3	15	3	8	-1	2	0
LU		5	-6	14	2	14	5	6	0	16	2	1	0
HU		13	-1	6	0	9	1	12	2	12	0	3	0
MT		9	-5	14	1	6	-3	4	1	9	2	4	-2
NL		4	0	24	4	13	1	3	0	12	1	2	1
AT		6	0	11	-1	10	-1	8	1	12	-2	2	0
PL		10	-1	5	1	9	3	9	2	9	1	3	0
PT		16	-3	4	1	25	5	19	-4	7	1	2	1
RO		10	-4	4	1	11	1	16	3	9	-2	3	0
SI		16	4	5	-4	12	-3	10	0	12	1	2	0
SK		9	-3	4	1	16	2	11	-1	12	2	1	-1
FI		5	1	10	-5	7	-2	9	1	12	-1	0	-2
SE		3	1	28	2	8	2	3	0	7	0	1	1

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QA6a Which of the following topics would you like to see addressed in priority by the European Parliament? Firstly? (%)

	EU27	Oct/Nov 2022		Humanitarian aid and development assistance		The EU's autonomy in the fields of industry and energy		Consumer rights		Migration and asylum		The fight against terrorism and organised crime		Democracy and the rule of law	
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
EU27		3	-1	5	1	3	0	3	0	5	0	8	-2		
BE		4	1	6	-1	3	0	6	2	7	1	6	-3		
BG		3	0	6	2	5	1	2	0	4	0	8	0		
CZ		1	-1	22	6	2	1	5	0	4	0	8	0		
DK		2	-1	4	2	2	0	2	-1	7	-1	8	-5		
DE		2	-1	4	1	2	0	3	1	6	2	15	-4		
EE		2	1	9	0	2	1	3	0	3	0	6	0		
IE		5	0	3	0	4	2	5	0	6	-1	5	-1		
EL		6	2	3	-1	3	2	2	1	2	1	9	1		
ES		4	-3	2	-2	1	-1	2	-1	3	1	8	-1		
FR		3	0	4	0	4	0	2	-1	9	1	4	-2		
HR		4	2	4	1	6	3	1	0	5	1	5	-4		
IT		3	0	8	2	5	0	3	0	3	0	5	-1		
CY		6	1	1	-1	2	-4	13	4	4	0	7	-2		
LV		1	-1	3	-1	3	2	2	0	5	1	5	-2		
LT		2	0	5	1	1	-1	3	0	1	-2	3	0		
LU		4	-1	5	0	3	1	3	-1	6	2	7	-1		
HU		2	0	5	2	2	-1	4	0	2	-2	14	2		
MT		4	1	3	-1	10	5	9	3	6	1	5	1		
NL		2	0	5	1	1	0	5	1	7	0	8	-3		
AT		4	-1	7	2	5	1	6	2	4	-1	8	-1		
PL		4	-1	4	-1	4	2	1	-2	4	1	10	-1		
PT		3	-1	5	2	2	1	1	0	3	-1	3	1		
RO		5	1	7	4	5	1	3	1	4	-1	5	-2		
SI		3	0	4	1	3	0	1	0	5	2	7	-3		
SK		2	-1	4	0	2	-1	2	0	4	0	8	1		
FI		1	-1	3	1	2	0	0	-1	8	3	17	1		
SE		1	0	2	0	1	1	4	-1	12	-5	13	2		

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QA6a Which of the following topics would you like to see addressed in priority by the European Parliament?
Firstly?
(%)

	EU27	Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
EU27		9	-1	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
BE		6	0	2	-1	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BG		8	-1	3	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
CZ		12	-6	4	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
DK		11	2	3	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
DE		14	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EE		20	-5	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	-1	2	0	0	0	0
IE		5	-1	3	-1	4	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
EL		5	-1	5	-1	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ES		6	2	3	0	3	1	1	1	1	0	0	-1	0	0	-1	1	1	0	0	0
FR		4	0	3	0	4	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
HR		8	1	6	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IT		6	-3	2	0	2	-2	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
CY		7	-1	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LV		20	0	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	2	0	0	0	0
LT		18	0	3	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0
LU		10	0	2	-1	2	-2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
HU		8	-3	4	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
MT		8	-2	4	1	2	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
NL		10	-6	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AT		10	2	3	0	4	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PL		20	-5	5	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
PT		2	-1	1	0	3	-1	0	0	-1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
RO		6	-2	6	-1	4	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
SI		6	-1	8	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0
SK		14	3	8	-1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FI		17	1	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
SE		9	-3	2	0	5	-1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

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QA6b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
 (%)

		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022			
EU27		23	-1	21	0	25	-1	21	0	17	-2	6	0										
BE		23	-5	22	-3	23	-6	16	-4	13	-4	6	1										
BG		27	-2	8	-1	28	0	27	-4	17	-1	7	1										
CZ		14	1	12	-2	21	5	20	3	23	-1	6	1										
DK		15	0	23	-3	24	1	12	3	23	3	7	1										
DE		13	0	24	-4	24	-1	16	-1	23	-1	7	-1										
EE		21	-6	7	-2	19	-1	27	2	18	-7	6	0										
IE		28	0	18	-4	20	-6	20	-2	18	2	6	-1										
EL		31	-3	17	-2	37	-2	38	-1	15	-1	3	-1										
ES		31	0	19	0	25	0	25	1	14	-4	2	-1										
FR		28	-1	27	6	30	1	15	1	13	-3	3	0										
HR		22	1	14	-3	26	-6	24	-4	16	-3	10	2										
IT		28	1	22	2	21	-3	29	2	16	-1	9	0										
CY		35	-4	20	3	25	-5	32	1	10	-3	3	-2										
LV		28	-3	7	-5	22	-2	21	-5	16	-3	3	-1										
LT		24	-2	12	-1	30	-1	34	6	15	-6	6	0										
LU		20	-7	20	-2	23	-2	16	4	19	-3	6	0										
HU		27	2	20	0	19	-3	25	2	20	-1	10	1										
MT		24	3	25	-3	20	-4	18	4	19	0	14	3										
NL		21	1	28	0	29	0	12	1	20	-3	6	0										
AT		19	-5	27	-1	23	-6	24	0	22	1	10	2										
PL		22	-1	10	-3	19	1	23	0	19	1	7	-1										
PT		29	-4	19	3	36	-10	31	2	10	-1	7	1										
RO		27	0	11	1	18	-5	22	-2	15	1	8	0										
SI		26	-6	15	-7	24	-3	22	-1	16	-2	6	-1										
SK		25	0	12	-3	24	-6	28	3	18	0	6	-1										
FI		16	2	22	2	20	-2	22	1	23	1	4	-1										
SE		14	0	27	0	33	7	13	0	15	-4	3	-1										

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QA6b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

(%)

	EU27	Oct/Nov 2022		Humanitarian aid and development assistance		Oct/Nov 2022		The EU's autonomy in the fields of industry and energy		Oct/Nov 2022		Consumer rights		Oct/Nov 2022		Migration and asylum		Oct/Nov 2022		The fight against terrorism and organised crime		Oct/Nov 2022		Democracy and the rule of law		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022				Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022				Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022			Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022			Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022			
EU27		12	-2	13	0	11	-1	8	-3	14	-2	18	-4														
BE		13	1	18	4	14	4	13	2	16	-1	15	-6														
BG		11	0	12	0	14	-4	8	3	14	-3	20	0														
CZ		7	0	27	-2	8	0	12	-1	18	-1	20	-3														
DK		10	-2	11	2	7	-4	9	-3	22	-1	19	-5														
DE		11	-1	11	-1	11	-1	7	-4	20	1	26	-4														
EE		6	-2	21	-1	9	3	9	-1	11	-3	12	-4														
IE		12	-5	8	0	13	2	10	-3	16	-4	14	-6														
EL		16	-2	12	1	13	-3	9	-4	12	1	24	-3														
ES		17	-2	8	-2	10	-2	6	-4	8	-2	16	-4														
FR		11	-3	11	2	11	-3	7	-2	17	-1	12	-2														
HR		11	0	14	3	16	2	5	1	13	-5	18	-2														
IT		12	-1	16	-1	15	-2	9	-4	9	-3	14	-6														
CY		13	-6	8	2	11	-7	18	3	15	-2	18	-6														
LV		9	-1	8	-2	8	0	5	-3	14	0	13	-5														
LT		11	1	13	1	7	-1	10	-2	9	-1	10	-2														
LU		14	-2	15	1	10	3	9	-3	12	-2	16	2														
HU		8	-2	13	3	13	0	11	-3	9	-5	16	-5														
MT		13	1	11	2	24	3	15	1	21	7	23	3														
NL		14	3	13	-2	6	-3	14	2	21	-2	22	-10														
AT		11	-3	15	0	13	0	15	1	14	-1	21	2														
PL		13	-5	11	-2	9	1	7	-3	10	-3	20	-2														
PT		15	-6	22	2	6	-4	5	1	14	-2	9	-1														
RO		11	-3	14	0	13	-3	7	-2	11	-1	16	-5														
SI		10	1	8	-2	11	2	4	0	9	-3	13	-10														
SK		5	-4	14	2	9	-1	6	1	14	2	15	-2														
FI		6	-3	7	-1	8	-1	4	-3	22	-1	26	0														
SE		12	4	8	-2	3	-1	15	-1	27	-3	31	-3														

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QA6b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	EU27	Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		The EU's defence and security, including the protection of the EU's external borders	Agricultural policy	Gender equality, inclusion and diversity	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know												
EU27		14	-3	10	-1	10	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
BE		12	-3	10	0	11	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
BG		18	3	14	-4	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
CZ		30	1	14	-5	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
DK		23	6	8	1	15	-3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	
DE		19	-2	8	-1	8	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	
EE		18	-1	15	1	5	-1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	
IE		9	-4	6	-4	12	-4	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	
EL		18	-2	13	-2	5	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
ES		8	-2	9	0	12	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	
FR		8	1	10	-1	15	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	
HR		12	-5	15	-2	10	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
IT		12	-3	9	0	10	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
CY		13	-5	7	-2	6	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
LV		14	-4	12	-5	3	-1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	
LT		27	0	11	1	4	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
LU		11	-10	6	0	14	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
HU		14	-2	14	1	7	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MT		17	-2	10	1	14	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
NL		21	-3	14	4	12	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	
AT		20	-1	13	-3	12	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	
PL		15	-7	7	-4	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
PT		9	-4	5	0	10	-6	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
RO		13	-4	14	-5	8	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
SI		10	-2	18	2	8	-2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	
SK		23	-2	23	-1	6	-2	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	-1	0	1	1	
FI		23	-4	12	-1	10	-1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	
SE		20	-3	9	-2	27	6	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	

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QA6ab Which of the following topics would you like to see addressed in priority by the European Parliament? Firstly?
And then?
(%)

			Oct/Nov 2022	Public health		Action against climate change	The fight against poverty and social exclusion	Support to the economy and the creation of new jobs	The future of Europe	The digitalisation of the European economy and society	
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022						
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022						
EU27		34	-1	31	0	37	-1	31	1	27	-2
BE		31	-7	34	-7	38	-4	25	-1	22	-3
BG		34	-5	10	-1	44	-2	43	-3	26	-2
CZ		18	1	15	-2	28	4	27	4	38	-2
DK		21	3	47	-5	32	2	18	6	33	0
DE		17	0	37	-2	36	0	21	0	36	-6
EE		28	-7	10	-2	27	0	39	1	30	-6
IE		43	-4	29	-2	33	-5	30	1	25	1
EL		44	-8	20	-2	58	-1	55	-5	21	2
ES		49	2	27	3	40	-3	39	2	23	-3
FR		42	0	44	4	43	0	20	2	21	-1
HR		31	0	18	-4	40	-8	42	-5	25	-4
IT		42	-5	31	6	32	-1	45	2	25	2
CY		53	-5	25	5	41	-4	44	2	12	-6
LV		36	-5	9	-6	35	-4	37	-3	24	-6
LT		32	-6	16	0	50	0	48	8	23	-7
LU		25	-12	34	-1	36	2	22	4	34	-3
HU		40	1	26	0	28	-2	37	4	32	-1
MT		33	-2	38	-3	25	-7	21	4	28	1
NL		25	0	52	3	42	1	15	1	32	-2
AT		24	-6	38	-2	33	-7	33	2	34	-2
PL		32	-2	15	-2	28	4	31	1	28	2
PT		44	-9	22	3	59	-7	49	-3	17	0
RO		36	-6	14	1	28	-5	37	0	24	-1
SI		42	-2	20	-11	35	-6	31	-2	28	-1
SK		34	-3	17	-1	39	-6	38	2	30	1
FI		20	2	31	-5	26	-5	30	1	35	0
SE		17	0	55	2	40	8	16	1	22	-4

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QA6ab Which of the following topics would you like to see addressed in priority by the European Parliament? Firstly?
And then?
(%)

	EU27	Humanitarian aid and development assistance											
		Oct/Nov 2022				Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022				Oct/Nov 2022			
		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
EU27		15	-2	17	0	14	-1	11	-3	20	0	27	-5
BE		17	2	25	4	17	3	18	3	23	1	21	-9
BG		14	0	18	2	18	-4	9	2	18	-3	27	-1
CZ		8	-1	49	5	9	0	17	-1	22	-1	28	-2
DK		12	-3	15	4	9	-3	11	-4	28	-3	27	-10
DE		13	-2	15	0	13	-2	10	-3	26	3	41	-8
EE		8	-1	30	0	11	4	12	-1	14	-3	18	-3
IE		16	-6	12	1	17	4	15	-3	22	-5	19	-7
EL		22	0	15	0	15	-2	11	-4	14	2	33	-2
ES		21	-5	10	-3	11	-3	8	-6	10	-2	23	-7
FR		14	-3	14	1	14	-4	9	-3	26	0	16	-4
HR		15	1	18	4	21	3	6	1	18	-4	23	-6
IT		15	-1	23	0	20	-2	11	-5	12	-2	19	-7
CY		18	-5	10	2	13	-11	32	7	19	-1	25	-9
LV		10	-2	11	-3	10	1	7	-3	18	0	17	-7
LT		13	1	18	2	8	-2	13	-2	11	-2	13	-2
LU		17	-4	20	1	13	4	12	-3	17	-1	23	2
HU		10	-2	19	6	15	0	14	-4	11	-7	30	-3
MT		17	2	14	2	34	8	23	2	26	7	27	3
NL		16	4	17	-2	7	-3	19	3	29	-1	29	-13
AT		14	-4	22	2	18	1	20	2	17	-2	29	1
PL		16	-7	15	-2	13	3	8	-5	14	-2	30	-2
PT		17	-8	27	4	8	-3	6	1	17	-3	12	0
RO		16	-2	20	3	18	-3	10	-1	15	-2	20	-8
SI		12	0	11	-2	13	1	5	0	14	-2	20	-13
SK		7	-4	18	3	10	-3	8	1	17	1	23	-1
FI		7	-4	10	1	10	0	5	-3	30	1	42	0
SE		13	4	10	-2	4	-1	19	-2	38	-9	44	-1

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QA6ab Which of the following topics would you like to see addressed in priority by the European Parliament? Firstly? And then?
(%)

	EU27	Oct/Nov 2022										Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
		Oct/Nov 2022											
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022											
	The EU's defence and security, including the protection of the EU's external borders												
EU27	24	-3	13	-1	13	-1	1	0	0	0	0	1	
BE	18	-4	12	-2	15	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
BG	25	1	17	-5	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	
CZ	42	-5	18	-5	7	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	
DK	33	7	10	1	20	-2	1	0	1	1	1	1	
DE	33	0	10	-1	10	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	
EE	37	-6	19	1	6	-1	1	0	0	0	-1	2	
IE	13	-6	10	-3	16	-5	0	0	0	0	0	1	
EL	23	-4	19	-2	7	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
ES	13	-1	11	0	16	2	1	1	0	-1	1	1	
FR	12	0	13	-2	18	-1	1	0	1	0	0	1	
HR	21	-3	21	-1	13	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	
IT	18	-6	11	0	12	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	
CY	20	-5	8	-3	9	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	
LV	34	-4	17	-5	4	-1	0	0	0	-1	2		
LT	44	-1	14	-1	5	-1	0	0	1	-1	1		
LU	21	-9	8	-1	15	1	0	-1	1	0	1		
HU	22	-5	18	1	10	-2	0	0	0	0	0		
MT	* 25	-3	14	3	16	-4	0	0	1	0	2		
NL	30	-9	17	4	13	1	0	0	0	0	0		
AT	30	1	17	-2	15	1	1	0	0	0	0		
PL	35	-12	12	-3	11	0	0	0	0	0	1		
PT	11	-5	6	-1	12	-8	0	-1	0	0	4		
RO	19	-5	19	-7	11	0	0	-1	0	0	2		
SI	16	-2	26	4	10	-2	0	0	1	0	2		
SK	37	1	30	-3	8	-3	0	0	1	0	0		
FI	40	-3	17	1	12	-1	1	1	0	0	1		
SE	29	-7	10	-3	32	5	0	0	1	1	0		
												Don't know	

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QA7 Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU is ...? (%)

		A good thing		A bad thing		Neither a good thing nor a bad thing		Don't know	
		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
EU27		62	-3	10	2	27	1	1	1
BE		68	-6	8	1	24	5	0	0
BG		49	2	10	-5	39	3	2	2
CZ		51	-3	10	0	38	4	1	1
DK		77	-1	6	-1	16	2	1	1
DE		70	-7	7	2	22	4	1	1
EE		66	-10	5	1	27	8	2	2
IE		83	-3	4	1	12	1	1	1
EL		43	2	13	-3	44	1	0	0
ES		73	-5	5	1	21	4	1	1
FR		56	-3	13	3	29	-1	2	2
HR		54	-2	9	-1	36	2	1	1
IT		46	-3	13	3	39	-1	2	2
CY		52	-1	12	5	36	-4	0	0
LV		65	3	5	0	28	-3	2	2
LT		79	-3	3	3	18	1	0	0
LU		90	0	4	1	6	-1	0	0
HU		61	1	7	2	32	-2	0	0
MT		79	5	4	0	17	-3	0	0
NL		78	3	7	-1	14	-3	1	1
AT		42	-4	20	3	37	1	1	1
PL		65	-7	10	2	25	5	0	0
PT		77	-3	3	1	19	2	1	1
RO		46	-1	23	0	29	0	2	2
SI		58	-9	8	1	33	7	1	1
SK		44	3	8	-1	47	-3	1	1
FI		75	0	7	0	17	0	1	1
SE		78	3	6	-1	16	-2	0	0

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QA8 How important is it for you that (OUR COUNTRY) is a Member State of the European Union? Please use a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means "not at all important" and 10 means "extremely important"? (%)

EU27	EU	1 Not at all important																														
		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022				
		4	1	1	0	3	1	3	0	12	1	10	1	15	1																	
EU27	EU	4	1	1	0	3	1	3	0	12	1	10	1	15	1	3	1	2	15	3	12	1	15	3	2	-1	16	-1				
BE		3	-1	2	1	2	0	4	1	13	4	9	2	16	-1	2	-1	15	3	12	1	15	3	1	0	1	15	3				
BG		6	-1	2	-1	5	0	4	-2	15	3	12	1	15	3	0	8	1	12	1	15	3	1	2	1	12	1					
CZ		8	2	3	0	6	0	4	-1	15	0	8	1	12	1	1	0	8	1	12	1	15	3	1	2	1	12	1				
DK		3	-1	2	0	3	0	2	0	8	2	8	3	15	3	0	7	1	12	3	1	2	3	15	3	1	0	1	15	3		
DE		3	1	2	1	3	1	3	0	10	0	7	1	12	3	0	7	1	12	3	1	2	3	15	3	1	0	1	12	3		
EE		4	1	2	1	3	1	3	0	15	3	10	4	15	3	0	10	4	15	3	10	4	15	3	1	0	1	12	3			
IE		1	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	7	1	4	-1	9	-1	1	4	-1	9	-2	1	4	-1	9	-2	1	0	1	12	3		
EL		2	-1	3	1	5	0	6	1	15	-2	10	1	13	-1	1	1	1	13	-1	10	1	13	-1	1	2	1	12	3			
ES		2	1	0	-1	2	1	2	0	12	1	11	1	18	-1	1	1	1	18	-1	11	1	18	-1	1	0	1	12	3			
FR		7	1	2	0	3	0	4	2	17	1	8	1	12	0	1	8	1	12	0	1	8	1	12	0	1	0	1	12	0		
HR		4	-1	2	0	4	0	6	0	16	1	13	3	14	0	1	13	3	14	0	1	13	3	14	0	1	0	1	12	3		
IT		3	0	2	1	3	0	4	1	9	0	16	1	23	1	0	16	1	23	1	1	1	23	1	1	0	1	12	3			
CY		4	2	3	3	5	1	5	2	19	0	10	-2	14	-3	0	10	-2	14	-3	1	11	1	18	-1	1	2	1	12	3		
LV		5	1	2	0	2	0	2	0	11	-3	7	-1	11	-2	7	-1	11	-2	11	-1	11	-2	11	-1	11	-2	11	-1			
LT		3	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	8	-1	5	-1	9	-1	5	-1	9	-1	5	-1	9	-1	5	-1	9	-1	5	-1			
LU		1	-1	1	1	0	-1	2	1	4	-3	3	0	9	-3	3	0	9	1	0	9	1	0	9	1	0	9	1	0	9	1	
HU		2	0	1	0	2	0	4	3	12	1	11	-2	12	-2	11	-2	12	-2	12	-2	12	-2	12	-2	12	-2	12	-2	12	-2	
MT		2	-1	1	0	1	0	0	-2	8	0	6	1	16	5	0	6	1	16	5	1	7	-1	17	2	1	0	1	12	3		
NL		3	-1	1	0	2	0	2	0	6	1	7	-1	17	2	0	6	1	7	-1	17	2	1	0	1	12	3	1	0	1	12	3
AT		7	0	2	1	5	1	4	-1	12	-2	11	-1	13	-4	11	-1	13	-4	11	-1	13	-4	11	-1	13	-4	11	-1	13	-4	
PL		1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	10	4	10	2	15	1	4	10	2	15	1	4	10	2	15	1	2	0	15	1			
PT		1	1	0	-1	2	1	2	1	9	2	9	5	19	4	2	9	5	19	4	8	1	14	2	4	15	1	5	19	4		
RO		1	-1	1	0	2	0	7	1	15	-2	18	4	15	4	8	1	14	2	4	15	1	4	15	1	1	0	14	2			
SI		6	2	2	0	3	0	4	1	18	4	8	1	14	2	8	1	14	2	8	1	14	2	8	1	14	2	8	1	14	2	
SK		5	0	2	1	6	1	5	0	20	-2	13	0	14	-2	13	0	14	-2	13	0	14	-2	13	0	14	-2	13	0	14	-2	
FI		3	-1	1	0	3	1	2	0	7	-1	6	2	12	0	6	2	12	0	6	2	12	0	6	2	12	0	6	2	12	0	
SE		4	-1	1	-1	3	0	3	0	8	-1	8	0	15	0	8	0	15	0	8	0	15	0	8	0	15	0	8	0	15	0	

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QA8 How important is it for you that (OUR COUNTRY) is a Member State of the European Union? Please use a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means "not at all important" and 10 means "extremely important"? (%)

	EU27	Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		
		Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
EU27		19	-1	11	-1	21	-3	1	11	2	22	2	66	-4								
BE		19	1	11	-1	20	-7	1	11	1	22	6	66	-8								
BG		16	2	7	-6	16	0	2	17	-4	27	4	54	-1								
CZ		16	0	9	0	19	-2	0	21	1	23	1	56	-1								
DK		20	-1	13	-1	26	-4	0	10	-1	16	5	74	-3								
DE		17	-2	14	2	28	-8	1	11	3	17	1	71	-5								
EE		14	-1	8	-3	25	-8	1	12	3	25	7	62	-9								
IE		18	-6	18	2	38	2	1	5	3	11	0	83	-4								
EL		20	2	13	0	13	0	0	16	1	25	-1	59	1								
ES		23	-1	11	-2	18	1	1	6	1	23	2	70	-3								
FR		19	0	7	-4	19	-2	2	16	3	25	2	57	-6								
HR		16	1	7	-1	18	-3	0	16	-1	29	4	55	-3								
IT		20	1	7	-4	11	-1	2	12	2	25	1	61	-3								
CY		14	-4	8	2	18	-1	0	17	8	29	-2	54	-6								
LV		15	1	11	-2	32	5	2	11	1	18	-4	69	2								
LT		20	2	12	-3	41	2	0	5	2	13	-2	82	0								
LU		16	-1	16	4	48	-1	0	4	0	7	-3	89	3								
HU		20	0	10	-1	25	0	1	9	3	23	-1	67	-3								
MT		37	25	14	7	15	-35	0	4	-3	14	1	82	2								
NL		27	2	18	1	17	-4	0	8	-1	13	0	79	1								
AT		17	-1	9	1	20	6	0	18	1	23	-3	59	2								
PL		20	-1	15	0	27	-6	0	3	0	20	6	77	-6								
PT		22	-13	12	-3	22	2	2	5	2	18	7	75	-10								
RO		13	-3	9	1	17	-1	2	11	0	33	2	54	-2								
SI		18	0	8	-5	19	-5	0	15	3	26	5	59	-8								
SK		15	1	7	1	12	-1	1	18	2	33	-2	48	-1								
FI		24	4	19	-2	23	-3	0	9	0	13	1	78	-1								
SE		20	-1	12	1	26	3	0	11	-2	16	-1	73	3								

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QA9 Taking everything into account, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the EU?
(%)

EU27		Benefited		Not benefited		Don't know	
		Oct/Nov 2022		Oct/Nov 2021			
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021	Oct/Nov 2022		
EU27		72	0	22	-1	6	
BE		77	-1	18	-2	5	
BG		60	0	27	-1	13	
CZ		72	-1	22	-3	6	
DK		86	0	9	-2	5	
DE		71	-2	25	1	4	
EE		83	-1	12	3	5	
IE		92	-3	5	1	3	
EL		65	2	30	-1	5	
ES		81	0	13	0	6	
FR		63	0	26	-1	11	
HR		80	-3	17	3	3	
IT		61	-2	32	0	7	
CY		68	-3	29	3	3	
LV		74	-2	19	-5	7	
LT		91	0	5	-1	4	
LU		91	-1	4	-1	5	
HU		78	-1	17	-2	5	
MT		95	6	3	-4	2	
NL		80	-2	16	2	4	
AT		55	1	38	-2	7	
PL		82	-2	15	2	3	
PT		87	-1	6	1	7	
RO		66	1	30	-2	4	
SI		78	2	17	-4	5	
SK		70	-2	22	-1	8	
FI		78	6	15	-9	7	
SE		75	4	18	-4	7	

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QA10a Regardless of whether you think (OUR COUNTRY) has benefited or not from being a member of the EU, which of the following are the main reasons why people think (OUR COUNTRY) has benefited from being a member of the EU? Firstly? (%)

	EU27	The EU contributes to democracy in (OUR COUNTRY)								
		The EU contributes to maintaining peace and strengthening security	The EU contributes to economic growth in (OUR COUNTRY)	Membership of the EU improves co-operation between (OUR COUNTRY) and the other countries of the EU	Membership of the EU improves co-operation between (OUR COUNTRY) and countries outside the EU	(NATIONALITY) people have a significant influence in decisions made at EU level	The EU gives (NATIONALITY) people a stronger say in the world			
EU27		5	16	13	17	5	3	9		
BE		7	13	12	18	7	4	9		
BG		5	11	10	13	4	1	7		
CZ		4	17	16	14	5	2	7		
DK		3	15	16	34	4	2	12		
DE		6	24	11	21	5	3	7		
EE		2	20	18	10	5	1	4		
IE		4	5	23	7	3	4	12		
EL		7	22	11	14	4	2	15		
ES		7	11	22	16	4	3	7		
FR		3	19	10	14	4	4	12		
HR		3	9	12	10	6	3	5		
IT		5	15	8	15	8	4	13		
CY		7	22	16	10	2	1	9		
LV		4	24	11	15	4	1	5		
LT		3	19	18	7	3	2	4		
LU		5	11	19	15	5	6	15		
HU		5	10	18	9	5	6	7		
MT		6	6	20	8	5	6	12		
NL		1	18	22	35	4	1	3		
AT		5	11	13	12	7	5	11		
PL		5	13	16	9	5	6	8		
PT		6	9	21	11	4	3	11		
RO		8	10	10	7	8	4	7		
SI		6	13	21	13	4	1	5		
SK		5	10	10	11	6	2	7		
FI		2	18	13	33	5	2	4		
SE		1	20	9	44	4	4	6		

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QA10a Regardless of whether you think (OUR COUNTRY) has benefited or not from being a member of the EU, which of the following are the main reasons why people think (OUR COUNTRY) has benefited from being a member of the EU? Firstly? (%)

	The EU improves (NATIONALITY) people's standard of living	The EU helps (OUR COUNTRY) in the fight against terrorism	The EU helps (OUR COUNTRY) to tackle climate change	The EU brings (NATIONALITY) people new work opportunities	You are generally in favour of the EU (SPONTANEOUS)	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	7	4	5	9	0	2	5
BE	8	7	5	5	1	1	3
BG	7	4	2	28	0	1	7
CZ	8	3	2	15	0	1	6
DK	3	3	4	2	0	1	1
DE	4	4	5	4	1	2	3
EE	13	3	2	16	0	1	5
IE	18	2	4	14	0	1	3
EL	5	3	3	7	0	2	5
ES	7	4	4	8	0	2	5
FR	4	6	4	4	1	3	12
HR	13	4	5	28	0	0	2
IT	3	4	7	9	0	2	7
CY	7	2	7	8	0	2	7
LV	13	2	0	12	0	2	7
LT	17	3	2	17	1	1	3
LU	7	3	3	7	1	1	2
HU	12	4	4	17	0	0	3
MT	7	4	9	13	0	2	2
NL	3	3	6	1	0	1	2
AT	8	5	7	9	0	3	4
PL	17	3	2	14	0	0	2
PT	10	2	4	11	0	1	7
RO	12	5	5	18	0	2	4
SI	10	2	3	12	1	3	6
SK	6	4	6	23	1	2	7
FI	5	2	1	10	0	1	4
SE	1	2	3	4	0	0	2

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QA10b And then? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	EU27	The EU contributes to democracy in (OUR COUNTRY)					
		The EU contributes to maintaining peace and strengthening security	The EU contributes to economic growth in (OUR COUNTRY)	Membership of the EU improves co-operation between (OUR COUNTRY) and the other countries of the EU	Membership of the EU improves co-operation between (OUR COUNTRY) and countries outside the EU	(NATIONALITY) people have a significant influence in decisions made at EU level	
	EU27	10	21	18	19	14	9
BE		11	22	18	21	14	8
BG		13	19	16	22	11	6
CZ		12	21	17	23	9	4
DK		6	23	18	25	16	8
DE		13	24	17	24	15	7
EE		5	19	21	21	11	3
IE		10	14	26	13	8	9
EL		9	26	17	22	17	9
ES		11	17	19	15	14	7
FR		8	19	15	15	11	10
HR		9	25	20	15	12	7
IT		10	21	14	20	17	12
CY		15	25	21	16	9	3
LV		7	18	21	19	9	4
LT		11	25	26	18	6	6
LU		10	16	22	20	9	10
HU		14	18	22	15	9	10
MT		15	15	29	15	14	14
NL		4	32	19	31	21	5
AT		8	19	19	20	15	13
PL		13	22	20	13	12	9
PT		13	17	19	22	11	7
RO		14	17	16	16	11	10
SI		9	18	23	17	10	3
SK		9	20	18	18	11	7
FI		5	25	13	25	18	5
SE		4	28	19	28	11	13

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QA10b And then? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

EU27		Reasons people say in the world							
		The EU gives (NATIONALITY) people a stronger say in the world	The EU improves (NATIONALITY) people's standard of living	The EU helps (OUR COUNTRY) in the fight against terrorism	The EU brings (NATIONALITY) people new work opportunities	You are generally in favour of the EU (SPONTANEOUS)	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	
EU27		15	12	10	12	15	0	2	4
BE		17	11	12	13	13	0	1	1
BG		12	15	10	5	27	0	1	5
CZ		12	19	8	5	25	1	1	5
DK		20	10	14	14	13	0	1	1
DE		12	9	10	13	12	1	3	2
EE		10	20	5	4	24	1	2	4
IE		19	23	9	12	24	0	0	1
EL		25	12	8	12	15	0	3	3
ES		14	16	9	10	15	0	2	5
FR		19	9	13	11	12	0	3	8
HR		12	19	9	12	23	0	0	1
IT		20	6	10	16	13	0	2	4
CY		13	15	10	12	20	0	2	4
LV		9	18	6	2	16	0	1	11
LT		11	22	6	6	21	1	2	3
LU		18	11	7	12	18	0	1	1
HU		12	19	9	13	23	0	1	2
MT		18	18	9	10	28	0	1	3
NL		10	9	12	20	8	0	1	2
AT		17	16	11	16	17	0	3	3
PL		12	18	7	8	18	0	0	2
PT		22	16	6	10	20	0	1	2
RO		15	16	9	9	21	0	1	1
SI		8	17	4	9	20	2	4	4
SK		12	14	10	12	22	0	3	4
FI		11	10	7	9	22	0	2	6
SE		12	4	13	16	20	0	1	3

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QA10ab Regardless of whether you think (OUR COUNTRY) has benefited or not from being a member of the EU, which of the following are the main reasons why people think (OUR COUNTRY) has benefited from being a member of the EU? Firstly? And then?

(%)

	The EU contributes to democracy in (OUR COUNTRY)																										
	Oct/Nov 2022							Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021																			
	Oct/Nov 2022			Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021				Oct/Nov 2022			Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021				Oct/Nov 2022			Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021				Oct/Nov 2022			Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021		
EU27		15	3	36	6	30	0	35	3	18	2	12	2	23	3												
BE		17	6	35	4	29	-4	38	-1	21	2	13	5	26	6												
BG		17	0	29	7	25	7	33	5	15	3	6	1	18	3												
CZ		16	3	37	8	32	3	35	6	13	2	6	2	19	5												
DK		10	5	38	3	34	1	59	1	20	2	10	4	31	1												
DE		18	5	47	5	28	-2	44	5	20	3	10	3	19	4												
EE		7	2	38	12	38	-7	30	7	15	6	4	-1	13	1												
IE		14	1	19	4	48	6	20	1	10	-4	13	2	31	4												
EL		15	3	46	3	27	7	35	-5	20	-7	11	6	39	0												
ES		18	8	28	9	39	0	30	7	18	5	9	2	20	2												
FR		10	2	36	3	23	2	28	0	14	1	13	-4	28	0												
HR		12	-4	34	9	32	3	24	-2	18	2	10	0	17	-1												
IT		14	1	34	7	21	-1	34	5	23	3	15	0	31	4												
CY		21	6	45	4	36	5	24	2	11	-2	4	-3	21	0												
LV		10	0	41	16	30	-11	32	-9	13	4	4	1	13	4												
LT		14	2	43	15	44	2	24	3	9	0	8	2	15	-2												
LU		14	3	27	2	40	6	34	2	14	-1	16	8	32	6												
HU		19	3	27	-3	38	3	24	6	14	0	15	2	19	6												
MT		21	6	21	11	49	2	23	-3	19	7	20	11	29	7												
NL		5	1	48	13	41	-8	65	3	25	3	6	-1	13	2												
AT		13	-1	29	-2	31	-2	32	2	21	2	17	5	28	4												
PL		17	1	34	11	35	2	22	3	17	4	15	4	20	4												
PT		18	4	24	5	38	-2	31	-1	14	3	9	1	31	1												
RO		21	2	26	8	26	5	22	5	18	6	14	5	21	4												
SI		14	-1	29	7	42	3	29	-6	13	1	4	1	12	3												
SK		14	4	29	4	27	5	27	6	15	4	9	3	18	3												
FI		7	4	42	9	25	-4	57	0	21	-1	6	3	15	1												
SE		5	2	47	8	27	-5	72	7	16	2	17	6	18	2												

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QA10ab Regardless of whether you think (OUR COUNTRY) has benefited or not from being a member of the EU, which of the following are the main reasons why people think (OUR COUNTRY) has benefited from being a member of the EU? Firstly? And then?

(%)

	Oct/Nov 2022												
	The EU improves (NATIONALITY) people's standard of living						The EU helps (OUR COUNTRY) in the fight against terrorism						
	Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021						Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021						
	Oct/Nov 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	
EU27	18	1	13	1	16	0	23	-1	1	0	2	1	5
BE	19	4	19	2	18	-1	17	2	1	1	1	1	3
BG	21	7	13	2	7	1	53	6	0	0	1	-1	7
CZ	26	-1	11	0	6	-2	38	1	1	1	2	2	6
DK	12	3	18	-1	18	4	15	-1	1	1	1	1	1
DE	13	-2	13	0	18	1	16	-2	1	0	3	1	3
EE	32	-1	8	-1	5	-2	38	2	1	1	2	0	5
IE	40	-1	11	3	16	-4	38	1	0	-1	1	1	3
EL	16	5	11	-2	14	-1	21	6	0	0	4	0	5
ES	22	-1	12	2	14	0	22	1	1	1	3	2	5
FR	12	4	17	1	14	2	15	0	1	0	4	3	12
HR	32	7	13	0	17	0	51	5	0	0	0	0	1
IT	9	-1	13	0	22	0	21	0	0	0	2	1	7
CY	20	-2	11	2	18	-3	27	1	0	0	2	0	7
LV	30	-3	7	2	2	-1	27	-20	0	0	3	2	7
LT	38	3	8	1	8	-2	38	-1	1	0	3	2	3
LU	19	-2	9	-2	15	4	25	-1	1	1	2	2	2
HU	30	2	12	0	17	-2	40	2	0	0	1	0	3
MT	25	2	12	5	19	-2	40	-2	0	0	2	2	2
NL	11	0	16	2	25	-2	9	-4	0	0	1	1	2
AT	23	-2	15	0	22	3	25	-1	1	0	4	3	4
PL	35	1	10	2	10	-4	32	-1	0	0	0	0	2
PT	25	1	8	0	13	-4	29	0	1	1	2	1	7
RO	27	1	14	2	13	2	39	-6	0	0	2	1	4
SI	26	0	6	1	10	-1	31	-2	3	3	4	0	6
SK	19	-1	13	5	17	0	43	5	1	-2	3	1	7
FI	15	1	9	-4	10	-2	31	-4	0	0	2	2	4
SE	5	1	14	-3	19	0	24	-5	0	0	2	2	2

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QA11a Still regardless of whether you think (OUR COUNTRY) has benefited or not from being a member of the EU, which of the following are the main reasons why people think (OUR COUNTRY) has not benefited from being a member of the EU? Firstly?

	Reasons why people think (OUR COUNTRY) has not benefited from being a member of the EU														
	Firstly														
EU27	Being a member of the EU is bad for democracy in (OUR COUNTRY)	Being a member of the EU puts (OUR COUNTRY) more at risk in terms of maintaining peace and security in (OUR COUNTRY)	(OUR COUNTRY)'s economy could do better if outside the EU	Issues that are important for (NATIONALITY) people are best dealt with at the national level	Being a member of the EU undermines the control of (OUR COUNTRY)'s external borders	(NATIONALITY) people have very little influence on decisions made at EU level	(OUR COUNTRY)'s government has very little influence on decisions made at EU level	(OUR COUNTRY)'s voice in the world is diluted by being a member of the EU	The EU decreases (NATIONALITY) people's standard of living	Being a member of the EU makes (OUR COUNTRY) more vulnerable to the negative effects of globalisation	The EU puts (NATIONALITY) people's jobs in danger	You are generally against the EU (SPONTANEOUS)	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	
EU27	2	4	9	14	8	15	10	5	7	6	6	1	2	11	
BE		3	7	5	13	9	14	9	6	10	6	8	0	3	7
BG		1	5	5	16	5	17	14	5	7	6	5	1	1	12
CZ		3	3	12	19	5	20	11	2	7	7	4	1	1	5
DK		4	3	10	16	9	24	9	5	4	6	3	0	2	5
DE		2	5	12	14	10	18	6	3	7	5	7	1	3	7
EE		3	4	6	11	3	25	9	4	4	5	7	0	3	16
IE		3	5	5	16	7	13	9	7	3	6	7	0	1	18
EL		2	3	11	19	4	15	13	4	6	8	9	1	1	4
ES		2	3	8	11	6	14	12	6	3	8	6	0	6	15
FR		1	2	8	8	9	11	5	6	17	5	10	0	2	16
HR		4	7	8	16	8	16	14	3	6	7	9	1	0	1
IT		2	5	9	13	7	11	15	5	5	8	6	1	2	11
CY		1	2	12	10	4	20	14	2	8	8	14	1	1	3
LV		2	2	9	7	3	26	13	2	4	5	6	0	3	18
LT		2	2	3	13	3	16	12	3	3	7	5	0	7	24
LU		2	7	6	18	6	15	7	6	5	7	6	0	3	12
HU		4	5	7	16	7	16	14	5	4	7	6	0	1	8
MT		2	7	7	13	10	9	11	6	3	9	9	0	2	12
NL		3	2	10	27	8	21	8	3	4	6	6	0	1	1
AT		4	8	10	12	11	14	7	5	8	8	7	2	0	4
PL		5	4	4	16	5	14	11	7	3	8	5	0	1	17
PT		1	6	8	17	7	8	8	4	5	7	5	1	4	19
RO		4	5	7	11	5	17	16	6	5	7	8	0	2	7
SI		2	4	4	10	8	24	12	4	5	8	4	3	2	10
SK		3	7	8	16	11	13	10	6	5	7	6	0	2	6
FI		2	1	11	23	3	24	10	2	3	7	2	0	1	11
SE		2	3	14	25	8	24	9	1	2	4	5	0	0	3

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QA11b And then? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	And then?																								
	Being a member of the EU is bad for democracy in (OUR COUNTRY)		Being a member of the EU puts (OUR COUNTRY) more at risk in terms of maintaining peace and security in (OUR COUNTRY)		Issues that are important for (NATIONALITY) people are best dealt with at the national level		Being a member of the EU undermines the control of (OUR COUNTRY)'s external borders		(NATIONALITY) people have very little influence on decisions made at EU level		(OUR COUNTRY)'s government has very little influence on decisions made at EU level		(OUR COUNTRY)'s voice in the world is diluted by being a member of the EU		The EU decreases (NATIONALITY) people's standard of living		Being a member of the EU makes (OUR COUNTRY) more vulnerable to the negative effects of globalisation		The EU puts (NATIONALITY) people's jobs in danger		You are generally against the EU (SPONTANEOUS)		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
EU27		6	8	12	19	14	21	18	10	11	12	12	12	0	3	6									
BE		5	9	9	18	16	18	20	14	12	11	15	0	4	3										
BG		4	12	10	22	11	25	21	12	12	14	8	0	1	5										
CZ		4	4	15	26	11	25	26	7	7	10	8	1	1	4										
DK		8	5	14	24	20	30	23	11	5	10	6	0	2	3										
DE		5	8	14	20	19	21	12	7	13	11	11	1	4	5										
EE		5	6	8	17	4	22	21	10	9	11	11	0	4	9										
IE		6	8	8	20	17	22	17	17	6	12	7	0	2	9										
EL		6	6	16	23	10	27	29	10	16	16	12	0	1	3										
ES		5	5	9	15	8	19	19	11	8	10	8	0	6	10										
FR		4	7	13	13	13	16	11	11	20	11	20	0	4	9										
HR		8	8	13	22	13	23	21	6	12	14	14	0	1	1										
IT		8	8	13	17	14	21	20	13	10	14	12	0	2	4										
CY		4	5	11	18	13	28	22	3	10	16	21	0	1	5										
LV		5	4	7	12	3	24	19	7	6	8	10	0	3	18										
LT		2	5	3	16	7	21	19	6	6	10	8	0	12	14										
LU		4	11	7	18	10	19	17	16	5	11	7	0	5	7										
HU		7	10	8	23	12	22	20	10	6	15	8	0	1	6										
MT		13	14	16	23	18	19	19	13	11	19	15	0	2	3										
NL		5	6	15	27	16	30	24	6	8	14	13	0	1	3										
AT		9	15	18	21	20	22	16	10	13	16	17	1	1	1										
PL		6	8	12	16	13	18	19	13	6	12	8	0	2	5										
PT		5	16	11	18	17	15	14	11	7	18	8	0	5	7										
RO		6	12	10	16	10	22	21	10	10	12	10	0	3	5										
SI		4	5	6	13	9	20	22	6	9	13	6	1	5	9										
SK		6	10	9	21	17	20	20	10	9	13	10	0	3	3										
FI		5	3	12	25	5	27	24	4	6	13	5	0	1	13										
SE		5	5	19	30	13	32	24	3	5	14	12	0	1	5										

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QA11ab Still regardless of whether you think (OUR COUNTRY) has benefited or not from being a member of the EU, which of the following are the main reasons why people think (OUR COUNTRY) has not benefited from being a member of the EU? Firstly? And then? (%)

	EU27	Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021	
		Being a member of the EU is bad for democracy in (OUR COUNTRY)	Being a member of the EU puts (OUR COUNTRY) more at risk in terms of maintaining peace and security in (OUR COUNTRY)	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021		
EU27		7	0	11	2	20	4	30	2	20	1	34	4	25	3						
BE		8	3	16	9	14	0	30	0	24	2	30	-7	27	-1						
BG		5	0	15	8	14	3	35	5	14	3	39	5	33	8						
CZ		7	-1	7	1	26	9	43	9	16	1	44	5	35	2						
DK		12	-2	9	4	23	8	39	-3	28	-1	52	2	31	1						
DE		6	1	12	2	25	6	32	3	28	6	37	3	17	4						
EE		7	2	9	2	13	7	26	2	6	-1	44	8	26	-4						
IE		8	0	12	2	11	2	32	0	20	-2	31	2	23	2						
EL		7	-1	9	2	26	1	41	3	14	1	41	-1	40	3						
ES		6	3	7	3	16	4	24	6	12	-3	31	10	28	8						
FR		5	0	8	-1	18	1	19	-1	20	-1	25	3	14	-1						
HR		12	0	15	5	21	6	37	10	21	6	38	-3	34	-1						
IT		10	3	12	0	20	2	28	1	20	-1	29	4	33	5						
CY		5	0	7	1	22	3	27	7	16	1	46	11	36	-4						
LV		6	-1	5	-3	14	0	17	1	5	-2	45	-22	28	-19						
LT		3	0	6	1	5	0	25	2	9	0	32	3	26	-1						
LU		5	-1	16	11	12	0	34	7	15	4	32	5	22	1						
HU		10	0	14	0	14	2	37	8	18	1	36	8	32	7						
MT		14	7	19	9	21	10	33	5	26	3	26	-9	27	4						
NL		8	-2	8	3	25	4	53	0	23	1	51	0	32	6						
AT		13	-1	22	7	27	7	31	-2	29	2	34	-2	22	-4						
PL		10	0	10	-1	14	5	30	7	16	3	28	6	27	5						
PT		6	3	19	10	16	6	32	0	20	4	20	-4	19	1						
RO		10	2	16	4	16	4	26	5	14	2	37	1	35	2						
SI		5	1	8	3	9	2	21	-7	16	7	41	-5	31	1						
SK		8	0	16	8	16	3	36	6	27	4	32	3	29	6						
FI		6	0	3	0	21	8	45	4	7	-2	48	-6	31	-5						
SE		7	0	8	3	32	0	54	5	20	2	55	2	32	-1						

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QA11ab Still regardless of whether you think (OUR COUNTRY) has benefited or not from being a member of the EU, which of the following are the main reasons why people think (OUR COUNTRY) has not benefited from being a member of the EU? Firstly? And then? (%)

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QA12 Thinking about the war in Ukraine and its potential consequences on your life, how confident do you feel that your life will continue unchanged?

(%)

	EU27	Very confident												Total 'Confident'				Total 'Not confident'			
		Oct/Nov 2022				Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022				Oct/Nov 2022				Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022				Oct/Nov 2022			
		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
EU27		4	0	29	-4	43	0	22	4	2	33	-4	65	4							
BE		3	1	28	-7	41	-7	27	12	1	31	-6	68	5							
BG		6	3	24	2	35	1	30	-7	5	30	5	65	-6							
CZ		3	1	18	3	47	-4	31	1	1	21	4	78	-3							
DK		11	0	34	-16	39	8	15	8	1	45	-16	54	16							
DE		3	-1	29	-7	47	5	20	4	1	32	-8	67	9							
EE		4	1	17	-4	43	1	32	0	4	21	-3	75	1							
IE		13	6	37	-8	37	1	10	0	3	50	-2	47	1							
EL		3	0	7	-4	25	-9	65	13	0	10	-4	90	4							
ES		3	-1	21	-10	47	8	27	4	2	24	-11	74	12							
FR		4	-1	25	-1	46	-5	23	7	2	29	-2	69	2							
HR		4	0	32	3	44	3	19	-6	1	36	3	63	-3							
IT		4	1	44	-2	36	-3	15	4	1	48	-1	51	1							
CY		5	-3	12	0	32	-4	51	7	0	17	-3	83	3							
LV		5	2	17	-1	45	-6	31	4	2	22	1	76	-2							
LT		1	-1	16	-6	55	4	26	2	2	17	-7	81	6							
LU		2	-2	40	2	43	-1	13	0	2	42	0	56	-1							
HU		3	-2	28	-5	37	4	30	4	2	31	-7	67	8							
MT		36	3	12	-2	34	-2	14	-1	4	48	1	48	-3							
NL		5	1	30	-3	48	-1	17	3	0	35	-2	65	2							
AT		7	-1	33	3	41	-2	17	1	2	40	2	58	-1							
PL		5	0	33	-1	44	2	16	-2	2	38	-1	60	0							
PT		1	-1	32	-7	27	0	38	9	2	33	-8	65	9							
RO		6	1	37	-1	44	0	11	0	2	43	0	55	0							
SI		7	0	24	-1	49	-2	19	3	1	31	-1	68	1							
SK		3	1	13	3	44	-6	37	1	3	16	4	81	-5							
FI		5	0	34	-3	44	-2	17	5	0	39	-3	61	3							
SE		7	2	36	-5	35	-8	21	10	1	43	-3	56	2							

QA13 Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the European Union's support for Ukraine following Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

		Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Don't know / No answer	Total 'Approve'	Total 'Disapprove'
EU27		33	41	16	7	3	74	23
BE		26	49	16	8	1	75	24
BG		14	34	29	15	8	48	44
CZ		36	32	18	12	2	68	30
DK		61	31	5	2	1	92	7
DE		36	37	16	8	3	73	24
EE		40	36	12	7	5	76	19
IE		50	39	6	2	3	89	8
EL		13	35	26	22	4	48	48
ES		36	44	12	4	4	80	16
FR		36	42	9	7	6	78	16
HR		27	48	17	7	1	75	24
IT		12	51	26	9	2	63	35
CY		17	36	22	20	5	53	42
LV		59	21	7	8	5	80	15
LT		59	28	6	5	2	87	11
LU		32	47	12	4	5	79	16
HU		14	45	26	12	3	59	38
MT		61	24	7	5	3	85	12
NL		66	27	3	3	1	93	6
AT		25	35	20	17	3	60	37
PL		35	50	11	2	2	85	13
PT		48	44	3	2	3	92	5
RO		15	45	29	8	3	60	37
SI		27	42	19	10	2	69	29
SK		13	36	27	19	5	49	46
FI		83	12	3	2	0	95	5
SE		81	16	2	1	0	97	3

QA14 Let's now think in more detail about the different actions taken by the European Union to support Ukraine since the start of the war, such as sanctions against the Russian government or financial, military or humanitarian support: do you approve or disapprove of these actions?

(%)

		Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Don't know / No answer	Total 'Approve'	Total 'Disapprove'
EU27		31	42	16	8	3	73	24
BE		23	50	17	8	2	73	25
BG		13	36	31	14	6	49	45
CZ		37	30	19	12	2	67	31
DK		56	36	4	2	2	92	6
DE		32	39	19	8	2	71	27
EE		37	38	12	7	6	75	19
IE		51	40	5	2	2	91	7
EL		11	35	29	22	3	46	51
ES		32	47	14	4	3	79	18
FR		30	43	12	9	6	73	21
HR		26	50	17	6	1	76	23
IT		12	50	26	9	3	62	35
CY		14	34	28	20	4	48	48
LV		56	20	10	8	6	76	18
LT		55	33	7	4	1	88	11
LU		28	51	14	3	4	79	17
HU		12	44	30	11	3	56	41
MT		62	22	8	4	4	84	12
NL		64	29	4	3	0	93	7
AT		24	33	23	17	3	57	40
PL		33	56	8	1	2	89	9
PT		48	42	4	2	4	90	6
RO		16	45	27	8	4	61	35
SI		29	42	17	10	2	71	27
SK		14	33	27	22	4	47	49
FI		80	16	2	1	1	96	3
SE		78	18	2	1	1	96	3

QA15 How satisfied or not are you with the cooperation between EU Member States in addressing the consequences of the war in Ukraine?
 (%)

		Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know / No answer	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27		9	49	28	9	5	58	37
BE		9	53	29	7	2	62	36
BG		7	34	36	14	9	41	50
CZ		6	50	28	13	3	56	41
DK		29	54	12	2	3	83	14
DE		5	43	36	11	5	48	47
EE		7	42	31	9	11	49	40
IE		30	54	10	2	4	84	12
EL		3	31	35	26	5	34	61
ES		15	45	29	7	4	60	36
FR		7	50	24	9	10	57	33
HR		6	46	39	7	2	52	46
IT		7	46	33	11	3	53	44
CY		5	35	35	21	4	40	56
LV		9	44	31	7	9	53	38
LT		10	47	33	5	5	57	38
LU		6	61	25	4	4	67	29
HU		6	47	35	9	3	53	44
MT		41	31	18	2	8	72	20
NL		14	60	19	3	4	74	22
AT		12	40	30	15	3	52	45
PL		9	63	20	4	4	72	24
PT		7	76	11	2	4	83	13
RO		8	49	32	7	4	57	39
SI		6	42	36	11	5	48	47
SK		6	35	34	20	5	41	54
FI		14	66	13	2	5	80	15
SE		15	66	13	2	4	81	15

QA16 Thinking about your household's income, how would you describe your current situation?
 (%)

	EU27	Living very comfortably with your present income		Living rather comfortably with your present income		Living with some difficulties with your present income		Living with a lot of difficulties with your present income		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Total 'Living comfortably'	Total 'Living with difficulties'
		8	46	36	9	1	0	54	45				
BE		8	46	33	11	1	1	54	44				
BG		1	20	53	22	3	1	21	75				
CZ		5	44	40	10	0	1	49	50				
DK		45	41	12	1	0	1	86	13				
DE		11	56	27	6	0	0	67	33				
EE		5	39	45	9	1	1	44	54				
IE		17	47	31	5	0	0	64	36				
EL		1	20	51	28	0	0	21	79				
ES		5	49	40	5	1	0	54	45				
FR		3	43	42	11	0	1	46	53				
HR		4	37	48	11	0	0	41	59				
IT		1	47	40	11	1	0	48	51				
CY		9	33	45	13	0	0	42	58				
LV		4	49	39	7	1	0	53	46				
LT		3	46	37	13	0	1	49	50				
LU		24	56	17	2	0	1	80	19				
HU		1	36	52	10	1	0	37	62				
MT		18	38	38	4	1	1	56	42				
NL		40	42	13	3	1	1	82	16				
AT		12	51	26	6	4	1	63	32				
PL		2	52	39	3	2	2	54	42				
PT		3	47	40	9	0	1	50	49				
RO		1	35	48	16	0	0	36	64				
SI		5	59	29	6	1	0	64	35				
SK		3	32	50	13	1	1	35	63				
FI		35	49	14	2	0	0	84	16				
SE		47	40	10	3	0	0	87	13				

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QA17 Many elements, such as the consequences of the Covid-19 pandemic, the war in Ukraine and rising inflation and prices, affect the global economy, including the European Union Member States. Thinking about your personal standard of living (e.g. the goods and services you can afford), which one of these statements comes closest to your personal situation?

(%)

	EU27	Your standard of living has already been reduced and you expect this to still be the case over the next year					Total 'Already been reduced'		
		Your standard of living has not yet been reduced, but you think that it will be the case over the next year					Total 'Not yet been reduced but will be'		
You don't expect any change or impact on your standard of living									
		46	39	14	1	0	46	39	15
EU27		46	39	14	1	0	46	39	15
BE		50	37	11	1	1	50	37	12
BG		51	28	17	1	3	51	28	18
CZ		48	42	10	0	0	48	42	10
DK		39	38	22	0	1	39	38	22
DE		40	46	13	1	0	40	46	14
EE		46	37	14	1	2	46	37	15
IE		47	38	13	0	2	47	38	13
EL		66	29	5	0	0	66	29	5
ES		54	36	10	0	0	54	36	10
FR		62	26	12	0	0	62	26	12
HR		46	40	13	1	0	46	40	14
IT		41	40	17	1	1	41	40	18
CY		70	18	11	1	0	70	18	12
LV		38	40	19	2	1	38	40	21
LT		40	41	15	2	2	40	41	17
LU		36	49	13	1	1	36	49	14
HU		44	47	8	1	0	44	47	9
MT		65	30	3	0	2	65	30	3
NL		33	35	30	2	0	33	35	32
AT		33	45	19	1	2	33	45	20
PL		37	45	16	1	1	37	45	17
PT		57	34	7	0	2	57	34	7
RO		40	42	16	1	1	40	42	17
SI		39	39	19	2	1	39	39	21
SK		41	50	8	0	1	41	50	8
FI		27	46	25	1	1	27	46	26
SE		24	47	27	2	0	24	47	29

QA18.1 To what extent are you currently worried or not about each of the following issues for your life and those of your close ones?

Climate change (%)

		Very worried	Slightly worried	Not very worried	Not at all worried	Don't know	Total 'Worried'	Total 'Not worried'
EU27		46	35	13	5	1	81	18
BE		42	37	15	5	1	79	20
BG		30	39	22	7	2	69	29
CZ		24	34	29	11	2	58	40
DK		40	37	15	8	0	77	23
DE		40	39	13	7	1	79	20
EE		13	31	30	23	3	44	53
IE		37	38	17	7	1	75	24
EL		46	38	14	2	0	84	16
ES		57	29	10	3	1	86	13
FR		59	26	9	5	1	85	14
HR		41	40	14	4	1	81	18
IT		53	39	6	1	1	92	7
CY		68	21	8	3	0	89	11
LV		26	30	21	21	2	56	42
LT		34	40	18	7	1	74	25
LU		51	36	9	3	1	87	12
HU		47	40	10	3	0	87	13
MT		62	31	5	1	1	93	6
NL		42	38	13	6	1	80	19
AT		42	34	15	8	1	76	23
PL		36	41	20	3	0	77	23
PT		59	33	5	2	1	92	7
RO		26	35	27	10	2	61	37
SI		42	34	16	8	0	76	24
SK		30	37	21	10	2	67	31
FI		28	40	21	10	1	68	31
SE		46	35	12	7	0	81	19

QA18.2 To what extent are you currently worried or not about each of the following issues for your life and those of your close ones?

Migration (%)

		Very worried	Slightly worried	Not very worried	Not at all worried	Don't know	Total 'Worried'	Total 'Not worried'
EU27		33	37	21	8	1	70	29
BE		37	36	19	7	1	73	26
BG		35	37	19	7	2	72	26
CZ		40	36	19	5	0	76	24
DK		11	26	38	24	1	37	62
DE		28	36	24	11	1	64	35
EE		24	39	23	12	2	63	35
IE		26	39	23	11	1	65	34
EL		53	33	11	2	1	86	13
ES		41	32	19	7	1	73	26
FR		33	31	22	12	2	64	34
HR		28	43	25	4	0	71	29
IT		39	44	14	2	1	83	16
CY		80	13	5	2	0	93	7
LV		28	31	22	17	2	59	39
LT		31	40	21	7	1	71	28
LU		26	33	29	8	4	59	37
HU		43	32	19	6	0	75	25
MT		58	34	7	0	1	92	7
NL		23	35	30	11	1	58	41
AT		39	35	17	8	1	74	25
PL		32	45	20	2	1	77	22
PT		41	40	10	5	4	81	15
RO		23	33	31	11	2	56	42
SI		32	30	25	12	1	62	37
SK		34	39	21	5	1	73	26
FI		12	40	32	14	2	52	46
SE		14	31	31	22	2	45	53

QA18.3 To what extent are you currently worried or not about each of the following issues for your life and those of your close ones?

The risk of a nuclear incident (%)

		Very worried	Slightly worried	Not very worried	Not at all worried	Don't know	Total 'Worried'	Total 'Not worried'
EU27		37	37	18	7	1	74	25
BE		34	39	20	7	0	73	27
BG		43	37	14	4	2	80	18
CZ		35	35	23	6	1	70	29
DK		19	36	27	16	2	55	43
DE		28	40	23	8	1	68	31
EE		25	42	19	12	2	67	31
IE		30	42	18	8	2	72	26
EL		32	41	21	5	1	73	26
ES		49	27	17	6	1	76	23
FR		33	34	21	11	1	67	32
HR		41	35	19	4	1	76	23
IT		44	44	9	2	1	88	11
CY		70	17	8	5	0	87	13
LV		57	21	11	9	2	78	20
LT		55	33	9	3	0	88	12
LU		36	40	16	6	2	76	22
HU		49	33	12	4	2	82	16
MT		61	32	4	2	1	93	6
NL		13	41	31	15	0	54	46
AT		33	32	24	10	1	65	34
PL		44	41	13	2	0	85	15
PT		66	23	6	3	2	89	9
RO		41	33	20	5	1	74	25
SI		36	31	20	12	1	67	32
SK		44	39	12	3	2	83	15
FI		16	42	29	12	1	58	41
SE		11	36	32	20	1	47	52

QA18.4 To what extent are you currently worried or not about each of the following issues for your life and those of your close ones?

The rising cost of living, for example increasing food and energy prices (%)

		Very worried	S slightly worried	Not very worried	Not at all worried	Don't know	Total 'Worried'	Total 'Not worried'
EU27		63	30	6	1	0	93	7
BE		66	29	4	1	0	95	5
BG		76	20	3	1	0	96	4
CZ		63	28	7	2	0	91	9
DK		32	45	19	4	0	77	23
DE		58	35	6	1	0	93	7
EE		67	26	5	1	1	93	6
IE		64	30	4	2	0	94	6
EL		86	14	0	0	0	100	
ES		76	21	3	0	0	97	3
FR		64	28	5	2	1	92	7
HR		67	24	7	2	0	91	9
IT		66	32	2	0	0	98	2
CY		85	14	1	0	0	99	1
LV		73	19	6	2	0	92	8
LT		67	29	3	1	0	96	4
LU		58	34	6	2	0	92	8
HU		67	29	4	0	0	96	4
MT		71	25	3	0	1	96	3
NL		35	46	16	3	0	81	19
AT		60	29	9	2	0	89	11
PL		68	29	3	0	0	97	3
PT		84	14	1	0	1	98	1
RO		57	25	13	4	1	82	17
SI		59	29	9	2	1	88	11
SK		68	27	4	1	0	95	5
FI		43	47	8	2	0	90	10
SE		26	48	19	7	0	74	26

QA18.5 To what extent are you currently worried or not about each of the following issues for your life and those of your close ones?

The spread of the war in Ukraine to other countries (%)

		Very worried	Slightly worried	Not very worried	Not at all worried	Don't know	Total 'Worried'	Total 'Not worried'
EU27		42	39	14	4	1	81	18
BE		42	36	17	5	0	78	22
BG		50	35	11	3	1	85	14
CZ		39	32	21	7	1	71	28
DK		26	39	22	12	1	65	34
DE		35	45	15	4	1	80	19
EE		33	43	15	7	2	76	22
IE		34	42	17	5	2	76	22
EL		38	40	18	4	0	78	22
ES		58	28	9	4	1	86	13
FR		41	35	16	7	1	76	23
HR		45	36	16	3	0	81	19
IT		46	43	9	1	1	89	10
CY		62	23	11	3	1	85	14
LV		60	23	9	6	2	83	15
LT		55	35	7	2	1	90	9
LU		38	40	15	5	2	78	20
HU		47	37	12	3	1	84	15
MT		63	30	5	1	1	93	6
NL		17	45	29	9	0	62	38
AT		30	42	21	6	1	72	27
PL		51	40	8	1	0	91	9
PT		66	25	6	1	2	91	7
RO		41	37	16	5	1	78	21
SI		37	35	20	8	0	72	28
SK		46	39	11	3	1	85	14
FI		25	47	21	6	1	72	27
SE		21	46	26	7	0	67	33

QA18.6 To what extent are you currently worried or not about each of the following issues for your life and those of your close ones?

The spread of infectious diseases such as COVID-19 or monkey pox (%)

		Very worried	Slightly worried	Not very worried	Not at all worried	Don't know	Total 'Worried'	Total 'Not worried'
EU27		27	35	26	11	1	62	37
BE		26	39	26	9	0	65	35
BG		34	39	17	9	1	73	26
CZ		24	32	31	12	1	56	43
DK		7	22	42	28	1	29	70
DE		15	32	35	17	1	47	52
EE		12	30	32	25	1	42	57
IE		25	37	27	11	0	62	38
EL		38	35	22	5	0	73	27
ES		43	32	17	7	1	75	24
FR		23	33	28	15	1	56	43
HR		33	34	24	8	1	67	32
IT		39	46	13	2	0	85	15
CY		55	24	16	5	0	79	21
LV		29	26	23	20	2	55	43
LT		24	36	28	12	0	60	40
LU		19	42	25	12	2	61	37
HU		38	40	16	6	0	78	22
MT		33	40	23	3	1	73	26
NL		6	31	44	19	0	37	63
AT		26	29	26	18	1	55	44
PL		34	39	23	4	0	73	27
PT		53	30	15	1	1	83	16
RO		25	38	28	8	1	63	36
SI		27	24	32	16	1	51	48
SK		32	37	22	8	1	69	30
FI		9	41	34	15	1	50	49
SE		7	26	49	18	0	33	67

QA18.7 To what extent are you currently worried or not about each of the following issues for your life and those of your close ones?

The risks to our common European values such as freedom and democracy (%)

	Very worried	Slightly worried	Not very worried	Not at all worried	Don't know	Total 'Worried'	Total 'Not worried'
EU27	32	40	20	6	2	72	26
BE	28	39	24	8	1	67	32
BG	30	35	20	11	4	65	31
CZ	24	38	26	10	2	62	36
DK	15	42	27	14	2	57	41
DE	24	47	22	6	1	71	28
EE	15	38	28	15	4	53	43
IE	23	40	27	8	2	63	35
EL	42	35	18	4	1	77	22
ES	44	34	15	6	1	78	21
FR	30	38	21	9	2	68	30
HR	32	41	21	6	0	73	27
IT	39	41	16	2	2	80	18
CY	47	34	15	2	2	81	17
LV	34	29	21	12	4	63	33
LT	28	46	18	5	3	74	23
LU	29	39	22	7	3	68	29
HU	42	43	13	2	0	85	15
MT	40	38	15	3	4	78	18
NL	15	42	29	13	1	57	42
AT	33	34	24	7	2	67	31
PL	39	41	18	2	0	80	20
PT	50	32	15	1	2	82	16
RO	29	40	21	9	1	69	30
SI	30	35	25	9	1	65	34
SK	31	38	22	6	3	69	28
FI	16	46	26	10	2	62	36
SE	21	44	24	10	1	65	34

QA18.8 To what extent are you currently worried or not about each of the following issues for your life and those of your close ones?

Poverty and social exclusion (%)

		Very worried	Slightly worried	Not very worried	Not at all worried	Don't know	Total 'Worried'	Total 'Not worried'
EU27		45	37	13	4	1	82	17
BE		45	39	12	3	1	84	15
BG		57	29	10	3	1	86	13
CZ		29	36	25	9	1	65	34
DK		14	39	28	18	1	53	46
DE		34	42	18	6	0	76	24
EE		28	39	22	9	2	67	31
IE		32	42	17	7	2	74	24
EL		74	23	3	0	0	97	3
ES		62	31	5	1	1	93	6
FR		50	34	12	3	1	84	15
HR		51	36	10	3	0	87	13
IT		50	42	7	1	0	92	8
CY		71	23	5	1	0	94	6
LV		49	28	15	7	1	77	22
LT		50	35	12	2	1	85	14
LU		40	41	14	4	1	81	18
HU		49	40	10	1	0	89	11
MT		51	39	8	1	1	90	9
NL		27	45	16	12	0	72	28
AT		37	39	18	5	1	76	23
PL		45	40	14	1	0	85	15
PT		75	20	3	1	1	95	4
RO		40	36	18	5	1	76	23
SI		39	35	19	6	1	74	25
SK		48	36	12	3	1	84	15
FI		22	49	20	8	1	71	28
SE		16	32	28	24	0	48	52

QA19.1 How satisfied or not are you with the measures taken so far to tackle the rising cost of living (for example the rising food or energy prices) by ...?

The (NATIONALITY) government (%)

		Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27		3	30	37	27	3	33	64
BE		3	33	38	24	2	36	62
BG		3	18	38	38	3	21	76
CZ		3	25	33	37	2	28	70
DK		10	36	33	15	6	46	48
DE		2	29	43	23	3	31	66
EE		1	14	38	43	4	15	81
IE		14	46	20	17	3	60	37
EL		1	19	33	46	1	20	79
ES		3	25	39	30	3	28	69
FR		2	28	35	31	4	30	66
HR		2	25	43	29	1	27	72
IT		3	34	36	24	3	37	60
CY		4	16	32	47	1	20	79
LV		2	20	43	32	3	22	75
LT		2	19	42	33	4	21	75
LU		6	56	22	8	8	62	30
HU		7	34	32	26	1	41	58
MT		41	25	16	13	5	66	29
NL		5	41	37	15	2	46	52
AT		6	39	28	25	2	45	53
PL		6	32	34	24	4	38	58
PT		0	39	23	34	4	39	57
RO		2	26	44	25	3	28	69
SI		3	32	37	23	5	35	60
SK		1	15	28	54	2	16	82
FI		4	41	39	13	3	45	52
SE		2	31	40	17	10	33	57

QA19.2 How satisfied or not are you with the measures taken so far to tackle the rising cost of living (for example the rising food or energy prices) by ...?

The EU (%)

		Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27		4	29	34	22	11	33	56
BE		2	29	40	24	5	31	64
BG		5	27	32	23	13	32	55
CZ		3	28	31	31	7	31	62
DK		7	32	28	8	25	39	36
DE		1	26	38	23	12	27	61
EE		1	12	34	31	22	13	65
IE		12	43	21	14	10	55	35
EL		1	18	33	44	4	19	77
ES		3	29	36	23	9	32	59
FR		1	21	31	30	17	22	61
HR		2	31	43	19	5	33	62
IT		4	34	33	23	6	38	56
CY		3	18	32	44	3	21	76
LV		1	23	38	22	16	24	60
LT		2	32	31	17	18	34	48
LU		4	43	32	8	13	47	40
HU		3	36	38	19	4	39	57
MT		35	17	22	15	11	52	37
NL		2	30	30	14	24	32	44
AT		11	28	27	26	8	39	53
PL		15	32	34	10	9	47	44
PT		2	43	30	17	8	45	47
RO		5	31	40	16	8	36	56
SI		2	32	36	23	7	34	59
SK		2	22	26	38	12	24	64
FI		2	36	38	12	12	38	50
SE		1	27	31	11	30	28	42

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QA20 In your opinion, when will the next European Parliament elections be held here in (OUR COUNTRY)? (%)

	EU27		This year/ Later this year/ In 2022		Next year/ in 2023/ any month in 2023		In May 2024		In two years/ in 2024/ any month in 2024, except May		In three years/ In 2025		Other/ Another date		Don't know		Total 'Correct answer'		Total 'Incorrect answer'	
			1	11	25	13	6	10	34	25	41	1	19	25	5	7	22	19	59	
BE		1	9	39	18	4	11	18	39	43										
BG		0	16	18	14	5	5	42	18	40										
CZ		1	16	25	14	9	13	22	25	53										
DK		1	17	24	15	7	8	28	24	48										
DE		1	9	33	13	8	8	28	33	39										
EE		1	11	24	7	3	15	39	24	37										
IE		1	10	22	8	4	20	35	22	43										
EL		3	28	15	17	2	7	28	15	57										
ES		1	13	13	7	2	15	49	13	38										
FR		1	8	9	10	4	11	57	9	34										
HR		1	9	32	21	10	15	12	32	56										
IT		1	8	33	11	8	13	26	33	41										
CY		1	8	34	3	4	13	37	34	29										
LV		1	14	17	10	4	7	47	17	36										
LT		0	11	19	13	5	9	43	19	38										
LU		0	19	39	8	2	5	27	39	34										
HU		0	9	42	17	5	6	21	42	37										
MT		0	12	51	8	3	5	21	51	28										
NL		1	24	20	18	5	8	24	20	56										
AT		1	12	32	12	7	7	29	32	39										
PL		1	14	34	17	4	9	21	34	45										
PT		0	3	12	10	6	7	62	12	26										
RO		2	8	30	21	12	11	16	30	54										
SI		2	10	21	8	4	12	43	21	36										
SK		3	9	29	11	2	9	37	29	34										
FI		0	17	22	20	3	6	32	22	46										
SE		2	20	19	25	5	7	22	19	59										

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QA21 The next European elections will be held in May 2024. How interested or not would you say you are in these elections? (%)

		Very interested												Total 'Interested'			Total 'Not interested'		
		Oct/Nov 2022				Oct/Nov 2022 - Sept/Oct 2017				Oct/Nov 2022				Oct/Nov 2022		Oct/Nov 2022 - Sept/Oct 2017		Oct/Nov 2022	
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Sept/Oct 2017		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Sept/Oct 2017		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Sept/Oct 2017		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Sept/Oct 2017		Oct/Nov 2022			
EU27		14	-3	40	2	30	4	15	-2	1	54	-1	45	2					
BE		9	-2	39	-3	36	2	15	2	1	48	-5	51	4					
BG		5	-2	36	1	38	8	19	-3	2	41	-1	57	5					
CZ		5	2	22	2	42	2	31	-5	0	27	4	73	-3					
DK		14	1	45	-2	33	2	7	-1	1	59	-1	40	1					
DE		22	-6	39	-1	27	8	10	-1	2	61	-7	37	7					
EE		5	-5	32	-8	35	6	25	7	3	37	-13	60	13					
IE		19	-8	47	5	23	4	10	-2	1	66	-3	33	2					
EL		11	0	45	14	33	2	11	-16	0	56	14	44	-14					
ES		19	5	36	-1	31	3	14	-7	0	55	4	45	-4					
FR		9	-4	30	-3	29	-2	31	9	1	39	-7	60	7					
HR		11	2	45	7	32	1	12	-10	0	56	9	44	-9					
IT		8	-4	49	9	31	4	11	-6	1	57	5	42	-2					
CY		13	1	33	4	26	2	28	-5	0	46	5	54	-3					
LV		12	3	28	-2	31	-6	27	5	2	40	1	58	-1					
LT		7	-4	41	-2	33	4	19	2	0	48	-6	52	6					
LU		11	-6	53	5	28	5	7	-3	1	64	-1	35	2					
HU		11	-2	48	7	28	1	12	-4	1	59	5	40	-3					
MT		45	22	26	-16	17	-1	11	-1	1	71	6	28	-2					
NL		18	-7	48	-6	26	10	8	3	0	66	-13	34	13					
AT		22	0	36	-2	29	2	12	1	1	58	-2	41	3					
PL		11	-2	47	5	31	5	8	-6	3	58	3	39	-1					
PT		10	3	39	6	32	-5	18	-3	1	49	9	50	-8					
RO		10	0	45	1	34	7	11	-6	0	55	1	45	1					
SI		9	3	37	-4	34	1	20	1	0	46	-1	54	2					
SK		3	-1	24	-2	45	11	27	-6	1	27	-3	72	5					
FI		10	-5	43	-9	34	9	13	6	0	53	-14	47	15					
SE		19	-4	45	-2	30	5	6	2	0	64	-6	36	7					

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QA22a Please tell how important or not it is for you personally to vote in the European elections? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, when 1 means that voting is something that has no importance at all for you, and 10 means that voting is something you consider essential or a key duty for you as a citizen. The remaining numbers indicate something in between these two positions.

(%)

	1 Voting has no importance at all for you														
	Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022
EU27	8	4	2	0	4	1	5	2	12	3	9	2	13	1	
BE	9	4	5	3	4	2	5	1	15	4	9	0	15	1	
BG	11	2	5	2	7	2	7	3	13	3	11	3	14	2	
CZ	17	7	5	0	9	3	6	0	16	2	7	1	12	2	
DK	4	1	1	0	2	0	4	2	6	2	3	0	8	2	
DE	6	4	3	2	4	2	5	2	10	2	7	1	11	2	
EE	17	5	6	2	6	2	6	2	16	5	8	2	8	-3	
IE	4	2	1	0	3	1	3	2	8	1	7	1	11	2	
EL	4	0	3	0	5	0	5	2	10	1	7	0	13	2	
ES	7	3	3	1	4	1	5	3	14	3	10	2	13	1	
FR	15	8	4	2	4	1	4	2	16	5	7	3	10	1	
HR	8	0	3	1	5	0	8	3	13	0	15	5	11	1	
IT	5	3	2	1	3	0	6	2	9	0	14	4	18	1	
CY	12	3	8	5	5	0	7	5	16	9	7	-1	6	-5	
LV	14	4	3	0	5	-1	4	0	17	3	6	-1	11	1	
LT	12	7	3	1	5	2	4	0	14	1	9	3	13	1	
LU	4	-2	3	1	4	0	3	1	11	4	6	0	13	3	
HU	6	3	2	1	3	1	4	3	13	5	9	-2	10	-5	
MT	*	6	2	2	1	3	1	5	3	9	3	9	3	22	11
NL	4	1	2	0	3	0	2	-1	4	-1	8	2	14	1	
AT	5	1	1	-1	4	-1	5	0	12	3	7	-2	13	-1	
PL	6	3	2	1	4	2	5	3	11	3	12	4	17	2	
PT	9	5	1	0	4	2	5	1	15	2	8	3	12	4	
RO	5	1	1	0	3	1	6	2	13	-1	15	2	15	2	
SI	13	7	3	1	6	3	8	6	15	7	9	3	10	1	
SK	10	0	4	3	8	4	8	5	17	-2	13	3	13	0	
FI	6	0	3	1	4	1	6	2	11	4	9	1	11	1	
SE	3	1	1	-1	3	1	3	0	7	0	7	1	8	-1	

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QA22a Please tell how important or not it is for you personally to vote in the European elections? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, when 1 means that voting is something that has no importance at all for you, and 10 means that voting is something you consider essential or a key duty for you as a citizen. The remaining numbers indicate something in between these two positions.

(%)

	EU27	Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
		Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		
	EU27	14	-2	8	-2	24	-9	1	14	5	39	8	46	-13							
BE	🇧🇪	13	0	6	-4	19	-11	0	18	9	44	6	38	-15							
BG	🇧🇬	13	-2	7	-5	11	-11	1	23	6	45	11	31	-18							
CZ	🇨🇿	7	-4	5	-4	16	-6	0	31	10	41	5	28	-14							
DK	🇩🇰	11	2	8	0	52	-9	1	7	1	21	6	71	-7							
DE	🇩🇪	13	0	10	0	31	-15	0	13	8	33	7	54	-15							
EE	🇪🇪	7	-3	5	-4	18	-9	3	29	9	38	6	30	-16							
IE	🇮🇪	19	0	14	-1	30	-8	0	8	3	29	6	63	-9							
EL	🇬🇷	18	-2	12	0	23	-3	0	12	0	35	5	53	-5							
ES	🇪🇸	14	-3	8	-4	22	-6	0	14	5	42	9	44	-13							
FR	🇫🇷	11	-1	6	-2	23	-18	0	23	11	37	11	40	-21							
HR	🇭🇷	10	-2	7	-2	20	-6	0	16	1	47	9	37	-10							
IT	🇮🇹	18	-4	7	-2	17	-5	1	10	4	47	7	42	-11							
CY	🇨🇾	12	-4	6	0	21	-12	0	25	8	36	8	39	-16							
LV	🇱🇻	9	-2	9	1	21	-5	1	22	3	38	3	39	-6							
LT	🇱🇹	11	-3	6	-4	21	-9	2	20	10	40	5	38	-16							
LU	🇱🇺	12	2	11	0	31	-10	2	11	-1	33	8	54	-8							
HU	🇭🇺	16	0	11	1	25	-8	1	11	5	36	1	52	-7							
MT	🇲🇹	26	17	5	0	12	-42	1	11	4	45	20	43	-25							
NL	🇳🇱	21	6	9	-3	33	-5	0	9	1	28	1	63	-2							
AT	🇦🇹	14	1	7	0	31	0	1	10	-1	37	0	52	1							
PL	🇵🇱	17	-4	11	-3	15	-11	0	12	6	45	12	43	-18							
PT	🇵🇹	13	-9	6	-9	25	2	2	14	7	40	10	44	-16							
RO	🇷🇴	15	1	9	1	17	-9	1	9	2	49	5	41	-7							
SI	🇸🇮	9	-5	6	-3	21	-19	0	22	11	42	17	36	-27							
SK	🇸🇰	7	-8	5	-3	14	-2	1	22	7	51	6	26	-13							
FI	🇫🇮	15	-2	9	-5	26	-3	0	13	2	37	8	50	-10							
SE	🇸🇪	10	-1	9	-1	49	1	0	7	1	25	0	68	-1							

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QA22b And how important or not is it for you to vote in the national elections in (OUR COUNTRY)?
 (%)

EU27	EU27	1 Voting has no importance at all for you															
		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
		Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022
EU27	EU27	4	1	1	0	2	1	2	0	7	1	6	1	10	1	15	1
BE	Belgium	7	2	3	1	3	2	4	1	10	1	9	3	9	1	14	2
BG	Bulgaria	6	0	2	0	4	2	5	2	9	3	9	1	6	2	10	2
CZ	Czechia	7	2	1	-1	2	1	2	1	8	2	6	2	6	2	10	4
DK	Denmark	1	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	3	1
DE	Germany	3	1	1	0	1	0	3	1	6	1	5	0	5	0	8	1
EE	Estonia	8	1	2	0	2	0	3	1	9	1	7	2	2	12	4	
IE	Ireland	2	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	6	1	3	0	8	0	8	0
EL	Greece	2	0	1	0	2	-1	2	-1	4	-3	5	-1	10	3	10	3
ES	Spain	5	2	1	0	2	1	2	0	7	-1	6	1	11	0	11	0
FR	France	9	5	2	0	1	-1	2	1	6	0	4	1	5	0	5	0
HR	Croatia	4	0	1	0	4	0	6	1	9	1	10	1	11	2	11	2
IT	Italy	2	0	1	0	2	0	3	-1	7	1	10	1	16	0	16	0
CY	Cyprus	8	1	3	0	2	0	3	2	10	3	5	0	7	0	7	0
LV	Lithuania	7	0	1	-1	2	-1	2	-2	7	-2	3	-2	7	-1	7	-1
LT	Lithuania	6	3	1	0	3	2	1	-1	8	0	7	2	8	2	8	2
LU	Luxembourg	5	-1	1	0	2	0	2	0	5	-1	4	0	6	0	6	0
HU	Hungary	3	2	1	1	1	0	3	2	8	3	8	0	10	-2	10	-2
MT	Malta	2	-1	2	2	2	0	2	2	5	0	8	5	14	8	14	8
NL	Netherlands	1	-1	1	0	1	0	1	-1	1	-1	1	-2	7	1	7	1
AT	Austria	2	-1	1	0	2	0	3	-1	6	0	5	-3	12	2	12	2
PL	Poland	3	1	1	0	1	0	2	1	7	2	9	3	16	2	16	2
PT	Portugal	6	3	0	0	1	0	1	0	7	1	5	3	8	3	8	3
RO	Romania	5	2	0	-1	1	-1	4	0	10	-2	12	0	18	7	18	7
SI	Slovenia	7	3	1	0	2	1	2	0	9	4	6	3	7	2	7	2
SK	Slovakia	4	-1	1	1	2	-1	4	2	11	-2	9	2	10	0	10	0
FI	Finland	3	0	1	0	0	-2	1	0	4	1	2	0	7	-1	7	-1
SE	Sweden	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	1	-1	1	-1

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QA22b And how important or not is it for you to vote in the national elections in (OUR COUNTRY)?
 (%)

	EU27	Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
		Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		
EU27		15	0	12	-1	40	-4	1	7	2	25	3	67	-5							
BE		14	-1	10	-1	25	-10	0	13	5	38	7	49	-12							
BG		16	-1	10	-4	24	-8	1	12	2	37	10	50	-13							
CZ		13	2	12	-2	39	-8	0	10	2	26	7	64	-8							
DK		7	2	8	-3	76	1	1	2	-1	6	1	91	0							
DE		12	1	12	1	48	-6	1	5	1	22	3	72	-4							
EE		12	2	11	1	33	-12	1	12	1	31	8	56	-9							
IE		15	-2	19	0	43	-2	0	4	2	19	2	77	-4							
EL		21	2	17	1	36	0	0	5	-1	21	-2	74	3							
ES		13	-4	15	0	37	1	1	8	3	26	0	65	-3							
FR		13	2	10	-2	47	-6	1	12	4	17	2	70	-6							
HR		12	0	9	-3	34	-2	0	9	0	36	5	55	-5							
IT		21	0	11	-1	26	-1	1	5	0	36	1	58	-2							
CY		14	0	10	0	38	-5	0	13	1	25	5	62	-5							
LV		10	0	11	0	49	8	1	10	-2	19	-7	70	8							
LT		13	0	12	-2	40	-6	1	10	5	24	3	65	-8							
LU		13	1	15	3	40	-5	7	8	-1	17	-1	68	-1							
HU		14	-3	12	1	39	-5	1	5	3	29	3	65	-7							
MT		27	19	13	6	24	-42	1	6	1	29	15	64	-17							
NL		12	-1	19	3	56	2	0	3	-1	10	-3	87	4							
AT		16	3	11	-2	41	2	1	5	-1	26	-2	68	3							
PL		19	-2	15	2	27	-9	0	5	1	34	8	61	-9							
PT		16	-5	12	-5	42	1	2	7	3	21	7	70	-9							
RO		16	0	11	3	23	-7	0	6	0	44	5	50	-4							
SI		15	6	10	0	41	-19	0	10	4	24	9	66	-13							
SK		16	0	11	1	31	-3	1	7	-1	34	2	58	-2							
FI		12	1	17	1	52	-1	1	4	-2	14	0	81	1							
SE		2	-4	9	-2	84	6	0	1	-1	4	1	95	0							

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QA23a In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people vote in the European elections? Firstly?
 (%)

EU27		Reasons for voting in European elections																											
		They want to change things by voting in the European elections		They want to influence who becomes next President of the European Commission		They want to express their discontent		They want to support the (NATIONALITY) government		They want to express dissatisfaction with the (NATIONALITY) government		They want to express dissatisfaction with the European Union		They usually vote in political elections		Political and societal issues of their interest are raised during the election campaign		They want to avoid the electoral success of other political parties they dislike		They want to support a political party		They want to support a specific candidate		The information they have received during the campaign has persuaded them to go to vote		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)	
EU27		17	11	3	7	5	3	4	9	8	4	4	10	5	3	3	1	0	1	2									
BE		25	10	2	7	4	4	5	9	6	5	5	10	3	3	0	0	1	1	1									
BG		10	13	3	6	4	2	3	14	9	2	3	14	9	5	0	1	1	2										
CZ		9	14	2	5	5	2	5	15	9	3	4	10	9	4	0	1	3											
DK		26	12	2	3	6	0	3	17	6	8	2	7	4	1	0	1	2											
DE		14	12	4	7	6	3	3	16	7	4	5	11	3	2	0	1	2											
EE		17	13	2	3	4	1	1	12	5	6	4	9	14	4	1	0	4											
IE		24	9	2	6	6	2	3	14	6	5	2	8	8	2	0	0	3											
EL		16	11	2	8	6	4	5	8	7	3	2	20	7	1	0	0	0											
ES		23	9	2	7	4	4	4	12	10	2	4	11	3	2	0	0	3											
FR		20	7	3	12	3	3	4	14	9	1	6	7	3	1	1	2	4											
HR		18	10	2	6	4	7	3	9	8	5	5	10	8	4	0	0	1											
IT		17	11	3	9	7	2	4	9	8	5	3	10	5	4	0	1	2											
CY		22	8	2	4	4	1	1	10	1	2	2	28	13	0	0	1	1											
LV		22	19	2	4	6	4	1	7	7	3	4	4	10	1	1	1	4											
LT		27	15	1	3	5	1	1	10	5	4	5	4	13	3	1	0	2											
LU		18	8	4	6	5	2	4	13	11	4	5	8	3	4	0	1	4											
HU		13	9	3	6	8	6	4	11	9	6	6	8	7	3	0	0	1											
MT		10	8	1	4	9	3	2	6	13	7	6	10	12	4	0	0	5											
NL		18	18	3	8	2	2	4	11	8	6	3	11	3	2	0	0	1											
AT		11	10	5	6	6	3	6	16	6	3	4	12	7	3	0	1	1											
PL		11	9	4	4	7	5	4	15	8	5	4	12	7	4	0	0	1											
PT		26	4	3	4	11	1	1	10	7	3	2	12	8	2	1	0	5											
RO		12	10	3	8	6	4	3	11	6	6	5	10	9	5	0	1	1											
SI		15	11	2	6	6	3	3	11	10	3	4	8	11	3	1	1	2											
SK		8	15	2	8	5	4	4	8	11	3	4	7	12	5	0	1	3											
FI		16	18	1	3	5	1	2	15	4	5	2	11	12	1	1	0	3											
SE		20	18	1	3	2	1	2	16	7	5	5	14	2	3	0	0	1											

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QA23b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

(%)

EU27	Flag	Reasons for voting in the European elections																
		They want to change things by voting in the European elections			They want to influence who becomes next President of the European Commission			They want to express their discontent			They want to support the (NATIONALITY) government			They want to express dissatisfaction with the (NATIONALITY) government			They want to express dissatisfaction with the European Union	
BE	Belgium	20	19	8	16	11	8	9	22	14	10	12	24	17	9	0	1	2
BG	Bulgaria	19	20	10	20	8	11	12	16	11	12	15	25	16	9	1	1	0
CZ	Czechia	17	19	8	9	7	6	6	22	15	9	12	27	26	10	0	0	1
DK	Denmark	16	17	6	13	12	6	7	22	15	9	17	29	28	12	0	1	1
DE	Germany	28	20	8	12	14	3	8	29	17	22	8	24	19	6	1	1	1
EE	Estonia	18	19	9	16	15	6	8	22	14	12	15	27	15	9	0	1	1
IE	Ireland	19	16	5	10	9	4	4	16	9	11	10	20	27	10	1	1	5
EL	Greece	22	19	9	12	14	7	7	24	13	11	5	25	26	9	0	0	2
ES	Spain	21	26	6	15	13	12	12	27	16	11	12	35	32	9	0	0	1
FR	France	22	13	4	14	8	6	6	18	14	7	9	25	13	6	1	3	3
HR	Croatia	24	16	6	24	10	13	9	24	10	6	11	20	12	5	1	2	4
IT	Italy	22	19	9	18	9	12	10	17	12	14	9	22	23	13	0	0	0
CY	Cyprus	23	23	10	18	15	8	11	21	15	9	7	23	16	11	0	1	1
LV	Lithuania	28	12	6	9	12	5	4	28	6	3	6	39	41	5	0	3	0
LT	Latvia	25	16	5	8	13	5	3	11	14	6	9	13	17	5	0	3	7
LU	Luxembourg	24	12	4	8	13	4	3	25	14	10	12	21	26	7	1	1	2
HU	Hungary	22	19	6	12	10	4	10	16	17	9	14	19	13	6	0	3	1
MT	Malta	17	18	12	10	12	8	8	22	14	13	16	20	16	14	0	1	1
NL	Netherlands	18	19	15	11	20	11	10	24	22	13	13	35	34	14	0	0	1
AT	Austria	24	25	8	21	9	8	14	22	18	18	18	28	13	8	0	1	0
PL	Poland	24	18	20	14	15	11	14	21	19	16	21	25	23	11	0	1	1
PT	Portugal	12	15	9	10	9	9	6	22	15	8	11	18	21	9	0	0	1
RO	Romania	24	14	10	11	16	6	4	20	14	7	8	22	21	8	1	1	2
SI	Slovenia	24	17	8	9	9	6	5	20	14	8	8	21	23	7	1	1	1
SK	Slovakia	22	17	8	13	8	10	7	16	13	10	11	20	28	13	0	2	2
FI	Finnland	25	31	5	14	8	3	7	31	15	18	22	31	12	10	0	3	4
SE	Sweden	17	17	8	15	10	8	9	19	11	12	11	23	23	11	0	0	0

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QA23ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people vote in the European elections? Firstly? And then?

(%)

	EU27	Reasons for voting in European elections											
		It is their duty as citizens	They want to change things by voting in the European elections	They want to influence who becomes next President of the European Commission	They want to express their discontent	They want to support the (NATIONALITY) government	They want to express dissatisfaction with the (NATIONALITY) government	They want to express dissatisfaction with the European Union	They usually vote in political elections	They want to express their support for the European Union	Political and societal issues of their interest are raised during the election campaign	They want to avoid the electoral success of other political parties they dislike	
	EU27	37	29	11	23	16	11	12	34	21	14	16	
BE		45	30	12	27	12	15	17	25	17	17	20	
BG		27	31	10	14	12	8	9	36	23	11	14	
CZ		24	31	8	18	16	8	11	36	23	11	20	
DK		53	31	10	14	19	3	11	44	23	29	10	
DE		32	31	13	23	20	9	11	37	21	15	20	
EE		35	28	6	13	13	5	6	27	14	17	13	
IE		45	27	10	18	20	8	10	36	19	15	6	
EL		36	37	8	23	19	15	17	35	23	14	14	
ES		44	22	6	21	12	9	10	29	24	9	13	
FR		42	22	9	35	12	15	13	36	19	7	16	
HR		40	28	10	24	13	18	12	26	20	18	14	
IT		39	32	12	26	22	10	15	30	22	14	10	
CY		49	19	7	13	16	6	5	37	8	5	9	
LV		46	34	6	12	19	9	4	17	20	9	13	
LT		51	27	5	10	18	6	5	35	19	14	17	
LU		38	26	10	17	15	6	14	29	28	12	19	
HU		30	26	15	15	20	14	12	33	23	19	22	
MT		27	26	15	14	28	14	11	29	34	18	18	
NL		42	43	10	28	10	10	18	33	26	24	21	
AT		29	31	24	20	20	14	20	36	25	18	24	
PL		23	24	13	13	15	14	9	36	23	13	15	
PT		49	18	12	15	25	7	4	28	20	9	10	
RO		29	27	11	22	16	12	11	30	16	18	16	
SI		35	23	9	15	15	9	8	30	23	10	12	
SK		20	31	10	21	13	13	11	23	23	13	14	
FI		38	38	3	13	13	4	9	38	16	20	8	
SE		45	49	6	17	10	4	9	47	22	23	26	

QA23ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people vote in the European elections? Firstly? And then?

	EU27	They want to support a political party		They want to support a specific candidate		The information they have received during the campaign has persuaded them to go to vote		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know		Total 'Civic reasons'		Total 'European reasons'		Total 'National reasons'		Total 'Political reasons'		Total 'Informative reasons'																																																					
		34	22	11	1	1	2	72	39	26	67	22	72	37	19	71	24	23	73	23	58	33	68	23	17	65	25	63	23	81	21	33	21	61	15	65	12	72	31	60	20	65	32	83	8	51	14	62	21	30	20	66	32	32	20	71	32	73	29	74	28	65	23	66	17	69	30	62	19	68	28	65	27	32	22
EU27		34	22	11	1	1	2	72	39	26	67	22	72	37	19	71	24	23	73	23	58	33	68	23	17	65	25	63	23	81	21	33	21	61	15	65	12	72	31	60	20	65	32	83	8	51	14	62	21	30	20	66	32	32	20	71	32	73	29	74	28	65	23	66	17	69	30	62	19	68	28	65	27	32	22
BE		35	19	12	1	0	1	76	41	25	72	22	72	37	19	71	24	23	73	23	58	33	68	23	17	65	25	63	23	81	21	33	21	61	15	65	12	72	31	60	20	65	32	83	8	51	14	62	21	30	20	66	32	32	20	71	32	73	29	74	28	65	23	66	17	69	30	62	19	68	28	65	27	32	22
BG		39	35	15	0	1	2	70	37	19	71	22	72	37	19	71	24	23	73	23	58	33	68	23	17	65	25	63	23	81	21	33	21	61	15	65	12	72	31	60	20	65	32	83	8	51	14	62	21	30	20	66	32	32	20	71	32	73	29	74	28	65	23	66	17	69	30	62	19	68	28	65	27	32	22
CZ		38	35	15	0	1	3	68	39	23	71	22	72	37	19	71	24	23	73	23	58	33	68	23	17	65	25	63	23	81	21	33	21	61	15	65	12	72	31	60	20	65	32	83	8	51	14	62	21	30	20	66	32	32	20	71	32	73	29	74	28	65	23	66	17	69	30	62	19	68	28	65	27	32	22
DK		31	22	7	1	0	2	84	38	21	71	22	72	37	19	71	24	23	73	23	58	33	68	23	17	65	25	63	23	81	21	33	21	61	15	65	12	72	31	60	20	65	32	83	8	51	14	62	21	30	20	66	32	32	20	71	32	73	29	74	28	65	23	66	17	69	30	62	19	68	28	65	27	32	22
DE		37	18	11	1	1	2	73	41	28	71	22	72	37	19	71	24	23	73	23	58	33	68	23	17	65	25	63	23	81	21	33	21	61	15	65	12	72	31	60	20	65	32	83	8	51	14	62	21	30	20	66	32	32	20	71	32	73	29	74	28	65	23	66	17	69	30	62	19	68	28	65	27	32	22
EE		27	40	13	1	0	4	68	24	17	70	22	72	37	19	71	24	23	73	23	58	33	68	23	17	65	25	63	23	81	21	33	21	61	15	65	12	72	31	60	20	65	32	83	8	51	14	62	21	30	20	66	32	32	20	71	32	73	29	74	28	65	23	66	17	69	30	62	19	68	28	65	27	32	22
IE		32	33	11	0	0	3	77	34	28	70	22	72	37	19	71	24	23	73	23	58	33	68	23	17	65	25	63	23	81	21	33	21	61	15	65	12	72	31	60	20	65	32	83	8	51	14	62	21	30	20	66	32	32	20	71	32	73	29	74	28	65	23	66	17	69	30	62	19	68	28	65	27	32	22
EL		55	39	10	0	0	0	74	44	33	71	22	72	37	19	71	24	23	73	23	58	33	68	23	17	65	25	63	23	81	21	33	21	61	15	65	12	72	31	60	20	65	32	83	8	51	14	62	21	30	20	66	32	32	20	71	32	73	29	74	28	65	23	66	17	69	30	62	19	68	28	65	27	32	22
ES		35	15	8	1	0	3	71	36	21	70	22	72	37	19	71	24	23	73	23	58	33	68	23	17	65	25	63	23	81	21	33	21	61	15	65	12	72	31	60	20	65	32	83	8	51	14	62	21	30	20	66	32	32	20	71	32	73	29	74	28	65	23	66	17	69	30	62	19	68	28	65	27	32	22
FR		26	14	6	2	2	4	74	36	26	70	22	72	37	19	71	24	23	73	23	58	33	68	23	17	65	25	63	23	81	21	33	21	61	15	65	12	72	31	60	20	65	32	83	8	51	14	62	21	30	20	66	32	32	20	71	32	73	29	74	28	65	23	66	17	69	30	62	19	68	28	65	27	32	22
HR		32	31	17	0	0	1	68	39	23	70	22	72	37	19	71	24	23	73	23	58	33	68	23	17	65	25	63	23	81	21	33	21	61	15	65	12	72	31	60	20	65	32	83	8	51	14	62	21	30	20	66	32	32	20	71	32	73	29	74	28	65	23	66	17	69	30	62	19	68	28	65	27	32	22
IT		32	20	15	0	1	2	70	43	30	70	22	72	37	19	71	24	23	73	23	58	33	68	23	17	65	25	63	23	81	21	33	21	61	15	65	12	72	31	60	20	65	32	83	8	51	14	62	21	30	20	66	32	32	20	71	32	73	29	74	28	65	23	66	17	69	30	62	19	68	28	65	27	32	22
CY		65	54	5	0	1	1	73	18	21	70	22	72	37	19	71	24	23	73	23	58	33	68	23	17	65	25	63	23	81	21	33	21	61	15	65	12	72	31	60	20	65	32	83	8	51	14	62	21	30	20	66	32	32	20	71	32	73	29	74	28	65	23	66	17	69	30	62	19	68	28	65	27	32	22
LV		16	26	6	1	1	4	75	29	27	70	22	72	37	19	71	24	23	73	23	58	33	68	23	17	65	25	63	23	81	21	33	21	61	15	65	12	72	31	60	20	65	32	83	8	51	14	62	21	30	20	66	32	32	20	71	32	73	29	74	28	65	23	66	17	69	30	62	19	68	28	65	27	32	22
LT		25	39	10	1	1	2	79	27	23	70	22	72	37	19	71	24	23	73	23	58	33	68	23	17	65	25	63	23	81	21	33	21	61	15	65	12	72	31	60	20	65	32	83	8	51	14	62	21	30	20	66	32	32	20	71	32	73	29	74	28	65	23	66	17	69	30	62	19	68	28	65	27	32	22
LU		27	15	10	0	1	3	67	47	20	70	22	72	37	19	71	24	23	73	23	58	33	68	23	17	65	25	63	23	81	21	33	21	61	15	65	12	72	31	60	20	65	32	83	8	51	14	62	21	30	20	66	32	32	20	71	32	73	29	74	28	65	23	66	17	69	30	62	19	68	28	65	27	32	22
HU		28	23	17	0	0	1	66	43	32	70	22	72	37	19	71	24	23	73																																																								

QA24a In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people do not vote in the European elections? Firstly?
 (%)

EU27		Reasons for non-voting in European elections (%)															
		They are not interested in politics in general		They believe their vote will not change anything		They are opposed to the European Union		They don't know very well what the role of the European Parliament is		They believe that the European Parliament does not deal sufficiently with problems that concern people like them		They don't know enough about the positioning of the different political parties on European affairs		They lack time, they are too busy		They distrust the political system in general	
EU27		12	19	6	6	5	4	3	11	1							
BE		14	23	4	5	6	4	2	16	1							
BG		11	17	8	5	9	4	3	11	2							
CZ		20	18	8	5	5	2	3	8	1							
DK		13	19	8	10	3	4	4	8	0							
DE		14	18	7	4	6	3	2	11	0							
EE		16	20	5	5	6	1	5	10	0							
IE		14	13	4	5	6	5	5	9	1							
EL		14	20	8	3	7	2	0	20	2							
ES		17	16	3	7	3	4	3	15	1							
FR		10	27	4	7	4	3	2	9	0							
HR		14	16	4	5	6	5	4	13	2							
IT		9	16	9	5	7	5	2	15	2							
CY		19	23	3	5	5	1	2	18	1							
LV		12	23	3	5	6	2	4	15	1							
LT		17	27	2	5	5	2	4	17	0							
LU		12	19	4	6	6	4	2	13	2							
HU		18	13	6	5	6	4	4	10	2							
MT		13	6	11	7	4	7	2	6	4							
NL		10	33	5	9	3	3	1	9	0							
AT		9	15	11	2	6	4	4	12	3							
PL		12	12	5	5	5	3	7	7	4							
PT		13	13	3	15	3	3	2	11	3							
RO		9	14	5	5	4	5	5	12	5							
SI		21	17	3	4	6	3	4	14	1							
SK		11	17	7	5	8	3	4	12	2							
FI		18	24	3	9	5	2	2	5	1							
SE		12	23	4	11	7	4	2	4	0							

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QA24a In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people do not vote in the European elections? Firstly?
 (%)

	EU27 	Reasons for non-voting									
		They are not convinced by any political party or candidate	They are not interested in the topics discussed during the campaign	They feel like what's happening in the European Parliament doesn't concern them	They usually don't vote in political elections	They are not aware of the elections	They don't know where, or how, to vote	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	
EU27		6	4	7	7	3	3	0	1	2	
BE		3	5	6	4	3	3	0	0	1	
BG		7	3	9	7	2	1	0	0	1	
CZ		5	2	11	8	1	2	0	0	1	
DK		1	4	16	4	1	2	1	1	1	
DE		8	4	6	9	3	1	1	2	1	
EE		6	3	9	4	3	2	0	0	5	
IE		5	5	5	8	4	5	0	1	5	
EL		11	1	5	5	1	1	0	0	0	
ES		9	3	6	3	3	3	0	1	3	
FR		3	3	9	7	5	3	0	1	3	
HR		7	4	7	7	3	2	0	0	1	
IT		9	4	4	5	3	4	0	0	1	
CY		8	2	4	7	1	1	0	0	0	
LV		3	2	7	4	5	4	1	0	3	
LT		6	1	6	3	2	1	0	0	2	
LU		4	4	8	5	4	1	0	1	5	
HU		8	5	6	7	3	2	0	0	1	
MT		5	10	5	5	3	6	1	1	4	
NL		2	2	15	3	2	1	0	0	2	
AT		9	4	9	6	3	1	0	1	1	
PL		5	4	5	17	3	4	0	0	2	
PT		3	2	6	9	4	3	0	1	6	
RO		8	4	6	9	3	4	1	0	1	
SI		5	4	5	4	4	3	0	0	2	
SK		7	6	6	5	2	2	0	1	2	
FI		3	1	12	8	3	1	0	0	3	
SE		1	2	17	4	6	1	0	0	2	

QA24 And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	They believe their vote will not change anything									
	They are opposed to the European Union									
	They don't know very well what the role of the European Parliament is									
EU27	22	29	14	16	15	10	7	24	3	
BE	25	32	14	14	16	10	9	24	7	
BG	18	28	14	13	20	10	7	25	5	
CZ	24	26	24	17	17	6	10	23	1	
DK	23	30	17	25	19	12	7	21	2	
DE	22	29	15	15	20	10	6	23	2	
EE	25	28	10	15	15	6	11	19	3	
IE	21	22	12	11	10	9	16	20	4	
EL	27	35	19	10	21	9	4	40	7	
ES	22	30	7	14	9	7	5	24	1	
FR	21	34	13	18	14	6	5	25	1	
HR	26	25	12	14	16	12	8	22	7	
IT	22	27	16	17	13	11	7	24	5	
CY	26	35	10	11	14	6	3	33	2	
LV	22	25	6	13	11	8	7	21	2	
LT	30	31	5	12	14	8	7	26	1	
LU	19	26	12	16	16	9	7	17	2	
HU	24	22	13	13	14	14	9	19	6	
MT	* 18	27	26	18	19	19	10	20	14	
NL	29	36	21	24	22	19	8	30	1	
AT	21	31	22	18	23	14	10	25	8	
PL	21	24	13	9	10	9	9	15	6	
PT	25	26	10	16	7	9	7	24	4	
RO	20	19	7	14	14	10	15	23	8	
SI	25	26	8	15	11	9	9	21	3	
SK	25	28	15	11	16	8	10	23	4	
FI	27	30	11	21	15	9	7	20	1	
SE	23	35	16	24	22	21	6	21	2	

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QA24b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

(%)

	EU27	And then?								
		They are not convinced by any political party or candidate	They are not interested in the topics discussed during the campaign	They feel like what's happening in the European Parliament doesn't concern them	They usually don't vote in political elections	They are not aware of the elections	They don't know where, or how, to vote	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
	EU27	15	10	16	14	7	6	0	1	1
	BE	10	13	16	11	7	8	0	1	1
	BG	16	11	16	16	2	3	0	0	0
	CZ	17	8	22	21	4	4	0	1	1
	DK	8	10	27	12	5	4	0	1	1
	DE	19	12	18	13	5	4	1	1	0
	EE	17	7	16	12	8	6	1	1	2
	IE	12	15	11	17	12	10	0	0	1
	EL	33	8	18	15	3	3	0	0	0
	ES	20	7	10	9	6	6	0	1	3
	FR	10	11	15	18	10	5	1	1	2
	HR	17	14	14	18	5	5	0	0	0
	IT	15	10	14	13	6	10	0	0	0
	CY	28	9	12	17	6	3	0	1	0
	LV	9	5	12	9	5	5	1	2	6
	LT	19	9	17	12	4	4	1	1	1
	LU	12	14	16	11	7	6	0	4	1
	HU	16	14	14	15	5	5	0	0	1
	MT	16	18	20	14	7	9	0	1	2
	NL	7	9	27	11	6	5	0	1	0
	AT	23	16	19	15	7	7	0	1	0
	PL	13	8	11	17	7	5	0	0	1
	PT	13	9	14	14	11	6	0	1	2
	RO	20	12	9	16	8	9	0	0	0
	SI	14	8	12	9	5	5	0	2	1
	SK	15	8	15	14	4	3	0	1	1
	FI	13	8	23	19	6	4	0	1	3
	SE	9	8	29	14	13	5	0	1	0

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QA24ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people do not vote in the European elections?
 Firstly? And then?
 (%)

		They are not interested in politics in general											
		They believe their vote will not change anything											
		They are opposed to the European Union											
		They don't know very well what the role of the European Parliament is											
		They believe that the European Parliament does not deal sufficiently with problems that concern people like them											
		They don't know enough about the positioning of the different political parties on European affairs											
		They lack time, they are too busy											
		They distrust the political system in general											
		They face some practical issues preventing them to vote (difficulty to get to the polling stations, disability, health issues, etc.)											
		They are not convinced by any political party or candidate											
		They are not interested in the topics discussed during the campaign											
EU27		34	47	19	21	20	13	10	34	5	21	13	
BE		38	54	18	19	22	15	11	39	8	13	18	
BG		29	45	21	17	29	15	9	35	6	23	14	
CZ		44	44	31	22	22	8	12	31	1	22	10	
DK		36	48	25	34	21	16	11	28	2	9	15	
DE		35	47	22	18	25	12	8	34	2	26	16	
EE		39	47	14	19	20	7	15	29	3	22	9	
IE		34	34	16	15	15	13	20	28	5	16	19	
EL		41	54	27	13	28	12	4	60	9	44	9	
ES		39	45	10	21	12	10	8	38	1	28	10	
FR		30	59	16	24	17	9	7	33	1	12	14	
HR		39	40	17	18	21	17	12	35	9	24	17	
IT		30	43	24	22	21	16	9	39	7	24	13	
CY		46	57	13	15	19	6	5	51	3	36	10	
LV		33	47	8	18	17	10	10	35	2	12	6	
LT		46	57	7	17	19	10	11	43	2	25	10	
LU		30	44	15	22	21	13	9	29	3	15	17	
HU		42	35	19	18	20	18	12	30	7	23	19	
MT		30	32	36	25	22	25	11	25	17	20	27	
NL		39	68	26	33	25	22	9	39	1	8	10	
AT		30	45	32	20	28	18	14	36	11	32	20	
PL		32	36	18	14	15	12	16	22	11	17	12	
PT		36	37	12	30	10	12	8	33	6	16	11	
RO		29	33	11	19	18	15	20	35	13	28	16	
SI		46	42	11	19	17	12	13	35	3	19	11	
SK		36	45	22	16	23	11	13	34	6	21	13	
FI		44	53	14	29	20	11	9	25	2	16	8	
SE		34	57	20	35	29	24	8	24	2	10	10	

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QA24ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people do not vote in the European elections? Firstly?
 And then?
 (%)

	EU27	Reasons for non-voting in European elections											
		'They feel like what's happening in the European Parliament doesn't concern them'		'They usually don't vote in political elections'		'They are not aware of the elections'		'They don't know where, or how, to vote'		'Other (SPONTANEOUS)'		'None (SPONTANEOUS)'	
		22	21	10	8	1	1	2	68	14	60	49	51
BE		22	15	10	11	1	0	1	70	18	62	49	55
BG		24	23	4	5	0	0	1	68	15	59	58	44
CZ		32	29	5	6	0	0	1	72	13	63	63	43
DK		43	15	6	5	1	1	1	59	13	58	68	60
DE		24	21	7	5	1	2	1	71	10	60	56	47
EE		24	16	10	8	1	0	5	68	17	57	47	43
IE		15	24	16	14	0	1	5	60	24	52	40	58
EL		24	20	3	3	0	0	0	88	13	66	62	33
ES		15	12	9	9	0	1	3	74	9	53	32	47
FR		24	25	14	8	1	1	3	60	8	70	46	54
HR		21	24	9	7	0	0	1	72	19	55	51	54
IT		17	18	9	13	0	0	1	71	16	55	51	55
CY		16	24	7	4	1	0	0	83	7	68	41	35
LV		19	12	9	9	1	0	3	64	12	55	39	41
LT		23	16	6	5	1	0	1	79	12	64	42	40
LU		23	16	11	6	0	1	5	58	12	55	47	54
HU		20	23	8	7	0	0	1	71	18	52	47	56
MT		24	18	9	15	1	1	4	57	25	47	62	70
NL		42	14	8	6	0	0	1	68	10	73	69	61
AT		28	20	9	8	0	1	1	71	24	58	66	57
PL		15	33	10	9	0	1	2	58	24	57	42	45
PT		18	23	14	9	0	1	6	63	14	52	35	60
RO		15	25	11	13	1	0	1	69	30	50	39	56
SI		16	13	8	9	1	0	2	72	16	50	40	48
SK		21	18	6	5	0	0	2	70	19	55	56	43
FI		34	26	9	5	0	0	3	65	11	65	54	49
SE		45	18	19	6	0	0	1	57	10	66	70	65

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QA25 Let's now talk about your personal voting behaviour. Which of the following best describes your voting behaviour in recent years, whether at the local or regional, national or European level?
(%)

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QA25 Let's now talk about your personal voting behaviour. Which of the following best describes your voting behaviour in recent years, whether at the local or regional, national or European level?
 (%)

	EU27	Total 'Always vote'									Total 'Often vote'									Total 'Not often or never vote'									Total 'Other/ Don't know'										
		Oct/Nov 2022				Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr 2018				Oct/Nov 2022				Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr 2018				Oct/Nov 2022				Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr 2018				Oct/Nov 2022				Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr 2018									
		50	0	38	3	11	0	1	-3	50	0	38	3	11	0	1	-3	50	0	38	3	11	0	1	-3	50	0	38	3	11	0	1	-3	50	0	38	3	11	0
EU27		50	0	38	3	11	0	1	-3	50	0	38	3	11	0	1	-3	50	0	38	3	11	0	1	-3	50	0	38	3	11	0	1	-3						
BE		66	-2	23	5	9	1	2	-4	66	-2	23	5	9	1	2	-4	66	-2	23	5	9	1	2	-4	66	-2	23	5	9	1	2	-4						
BG		27	-15	56	18	16	4	1	-7	27	-15	56	18	16	4	1	-7	27	-15	56	18	16	4	1	-7	27	-15	56	18	16	4	1	-7						
CZ		37	11	44	-11	17	2	2	-2	37	11	44	-11	17	2	2	-2	37	11	44	-11	17	2	2	-2	37	11	44	-11	17	2	2	-2						
DK		78	1	19	2	2	-1	1	-2	78	1	19	2	2	-1	1	-2	78	1	19	2	2	-1	1	-2	78	1	19	2	2	-1	1	-2						
DE		57	-3	34	6	8	0	1	-3	57	-3	34	6	8	0	1	-3	57	-3	34	6	8	0	1	-3	57	-3	34	6	8	0	1	-3						
EE		32	-12	46	10	22	8	0	-6	32	-12	46	10	22	8	0	-6	32	-12	46	10	22	8	0	-6	32	-12	46	10	22	8	0	-6						
IE		55	-1	34	4	10	1	1	-4	55	-1	34	4	10	1	1	-4	55	-1	34	4	10	1	1	-4	55	-1	34	4	10	1	1	-4						
EL		69	14	24	-6	5	-3	2	-5	69	14	24	-6	5	-3	2	-5	69	14	24	-6	5	-3	2	-5	69	14	24	-6	5	-3	2	-5						
ES		58	-1	28	2	12	1	2	-2	58	-1	28	2	12	1	2	-2	58	-1	28	2	12	1	2	-2	58	-1	28	2	12	1	2	-2						
FR		48	-1	34	-2	18	5	0	-2	48	-1	34	-2	18	5	0	-2	48	-1	34	-2	18	5	0	-2	48	-1	34	-2	18	5	0	-2						
HR		33	7	51	-4	15	-2	1	-1	33	7	51	-4	15	-2	1	-1	33	7	51	-4	15	-2	1	-1	33	7	51	-4	15	-2	1	-1						
IT		44	7	43	-2	11	1	2	-6	44	7	43	-2	11	1	2	-6	44	7	43	-2	11	1	2	-6	44	7	43	-2	11	1	2	-6						
CY		54	-5	30	3	14	3	2	-1	54	-5	30	3	14	3	2	-1	54	-5	30	3	14	3	2	-1	54	-5	30	3	14	3	2	-1						
LV		55	7	32	-4	13	0	0	-3	55	7	32	-4	13	0	0	-3	55	7	32	-4	13	0	0	-3	55	7	32	-4	13	0	0	-3						
LT		44	-4	42	6	12	0	2	-2	44	-4	42	6	12	0	2	-2	44	-4	42	6	12	0	2	-2	44	-4	42	6	12	0	2	-2						
LU		52	-8	32	10	14	1	2	-3	52	-8	32	10	14	1	2	-3	52	-8	32	10	14	1	2	-3	52	-8	32	10	14	1	2	-3						
HU		53	4	36	-1	10	0	1	-3	53	4	36	-1	10	0	1	-3	53	4	36	-1	10	0	1	-3	53	4	36	-1	10	0	1	-3						
MT		65	-6	30	10	5	1	0	-5	65	-6	30	10	5	1	0	-5	65	-6	30	10	5	1	0	-5	65	-6	30	10	5	1	0	-5						
NL		77	0	20	0	3	0	0	0	77	0	20	0	3	0	0	0	77	0	20	0	3	0	0	0	77	0	20	0	3	0	0	0						
AT		39	4	53	2	7	-1	1	-5	39	4	53	2	7	-1	1	-5	39	4	53	2	7	-1	1	-5	39	4	53	2	7	-1	1	-5						
PL		30	-4	57	13	11	-4	2	-5	30	-4	57	13	11	-4	2	-5	30	-4	57	13	11	-4	2	-5	30	-4	57	13	11	-4	2	-5						
PT		44	6	46	3	10	-5	0	-4	44	6	46	3	10	-5	0	-4	44	6	46	3	10	-5	0	-4	44	6	46	3	10	-5	0	-4						
RO		32	-13	51	12	16	5	1	-4	32	-13	51	12	16	5	1	-4	32	-13	51	12	16	5	1	-4	32	-13	51	12	16	5	1	-4						
SI		39	2	44	2	16	0	1	-4	39	2	44	2	16	0	1	-4	39	2	44	2	16	0	1	-4	39	2	44	2	16	0	1	-4						
SK		33	8	52	1	13	-4	2	-5	33	8	52	1	13	-4	2	-5	33	8	52	1	13	-4	2	-5	33	8	52	1	13	-4	2	-5						
FI		52	-3	36	2	11	3	1	-2	52	-3	36	2	11	3	1	-2	52	-3	36	2	11	3	1	-2	52	-3	36	2	11	3	1	-2						
SE		89	16	10	-9	1	-2	0	-5	89	16	10	-9	1	-2	0	-5	89	16	10	-9	1	-2	0	-5	89	16	10	-9	1	-2	0	-5						

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QA26 If you did not participate in an election or a referendum in the past five years, what was the main reason? (%)

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QA27 Which of the following reasons have ever prevented you from voting in an election or a referendum at local, national or European level?
(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(%)

EU27	Reasons preventing voting															Total 'Practical or personal reasons'	Total 'Lack of information'
	You were sick or had a health problem at the time	You were on holiday or away from home	You were too busy/ had to work at the time	It takes too much time to go to vote/ had no time	You were involved in a family or leisure activity	You didn't know that there was an election	You could not get to the polling station because of an unexpected problem (for example, transport problems, a flat tyre or bad weather)	You are not autonomous, and could not find anyone to help you to go to the polling station	You forgot to vote	You had registration or voting card problems	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None/ you have always voted (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know				
EU27	16	19	15	10	12	6	6	3	8	5	14	8	4	66	14		
BE	22	20	16	10	11	10	18	7	11	6	7	9	2	72	20		
BG	27	24	23	6	16	2	4	1	3	2	10	9	5	73	5		
CZ	29	24	18	10	10	5	3	1	7	2	7	6	4	75	12		
DK	15	11	20	10	4	6	2	1	17	1	20	5	4	56	22		
DE	17	25	10	7	10	7	4	1	12	2	16	11	3	60	18		
EE	13	13	21	9	11	11	5	2	17	3	12	10	5	59	24		
IE	13	31	22	7	9	6	3	2	11	11	6	5	3	76	16		
EL	22	20	17	5	5	1	11	2	1	2	27	6	1	64	1		
ES	12	13	18	7	8	5	0	1	10	5	24	7	3	56	14		
FR	6	14	11	7	10	6	2	2	8	15	20	7	6	57	14		
HR	20	18	22	10	18	7	6	4	11	2	4	7	2	78	17		
IT	17	23	11	9	9	5	10	6	7	3	13	9	2	71	11		
CY	14	19	16	4	7	4	7	0	1	6	30	6	6	56	6		
LV	16	16	21	4	7	6	1	1	10	3	12	8	4	63	15		
LT	17	17	20	8	5	4	4	1	9	2	19	12	4	58	12		
LU	10	20	21	6	16	9	6	2	5	14	10	8	1	72	14		
HU	16	16	29	12	20	9	10	5	6	4	6	6	3	78	14		
MT	8	7	11	13	3	5	4	8	7	2	36	10	11	37	11		
NL	15	13	21	9	3	15	2	2	18	5	18	2	3	57	29		
AT	32	26	24	16	19	11	14	8	9	5	11	5	3	78	19		
PL	20	18	22	16	18	6	6	4	5	1	3	8	4	80	12		
PT	15	11	13	7	10	2	4	2	2	3	26	6	11	54	5		
RO	13	11	17	13	18	11	21	6	3	3	4	7	1	81	13		
SI	14	23	21	8	8	6	3	1	9	1	13	5	3	70	14		
SK	30	20	20	6	14	3	3	1	3	1	11	10	4	73	6		
FI	11	20	22	7	6	6	4	1	24	1	9	6	6	59	29		
SE	7	17	5	9	9	22	2	0	17	6	8	5	2	50	39		

Autumn Parlementer 2022
Eurobarometer 98.1

QA28 If the next European Parliament elections were to be held next week, how likely would you be to vote in these elections?
 Please use a scale from 1 to 10, where '1' means "not at all likely" and '10' means "very likely".
 (%)

	EU27	1 Not at all likely																																			
		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022									
		EU	9	3	2	0	3	0	4	1	8	1	6	0	9	0	10	-1	7	1	11	1	1	9	0	11	1	1	11	1							
EU27		EU	9	3	2	0	3	0	4	1	8	1	6	0	9	0	10	-1	7	1	11	1	1	9	0	11	1	1	11	1							
BE	Belgium	9	3	2	0	2	-1	3	1	8	1	7	2	0	8	1	10	-1	7	2	11	1	11	1	1	11	1	1	11	1							
BG	Bulgaria	9	-2	3	0	8	4	5	0	11	1	8	5	0	11	1	9	0	5	0	9	0	9	3	0	9	3	0	9	3	0	9	3				
CZ	Czechia	17	2	4	1	6	2	4	0	11	2	5	0	3	0	7	2	3	2	5	0	9	0	9	3	0	9	3	0	9	3	0	9	3			
DK	Denmark	5	2	2	2	1	0	2	1	3	0	5	-1	3	0	3	0	5	0	3	2	4	0	6	1	0	6	1	0	6	1	0	6	1			
DE	Germany	7	4	2	1	4	2	3	0	5	-1	5	0	3	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	6	0	6	1	0	6	1	0	6	1	0	6	1			
EE	Estonia	17	3	6	3	5	2	3	0	9	1	7	2	9	1	7	2	9	0	9	1	9	0	9	0	9	0	9	0	9	0	9	0	9	0		
IE	Ireland	5	2	2	1	2	0	2	1	7	3	5	1	6	1	6	1	6	1	6	1	6	1	6	-3	0	6	-3	0	6	-3	0	6	-3	0	6	-3
EL	Greece	4	-1	3	0	2	-2	3	-1	8	0	4	-2	8	0	4	-2	9	0	4	-2	9	0	9	0	9	0	9	0	9	0	9	0	9	0		
ES	Spain	9	4	3	1	4	2	3	0	9	0	6	0	6	0	6	0	6	0	6	0	6	0	6	0	6	0	6	0	6	0	6	0	6	0		
FR	France	20	8	3	1	3	-1	4	1	7	1	4	1	7	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	4	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	5	0		
HR	Croatia	8	0	3	0	5	0	6	-1	11	0	10	2	10	0	10	2	10	2	10	2	10	2	10	2	10	2	10	2	10	2	10	2	10	2		
IT	Italy	5	1	2	1	3	1	4	0	7	0	9	1	7	0	9	1	7	0	9	-1	16	1	16	1	16	1	16	1	16	1	16	1				
CY	Cyprus	19	6	4	0	7	4	2	0	11	4	5	1	5	1	5	1	5	1	5	1	5	1	5	-3	0	5	-3	0	5	-3	0	5	-3	0	5	-3
LV	Lithuania	12	-2	3	-1	3	0	2	-1	9	1	4	-1	9	1	4	-1	6	-1	4	-1	6	-1	6	-1	6	-1	6	-1	6	-1	6	-1	6	-1		
LT	Lithuania	13	7	3	0	2	-1	3	0	12	4	6	0	12	4	6	0	6	0	7	0	7	-3	0	7	-3	0	7	-3	0	7	-3	0	7	-3		
LU	Luxembourg	9	0	2	-1	4	2	2	-1	6	-1	4	1	6	-1	4	1	5	1	5	1	5	-2	0	5	-2	0	5	-2	0	5	-2	0	5	-2		
HU	Hungary	7	3	1	-1	2	0	3	0	9	3	6	0	9	3	6	0	6	0	6	0	6	0	6	-4	10	-4	10	-4	10	-4	10	-4	10	-4	10	-4
MT	Malta	7	2	1	1	4	1	4	3	5	0	6	1	5	0	6	1	5	0	6	1	14	6	14	6	14	6	14	6	14	6	14	6	14	6		
NL	Netherlands	7	2	1	0	2	0	2	1	3	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	-2	5	-2	5	-2	5	-2	5	-2	5	-2	5	-2		
AT	Austria	8	0	2	-1	3	-2	4	0	9	1	6	-1	6	1	6	-1	6	1	6	-1	9	-2	9	-2	9	-2	9	-2	9	-2	9	-2	9	-2		
PL	Poland	5	1	2	1	3	0	4	2	10	2	9	2	10	2	9	2	9	1	13	1	13	-1	13	-1	13	-1	13	-1	13	-1	13	-1				
PT	Portugal	12	5	2	1	4	-1	3	-2	11	1	5	2	11	1	5	2	9	1	9	1	9	1	9	1	9	1	9	1	9	1	9	1	9	1		
RO	Romania	6	2	1	0	2	-1	5	0	12	0	14	0	12	0	14	0	14	2	17	4	17	4	17	4	17	4	17	4	17	4	17	4				
SI	Slovenia	18	9	3	1	4	0	4	2	9	1	5	1	14	-2	10	-2	10	2	9	0	6	-1	6	0	6	0	6	0	6	0	6	0	6	0		
SK	Slovakia	9	-1	3	1	5	3	5	1	14	-2	10	2	9	-2	10	2	9	2	9	-3	9	-3	9	-3	9	-3	9	-3	9	-3	9	-3				
FI	Finland	10	2	3	2	4	2	4	2	7	3	5	2	7	3	5	2	5	0	6	-1	4	-2	4	-2	4	-2	4	-2	4	-2	4	-2	4	-2		
SE	Sweden	5	2	1	0	1	0	2	0	4	0	2	0	4	0	2	0	2	0	2	-1	4	-2	4	-2	4	-2	4	-2	4	-2	4	-2	4	-2		

Autumn Parlementer 2022

Eurobarometer 98.1

QA28 If the next European Parliament elections were to be held next week, how likely would you be to vote in these elections? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, where '1' means "not at all likely" and '10' means "very likely".

(%)

Autumn Parlementer 2022
Eurobarometer 98.1

C2 Political interest index
 (%)

	EU27		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
BE	11		-2	49	-2	18	-2	22	6					
BG	24		-2	50	-1	15	1	11	2					
CZ	19		-2	48	-8	17	4	16	6					
DK	26		1	44	-6	17	1	13	4					
DE	23		-6	57	3	14	3	6	0					
EE	14		-3	49	-4	20	5	17	2					
IE	17		4	45	-2	17	0	21	-2					
EL	36		3	49	-3	7	-1	8	1					
ES	11		-1	33	-4	13	2	43	3					
FR	15		0	32	-3	24	0	29	3					
HR	18		1	53	-2	15	2	14	-1					
IT	17		-3	53	5	13	-3	17	1					
CY	21		-1	46	2	8	1	25	-2					
LV	18		-1	47	-9	17	3	18	7					
LT	16		-5	57	3	12	1	15	1					
LU	19		0	49	6	15	-9	17	3					
HU	13		-2	64	1	12	1	11	0					
MT	29		19	53	-2	8	-12	10	-5					
NL	32		0	43	1	20	-1	5	0					
AT	22		4	52	-1	16	-2	10	-1					
PL	12		-2	58	-6	13	5	17	3					
PT	11		4	47	-2	8	1	34	-3					
RO	14		-2	52	3	23	3	11	-4					
SI	10		-2	53	-6	18	2	19	6					
SK	15		1	62	-2	11	2	12	-1					
FI	14		-4	51	-6	22	6	13	4					
SE	33		8	47	-5	16	-2	4	-1					

Autumn Parlementer 2022
Eurobarometer 98.1

D43a Do you own a fixed telephone in your household? (%)

	EU27		Yes		No	
			Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021
EU27	42	-5	58	5		
BE		35	-17	65	17	
BG		9	-3	91	3	
CZ		8	1	92	-1	
DK		10	-6	90	6	
DE		67	-5	33	5	
EE		15	-1	85	1	
IE		32	-2	68	2	
EL		86	-2	14	2	
ES		54	-6	46	6	
FR		50	-7	50	7	
HR		55	0	45	0	
IT		43	-3	57	3	
CY		42	4	58	-4	
LV		5	-4	95	4	
LT		9	-1	91	1	
LU		57	-3	43	3	
HU		31	4	69	-4	
MT		91	4	9	-4	
NL		45	-39	55	39	
AT		25	-1	75	1	
PL		7	0	93	0	
PT		56	-7	44	7	
RO		8	0	92	0	
SI		41	-3	59	3	
SK		11	-2	89	2	
FI		9	2	91	-2	
SE		15	1	85	-1	

Autumn Parlementer 2022
Eurobarometer 98.1

D43b Do you own a personal mobile telephone?
 (%)

	EU27		Yes		No	
			Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021
EU27	EU27		96	0	4	0
BE	BE		96	-1	4	1
BG	BG		96	3	4	-3
CZ	CZ		98	0	2	0
DK	DK		99	0	1	0
DE	DE		95	-2	5	2
EE	EE		98	1	2	-1
IE	IE		98	1	2	-1
EL	EL		96	0	4	0
ES	ES		96	1	4	-1
FR	FR		97	1	3	-1
HR	HR		94	-2	6	2
IT	IT		95	2	5	-2
CY	CY		98	-1	2	1
LV	LV		99	-1	1	1
LT	LT		98	1	2	-1
LU	LU		99	3	1	-3
HU	HU		96	2	4	-2
MT	MT		97	-1	3	1
NL	NL		99	0	1	0
AT	AT		96	1	4	-1
PL	PL		96	0	4	0
PT	PT		95	0	5	0
RO	RO		95	1	5	-1
SI	SI		98	0	2	0
SK	SK		97	1	3	-1
FI	FI		99	0	1	0
SE	SE		99	0	1	0

Autumn Parlementer 2022
Eurobarometer 98.1

D11 How old are you?
 (%)

	EU27	Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Refusal		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Average				
		15-24		25-39		40-54		55+		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		
EU27		12	0	22	0	25	1	41	-1	0	0	49	-1															
BE		14	1	23	0	24	1	39	-2	0	0	48	-1															
BG		11	1	22	0	26	1	41	-2	0	0	49	-1															
CZ		11	1	23	0	28	1	38	-2	0	0	49	0															
DK		15	0	22	0	24	1	39	-1	0	0	48	-1															
DE		12	0	22	1	23	0	43	-1	0	0	50	-1															
EE		11	0	25	1	24	1	40	-2	0	0	48	-1															
IE		16	0	25	0	27	1	32	-1	0	0	46	0															
EL		12	0	20	0	26	1	42	-1	0	0	49	-1															
ES		12	1	21	0	28	1	39	-2	0	0	49	-1															
FR		15	1	22	2	23	0	40	-3	0	0	49	-1															
HR		12	0	22	0	24	1	42	-1	0	0	48	-1															
IT		12	1	19	1	26	0	43	-2	0	0	50	-1															
CY		15	0	29	0	22	1	34	-1	0	0	46	0															
LV		11	0	24	1	24	1	41	-2	0	0	50	1															
LT		12	0	23	1	24	1	41	-2	0	0	49	-1															
LU		13	0	28	1	27	1	32	-2	0	0	46	0															
HU		12	0	23	1	27	1	38	-2	0	0	48	-1															
MT		11	-1	30	0	23	2	36	-1	0	0	47	0															
NL		14	0	23	1	23	0	40	-1	0	0	47	-1															
AT		12	0	24	1	25	1	39	-2	0	0	48	-1															
PL		12	0	26	0	25	2	37	-2	0	0	48	0															
PT		12	0	20	1	26	1	42	-2	0	0	50	0															
RO		13	1	22	0	28	1	37	-2	0	0	48	0															
SI		11	0	22	0	26	1	41	-1	0	0	49	-1															
SK		12	0	26	0	26	0	36	0	0	0	47	0															
FI		13	0	23	1	22	1	42	-2	0	0	50	0															
SE		2	-11	36	12	23	0	39	-1	0	0	50	1															

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D11R How old are you?

(%)

	EU27	Oct/Nov 2022														Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022			
		15-24		25-34		35-44		45-54		55-64		65+		Refusal		Average		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
	EU27	12	0	14	1	16	0	17	0	16	1	25	-2	0	0	49	-1	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022
BE	14	1	16	3	15	-2	16	0	16	1	23	-3	0	0	48	-1	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
BG	10	0	15	2	14	-3	20	3	16	0	25	-2	0	0	49	-1	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
CZ	11	0	13	-1	19	1	19	1	14	0	24	-1	0	0	49	0	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
DK	15	1	14	0	15	2	17	-1	15	0	24	-2	0	0	48	-1	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
DE	12	1	14	0	15	0	16	1	18	1	25	-3	0	0	50	-1	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
EE	12	1	17	2	16	-2	16	1	15	0	24	-2	0	0	48	-1	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
IE	16	0	12	-1	22	1	18	1	14	1	18	-2	0	0	46	0	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
EL	12	0	13	1	15	-1	18	2	16	1	26	-3	0	0	49	-1	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
ES	12	1	15	1	14	-2	20	2	16	1	23	-3	0	0	49	-1	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
FR	15	1	15	3	15	1	15	-2	15	0	25	-3	0	0	49	-1	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
HR	13	1	13	-2	18	3	14	-2	17	1	25	-1	0	0	48	-1	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
IT	11	0	11	0	15	0	19	0	17	2	27	-2	0	0	50	-1	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
CY	15	0	17	0	22	1	13	1	14	0	19	-2	0	0	46	0	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
LV	11	0	14	-1	16	1	17	0	17	1	25	-1	0	0	50	1	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
LT	12	1	16	1	15	1	16	-1	18	1	23	-3	0	0	49	-1	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
LU	13	0	15	-1	20	-3	20	5	15	1	17	-2	0	0	46	0	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
HU	12	0	13	0	19	2	18	-1	14	0	24	-1	0	0	48	-1	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
MT	11	-1	18	1	17	-1	18	2	14	0	22	-1	0	0	47	0	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
NL	14	0	14	-1	15	2	17	0	16	0	24	-1	0	0	47	-1	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
AT	12	0	14	0	19	2	16	0	17	1	22	-3	0	0	48	-1	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
PL	12	0	14	0	20	0	17	2	15	-1	22	-1	0	0	48	0	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
PT	12	0	12	0	16	-1	18	2	16	1	26	-2	0	0	50	0	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
RO	12	0	14	1	18	1	19	-1	14	0	23	-1	0	0	48	0	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
SI	11	0	15	3	15	-3	18	1	17	1	24	-2	0	0	49	-1	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
SK	12	0	17	0	16	-1	19	1	16	1	20	-1	0	0	47	0	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
FI	13	0	16	4	15	-2	13	-1	16	1	27	-2	0	0	50	0	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
SE	2	-11	21	5	23	9	15	-2	14	0	25	-1	0	0	50	1	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	

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D71.1 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?
National political matters (%)

		Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Don't know	
		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
EU27		25	0	54	-1	21	1	0	
BE		15	-2	55	-6	30	8	0	
BG		29	-6	56	2	13	2	2	
CZ		25	-2	56	-5	19	7	0	
DK		38	6	43	-12	18	5	1	
DE		33	-4	59	4	8	0	0	
EE		18	-4	59	1	22	2	1	
IE		21	6	55	-2	23	-5	1	
EL		42	2	49	-2	9	0	0	
ES		14	-1	39	-2	47	3	0	
FR		20	-1	46	-3	34	4	0	
HR		18	-2	61	0	21	2	0	
IT		23	-2	58	2	19	0	0	
CY		22	0	51	5	27	-5	0	
LV		22	0	55	-6	23	6	0	
LT		17	-6	62	4	21	2	0	
LU		22	0	53	2	24	-3	1	
HU		16	-2	69	2	15	0	0	
MT		31	16	58	-3	11	-13	0	
NL		51	6	41	-7	8	1	0	
AT		28	4	60	-1	12	-3	0	
PL		16	-2	65	-3	18	4	1	
PT		12	4	52	-1	36	-3	0	
RO		23	1	58	1	19	-1	0	
SI		13	-5	64	-1	23	6	0	
SK		23	-1	63	0	13	0	1	
FI		20	-4	59	-3	20	6	1	
SE		50	18	42	-18	8	0	0	

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D71.2 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?
European political matters (%)

		Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Don't know	
		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
EU27		15	-3	52	-1	33	4	0	
BE		11	-1	52	-8	37	9	0	
BG		15	-5	56	-2	27	6	2	
CZ		10	-9	56	-5	33	13	1	
DK		23	-1	51	-8	26	9	0	
DE		19	-7	62	1	18	5	1	
EE		10	-7	56	0	32	6	2	
IE		14	2	49	-1	36	-1	1	
EL		25	-1	58	-3	17	4	0	
ES		10	-1	34	-4	56	5	0	
FR		10	-3	36	-2	54	6	0	
HR		16	2	56	-2	28	1	0	
IT		13	-2	58	5	29	-2	0	
CY		19	-1	48	0	33	1	0	
LV		13	-4	51	-9	35	12	1	
LT		15	-8	59	2	25	5	1	
LU		23	-3	55	1	21	1	1	
HU		11	-2	69	1	20	1	0	
MT		30	19	52	-7	17	-13	1	
NL		27	-4	53	3	20	1	0	
AT		23	5	56	-4	21	0	0	
PL		18	1	53	-9	28	8	1	
PT		9	2	48	-3	43	1	0	
RO		11	-3	58	4	29	-2	2	
SI		7	-2	56	-7	37	9	0	
SK		14	-2	65	-2	20	3	1	
FI		12	-8	58	-3	29	10	1	
SE		23	-3	58	-3	19	6	0	

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Eurobarometer 98.1

D71.3 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?
Local political matters (%)

		Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Don't know	
		Oct/Nov 2022		Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
		Diff.	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff.	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff.	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff.	Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		21	1	54	-1	25	0	0	0
BE		16	2	55	-4	28	1	1	
BG		29	1	55	-2	14	0	2	
CZ		26	6	54	-10	19	3	1	
DK		28	9	50	-11	22	2	0	
DE		28	-3	57	1	15	2	0	
EE		20	2	55	-3	22	0	3	
IE		20	6	55	-1	24	-6	1	
EL		38	5	52	-4	10	-1	0	
ES		14	0	39	-3	47	3	0	
FR		19	3	43	0	38	-3	0	
HR		26	3	57	-3	16	0	1	
IT		18	-3	61	7	21	-4	0	
CY		24	0	50	3	26	-3	0	
LV		26	4	53	-10	21	6	0	
LT		22	-1	59	3	19	-2	0	
LU		21	4	50	2	28	-7	1	
HU		15	0	68	0	17	0	0	
MT		33	21	54	-10	13	-10	0	
NL		28	3	47	-5	25	2	0	
AT		21	2	54	-1	24	-1	1	
PL		13	0	62	-6	24	6	1	
PT		13	4	51	0	36	-4	0	
RO		21	3	58	-2	20	-2	1	
SI		15	-1	62	-2	23	3	0	
SK		14	2	69	1	16	-2	1	
FI		18	2	59	-7	22	4	1	
SE		34	15	54	-8	12	-7	0	

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Eurobarometer 98.1

D8 How old were you when you stopped full-time education? (%)

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D8c What is the highest level of education you completed?
 (%)

	EU27	Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022					
		Pre-primary education (include no education)		Primary education		Lower secondary education		Upper secondary education		Post-secondary non tertiary (including pre-vocational or vocational education)		Short-cycle tertiary		Bachelor or equivalent		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022			
				Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		
EU27		1	0	5	0	23	-1	36	0	7	0	6	0	10	1										
BE		1	0	5	1	18	1	33	5	7	3	14	-3	10	0										
BG		0	0	1	0	11	-1	59	1	0	0	0	0	12	-1										
CZ		0	0	0	0	7	0	66	0	1	-2	0	-1	6	0										
DK		1	0	0	0	13	1	26	-1	13	1	21	1	11	-1										
DE		0	0	1	0	39	1	32	0	4	0	3	-1	8	1										
EE		0	0	2	0	13	2	35	-1	14	0	4	0	16	0										
IE		1	0	4	0	13	2	29	3	10	0	8	-3	20	-4										
EL		1	0	12	-1	13	1	39	-3	7	0	0	0	24	5										
ES		4	0	10	1	16	-2	12	1	29	-2	9	2	14	-1										
FR		0	0	7	1	31	-4	20	-3	1	0	15	1	10	1										
HR		0	-1	0	-1	10	1	69	3	1	0	6	0	4	1										
IT		0	-1	5	-2	26	0	51	3	2	1	1	0	5	1										
CY		0	0	10	-1	7	-2	37	5	2	-1	9	1	23	-3										
LV		0	0	1	0	11	4	42	4	12	1	5	-2	13	-1										
LT		0	0	3	2	13	-1	30	-3	9	-2	0	0	33	3										
LU		0	0	4	-1	16	2	18	-2	14	1	13	0	9	1										
HU		0	0	1	0	40	-4	35	1	5	-1	2	0	11	2										
MT		0	0	12	-1	11	-5	37	10	14	-3	12	6	11	-3										
NL		0	0	3	0	10	-2	27	-4	1	0	6	-2	21	3										
AT		0	0	1	0	9	0	10	-1	45	-1	22	1	5	0										
PL		0	0	1	0	10	-2	69	4	2	0	0	0	6	1										
PT		4	-1	33	3	19	0	26	-2	1	0	1	0	11	-1										
RO		1	1	4	0	13	-3	66	-1	3	1	1	0	11	2										
SI		1	1	0	0	38	11	31	0	3	0	10	-1	9	-6										
SK		0	-2	8	-2	23	-2	46	5	2	0	0	0	4	1										
FI		0	0	4	1	16	1	29	6	5	1	13	-1	17	-4										
SE		0	0	1	0	8	0	23	-4	10	-3	18	0	18	0										

D8c What is the highest level of education you completed? (%)

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D10 Gender
 (%)

			Oct/Nov 2022		Man		None of the above / Non binary / Do not recognize yourself in above categories	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022
					Oct/Nov 2022			
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		
EU27		48	0	52	0	0	0	0
BE		49	1	51	-1	0	0	0
BG		48	0	52	0	0	0	0
CZ		49	0	51	0	0	0	0
DK		49	0	51	0	0	0	0
DE		49	0	51	0	0	0	0
EE		46	0	53	-1	1	1	1
IE		49	0	51	0	0	0	0
EL		48	0	52	0	0	0	0
ES		49	1	51	-1	0	0	0
FR		48	1	52	-1	0	0	0
HR		48	0	52	0	0	0	0
IT		48	0	52	0	0	0	0
CY		48	0	52	0	0	0	0
LV		45	0	55	0	0	0	0
LT		46	1	54	-1	0	0	0
LU		50	0	50	0	0	0	0
HU		47	0	53	0	0	0	0
MT		52	1	48	-1	0	0	0
NL		50	1	50	-1	0	0	0
AT		49	1	51	-1	0	0	0
PL		48	1	52	-1	0	0	0
PT		47	1	53	-1	0	0	0
RO		48	0	52	0	0	0	0
SI		50	1	50	-1	0	0	0
SK		48	0	52	0	0	0	0
FI		49	1	51	0	0	0	-1
SE		50	1	50	0	0	0	-1

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D15a What is your current occupation?

(%)

	EU27	Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022			
		Employed position, general management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	Employed position, middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	Employed position, working mainly at a desk	Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, etc.)	Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, etc.)	Employed position, supervisor	Employed position, skilled manual worker	Other employed (unskilled) manual worker, servant	Employed position, general management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	Employed position, middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	Employed position, working mainly at a desk	Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, etc.)	Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, etc.)	Employed position, supervisor	Employed position, skilled manual worker	Other employed (unskilled) manual worker, servant	Employed position, general management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	Employed position, middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	Employed position, working mainly at a desk	Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, etc.)	Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, etc.)	Employed position, supervisor	Employed position, skilled manual worker	Other employed (unskilled) manual worker, servant		
EU27		2	1	8	0	10	1	4	0	7	1	1	-1	11	1	3	0										
BE		1	0	8	-1	11	1	4	0	8	0	1	0	9	2	2	1	1	-1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
BG		1	-1	7	0	12	1	5	0	4	-2	2	1	13	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CZ		2	1	7	-2	20	1	4	2	5	2	1	-1	7	1	1	-1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
DK		1	-1	11	1	11	-2	3	1	9	0	0	-1	7	-1	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
DE		2	1	12	1	8	1	3	0	8	0	2	0	9	0	3	1	11	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
EE		0	-2	8	1	8	0	5	1	5	-1	3	1	11	1	3	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
IE		3	0	8	-1	14	0	3	1	7	1	3	1	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL		1	0	3	0	9	-1	9	3	6	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ES		0	0	2	-2	8	2	4	0	5	-2	1	1	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FR		4	3	10	0	6	1	4	1	9	-1	2	1	11	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
HR		1	0	6	1	10	1	4	1	9	2	4	0	13	-1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
IT		3	1	7	1	13	0	3	-1	4	1	1	0	7	1	5	-2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
CY		1	0	9	0	14	-4	6	-1	10	4	0	-1	5	-2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
LV		2	1	8	0	6	0	5	2	7	1	1	0	10	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
LT		1	0	6	-1	5	-1	4	0	9	4	1	-1	9	-1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
LU		5	2	14	3	15	0	4	0	9	1	0	-1	5	-2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
HU		1	1	5	1	14	-1	5	0	3	0	2	-1	18	-2	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
MT		1	-2	8	-5	15	1	2	1	5	-1	3	1	8	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NL		3	0	17	0	16	-3	2	1	8	0	1	-1	2	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
AT		3	1	15	2	7	-2	5	3	9	0	3	1	9	0	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
PL		1	0	6	0	9	0	8	-1	4	-1	2	-1	23	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
PT		2	1	6	2	6	-1	5	1	11	3	0	-1	10	-6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RO		0	0	2	1	10	2	6	2	9	4	4	-2	23	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
SI		1	0	8	-3	9	0	4	1	6	0	1	0	10	1	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
SK		1	1	7	2	15	4	7	1	8	-3	3	0	9	-2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FI		2	1	10	0	7	-3	1	0	9	1	1	0	12	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
SE		2	1	15	4	13	-2	5	0	9	3	1	0	7	4	2	-2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

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D15a. Socio-professional category
 (%)

	EU27		Oct/Nov 2022		Self-employed		Employed		Not working	
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022
EU27	EU27		8	1	48	2	44	-3		
BE	BE		6	2	44	2	50	-4		
BG	BG		8	0	52	2	40	-2		
CZ	CZ		9	-1	51	4	40	-3		
DK	DK		6	1	48	0	46	-1		
DE	DE		6	-1	47	1	47	0		
EE	EE		9	-1	49	1	42	0		
IE	IE		7	1	56	4	37	-5		
EL	EL		15	-1	38	2	47	-1		
ES	ES		9	2	42	-2	49	0		
FR	FR		5	0	47	7	48	-7		
HR	HR		5	-2	51	3	44	-1		
IT	IT		11	-2	43	2	46	0		
CY	CY		7	1	53	-2	40	1		
LV	LV		9	2	48	3	43	-5		
LT	LT		8	-1	46	3	46	-2		
LU	LU		6	0	56	1	38	-1		
HU	HU		7	1	56	-1	37	0		
MT	MT		13	2	46	-3	41	1		
NL	NL		10	3	51	-4	39	1		
AT	AT		6	-1	56	5	38	-4		
PL	PL		6	0	57	7	37	-7		
PT	PT		9	1	48	-1	43	0		
RO	RO		4	0	59	9	37	-9		
SI	SI		8	1	48	2	44	-3		
SK	SK		7	1	52	2	41	-3		
FI	FI		8	3	48	4	44	-7		
SE	SE		5	1	61	9	34	-10		

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C14 Socio-professional category (%)

D15b Did you do any paid work in the past? What was your last occupation?
(%)

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D15b Did you do any paid work in the past? What was your last occupation?

(%)

	EU27	Oct/Nov 2022		Employed position, working mainly at a desk		Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen driver, etc.)		Oct/Nov 2022		Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, etc.)		Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Employed position, supervisor or		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Other employed (unskilled) manual worker, servant		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022							
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022							
		Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022								
EU27	EU	10	-1	3	0	11	0	2	0	19	0	13	0	21	0	2	30	8	0	2	15	-1	0	2	13	-1	0	2	15	-1			
BE	BE	12	-1	5	1	8	-5	2	1	16	2	10	2	2	30	8	0	2	15	-1	0	2	13	-1	0	2	15	-1	0	2	15	-1	
BG	BG	11	1	4	-1	9	3	4	1	27	0	19	-2	2	6	8	0	0	13	-1	0	2	6	-1	0	2	6	-1	0	2	6	-1	
CZ	CZ	28	5	2	-1	6	0	2	0	18	6	8	0	0	13	-3	15	1	1	15	1	1	15	-2	0	13	-1	0	13	-1	0	13	-1
DK	DK	13	-2	3	2	21	2	2	2	9	-2	23	2	2	6	8	0	0	13	1	1	15	1	1	15	-2	0	13	-1	0	13	-1	
DE	DE	11	0	4	1	13	2	1	-1	13	-3	15	1	1	9	9	-2	23	2	2	6	-1	0	15	-2	0	15	-2	0	15	-2		
EE	EE	8	-2	4	-1	10	1	5	1	24	-1	18	9	9	9	9	-2	18	9	9	9	-2	0	9	-2	0	9	-2	0	9	-2		
IE	IE	12	-6	2	0	9	0	4	-1	17	3	21	0	0	18	3	0	0	18	9	9	9	-2	0	18	3	0	18	3	0	18	3	
EL	EL	10	1	8	0	9	0	1	1	16	3	6	0	0	21	3	0	0	26	0	0	26	-3	0	26	-3	0	26	-3	0	26	-3	
ES	ES	7	1	2	-1	9	-1	1	-1	26	-1	14	1	1	23	-1	0	0	23	1	1	23	-1	0	0	23	-1	0	0	23	-1		
FR	FR	7	-4	5	1	17	1	3	0	16	2	7	-2	18	1	1	18	1	1	18	1	1	18	1	0	0	18	1	0	0	18	1	
HR	HR	18	3	3	0	13	5	4	-1	21	0	15	1	1	16	5	0	0	15	1	1	16	-5	0	0	15	-5	0	0	15	-5		
IT	IT	11	-1	3	0	3	0	1	0	12	0	15	-2	40	3	0	0	40	3	0	0	40	3	0	0	40	3	0	0	40	3		
CY	CY	14	5	5	-1	11	-2	0	-2	15	-4	7	1	1	29	-1	0	0	29	1	1	29	-1	0	0	29	-1	0	0	29	-1		
LV	LV	7	-1	6	2	18	4	3	0	18	-2	16	3	7	7	7	-2	16	3	7	7	-2	0	7	-2	0	7	-2	0	7	-2		
LT	LT	6	-1	3	0	21	4	3	-1	21	-5	17	0	0	10	1	0	0	10	1	0	0	10	1	0	0	10	1	0	0	10	1	
LU	LU	11	-9	8	2	9	2	0	-1	11	-5	9	4	4	25	-2	9	4	25	-2	9	4	25	-2	9	4	25	-2	9	4	25	-2	
HU	HU	12	3	3	1	2	-1	2	-2	27	-4	24	-2	24	3	2	-2	24	-2	24	3	2	-2	19	3	0	0	19	3	0	0	19	3
MT	MT	18	5	2	0	9	5	4	0	13	0	13	-7	25	1	0	0	13	-7	25	1	0	0	13	-7	0	0	13	-7	0	0	13	-7
NL	NL	14	-2	3	0	21	2	4	3	6	1	8	-1	8	-1	8	-1	8	-1	8	-1	8	-1	8	-1	8	-1	8	-1	8	-1	8	-1
AT	AT	14	-2	2	-1	17	2	2	0	15	1	13	0	0	17	-2	0	0	17	-2	0	0	17	-2	0	0	17	-2	0	0	17	-2	
PL	PL	6	-1	4	-1	6	-4	2	-1	42	5	6	2	2	18	-2	2	18	-2	2	18	-2	2	18	-2	2	18	-2	2	18	-2		
PT	PT	5	1	3	0	8	0	1	0	21	-2	29	4	4	22	1	0	0	22	1	0	0	22	1	0	0	22	1	0	0	22	1	
RO	RO	7	3	1	-1	4	-1	3	1	31	-4	19	0	0	24	-3	0	0	24	-3	0	0	24	-3	0	0	24	-3	0	0	24	-3	
SI	SI	12	-3	5	0	7	1	3	1	21	10	16	8	8	19	1	6	1	6	-1	2	-10	1	2	-10	1	2	-10	1	2	-10		
SK	SK	12	3	2	1	9	0	2	-1	32	0	10	-2	24	1	0	0	24	1	0	0	24	1	0	0	24	1	0	0	24	1		
FI	FI	11	-2	2	-1	16	1	2	0	19	3	9	2	2	4	-2	4	-2	4	-2	4	-2	4	-2	4	-2	4	-2	4	-2	4	-2	
SE	SE	18	0	8	0	19	4	3	1	6	1	6	-1	2	-10	2	-10	2	-10	2	-10	2	-10	2	-10	2	-10	2	-10	2	-10		

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D15b. Previous socio-professional category
 (%)

		Self-employed		Employed		Not working		Refusal	
		Oct/Nov 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Oct/Nov 2022			
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022			
		Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	
EU27		7	0	72	0	21	0	0	
BE		6	0	65	-7	29	7	0	
BG		5	1	80	1	15	-2	0	
CZ		7	0	80	1	13	-1	0	
DK		5	-1	89	2	6	-1	0	
DE		5	1	80	1	15	-2	0	
EE		3	-2	87	3	10	-1	0	
IE		4	-1	78	-2	18	3	0	
EL		19	0	55	3	26	-3	0	
ES		10	2	67	-1	23	-1	0	
FR		5	-1	77	0	18	1	0	
HR		4	-2	80	7	16	-5	0	
IT		9	-1	51	-2	40	3	0	
CY		6	-3	65	4	29	-1	0	
LV		3	-3	90	5	7	-2	0	
LT		4	2	86	-3	10	1	0	
LU		6	0	69	2	25	-2	0	
HU		5	1	77	-3	18	2	0	
MT		7	-1	68	2	25	-1	0	
NL		9	2	83	-1	8	-1	0	
AT		8	2	75	0	17	-2	0	
PL		12	3	70	-1	18	-2	0	
PT		7	-3	71	2	22	1	0	
RO		8	4	68	-1	24	-3	0	
SI		6	-1	75	0	19	1	0	
SK		3	0	73	-1	24	1	0	
FI		14	0	82	2	4	-2	0	
SE		9	2	89	8	2	-10	0	

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D25 Would you say you live in a...?
 (%)

	EU27		Rural area or village		Small or middle sized town		Large town		Don't know	
			Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022			
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		
	EU27		30	1	42	-1	28	0	0	
BE		36	-8	34	0	30	8	0	0	
BG		20	0	28	0	52	0	0	0	
CZ		34	5	36	-7	30	2	0	0	
DK		26	4	46	1	28	-5	0	0	
DE		31	4	40	-6	29	2	0	0	
EE		31	-3	29	-3	40	6	0	0	
IE		43	2	23	3	34	-5	0	0	
EL		24	-2	20	-1	56	3	0	0	
ES		37	-3	38	5	25	-2	0	0	
FR		23	-3	57	7	20	-4	0	0	
HR		33	-4	39	2	28	2	0	0	
IT		9	1	62	-2	29	1	0	0	
CY		33	0	33	2	34	-2	0	0	
LV		12	-9	52	13	36	-4	0	0	
LT		31	-3	29	2	40	1	0	0	
LU		32	-12	47	9	21	3	0	0	
HU		30	7	33	-7	37	0	0	0	
MT		54	-8	24	1	22	7	0	0	
NL		42	2	37	1	21	-3	0	0	
AT		51	-1	15	1	34	0	0	0	
PL		41	0	32	-4	27	4	0	0	
PT		47	2	31	-1	22	-1	0	0	
RO		44	1	25	0	31	-1	0	0	
SI		63	28	27	-14	10	-14	0	0	
SK		46	-8	37	4	17	4	0	0	
FI		34	8	38	-9	28	1	0	0	
SE		12	-6	58	8	30	-2	0	0	

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D60 During the last twelve months, would you say you had difficulties to pay your bills at the end of the month...?
 (%)

			Most of the time		From time to time		Almost never/ Never		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	
			Oct/Nov 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Oct/Nov 2022	
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
			9	2	30	4	60	-6	1	0
EU27			9	2	30	4	60	-6	1	0
BE			11	2	31	5	57	-8	1	1
BG			18	-2	46	3	34	-1	2	0
CZ			7	3	22	4	70	-7	1	0
DK			1	0	8	1	91	-1	0	0
DE			5	0	22	5	72	-5	1	0
EE			8	1	30	11	61	-11	1	-1
IE			9	5	35	6	54	-10	2	-1
EL			35	9	51	-5	14	-4	0	0
ES			9	0	26	7	65	-6	0	-1
FR			11	2	28	3	61	-4	0	-1
HR			9	-1	50	11	41	-10	0	0
IT			13	4	51	8	34	-12	2	0
CY			18	1	41	7	40	-6	1	-2
LV			8	0	26	5	65	-6	1	1
LT			10	4	22	0	67	-5	1	1
LU			3	1	14	3	82	-3	1	-1
HU			4	1	24	0	71	-1	1	0
MT		*	12	7	38	24	50	-31	0	0
NL			5	0	11	-1	83	0	1	1
AT			6	3	23	-1	67	-3	4	1
PL			3	1	27	10	70	-11	0	0
PT			17	0	48	6	34	-6	1	0
RO			10	3	53	6	37	-9	0	0
SI			11	4	22	3	67	-7	0	0
SK			3	0	28	-2	68	1	1	1
FI			4	-1	16	-4	80	5	0	0
SE			2	1	7	0	91	-1	0	0

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D62.1 Could you tell if ...?

You use the Internet at home, in your home (%)

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D62.2 Could you tell if ...?

You use the Internet on your place of work (%)

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D62.3 Could you tell if ...?

You use the Internet on your mobile device (laptop, smartphone, tablet, etc.) (%)

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D62.4 Could you tell if ...?

You use the Internet somewhere else (school, university, cyber-café, etc.) (%)

	EU27	Every day or almost every day														Two or three times a week				About once a week				Two or three times a month				Less often				Never				No internet access (SPONTANEOUS)				Total 'Uses internet'									
		Oct/Nov 2022				Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022				Oct/Nov 2022				Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022				Oct/Nov 2022				Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022				Oct/Nov 2022				Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022				Oct/Nov 2022				Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022											
		21	2	5	0	4	-1	4	0	10	-1	52	0	4	0	44	0	41	8	6	-1	3	-2	3	0	9	-3	33	-3	5	1	62	2	41	8	6	-1	3	-2	3	1	58	2						
BE		41	8	6	-1	3	-2	3	0	9	-3	33	-3	5	1	62	2	15	1	6	3	2	1	1	11	-3	52	-2	5	0	43	2	15	1	6	-1	1	-1	1	1	53	-1							
BG		17	0	5	0	6	1	6	2	19	-4	46	2	1	-1	53	-1	20	2	3	-3	3	2	1	15	-1	50	0	3	2	47	-2	20	2	3	-3	3	2	1	1	47	-2							
CZ		16	2	5	-1	4	0	4	-1	13	0	56	0	2	0	42	0	23	-3	8	4	5	0	5	2	17	-1	39	-3	3	1	58	2	23	-3	8	4	5	0	5	1	58	2						
DK		18	0	8	3	5	-1	7	2	13	4	38	-1	2	-2	60	3	25	-4	10	0	7	2	13	4	38	-1	2	-2	60	3	25	-4	10	0	7	2	13	4	38	-1								
DE		18	0	8	3	5	-1	7	2	13	4	38	-1	2	-2	60	3	16	2	5	0	4	-1	13	0	56	0	2	0	42	0	16	2	5	0	4	-1	13	0	56	0								
EE		18	0	8	3	5	-1	7	2	13	4	38	-1	2	-2	60	3	23	-3	8	4	5	0	5	2	17	-1	39	-3	3	1	58	2	23	-3	8	4	5	0	5	1	58	2						
IE		18	0	8	3	5	-1	7	2	13	4	38	-1	2	-2	60	3	25	-4	10	0	7	2	13	4	38	-1	2	-2	60	3	25	-4	10	0	7	2	13	4	38	-1								
EL		18	0	8	3	5	-1	7	2	13	4	38	-1	2	-2	60	3	33	11	4	0	6	-2	50	-2	2	-1	48	3	33	11	4	0	6	-2	50	-2	2	-1	48	3								
ES		18	1	5	3	2	0	2	1	5	-1	57	-6	11	2	32	4	33	11	4	-3	2	0	6	-2	50	-2	2	-1	48	3	33	11	4	-3	2	0	6	-2	50	-2	2	-1	48	3				
FR		18	-2	6	0	6	2	4	-1	8	-2	52	2	6	1	42	-3	18	-2	6	0	6	2	1	1	10	1	34	-9	4	-2	62	11	18	-2	6	0	6	2	1	10	1	34	-9	4	-2	62	11	
HR		18	-2	6	0	6	2	4	-1	8	-2	52	2	6	1	42	-3	29	0	5	-2	5	1	1	13	2	40	1	3	-1	57	0	29	0	5	-2	5	1	13	2	40	1	3	-1	57	0			
IT		18	-2	6	0	6	2	4	-1	8	-2	52	2	6	1	42	-3	37	10	6	0	6	2	1	10	1	34	-9	4	-2	62	11	37	10	6	0	6	2	1	10	1	34	-9	4	-2	62	11		
CY		18	-2	6	0	6	2	4	-1	8	-2	52	2	6	1	42	-3	38	4	3	0	6	2	1	13	2	40	1	3	-1	57	0	38	4	3	0	6	2	1	13	2	40	1	3	-1	57	0		
LV		19	1	5	0	5	1	4	1	5	-4	57	-3	5	4	38	-1	38	4	3	0	6	2	1	13	2	40	1	3	-1	57	0	38	4	3	0	6	2	1	13	2	40	1	3	-1	57	0		
LT		19	1	5	0	5	1	4	1	5	-4	57	-3	5	4	38	-1	36	-4	6	2	1	1	9	-2	37	-9	7	5	56	4	36	-4	6	2	1	9	-2	37	-9	7	5	56	4					
LU		19	1	5	0	5	1	4	1	5	-4	57	-3	5	4	38	-1	31	3	7	2	5	-1	6	0	11	0	39	-4	1	0	60	4	31	3	7	2	5	-1	6	0	11	0	39	-4	1	0	60	4
HU		19	1	5	0	5	1	4	1	5	-4	57	-3	5	4	38	-1	30	-19	14	6	12	6	1	-1	5	-2	35	22	3	-12	62	-10	30	-19	14	6	12	6	1	-1	5	-2	35	22	3	-12	62	-10
MT		19	1	5	0	5	1	4	1	5	-4	57	-3	5	4	38	-1	37	12	5	-1	5	0	4	1	9	-2	38	-10	2	0	60	10	37	12	5	-1	5	0	4	1	9	-2	38	-10	2	0	60	10
NL		19	1	5	0	5	1	4	1	5	-4	57	-3	5	4	38	-1	18	1	7	2	6	-1	7	1	13	1	43	-4	6	0	51	4	18	1	7	2	6	-1	7	1	13	1	43	-4	6	0	51	4
AT		19	1	5	0	5	1	4	1	5	-4	57	-3	5	4	38	-1	11	6	5	0	4	1	9	-2	35	22	3	-12	62	-10	11	6	5	0	4	1	9	-2	35	22	3	-12	62	-10				
PL		19	1	5	0	5	1	4	1	5	-4	57	-3	5	4	38	-1	11	6	5	0	4	1	9	-2	35	22	3	-12	62	-10	11	6	5	0	4	1	9	-2	35	22	3	-12	62	-10				
PT		19	1	5	0	5	1	4	1	5	-4	57	-3	5	4	38	-1	28	-6	9	0	7	2	4	1	9	1	40	4	3	-2	57	-2	28	-6	9	0	7	2	4	1	9	1	40	4	3	-2	57	-2
RO		19	1	5	0	5	1	4	1	5	-4	57	-3	5	4	38	-1	26	-2	5	2	8	4	4	-2	4	-2	50	0	3	0	47	0	26	-2	5	2	8	4	-2	4	-2	50	0	3	0	47	0	
SI		19	1	5	0	5	1	4	1	5	-4	57	-3	5	4	38	-1	29	0	4	0	4	-1	4	0	10	-4	47	4	2	1	51	-5	29	0	4	0	4	-1	4	0	10	-4	47	4	2	1	51	-5
SK		19	1	5	0	5	1	4	1	5	-4	57	-3	5	4	38	-1	21	6	5	1	5	0	5	-1	11	-5	49	-2	4	1	47	1	21	6	5	1	5	0	5	-1	11	-5	49	-2	4	1	47	1
FI		19	1	5	0	5	1	4	1	5	-4	57	-3	5	4	38	-1	17	-1	4	0	4	-1	4	0	15	-5	55	6	1	1	44	-7	17	-1	4	0	4	-1	4	0	15	-5	55	6	1	1	44	-7
SE		19	1	5	0	5	1	4	1	5	-4	57	-3	5	4	38	-1	19	-4	4	0	5	2	19	-5	47	6	2	1	51	-7	19	-4	4	0	5	2	19	-5	47	6	2	1	51	-7				

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D62R Use of the Internet
 (%)

		Oct/Nov 2022		Everyday		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Often/ Sometimes		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Never		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		No Internet access (SPONTANEOUS)		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Total 'Yes'		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
		EU27	81	-1	8	2	10	-1	1	0	89	1	BE	85	-5	8	4	6	2	1	-1	93	-1	BG	76	-1	9	2	13	0	2	-1	85	1	CZ	83	-3	9	2	8	1	0	0	0	92	-1	DK	94	-2	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	98	0	DE	80	-3	11	4	9	-1	0	0	0	91	1	EE	84	-2	7	2	8	0	1	0	0	91	0	IE	85	-1	8	1	6	-1	1	1	1	93	0	EL	77	3	5	-1	15	-1	3	-1	82	2	ES	82	1	7	1	11	-1	0	-1	89	2	FR	83	1	7	0	9	-1	1	0	90	1	HR	83	2	8	1	9	-1	0	-2	91	3	IT	83	4	9	1	7	-5	1	0	92	5	CY	81	4	5	-1	10	-2	4	-1	86	3	LV	83	-5	5	2	9	1	3	2	88	-3	LT	78	1	6	2	15	-4	1	1	84	3	LU	91	1	6	1	2	-2	1	0	97	2	HU	77	3	8	-1	14	-2	1	0	85	2	MT	* 86	0	3	1	9	1	2	-2	89	1	NL	99	1	1	0	0	-1	0	0	100	1	AT	80	0	10	2	7	-2	3	0	90	2	PL	74	-1	8	1	18	1	0	-1	82	0	PT	73	1	5	-1	19	1	3	-1	78	0	RO	73	6	8	1	19	-5	0	-2	81	7	SI	76	-10	9	3	13	6	2	1	85	-7	SK	77	1	11	1	12	-1	0	-1	88	2	FI	89	-4	5	2	6	2	0	0	94	-2	SE	96	-1	2	0	2	1	0	0	98	-1

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D63 Do you see yourself and your household belonging to ...?
(%)

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D1 In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale? (%)

	EU27	1 Left														7 Right													
		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
	EU27	4	0	4	0	10	0	11	0	26	-1	13	1	10	0														
BE	Belgium	2	-3	3	-2	10	-1	12	-1	32	3	12	1	12	0														
BG	Bulgaria	5	-1	3	-1	7	0	5	-4	20	0	14	3	12	-1														
CZ	Czechia	3	1	3	1	6	1	7	0	33	2	14	0	13	-2														
DK	Denmark	5	0	5	-1	13	-1	12	1	18	-1	14	2	13	-2														
DE	Germany	3	2	3	-1	11	0	13	-2	38	-2	15	1	8	2														
EE	Estonia	3	2	2	0	4	-1	6	1	28	5	11	-1	13	1														
IE	Ireland	2	0	1	0	6	-1	12	2	48	-2	13	2	6	-1														
EL	Greece	2	1	2	-1	8	2	11	2	27	-2	9	1	11	-3														
ES	Spain	6	1	6	1	14	-2	11	-2	29	1	7	-1	7	1														
FR	France	4	-1	4	0	11	-1	9	1	25	-1	9	-2	8	2														
HR	Croatia	5	0	3	0	5	-2	8	-2	27	-3	15	3	9	1														
IT	Italy	3	0	2	0	8	1	13	0	15	-2	17	2	14	-1														
CY	Cyprus	5	-1	3	1	3	-1	3	0	20	4	5	0	4	-2														
LV	Lithuania	1	0	1	0	2	-1	2	-3	27	-3	9	-2	11	-1														
LT	Lithuania	5	1	4	1	7	2	5	1	25	-3	6	0	5	-2														
LU	Luxembourg	2	1	2	0	11	2	15	4	38	-6	8	-2	5	-1														
HU	Hungary	2	-1	3	1	8	2	8	0	21	1	20	4	11	-2														
MT	Malta	4	-2	1	-2	9	0	14	4	34	-2	6	-1	5	1														
NL	Netherlands	3	-1	7	0	19	5	14	1	17	-2	14	0	14	-2														
AT	Austria	6	0	5	1	10	1	10	1	18	0	14	0	11	-1														
PL	Poland	5	-2	4	0	7	-1	9	-2	21	-1	16	4	11	0														
PT	Portugal	3	0	2	-1	9	1	12	4	28	-1	7	-1	7	-1														
RO	Romania	6	-1	2	0	5	-2	7	-3	24	4	10	-1	13	1														
SI	Slovenia	4	-7	4	-3	7	-5	6	-2	30	7	6	1	6	0														
SK	Slovakia	5	0	4	0	8	0	10	4	26	-2	9	0	12	2														
FI	Finland	2	-1	2	-2	7	-2	9	1	25	6	15	1	13	0														
SE	Sweden	9	2	9	2	20	6	12	1	14	0	10	-1	10	-4														

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D1 In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale?

(%)

EU27	Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022			
EU27	6	0	2	0	3	0	5	0	6	5	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	0
BE	5	-1	2	0	4	2	2	0	4	5	0	4	5	0	5	0	5	0
BG	11	2	4	1	7	0	5	1	7	6	0	7	6	0	6	0	6	0
CZ	12	0	3	-1	4	-1	1	0	1	6	-2	13	6	0	6	0	6	0
DK	10	1	3	0	4	1	1	0	2	2	0	2	5	0	5	0	5	0
DE	3	1	0	0	1	0	3	0	3	0	0	2	5	0	5	0	5	0
EE	7	0	4	0	3	0	6	-2	13	6	0	5	5	0	6	0	6	0
IE	3	0	1	0	2	-1	1	0	5	5	0	5	5	0	5	0	5	0
EL	6	1	1	0	3	1	12	0	8	5	0	8	5	0	5	0	5	0
ES	3	-1	1	-1	2	1	9	1	5	5	0	5	5	0	5	0	5	0
FR	5	0	2	0	4	1	4	1	15	5	0	5	5	0	5	0	5	0
HR	9	2	4	1	8	-1	5	1	2	6	0	2	6	0	6	0	6	0
IT	8	1	1	0	3	1	11	-1	5	5	0	5	5	0	5	0	5	0
CY	5	0	3	1	8	2	27	-8	14	6	0	6	0	0	6	0	6	0
LV	14	5	3	0	7	1	2	0	21	6	0	6	0	0	6	0	6	0
LT	5	1	2	0	4	0	6	0	26	5	0	26	5	0	5	0	5	0
LU	3	1	1	1	1	0	6	0	8	5	0	8	5	0	5	0	5	0
HU	10	-3	4	-1	5	-3	5	1	3	6	0	3	6	0	6	0	6	0
MT	*	2	0	2	2	3	0	7	-4	13	5	0	5	0	5	0	5	0
NL	7	-2	1	0	2	1	0	-1	2	5	0	5	0	0	5	0	5	0
AT	8	0	1	-1	4	-1	7	-1	6	5	0	6	5	0	5	0	5	0
PL	10	1	4	1	6	-3	2	2	5	6	0	5	6	0	6	0	6	0
PT	5	-1	2	0	4	1	7	0	14	5	0	5	5	0	5	0	5	0
RO	15	5	5	0	4	1	2	-4	7	6	1	6	1	1	6	1	6	1
SI	6	1	2	0	5	-1	12	3	12	5	0	5	5	0	5	0	5	0
SK	8	1	2	0	2	-1	5	-4	9	5	0	9	5	0	5	0	5	0
FI	11	-3	5	-1	3	-2	1	0	7	6	0	7	6	0	6	0	6	0
SE	10	-4	2	-2	4	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	5	0	5	0

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D1.2 Left-right political scale
 (%)

		Oct/Nov 2022		(1-4) Left		(5-6) Centre		(7-10) Right		Refusal	Don't know		
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022					
EU27		29	0	39	0	21	0	5	0	6			
BE		27	-8	44	4	23	1	2	1	4			
BG		21	-6	33	3	34	2	5	1	7			
CZ		19	2	47	2	32	-3	1	0	1			
DK		35	-1	32	2	31	0	1	0	1			
DE		29	-2	54	0	12	2	3	1	2			
EE		15	2	39	4	27	1	6	-2	13			
IE		20	0	61	-1	13	0	1	0	5			
EL		23	3	36	-1	20	-2	12	0	9			
ES		37	-1	36	0	13	0	9	0	5			
FR		28	-1	34	-3	19	3	4	1	15			
HR		21	-5	42	1	31	4	4	0	2			
IT		26	1	32	0	25	0	11	-1	6			
CY		14	-1	25	4	20	1	27	-8	14			
LV		6	-4	36	-6	35	6	2	0	21			
LT		21	5	31	-4	16	-1	6	1	26			
LU		31	7	46	-8	10	1	5	-1	8			
HU		21	2	41	5	30	-9	5	1	3			
MT		28	1	40	-3	12	2	7	-4	13			
NL		44	6	31	-3	23	-4	0	0	2			
AT		31	3	33	1	24	-3	7	-1	5			
PL		25	-5	37	3	31	-1	2	2	5			
PT		26	4	35	-2	18	-1	7	0	14			
RO		20	-6	34	3	37	7	2	-4	7			
SI		22	-16	36	8	18	-1	12	3	12			
SK		26	3	35	-2	24	2	5	-4	10			
FI		20	-4	40	7	32	-6	1	0	7			
SE		50	11	24	-1	26	-10	0	0	0			

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D1.3 Left-right political scale
 (%)

			Oct/Nov 2022	(1-2) Left		(3-4)		(5-6) Centre		(7-8)		(9-10) Right		Refusal	Oct/Nov 2022	Don't know			
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022							
				Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022						
EU27		7	0	21	-1	39	0	17	1	5	0	5	0	5	0	6			
BE		5	-5	22	-3	44	4	17	-1	5	1	3	2	2	4				
BG		8	-2	13	-4	33	2	22	0	11	2	6	2	2	7				
CZ		6	2	13	0	47	2	25	-1	7	-2	1	0	0	1				
DK		10	-1	25	-1	32	2	23	-1	8	2	1	0	0	1				
DE		6	1	23	-3	54	0	11	2	1	0	3	1	1	2				
EE		5	2	10	0	40	5	20	1	6	-1	6	-2	13					
IE		3	0	17	0	61	-1	10	0	3	0	1	0	0	5				
EL		3	-1	19	3	36	-1	16	-2	4	1	13	1	9					
ES		12	2	25	-4	36	0	10	0	3	0	9	1	1	5				
FR		8	-1	20	0	34	-3	14	3	5	0	4	1	1	15				
HR		8	-1	13	-4	42	0	19	5	12	0	4	0	0	2				
IT		4	-1	22	2	32	0	21	0	4	0	11	-1	1	6				
CY		8	0	6	-1	25	5	9	-3	11	3	27	-8	14					
LV		2	0	4	-4	36	-6	25	5	10	1	2	0	0	21				
LT		10	3	11	2	30	-5	11	0	6	1	6	0	0	26				
LU		5	1	26	5	46	-8	8	1	2	1	5	-1	1	8				
HU		6	1	15	1	41	5	21	-5	9	-4	5	1	1	3				
MT		5	-4	23	4	40	-3	7	1	5	2	7	-4	13					
NL		11	0	33	6	31	-3	21	-3	2	0	0	-1	2					
AT		10	0	20	2	33	1	19	-1	6	-1	7	-1	5					
PL		9	-2	17	-2	36	2	21	1	10	-2	2	2	5					
PT		6	0	21	5	35	-2	12	-2	5	0	7	0	14					
RO		8	-1	12	-5	34	3	28	6	9	1	2	-4	7					
SI		9	-9	13	-7	36	8	11	0	7	-1	12	3	12					
SK		8	-1	18	4	35	-2	20	3	4	-1	5	-4	10					
FI		5	-2	15	-2	40	7	24	-3	8	-3	1	0	0	7				
SE		18	4	32	7	24	-1	20	-8	6	-2	0	0	0	0				

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D72.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

My voice counts in the EU (%)

	EU27	Oct/Nov 2022												Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'		
		Totally agree				Tend to agree				Tend to disagree				Totally disagree		Don't know		
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		
	EU27	14	-4	33	-2	26	1	23	5	4	47	-6	49	6				
BE		15	-1	37	-4	28	0	16	5	4	52	-5	44	5				
BG		10	2	33	-1	22	-1	25	-1	10	43	1	47	-2				
CZ		7	1	26	0	32	1	31	1	4	33	1	63	2				
DK		41	1	37	1	12	-2	8	0	2	78	2	20	-2				
DE		23	-7	36	1	23	0	15	6	3	59	-6	38	6				
EE		2	-1	12	-4	27	-1	52	8	7	14	-5	79	7				
IE		16	-7	38	-1	26	2	13	5	7	54	-8	39	7				
EL		3	-2	22	0	34	-6	39	8	2	25	-2	73	2				
ES		8	-4	30	-7	31	6	28	8	3	38	-11	59	14				
FR		10	-7	31	-4	25	4	29	9	5	41	-11	54	13				
HR		18	-6	43	-3	24	7	12	3	3	61	-9	36	10				
IT		6	-3	25	-1	34	2	32	2	3	31	-4	66	4				
CY		4	-5	19	-5	30	-2	44	13	3	23	-10	74	11				
LV		6	-2	22	0	26	-5	36	3	10	28	-2	62	-2				
LT		2	-1	25	-8	37	7	26	7	10	27	-9	63	14				
LU		18	-1	44	-3	19	4	14	0	5	62	-4	33	4				
HU		9	-5	34	1	30	2	24	2	3	43	-4	54	4				
MT		32	-6	39	9	17	2	7	-4	5	71	3	24	-2				
NL		27	5	41	1	17	-7	13	1	2	68	6	30	-6				
AT		29	2	30	-2	17	-2	20	0	4	59	0	37	-2				
PL		16	-2	40	-5	22	2	13	3	9	56	-7	35	5				
PT		9	-4	37	-4	31	0	18	7	5	46	-8	49	7				
RO		8	-4	35	-2	32	6	23	2	2	43	-6	55	8				
SI		17	-1	31	1	26	-5	23	4	3	48	0	49	-1				
SK		16	-3	28	1	24	5	24	-1	8	44	-2	48	4				
FI		15	-3	38	-3	29	2	14	2	4	53	-6	43	4				
SE		43	13	37	-7	12	-5	6	-2	2	80	6	18	-7				

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D72.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

	EU27	EU27	Oct/Nov 2022		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'		
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		
			Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
EU27	EU27	EU27	22	-4	38	-1	21	2	16	2	3	60	-5	37	4		
BE	BE	BE	20	1	41	-6	22	1	14	4	3	61	-5	36	5		
BG	BG	BG	17	5	38	-2	20	-1	19	-2	6	55	3	39	-3		
CZ	CZ	CZ	17	2	43	0	20	-3	16	2	4	60	2	36	-1		
DK	DK	DK	70	4	23	-2	3	-2	3	1	1	93	2	6	-1		
DE	DE	DE	33	-8	40	3	15	1	10	4	2	73	-5	25	5		
EE	EE	EE	6	-2	30	-2	32	1	27	5	5	36	-4	59	6		
IE	IE	IE	21	-8	44	0	20	2	9	4	6	65	-8	29	6		
EL	EL	EL	5	-3	25	-1	35	-4	33	7	2	30	-4	68	3		
ES	ES	ES	11	-3	36	-5	28	3	23	5	2	47	-8	51	8		
FR	FR	FR	19	-10	42	1	18	3	18	6	3	61	-9	36	9		
HR	HR	HR	28	-3	47	-3	15	3	8	4	2	75	-6	23	7		
IT	IT	IT	6	-5	34	2	31	3	26	-1	3	40	-3	57	2		
CY	CY	CY	6	-4	28	1	29	-3	34	6	3	34	-3	63	3		
LV	LV	LV	13	2	33	1	25	-2	25	-2	4	46	3	50	-4		
LT	LT	LT	2	-2	27	-9	40	7	26	6	5	29	-11	66	13		
LU	LU	LU	22	-6	45	3	13	2	11	0	9	67	-3	24	2		
HU	HU	HU	11	-7	37	3	29	3	20	1	3	48	-4	49	4		
MT	MT	MT	32	-10	49	12	12	0	4	-3	3	81	2	16	-3		
NL	NL	NL	48	10	36	-8	10	-2	5	-1	1	84	2	15	-3		
AT	AT	AT	40	-1	33	1	13	-1	11	0	3	73	0	24	-1		
PL	PL	PL	21	-4	47	-1	14	1	13	3	5	68	-5	27	4		
PT	PT	PT	16	-5	40	-4	26	2	14	6	4	56	-9	40	8		
RO	RO	RO	10	-2	31	-8	35	6	23	6	1	41	-10	58	12		
SI	SI	SI	28	-1	41	1	16	-3	13	2	2	69	0	29	-1		
SK	SK	SK	26	-1	36	2	17	3	15	-4	6	62	1	32	-1		
FI	FI	FI	37	-3	48	6	9	-4	4	0	2	85	3	13	-4		
SE	SE	SE	75	13	22	-10	1	-3	1	-1	1	97	3	2	-4		

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D72.3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

(OUR COUNTRY)'s voice counts in the EU (%)

	EU27	EU27	Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		
			Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	
EU27	EU27	EU27	22	-6	42	-3	20	5	12	4	4	64	-9	32	9								
BE	BE	BE	20	-2	44	-10	23	6	9	3	4	64	-12	32	9								
BG	BG	BG	9	-1	38	0	25	1	20	0	8	47	-1	45	1								
CZ	CZ	CZ	11	-1	40	-4	28	2	17	5	4	51	-5	45	7								
DK	DK	DK	51	2	37	1	9	-1	2	-1	1	88	3	11	-2								
DE	DE	DE	38	-11	44	5	11	4	5	3	2	82	-6	16	7								
EE	EE	EE	6	-4	47	-9	25	6	14	6	8	53	-13	39	12								
IE	IE	IE	21	-10	46	-6	18	8	7	5	8	67	-16	25	13								
EL	EL	EL	4	-4	28	-6	35	2	29	7	4	32	-10	64	9								
ES	ES	ES	14	-4	40	-11	27	10	15	6	4	54	-15	42	16								
FR	FR	FR	23	-10	47	1	14	5	11	4	5	70	-9	25	9								
HR	HR	HR	20	-7	51	-1	19	6	7	3	3	71	-8	26	9								
IT	IT	IT	7	-9	36	-6	32	9	23	6	2	43	-15	55	15								
CY	CY	CY	5	-6	29	-2	33	1	31	7	2	34	-8	64	8								
LV	LV	LV	8	1	50	4	23	-6	12	-1	7	58	5	35	-7								
LT	LT	LT	5	-1	52	-9	28	9	8	4	7	57	-10	36	13								
LU	LU	LU	26	-2	54	0	11	1	3	0	6	80	-2	14	1								
HU	HU	HU	13	-5	43	-6	28	8	13	3	3	56	-11	41	11								
MT	MT	MT	31	-16	51	9	12	7	3	0	3	82	-7	15	7								
NL	NL	NL	38	5	46	-2	9	-4	4	-1	3	84	3	13	-5								
AT	AT	AT	31	0	37	1	17	-3	11	1	4	68	1	28	-2								
PL	PL	PL	17	-4	42	-8	21	6	12	3	8	59	-12	33	9								
PT	PT	PT	19	-13	55	-4	12	7	8	7	6	74	-17	20	14								
RO	RO	RO	8	-8	38	-8	35	12	14	4	5	46	-16	49	16								
SI	SI	SI	19	-1	38	-1	27	-1	13	2	3	57	-2	40	1								
SK	SK	SK	17	-6	33	-1	25	9	17	-3	8	50	-7	42	6								
FI	FI	FI	22	-5	51	3	19	2	5	-1	3	73	-2	24	1								
SE	SE	SE	52	11	38	-8	6	-4	2	-1	2	90	3	8	-5								

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D78 In general, does the EU conjure up for you a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image? (%)

	EU27	EU	Oct/Nov 2022		Very positive		Fairly positive		Neutral		Fairly negative		Very negative		Total 'Positive'		Total 'Negative'		
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		
			Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	
EU27	EU	EU	6	-1	41	-4	38	2	10	1	4	1	1	47	-5	14	2		
BE	Belgium	Belgium	5	1	38	-9	37	3	14	2	5	3	1	43	-8	19	5		
BG	Bulgaria	Bulgaria	13	2	36	-2	32	2	13	0	5	-2	1	49	0	18	-2		
CZ	Czechia	Czechia	7	0	33	-4	37	6	14	-3	8	1	1	40	-4	22	-2		
DK	Denmark	Denmark	14	-1	49	4	28	1	6	-2	2	-2	1	63	3	8	-4		
DE	Germany	Germany	4	-3	45	-4	37	2	10	4	4	2	0	49	-7	14	6		
EE	Estonia	Estonia	3	-2	42	-3	44	4	7	0	3	1	1	45	-5	10	1		
IE	Ireland	Ireland	21	4	49	-10	25	5	3	-1	1	1	1	70	-6	4	0		
EL	Greece	Greece	3	-1	31	3	37	-4	21	2	8	0	0	34	2	29	2		
ES	Spain	Spain	6	3	37	-6	46	3	8	-1	3	2	0	43	-3	11	1		
FR	France	France	4	0	39	-5	37	2	11	1	8	2	1	43	-5	19	3		
HR	Croatia	Croatia	6	-1	40	-3	44	1	7	2	3	1	0	46	-4	10	3		
IT	Italy	Italy	4	-1	38	-5	39	-1	15	5	4	2	0	42	-6	19	7		
CY	Cyprus	Cyprus	9	2	33	-2	39	-3	11	0	8	3	0	42	0	19	3		
LV	Lithuania	Lithuania	6	0	44	-1	40	1	5	-2	3	0	2	50	-1	8	-2		
LT	Lithuania	Lithuania	7	-3	50	-2	37	1	5	3	1	1	0	57	-5	6	4		
LU	Luxembourg	Luxembourg	6	-4	61	6	25	0	6	-1	2	-1	0	67	2	8	-2		
HU	Hungary	Hungary	5	0	40	-1	40	-3	13	5	2	-1	0	45	-1	15	4		
MT	* Malta	Malta	31	7	33	-1	29	-5	5	2	1	-1	1	64	6	6	1		
NL	Netherlands	Netherlands	7	0	49	1	30	1	10	-2	3	-1	1	56	1	13	-3		
AT	Austria	Austria	10	2	29	-1	38	-1	13	-2	9	2	1	39	1	22	0		
PL	Poland	Poland	14	-1	39	-8	41	9	4	-1	2	1	0	53	-9	6	0		
PT	Portugal	Portugal	4	1	61	-9	28	4	6	3	0	0	1	65	-8	6	3		
RO	Romania	Romania	5	0	41	-5	39	3	10	2	2	-2	3	46	-5	12	0		
SI	Slovenia	Slovenia	4	-4	39	-5	45	10	8	-1	3	0	1	43	-9	11	-1		
SK	Slovakia	Slovakia	3	-1	32	3	39	-10	19	6	6	1	1	35	2	25	7		
FI	Finland	Finland	7	-1	45	-5	39	9	6	-2	2	-1	1	52	-6	8	-3		
SE	Sweden	Sweden	9	-3	54	1	27	2	8	0	2	0	0	63	-2	10	0		

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D73.1 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in ...?
(OUR COUNTRY) (%)

	EU27		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	
			Things are going in the right direction	Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	Things are going in the wrong direction	Don't know						
EU27	EU27		24	-13	62	13	8	0	6			
BE	BE		24	-21	65	17	6	2	5			
BG	BG		15	-5	65	5	8	-2	12			
CZ	CZ		32	-12	61	11	4	2	3			
DK	DK		29	-31	48	20	18	9	5			
DE	DE		29	-19	53	18	12	1	6			
EE	EE		29	-22	46	20	12	-3	13			
IE	IE		46	-19	36	15	9	5	9			
EL	EL		20	-2	68	4	9	-2	3			
ES	ES		18	-10	72	12	7	-2	3			
FR	FR		17	-12	70	18	7	-2	6			
HR	HR		21	-1	71	2	3	-1	5			
IT	IT		25	-7	62	7	5	-3	8			
CY	CY		16	-7	64	14	16	-6	4			
LV	LV		37	-8	41	1	13	5	9			
LT	LT		28	-17	50	20	16	-3	6			
LU	LU		65	-5	19	3	12	2	4			
HU	HU		26	-20	68	19	4	1	2			
MT	MT		65	-3	13	-1	18	3	4			
NL	NL		24	-17	65	17	10	1	1			
AT	AT		37	-4	43	2	16	2	4			
PL	PL		19	-13	70	15	4	0	7			
PT	PT		30	-25	43	20	11	0	16			
RO	RO		24	-10	68	10	3	1	5			
SI	SI		34	-10	39	2	20	6	7			
SK	SK		18	-6	72	10	4	-4	6			
FI	FI		27	-20	59	16	7	0	7			
SE	SE		26	-20	63	14	7	3	4			

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D73.2 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in ...?

The European Union (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2022		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know Oct/Nov 2022	
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022							
				Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		
EU27		31	-12	51	11	9	1	1	9		
BE		25	-20	62	15	6	2	-1	7		
BG		36	-1	38	2	8	-1	18			
CZ		36	-9	55	10	5	2	4			
DK		31	-26	40	12	21	11	8			
DE		31	-17	48	16	13	0	8			
EE		29	-21	37	17	11	-2	23			
IE		48	-17	31	12	9	4	12			
EL		24	-1	62	5	10	-3	4			
ES		25	-8	60	9	9	-1	6			
FR		23	-12	59	18	6	-2	12			
HR		30	-7	55	4	6	0	9			
IT		31	-8	55	10	5	-3	9			
CY		19	-7	56	9	19	-2	6			
LV		47	-11	26	2	10	3	17			
LT		40	-15	30	15	19	1	11			
LU		48	-4	32	5	15	1	5			
HU		33	-12	58	12	5	1	4			
MT		65	3	9	-5	14	0	12			
NL		37	-16	44	9	13	6	6			
AT		36	-2	45	0	14	1	5			
PL		40	-10	42	7	7	3	11			
PT		35	-23	35	16	12	2	18			
RO		38	-6	50	6	4	0	8			
SI		34	-14	35	4	21	6	10			
SK		26	-3	55	3	6	-4	13			
FI		25	-19	55	12	7	3	13			
SE		35	-19	43	5	10	6	12			

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D73.4 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in ...?

Your life personally (%)

EU27	EU	Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Don't know	
		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	
EU27	EU	63	-7	24	4	8	2	5	2	8	2	0	1	2	1	3	6
BE		54	-18	35	13	5	2	6	5	13	-2	0	2	1	1	17	17
BG		53	-3	17	0	13	-2	17	13	-2	17	0	2	1	1	4	4
CZ		71	-6	22	6	3	0	6	3	0	6	2	1	1	1	2	2
DK		75	-7	12	1	11	5	5	11	5	5	2	1	1	1	2	2
DE		76	-4	13	2	9	3	3	9	3	3	2	1	1	1	10	10
EE		71	-6	11	4	8	-1	6	8	-1	10	2	1	1	1	5	5
IE		80	-7	9	4	6	2	5	6	2	5	1	1	1	1	3	3
EL		70	0	16	-3	11	2	3	11	2	3	1	1	1	1	3	3
ES		67	-5	23	4	8	2	2	8	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2
FR		61	-7	26	7	8	1	5	8	1	5	1	1	1	1	5	5
HR		52	-3	34	3	8	0	6	8	0	6	1	1	1	1	6	6
IT		50	-7	36	5	8	0	6	8	0	6	1	1	1	1	6	6
CY		68	-3	13	2	16	1	3	16	1	3	1	1	1	1	3	3
LV		73	-5	12	0	8	2	7	8	2	7	1	1	1	1	7	7
LT		72	-3	11	3	13	-1	4	13	-1	4	1	1	1	1	4	4
LU		82	-5	7	3	9	3	2	9	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	2
HU		50	-13	41	11	6	1	3	6	1	3	1	1	1	1	3	3
MT		76	-12	5	3	16	9	3	16	9	3	1	1	1	1	3	3
NL		77	-6	11	2	10	3	2	10	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	2
AT		71	3	13	-4	14	2	2	14	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2
PL		47	-17	36	11	7	4	10	7	4	10	1	1	1	1	10	10
PT		46	-19	28	9	12	4	12	12	4	14	1	1	1	1	14	14
RO		49	-5	40	3	5	2	6	5	2	6	1	1	1	1	6	6
SI		79	-5	9	-1	9	4	3	9	4	3	1	1	1	1	3	3
SK		60	4	23	-5	11	-1	6	11	-1	6	1	1	1	1	6	6
FI		62	-12	15	-1	14	8	7	14	8	9	1	1	1	1	9	9
SE		80	-2	10	-3	8	4	5	8	4	5	1	1	1	1	2	2

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SD18a On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (OUR COUNTRY)?
(%)

	EU27	Oct/Nov 2022	Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'		
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		
EU27		7	0	49	-4	30	2	12	2	56	-4	42	4				
BE		7	2	56	-10	27	4	9	3	63	-8	36	7				
BG		3	0	31	-5	36	3	27	0	3	34	-5	63	3			
CZ		6	1	54	-4	26	0	13	4	1	60	-3	39	4			
DK		43	1	46	-2	7	-1	3	2	1	89	-1	10	1			
DE		7	-2	61	-3	23	2	7	3	2	68	-5	30	5			
EE		4	-1	51	-5	27	4	12	3	6	55	-6	39	7			
IE		23	2	61	-5	11	0	2	1	3	84	-3	13	1			
EL		3	0	31	-1	39	-1	26	2	1	34	-1	65	1			
ES		7	1	43	-7	37	5	10	0	3	50	-6	47	5			
FR		5	-1	45	-4	29	-1	18	5	3	50	-5	47	4			
HR		2	0	37	-1	45	-2	15	2	1	39	-1	60	0			
IT		5	0	47	0	35	0	12	1	1	52	0	47	1			
CY		5	-1	35	-5	40	7	19	-1	1	40	-6	59	6			
LV		7	1	54	5	23	-4	13	-2	3	61	6	36	-6			
LT		4	-1	41	-9	39	3	12	6	4	45	-10	51	9			
LU		22	2	63	-5	10	3	3	-1	2	85	-3	13	2			
HU		3	-2	41	-6	36	2	19	6	1	44	-8	55	8			
MT		38	-2	32	-1	23	5	4	-1	3	70	-3	27	4			
NL		8	-3	51	-7	32	7	8	2	1	59	-10	40	9			
AT		13	0	49	-1	26	0	10	0	2	62	-1	36	0			
PL		5	1	42	-12	30	6	19	4	4	47	-11	49	10			
PT		1	-2	67	-7	26	7	4	2	2	68	-9	30	9			
RO		2	-1	45	4	38	-3	12	-1	3	47	3	50	-4			
SI		2	-1	46	5	43	0	8	-5	1	48	4	51	-5			
SK		2	0	29	-1	48	-1	20	2	1	31	-1	68	1			
FI		21	2	62	-4	12	1	2	-1	3	83	-2	14	0			
SE		27	4	55	-5	16	3	2	-2	0	82	-1	18	1			

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SD18b And how about the way democracy works in the EU?

(%)

EU27	EU	Oct/Nov 2022		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022			
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022			
		5	0	49	-5	30	2	10	2	6	54	-5	40	4							
EU27	EU	5	0	49	-5	30	2	10	2	6	54	-5	40	4							
BE		4	0	52	-11	30	4	11	5	3	56	-11	41	9							
BG		9	1	39	-2	26	0	14	-2	12	48	-1	40	-2							
CZ		4	0	54	-2	26	3	13	3	3	58	-2	39	6							
DK		17	4	61	-3	13	-2	4	-1	5	78	1	17	-3							
DE		4	-1	49	-6	35	3	9	4	3	53	-7	44	7							
EE		3	0	46	-6	25	3	9	0	17	49	-6	34	3							
IE		19	1	59	-8	12	2	3	1	7	78	-7	15	3							
EL		2	0	33	-2	35	-4	26	5	4	35	-2	61	1							
ES		7	2	45	-8	33	4	8	1	7	52	-6	41	5							
FR		2	0	43	-7	28	2	17	4	10	45	-7	45	6							
HR		2	-2	51	-6	39	6	5	1	3	53	-8	44	7							
IT		5	1	48	-3	32	-2	12	5	3	53	-2	44	3							
CY		5	-1	38	-8	39	10	13	-1	5	43	-9	52	9							
LV		7	1	56	0	19	-4	8	1	10	63	1	27	-3							
LT		6	1	53	-8	25	4	5	3	11	59	-7	30	7							
LU		9	1	67	-4	16	3	5	-1	3	76	-3	21	2							
HU		4	1	50	-5	32	3	8	0	6	54	-4	40	3							
MT		38	5	34	-10	20	10	1	-2	7	72	-5	21	8							
NL		3	0	54	0	30	-1	7	-1	6	57	0	37	-2							
AT		10	-1	40	2	30	-4	16	3	4	50	1	46	-1							
PL		12	-1	55	-6	23	4	4	1	6	67	-7	27	5							
PT		2	-2	68	-6	20	4	3	2	7	70	-8	23	6							
RO		4	-2	50	-1	34	3	7	0	5	54	-3	41	3							
SI		1	-2	48	-5	39	6	8	0	4	49	-7	47	6							
SK		3	-1	33	-2	39	-2	13	1	12	36	-3	52	-1							
FI		4	0	59	-4	26	3	4	-2	7	63	-4	30	1							
SE		8	2	58	-7	23	1	3	-1	8	66	-5	26	0							

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S D21.1 In one year's time, do you think that each of the following will be better, worse, or the same as today?

Your living conditions (%)

	EU27		Better		Worse		The same		Don't know
			Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021	
EU27	EU27		13	-8	40	18	42	-12	5
BE	BE		13	-6	47	17	38	-12	2
BG	BG		14	-2	35	2	38	-1	13
CZ	CZ		8	-9	53	18	36	-10	3
DK	DK		18	-6	22	12	58	-8	2
DE	DE		8	-10	49	32	39	-24	4
EE	EE		13	-17	33	16	46	-2	8
IE	IE		17	-8	23	14	54	-11	6
EL	EL		9	-1	53	17	36	-17	2
ES	ES		16	-8	29	13	51	-6	4
FR	FR		12	-7	45	18	38	-12	5
HR	HR		22	0	39	12	38	-11	1
IT	IT		18	-10	34	15	42	-8	6
CY	CY		12	-4	43	4	38	-3	7
LV	LV		18	-4	32	2	40	-8	10
LT	LT		14	-6	34	11	47	-7	5
LU	LU		17	-8	35	21	43	-13	5
HU	HU		10	-5	43	23	44	-18	3
MT	MT		13	-14	47	34	35	-22	5
NL	NL		21	0	20	10	58	-10	1
AT	AT		12	-8	39	16	44	-8	5
PL	PL		12	-3	43	13	39	-12	6
PT	PT		9	-11	49	20	32	-11	10
RO	RO		23	0	43	2	30	-2	4
SI	SI		14	-7	39	9	43	-4	4
SK	SK		10	-1	57	10	26	-13	7
FI	FI		17	-7	16	8	64	-2	3
SE	SE		19	-9	30	23	50	-15	1

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SD21.2 In one year's time, do you think that each of the following will be better, worse, or the same as today?

The situation of the (NATIONALITY) economy (%)

	EU27		Better		Worse		The same		Don't know	
			Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021	Oct/Nov 2022	Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Nov/Dec 2021
EU27	EU27		11	-11	60	23	24	-12	5	
BE	BE		10	-11	64	18	24	-7	2	
BG	BG		12	-2	49	2	29	2	10	
CZ	CZ		8	-7	72	15	16	-10	4	
DK	DK		17	-11	45	26	34	-16	4	
DE	DE		6	-20	74	41	16	-21	4	
EE	EE		8	-21	67	37	18	-15	7	
IE	IE		14	-14	46	15	30	-7	10	
EL	EL		8	-5	63	14	27	-9	2	
ES	ES		11	-12	50	16	34	-4	5	
FR	FR		7	-8	62	18	25	-7	6	
HR	HR		15	-4	55	11	28	-6	2	
IT	IT		18	-16	49	22	29	-6	4	
CY	CY		12	-3	52	3	30	-1	6	
LV	LV		14	-3	51	-11	23	2	12	
LT	LT		12	-3	58	21	25	-18	5	
LU	LU		14	-12	46	26	31	-15	9	
HU	HU		8	-7	55	30	33	-22	4	
MT	MT		19	-9	54	23	19	-15	8	
NL	NL		11	-7	69	30	18	-22	2	
AT	AT		14	-13	52	18	28	-7	6	
PL	PL		13	-2	58	17	24	-13	5	
PT	PT		7	-14	61	22	22	-8	10	
RO	RO		19	1	50	-2	26	1	5	
SI	SI		10	-9	58	8	27	-1	5	
SK	SK		7	-1	72	13	15	-14	6	
FI	FI		9	-17	63	32	23	-17	5	
SE	SE		12	-17	70	51	16	-34	2	

SD24. For one reason or another, some people in (OUR COUNTRY) did not vote in the recent elections. Did you yourself vote in the last...?

European Parliament elections, in May 2019 (%)

		Yes	No	Don't know
EU27		61	35	4
BE		76	22	2
BG		53	41	6
CZ		48	46	6
DK		77	21	2
DE		69	28	3
EE		40	52	8
IE		61	35	4
EL		75	24	1
ES		59	38	3
FR		47	48	5
HR		56	42	2
IT		64	31	5
CY		55	42	3
LV		59	34	7
LT		56	38	6
LU		62	34	4
HU		65	33	2
MT		79	19	2
NL		74	22	4
AT		61	33	6
PL		50	44	6
PT		51	44	5
RO		61	35	4
SI		48	45	7
SK		53	41	6
FI		57	37	6
SE		74	21	5

SD24.2 For one reason or another, some people in (OUR COUNTRY) did not vote in the recent elections. Did you yourself vote in the last ...?

National elections (%)

		Yes	No	Don't know
EU27		80	18	2
BE		78	20	2
BG		75	24	1
CZ		73	24	3
DK		88	12	0
DE		85	14	1
EE		61	35	4
IE		78	20	2
EL		87	13	0
ES		77	21	2
FR		78	22	0
HR		75	24	1
IT		78	19	3
CY		72	26	2
LV		79	21	0
LT		70	27	3
LU		57	35	8
HU		82	17	1
MT		90	8	2
NL		91	8	1
AT		81	17	2
PL		80	18	2
PT		79	19	2
RO		70	28	2
SI		77	21	2
SK		79	19	2
FI		82	16	2
SE		97	2	1

SD24.3 For one reason or another, some people in (OUR COUNTRY) did not vote in the recent elections. Did you yourself vote in the last ...?

Local elections (%)

		Yes	No	Don't know
EU27		76	22	2
BE		79	19	2
BG		72	23	5
CZ		72	26	2
DK		88	11	1
DE		80	18	2
EE		75	23	2
IE		77	20	3
EL		86	14	0
ES		78	21	1
FR		71	29	0
HR		74	24	2
IT		74	22	4
CY		73	25	2
LV		73	25	2
LT		70	26	4
LU		60	34	6
HU		77	22	1
MT		84	15	1
NL		84	15	1
AT		75	22	3
PL		65	31	4
PT		77	21	2
RO		67	30	3
SI		76	22	2
SK		74	22	4
FI		76	21	3
SE		97	2	1

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SD22 Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of the EU?

	EU27	Oct/Nov 2022		Very optimistic		Fairly optimistic		Fairly pessimistic		Very pessimistic		Total 'Optimistic'		Total 'Not optimistic'		
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		Oct/Nov 2022		Diff. Oct/Nov 2022 - Apr/May 2022		
EU27	EU	6	-1	51	-4	31	3	8	2	4	57	-5	39	5		
BE	Belgium	7	1	47	-11	35	3	9	5	2	54	-10	44	8		
BG	Bulgaria	8	0	44	2	30	-3	10	-1	8	52	2	40	-4		
CZ	Czechia	5	-2	53	3	31	0	10	2	1	58	1	41	2		
DK	Denmark	14	-1	67	0	14	1	3	-1	2	81	-1	17	0		
DE	Germany	5	-1	53	-4	31	3	8	3	3	58	-5	39	6		
EE	Estonia	4	-2	57	0	25	2	7	3	7	61	-2	32	5		
IE	Ireland	25	7	59	-9	10	-1	2	1	4	84	-2	12	0		
EL	Greece	5	1	36	-1	38	0	18	0	3	41	0	56	0		
ES	Spain	8	-2	49	-10	33	8	5	2	5	57	-12	38	10		
FR	France	3	-1	41	-9	37	5	14	5	5	44	-10	51	10		
HR	Croatia	9	0	61	5	22	-4	6	-1	2	70	5	28	-5		
IT	Italy	6	1	53	-3	30	0	8	3	3	59	-2	38	3		
CY	Cyprus	7	-1	37	0	35	0	18	4	3	44	-1	53	4		
LV	Lithuania	8	1	55	-5	25	1	7	2	5	63	-4	32	3		
LT	Lithuania	10	-2	62	0	20	2	4	1	4	72	-2	24	3		
LU	Luxembourg	5	-1	65	1	24	1	3	-2	3	70	0	27	-1		
HU	Hungary	6	-1	48	3	35	-4	9	3	2	54	2	44	-1		
MT	Malta	36	2	41	-1	15	0	3	1	5	77	1	18	1		
NL	Netherlands	6	0	65	-1	23	0	4	-1	2	71	-1	27	-1		
AT	Austria	12	3	40	-5	33	4	10	-1	5	52	-2	43	3		
PL	Poland	12	-3	57	-5	22	5	3	0	6	69	-8	25	5		
PT	Portugal	2	-1	52	-7	38	7	4	1	4	54	-8	42	8		
RO	Romania	8	-2	51	5	33	0	5	-2	3	59	3	38	-2		
SI	Slovenia	5	-1	57	-4	28	2	6	1	4	62	-5	34	3		
SK	Slovakia	5	-1	44	0	37	-2	8	0	6	49	-1	45	-2		
FI	Finland	7	-1	63	-4	22	4	4	-1	4	70	-5	26	3		
SE	Sweden	9	0	63	-3	23	2	3	0	2	72	-3	26	2		



The global polycrisis presents citizens with multiple, profound challenges. The Parliament's Autumn 2022 Eurobarometer Survey clearly spells them out and demonstrates the substantial impact of the cost-of-living crisis on daily life. Yet, despite these worries, support for the EU remains high. Across the European Union, citizens are calling on the European Parliament to defend democracy, protect human rights and the freedom of thought. They also want it to prioritise the fight against poverty and social exclusion, "public health", "action against climate change" and "support to the economy".

The survey was carried out by **KANTAR PUBLIC** in all 27 EU Member States from 12 October to 7 November 2022. 26 431 interviews were conducted primarily face-to-face and completed with video mode where necessary, with EU results weighted accordingly to the size of the population in each country.

For more information on the full survey, scan the QR-code:



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