



STANDARD EUROBAROMETER **100**

Public opinion in the European Union

Annex

Fieldwork: October – November 2023



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Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

D70 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead? (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
				Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27	20	-2	64	1	13	0	3	1	0	0	84	-1	16	1			
EURO	20	-2	64	1	13	0	3	1	0	0	84	-1	16	1			
NON-EURO	22	1	64	0	12	0	2	-1	0	0	86	1	14	-1			
BE	18	-3	68	3	12	0	2	0	0	0	86	0	14	0			
BG	8	-2	52	1	30	0	9	1	1	0	60	-1	39	1			
CZ	23	2	65	-4	11	3	1	-1	0	0	88	-2	12	2			
DK	69	1	28	0	3	0	0	0	0	-1	97	1	3	0			
DE	22	-1	65	-1	11	2	2	0	0	0	87	-2	13	2			
EE	12	-4	67	0	17	3	2	0	2	1	79	-4	19	3			
IE	45	-7	51	6	3	0	1	1	0	0	96	-1	4	1			
EL	9	-3	55	0	26	2	10	1	0	0	64	-3	36	3			
ES	25	-4	63	5	11	0	1	-1	0	0	88	1	12	-1			
FR	19	-1	66	1	11	-1	4	1	0	0	85	0	15	0			
HR	19	2	64	-1	14	-1	3	0	0	0	83	1	17	-1			
IT	6	-2	71	1	20	0	3	1	0	0	77	-1	23	1			
CY	31	-5	53	3	14	2	2	0	0	0	84	-2	16	2			
LV	13	-1	67	0	17	1	3	0	0	0	80	-1	20	1			
LT	20	-2	61	2	17	0	2	0	0	0	81	0	19	0			
LU	31	-7	64	6	4	0	1	1	0	0	95	-1	5	1			
HU	11	1	68	-2	19	1	2	0	0	0	79	-1	21	1			
MT	24	-2	66	-1	9	2	1	1	0	0	90	-3	10	3			
NL	51	0	44	1	5	0	0	-1	0	0	95	1	5	-1			
AT	31	1	54	-3	11	1	4	1	0	0	85	-2	15	2			
PL	17	2	77	1	4	-3	1	0	1	0	94	3	5	-3			
PT	3	-1	75	-3	21	4	1	0	0	0	78	-4	22	4			
RO	10	0	51	-2	32	1	7	1	0	0	61	-2	39	2			
SI	33	3	60	-3	6	0	1	0	0	0	93	0	7	0			
SK	19	0	60	1	20	1	1	-2	0	0	79	1	21	-1			
FI	37	-2	58	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	95	0	5	0			
SE	44	-2	52	3	3	-1	1	0	0	0	96	1	4	-1			

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D70 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead? (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
				Diff.	Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff.	Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff.	Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff.	Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff.	Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff.
UK	38	2	53	-3	8	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	91	-1	9	1	
CY(tcc)	41	12	34	-5	14	-2	11	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	75	7	25	-7	
TR	16	-1	43	-7	24	3	17	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	59	-8	41	8	
MK	12	3	61	0	19	-3	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	73	3	27	-3	
AL	11	-4	48	1	39	7	2	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	59	-3	41	3	
MD	10	-1	56	2	26	0	7	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	66	1	33	-1	
ME	17	7	45	-12	30	1	8	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	62	-5	38	5	
RS	14	6	47	-4	30	-3	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	61	2	39	-2	
XK	27	2	55	-2	9	-3	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	82	0	18	0	
BA	13	0	58	-5	24	2	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	71	-5	29	5	

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Winter 2023

D70a On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with your daily life? (%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	
EU27	EU	19	-2	63	0	15	1	3	1	0	0	82	-2	18	2
EURO		20	-1	63	-1	15	2	2	0	0	0	83	-2	17	2
NON-EURO		20	0	65	2	13	-2	2	0	0	0	85	2	15	-2
BE	🇧🇪	19	-1	67	1	12	-1	2	1	0	0	86	0	14	0
BG	🇧🇬	9	-1	54	2	28	-2	8	1	1	0	63	1	36	-1
CZ	🇨🇿	19	0	68	-1	12	2	1	-1	0	0	87	-1	13	1
DK	🇩🇰	62	-3	33	2	5	1	0	0	0	0	95	-1	5	1
DE	🇩🇪	20	-2	65	-1	13	2	2	1	0	0	85	-3	15	3
EE	🇪🇪	11	-4	64	-3	19	5	4	2	2	0	75	-7	23	7
IE	🇮🇪	41	-8	55	7	3	0	1	1	0	0	96	-1	4	1
EL	🇬🇷	8	-2	55	-1	26	1	11	2	0	0	63	-3	37	3
ES	🇪🇸	25	-4	62	3	12	2	1	-1	0	0	87	-1	13	1
FR	🇫🇷	21	3	63	-4	13	1	3	0	0	0	84	-1	16	1
HR	🇭🇷	19	2	62	-1	16	-1	3	0	0	0	81	1	19	-1
IT	🇮🇹	7	-2	68	-1	21	1	4	2	0	0	75	-3	25	3
CY	🇨🇾	26	-5	52	4	19	2	3	-1	0	0	78	-1	22	1
LV	🇱🇻	13	1	66	-3	18	2	3	0	0	0	79	-2	21	2
LT	🇱🇹	20	-2	60	2	18	-1	2	1	0	0	80	0	20	0
LU	🇱🇺	29	-8	66	9	4	-2	1	1	0	0	95	1	5	-1
HU	🇭🇺	9	-2	68	1	20	1	3	0	0	0	77	-1	23	1
MT	🇲🇹	19	3	63	-10	17	7	1	0	0	0	82	-7	18	7
NL	🇳🇱	45	-1	48	0	6	0	1	1	0	0	93	-1	7	1
AT	🇦🇹	28	-1	55	-1	12	0	5	2	0	0	83	-2	17	2
PL	🇵🇱	16	1	75	3	7	-4	1	0	1	0	91	4	8	-4
PT	🇵🇹	2	-2	68	-5	29	8	1	-1	0	0	70	-7	30	7
RO	🇷🇴	9	2	52	-1	32	-1	7	0	0	0	61	1	39	-1
SI	🇸🇮	31	5	63	-2	5	-3	1	0	0	0	94	3	6	-3
SK	🇸🇰	19	0	59	-1	20	1	2	0	0	0	78	-1	22	1
FI	🇫🇮	33	-3	61	5	6	-1	0	-1	0	0	94	2	6	-2
SE	🇸🇪	37	-3	57	4	6	0	0	-1	0	0	94	1	6	-1

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D70a On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with your daily life? (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27	19	-2	63	0	15	1	3	1	0	0	0	82	-2	18	2				
EURO	20	-1	63	-1	15	2	2	0	0	0	0	83	-2	17	2				
NON-EURO	20	0	65	2	13	-2	2	0	0	0	0	85	2	15	-2				
UK	36	3	56	-2	7	0	1	-1	0	0	0	92	1	8	-1				
CY(tcc)	41	13	34	-9	15	-1	10	-3	0	0	0	75	4	25	-4				
TR	16	1	43	-9	26	5	15	3	0	0	0	59	-8	41	8				
MK	12	2	59	2	20	-6	9	2	0	0	0	71	4	29	-4				
AL	10	-3	57	5	31	0	2	-2	0	0	0	67	2	33	-2				
MD	10	-1	56	1	26	0	8	1	0	-1	0	66	0	34	1				
ME	16	5	45	-12	33	4	6	3	0	0	0	61	-7	39	7				
RS	16	8	44	-8	32	0	8	0	0	0	0	60	0	40	0				
XK	28	0	53	-3	12	1	7	2	0	0	0	81	-3	19	3				
BA	12	-1	59	-2	24	1	5	2	0	0	0	71	-3	29	3				

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Winter 2023

D71.1 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

National political matters (%)

		Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Don't know	
		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27	🇪🇺	25	1	54	-1	21	0	0	0
EURO		25	0	53	0	22	0	0	0
NON-EURO		22	0	61	-1	16	0	1	1
BE	🇧🇪	14	0	62	2	24	-2	0	0
BG	🇧🇬	25	-5	55	3	19	2	1	0
CZ	🇨🇿	24	-2	58	-2	18	4	0	0
DK	🇩🇰	33	1	54	0	13	-1	0	0
DE	🇩🇪	35	2	57	-2	8	0	0	0
EE	🇪🇪	22	-1	56	0	22	2	0	-1
IE	🇮🇪	18	-2	52	5	30	-3	0	0
EL	🇬🇷	43	-2	46	4	11	-2	0	0
ES	🇪🇸	20	4	39	-2	41	-2	0	0
FR	🇫🇷	14	-2	53	4	33	-2	0	0
HR	🇭🇷	17	-1	63	3	20	-2	0	0
IT	🇮🇹	25	0	55	-2	20	2	0	0
CY	🇨🇾	24	-1	44	-4	32	5	0	0
LV	🇱🇻	18	2	63	-2	18	-1	1	1
LT	🇱🇹	18	-2	62	3	20	-1	0	0
LU	🇱🇺	26	6	52	-6	22	0	0	0
HU	🇭🇺	14	-1	69	-1	17	2	0	0
MT	🇲🇹	29	10	55	-10	15	-1	1	1
NL	🇳🇱	52	4	42	0	6	-4	0	0
AT	🇦🇹	23	1	63	0	14	-1	0	0
PL	🇵🇱	16	1	67	1	16	-3	1	1
PT	🇵🇹	10	-2	58	2	32	0	0	0
RO	🇷🇴	23	1	50	-6	26	5	1	0
SI	🇸🇮	12	0	64	-3	24	3	0	0
SK	🇸🇰	29	6	58	-4	13	-2	0	0
FI	🇫🇮	28	-1	60	4	12	-3	0	0
SE	🇸🇪	37	3	56	0	7	-3	0	0

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D71.1 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

National political matters (%)

		EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Don't know	
					Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		25	1	54	-1	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EURO		25	0	53	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NON-EURO		22	0	61	-1	16	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
UK		26	3	47	1	27	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CY(tcc)		23	-8	38	-4	39	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TR		25	-6	62	7	13	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MK		25	2	49	-3	25	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
AL		30	0	54	10	16	-9	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-1
MD		17	-6	47	1	35	5	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
ME		23	5	62	-7	12	-1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
RS		26	-1	49	0	25	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
XK		17	1	43	5	39	-5	1	1	1	1	-1	-1	-1
BA		12	-4	62	7	26	-2	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1

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D71.2 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

European political matters (%)

			Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Don't know	
			Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27		15	0	53	0	32	0	0	0	0
EURO		15	1	51	-1	34	1	0	-1	
NON-EURO		14	-1	60	1	25	0	1	0	
BE		9	0	56	2	35	-2	0	0	0
BG		12	-5	55	2	30	2	3	1	
CZ		11	-1	60	1	29	0	0	0	
DK		23	0	57	0	20	0	0	0	
DE		22	1	61	-1	17	1	0	-1	
EE		13	-4	54	-1	32	5	1	0	
IE		11	0	45	-1	44	1	0	0	
EL		26	-2	55	2	19	0	0	0	
ES		13	4	34	-1	53	-3	0	0	
FR		8	0	42	2	50	-1	0	-1	
HR		15	2	56	-2	29	0	0	0	
IT		14	2	52	-7	34	5	0	0	
CY		16	-4	46	-1	38	5	0	0	
LV		12	0	59	-1	27	0	2	1	
LT		14	-2	60	3	25	-2	1	1	
LU		21	2	57	-3	22	1	0	0	
HU		8	-2	68	0	24	2	0	0	
MT		11	7	59	-10	30	3	0	0	
NL		29	2	52	0	19	-2	0	0	
AT		15	2	62	0	23	-2	0	0	
PL		14	1	60	0	25	-1	1	0	
PT		5	-2	55	0	40	2	0	0	
RO		13	-1	48	-3	36	2	3	2	
SI		8	-1	58	0	34	1	0	0	
SK		18	4	62	-3	20	0	0	-1	
FI		19	0	62	3	18	-4	1	1	
SE		24	-3	64	5	12	-2	0	0	

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D71.2 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

European political matters (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Don't know	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27	🇪🇺	15	0	53	0	32	0	0	0	1	0
EURO		15	1	51	-1	34	1	0	0	-1	0
NON-EURO		14	-1	60	1	25	0	1	0	0	0
UK	🇬🇧	15	0	47	1	37	-2	1	1	1	0
CY(tcc)	🇹🇷	22	5	37	-3	41	-1	0	0	-1	0
TR	🇹🇷	20	-2	59	4	20	-2	1	0	0	0
MK	🇲🇰	17	0	50	0	32	-1	1	1	1	0
AL	🇦🇱	18	-5	55	12	24	-9	3	2	2	0
MD	🇲🇩	12	-3	41	0	46	3	1	0	0	0
ME	🇲🇪	17	-2	68	0	12	-1	3	3	3	0
RS	🇷🇸	18	2	48	-3	33	1	1	0	0	0
XK	🇽🇰	14	2	38	3	47	-3	1	-2	1	0
BA	🇧🇦	16	-3	54	5	29	-2	1	0	0	0

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D71.3 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

Local political matters (%)

			Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Don't know	
			Oct/Nov 2023		Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
			Diff.	Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Diff.	Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Diff.	Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Diff.	Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		21	1	54	0	25	-1	0	0	0
EURO		21	0	52	0	27	0	0	0	0
NON-EURO		19	0	61	0	19	-1	1	1	1
BE		14	-2	55	-1	30	2	1	1	1
BG		29	-2	53	2	17	0	1	0	0
CZ		18	-3	60	1	22	3	0	-1	
DK		24	3	57	-1	19	-2	0	0	0
DE		29	1	58	0	13	-1	0	0	0
EE		20	-2	55	-1	24	3	1	0	0
IE		20	2	46	-2	34	0	0	0	0
EL		39	1	50	3	11	-4	0	0	0
ES		18	2	39	-1	43	-1	0	0	0
FR		14	0	44	-1	42	1	0	0	0
HR		25	1	59	2	16	-3	0	0	0
IT		20	-1	59	3	21	-2	0	0	0
CY		26	0	45	-1	29	2	0	-1	
LV		23	5	58	-4	18	-2	1	1	
LT		19	-6	61	7	20	-1	0	0	
LU		23	2	51	-4	26	2	0	0	
HU		12	-2	69	0	19	2	0	0	
MT		26	13	55	-10	19	-3	0	0	
NL		27	1	51	1	22	-2	0	0	
AT		20	3	56	-3	23	0	1	0	
PL		16	1	64	0	19	-2	1	1	
PT		9	-2	56	1	35	1	0	0	
RO		26	7	50	-9	22	1	2	1	
SI		14	0	64	1	22	-1	0	0	
SK		20	5	61	-7	19	3	0	-1	
FI		20	-2	63	5	16	-4	1	1	
SE		22	-3	60	3	18	0	0	0	

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D71.3 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

Local political matters (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Don't know	
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023
EU27	🇪🇺	21	1	54	0	25	-1	0	0	0
EURO		21	0	52	0	27	0	0	0	0
NON-EURO		19	0	61	0	19	-1	1	1	1
UK	🇬🇧	21	4	48	3	31	-7	0	0	0
CY(tcc)	🇹🇷	27	-6	36	-3	37	9	0	0	0
TR	🇹🇷	36	8	54	-1	10	-6	0	-1	
MK	🇲🇰	26	0	51	0	22	0	1	0	
AL	🇦🇱	34	0	50	5	15	-5	1	0	
MD	🇲🇩	21	-6	48	4	30	1	1	1	
ME	🇲🇪	14	-1	70	-3	14	3	2	1	
RS	🇷🇸	27	3	51	-2	22	-1	0	0	
XK	🇽🇰	19	2	42	2	38	-3	1	-1	
BA	🇧🇦	16	-8	60	5	24	3	0	0	

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

C2 Political interest index
 (%)

	EU27	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
		+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
EU27	18	0	48	0	17	1	17	-1					
EURO	19	1	45	-1	18	1	18	-1					
NON-EURO	16	0	57	1	13	-2	14	1					
BE	10	0	51	2	19	-2	20	0					
BG	21	-4	49	3	15	0	15	1					
CZ	15	-2	54	0	15	-2	16	4					
DK	25	1	47	-2	19	1	9	0					
DE	26	1	54	-1	15	1	5	-1					
EE	18	-2	47	-2	18	3	17	1					
IE	15	-1	39	-1	20	4	26	-2					
EL	34	-2	49	3	8	2	9	-3					
ES	15	1	33	1	14	0	38	-2					
FR	10	-1	35	0	28	3	27	-2					
HR	17	1	54	-1	16	3	13	-3					
IT	17	0	48	-4	21	5	14	-1					
CY	22	-2	41	-1	9	0	28	3					
LV	16	2	54	-2	16	2	14	-2					
LT	15	-4	56	4	14	2	15	-2					
LU	21	1	46	-6	18	5	15	0					
HU	10	-2	64	0	11	0	15	2					
MT	21	11	47	-14	18	4	14	-1					
NL	33	1	42	1	20	-1	5	-1					
AT	17	2	55	-2	16	0	12	0					
PL	13	1	63	2	9	-2	15	-1					
PT	8	-2	51	-1	10	2	31	1					
RO	16	3	46	-5	23	0	15	2					
SI	10	0	55	-1	18	2	17	-1					
SK	21	6	56	-7	11	2	12	-1					
FI	20	-1	55	3	18	2	7	-4					
SE	25	-1	55	5	16	-3	4	-1					

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

C2 Political interest index
 (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		18	0	48	0	17	1	17	-1	23	-4	23	-4
EURO		19	1	45	-1	18	1	18	-1	35	11	35	11
NON-EURO		16	0	57	1	13	-2	14	1	19	1	19	1
UK		18	1	42	3	17	0	23	-4	7	-2	7	-2
CY(tcc)		23	1	37	-4	5	-8	35	11	16	1	16	1
TR		22	-2	57	7	14	-3	7	-2	19	1	19	1
MK		21	1	44	-1	16	-1	19	1	11	0	11	0
AL		30	2	44	6	10	-6	16	-2	27	4	27	4
MD		14	-4	39	-1	20	1	27	4	11	0	11	0
ME		16	1	67	-3	6	2	18	1	18	1	18	1
RS		22	2	43	-3	17	0	37	-4	37	-4	37	-4
XK		15	2	37	1	11	1	22	5	22	5	22	5
BA		11	-5	58	8	9	-8	5					

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA1.1 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?
The situation in (OUR COUNTRY) in general (%)

		Very good												Rather good												Rather bad												Very bad												Don't know												Total 'Good'												Total 'Bad'																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
		Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA1.1 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?
The situation in (OUR COUNTRY) in general (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Very good		Rather good		Rather bad		Very bad		Don't know		Total 'Good'		Total 'Bad'	
				3	0	39	-2	45	2	11	0	2	0	42	-2	56	2	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27	3	0		39	-2	45	2	11	0	2	0	42	-2	56	2						
EURO	2	-1		39	-2	47	3	11	0	1	0	41	-3	58	3						
NON-EURO	6	0		43	2	37	-1	12	-1	2	0	49	2	49	-2						
UK	2	0		24	-3	54	7	17	-3	3	-1	26	-3	71	4						
CY(tcc)	16	4		18	-2	40	-4	22	4	4	-2	34	2	62	0						
TR	19	-5		20	-13	46	13	14	5	1	0	39	-18	60	18						
MK	2	0		31	4	37	-3	28	-2	2	1	33	4	65	-5						
AL	5	-5		35	-7	53	11	6	0	1	1	40	-12	59	11						
MD	2	1		28	0	40	1	27	-1	3	-1	30	1	67	0						
ME	21	12		21	-25	36	4	15	5	7	4	42	-13	51	9						
RS	6	2		33	4	41	-4	18	-3	2	1	39	6	59	-7						
XK	15	4		56	3	16	-7	11	0	2	0	71	7	27	-7						
BA	4	-2		27	-2	46	-1	22	4	1	1	31	-4	68	3						

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA1.2 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The situation of (NATIONALITY) economy (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Very good		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Rather good		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Rather bad		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Very bad		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Don't know		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Total 'Good'		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Total 'Bad'	
EU27	EU			4	-1	31	-4	47	3	15	1	3	1	35	-5	62	4																								
EURO				3	-1	31	-4	49	4	15	2	2	-1	34	-5	64	6																								
NON-EURO				8	-1	34	1	39	1	15	-2	4	1	42	0	54	-1																								
BE	BE			4	1	44	-6	42	3	9	2	1	0	48	-5	51	5																								
BG	BG			2	0	14	2	48	0	28	-3	8	1	16	2	76	-3																								
CZ	CZ			2	1	20	0	46	-2	30	0	2	1	22	1	76	-2																								
DK	DK			28	-6	57	1	10	3	2	1	3	1	85	-5	12	4																								
DE	DE			3	0	41	-7	46	8	7	0	3	-1	44	-7	53	8																								
EE	EE			1	0	26	-7	51	1	19	6	3	0	27	-7	70	7																								
IE	IE			11	-2	52	0	27	-1	7	2	3	1	63	-2	34	1																								
EL	EL			3	0	14	-1	50	2	33	0	0	-1	17	-1	83	2																								
ES	ES			1	0	25	-4	54	5	18	-2	2	1	26	-4	72	3																								
FR	FR			1	0	24	-2	52	-1	19	3	4	0	25	-2	71	2																								
HR	HR			3	-3	25	2	49	1	22	0	1	0	28	-1	71	1																								
IT	IT			5	0	20	-4	53	-1	21	5	1	0	25	-4	74	4																								
CY	CY			5	3	31	-1	42	-4	21	1	1	1	36	2	63	-3																								
LV	LV			2	1	19	-7	58	2	18	6	3	-2	21	-6	76	8																								
LT	LT			1	0	43	3	45	-1	8	-2	3	0	44	3	53	-3																								
LU	LU			14	-3	72	2	11	1	2	1	1	-1	86	-1	13	2																								
HU	HU			4	-1	37	6	44	-6	14	0	1	1	41	5	58	-6																								
MT	MT			8	3	48	-3	35	0	5	-2	4	2	56	0	40	-2																								
NL	NL			13	-2	61	2	23	1	2	-1	1	0	74	0	25	0																								
AT	AT			9	1	45	2	35	-4	9	2	2	-1	54	3	44	-2																								
PL	PL			12	-1	38	3	34	1	11	-5	5	2	50	2	45	-4																								
PT	PT			0	-1	18	-19	65	17	15	6	2	-3	18	-20	80	23																								
RO	RO			6	-1	23	-1	49	2	19	-1	3	1	29	-2	68	1																								
SI	SI			2	-1	46	-5	42	7	9	-1	1	0	48	-6	51	6																								
SK	SK			1	-1	21	4	50	-4	25	1	3	0	22	3	75	-3																								
FI	FI			2	0	43	-2	48	4	5	-1	2	-1	45	-2	53	3																								
SE	SE			1	-3	44	-4	47	10	6	-1	2	-2	45	-7	53	9																								

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

**QA1.2 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?
The situation of (NATIONALITY) economy (%)**

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

**QA1.3 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?
The situation of the European economy (%)**

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

**QA1.3 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?
The situation of the European economy (%)**

		EUROPEAN UNION																							
		EUROPE						NON-EUROPE																	
COUNTRY	FLAG	Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
		Very good	Rather good	Rather bad	Very bad	Don't know	Total 'Good'	Very good	Rather good	Rather bad	Very bad	Don't know	Total 'Good'	Very good	Rather good	Rather bad	Very bad	Don't know	Total 'Good'	Very good	Rather good	Rather bad	Very bad	Don't know	Total 'Good'
EU27	EU	4	0	41	0	37	1	7	-1	11	0	45	0	44	0	48	2	50	0	45	0	44	0	48	2
EURO		3	0	39	-1	40	2	8	0	10	-1	42	-1	48	2	50	0	45	0	44	0	48	2	50	0
NON-EURO		7	-1	50	4	26	-2	5	-1	12	0	57	3	31	-3	50	0	45	0	44	0	48	2	50	0
UK	GBR	0	-1	26	1	38	0	10	-1	26	1	26	0	48	-1	50	0	45	0	44	0	48	-1	50	0
CY(tcc)		30	6	30	-8	20	5	6	1	14	-4	60	-2	26	6	50	0	45	0	44	0	48	2	50	0
TR	TUR	17	-5	42	-7	28	10	10	4	3	-2	59	-12	38	14	50	0	45	0	44	0	48	2	50	0
MK	MNE	15	1	52	6	14	-4	9	-5	10	2	67	7	23	-9	50	0	45	0	44	0	48	2	50	0
AL	KOS	18	-13	59	8	17	3	2	0	4	2	77	-5	19	3	50	0	45	0	44	0	48	2	50	0
MD	MDA	8	0	39	-2	17	2	7	-1	29	1	47	-2	24	1	50	0	45	0	44	0	48	2	50	0
ME	MNE	14	6	32	-25	32	7	14	7	8	5	46	-19	46	14	50	0	45	0	44	0	48	2	50	0
RS	SRB	10	-1	37	0	31	-4	11	6	11	-1	47	-1	42	2	50	0	45	0	44	0	48	2	50	0
XK	XKX	37	3	39	-1	5	-2	7	3	12	-3	76	2	12	1	50	0	45	0	44	0	48	2	50	0
BA	MNE	9	-4	54	-4	25	4	7	2	5	2	63	-8	32	6	50	0	45	0	44	0	48	2	50	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA1.4 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

Your personal job situation (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Very good		Rather good		Rather bad		Very bad		Don't know		Total 'Good'		Total 'Bad'	
		EU27	EURO	EU27	EURO	EU27	EURO	EU27	EURO	EU27	EURO	EU27	EURO	EU27	EURO	EU27	EURO	EU27	EURO
EU27		14	-1	48	2	15	0	5	0	18	-1	62	1	20	0				
EURO		14	-1	47	0	15	0	5	1	19	0	61	-1	20	1				
NON-EURO		17	0	49	4	14	-2	5	0	15	-2	66	4	19	-2				
BE		13	1	53	-2	18	3	6	2	10	-4	66	-1	24	5				
BG		8	-1	44	2	20	-2	12	0	16	1	52	1	32	-2				
CZ		17	0	46	1	10	1	4	0	23	-2	63	1	14	1				
DK		51	-7	26	2	9	3	3	0	11	2	77	-5	12	3				
DE		18	0	49	1	11	-2	3	0	19	1	67	1	14	-2				
EE		8	-3	45	-2	13	1	7	0	27	4	53	-5	20	1				
IE		24	-2	49	-2	8	1	2	1	17	2	73	-4	10	2				
EL		4	-2	39	-1	21	2	9	1	27	0	43	-3	30	3				
ES		13	-3	51	3	19	3	6	-1	11	-2	64	0	25	2				
FR		9	-1	43	-1	13	0	7	2	28	0	52	-2	20	2				
HR		9	-4	55	4	23	0	4	-2	9	2	64	0	27	-2				
IT		7	-2	50	0	21	1	6	2	16	-1	57	-2	27	3				
CY		16	4	39	-3	19	3	6	1	20	-5	55	1	25	4				
LV		13	1	54	-5	14	0	4	0	15	4	67	-4	18	0				
LT		11	-2	47	5	11	0	7	0	24	-3	58	3	18	0				
LU		29	5	55	-9	6	1	1	0	9	3	84	-4	7	1				
HU		6	-2	49	0	27	4	7	1	11	-3	55	-2	34	5				
MT		18	5	42	-2	6	-1	5	0	29	-2	60	3	11	-1				
NL		37	-2	37	3	6	0	2	0	18	-1	74	1	8	0				
AT		24	1	48	7	11	-5	5	1	12	-4	72	8	16	-4				
PL		12	1	62	8	10	-7	3	0	13	-2	74	9	13	-7				
PT		2	0	56	-6	23	2	4	2	15	2	58	-6	27	4				
RO		8	2	39	3	22	-5	8	-1	23	1	47	5	30	-6				
SI		20	0	51	4	12	0	5	-1	12	-3	71	4	17	-1				
SK		9	0	50	8	15	-4	4	-1	22	-3	59	8	19	-5				
FI		52	1	22	-4	6	1	4	1	16	1	74	-3	10	2				
SE		45	1	31	-1	8	0	2	0	14	0	76	0	10	0				

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA1.4 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?
Your personal job situation (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
		Very good	Rather good	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27		14	-1	48	2	15	0	5	0	18	-1	62	1	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EURO		14	-1	47	0	15	0	5	1	19	0	61	-1	20	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NON-EURO		17	0	49	4	14	-2	5	0	15	-2	66	4	19	-2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
UK		22	-1	42	-1	13	5	3	-2	20	-1	64	-2	16	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CY(tcc)		27	6	37	-11	21	3	11	6	4	-4	64	-5	32	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
TR		14	2	31	-12	38	4	12	4	5	2	45	-10	50	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
MK		9	3	40	0	24	-2	12	-4	15	3	49	3	36	-6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
AL		8	-5	52	1	26	1	6	1	8	2	60	-4	32	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
MD		4	-2	32	-1	14	2	10	0	40	1	36	-3	24	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
ME		11	-5	35	-8	30	4	14	6	10	3	46	-13	44	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
RS		6	0	28	-4	23	0	8	0	35	4	34	-4	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
XK		22	3	33	-7	9	-1	18	6	18	-1	55	-4	27	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
BA		8	0	34	-2	20	3	10	2	28	-3	42	-2	30	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA1.5 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?
The financial situation of your household (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
				Very good	Rather good	Oct/Nov 2023	Rather bad	Oct/Nov 2023	Very bad	Oct/Nov 2023	Don't know	Oct/Nov 2023	Total 'Good'	Oct/Nov 2023	Total 'Bad'	Oct/Nov 2023	Total 'Good'	Oct/Nov 2023	Total 'Bad'	Oct/Nov 2023	Total 'Good'	Oct/Nov 2023	Total 'Bad'	
EU27	11	0	60	1	22	-1	5	0	2	0	71	1	27	-1										
EURO	10	-1	61	0	22	0	5	1	2	0	71	-1	27	1										
NON-EURO	13	-1	59	6	21	-4	4	-1	3	0	72	5	25	-5										
BE	9	-1	63	-5	22	4	5	2	1	0	72	-6	27	6										
BG	6	0	43	2	33	-3	11	0	7	1	49	2	44	-3										
CZ	12	0	56	-1	26	2	5	0	1	-1	68	-1	31	2										
DK	38	-6	52	2	8	3	2	1	0	0	90	-4	10	4										
DE	12	0	66	3	16	-4	4	1	2	0	78	3	20	-3										
EE	6	0	62	-5	21	1	5	2	6	2	68	-5	26	3										
IE	18	-2	61	-1	16	2	2	0	3	1	79	-3	18	2										
EL	4	0	46	-3	37	3	12	0	1	0	50	-3	49	3										
ES	7	-3	65	4	22	0	4	-1	2	0	72	1	26	-1										
FR	6	-1	61	-2	25	3	7	1	1	-1	67	-3	32	4										
HR	10	-2	58	2	25	-1	5	-1	2	2	68	0	30	-2										
IT	5	-1	63	0	26	1	5	1	1	-1	68	-1	31	2										
CY	11	1	54	-7	26	4	8	3	1	-1	65	-6	34	7										
LV	8	2	62	-5	23	1	5	2	2	0	70	-3	28	3										
LT	7	-1	64	-1	23	2	3	-1	3	1	71	-2	26	1										
LU	19	-1	70	0	8	-1	2	2	1	0	89	-1	10	1										
HU	3	-3	55	1	34	2	6	1	2	-1	58	-2	40	3										
MT	11	4	66	-6	18	-1	3	1	2	2	77	-2	21	0										
NL	43	-1	49	1	5	-2	2	1	1	1	92	0	7	-1										
AT	14	3	56	3	19	-5	5	-1	6	0	70	6	24	-6										
PL	8	-1	70	12	15	-9	3	-2	4	0	78	11	18	-11										
PT	1	-1	49	-6	42	6	6	1	2	0	50	-7	48	7										
RO	8	2	47	2	36	-4	7	0	2	0	55	4	43	-4										
SI	12	0	64	1	20	1	3	-1	1	-1	76	1	23	0										
SK	6	1	57	6	30	-3	5	-3	2	-1	63	7	35	-6										
FI	30	1	57	-1	10	1	2	-1	1	0	87	0	12	0										
SE	41	0	51	3	7	-1	1	-2	0	0	92	3	8	-3										

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

**QA1.5 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?
The financial situation of your household (%)**

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA1.6 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?
The employment situation in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

				Oct/Nov 2023		Very good		Rather good		Rather bad		Very bad		Don't know		Total 'Good'		Total 'Bad'	
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27		6	-2	37	-1	39	2	13	1	5	0	43	-3	52	3				
EURO		5	-1	35	-2	42	2	14	1	4	0	40	-3	56	3				
NON-EURO		12	0	47	3	27	-2	7	-1	7	0	59	3	34	-3				
BE		5	-1	52	-3	34	2	7	2	2	0	57	-4	41	4				
BG		4	0	24	-1	39	3	17	-3	16	1	28	-1	56	0				
CZ		18	-3	49	-1	21	3	7	1	5	0	67	-4	28	4				
DK		53	-1	38	1	5	0	0	0	4	0	91	0	5	0				
DE		5	-4	45	-1	35	5	6	0	9	0	50	-5	41	5				
EE		2	-1	30	-12	39	6	15	5	14	2	32	-13	54	11				
IE		19	-1	58	-2	16	0	3	1	4	2	77	-3	19	1				
EL		2	0	15	-1	47	1	35	0	1	0	17	-1	82	1				
ES		1	0	23	-2	54	3	20	-1	2	0	24	-2	74	2				
FR		2	0	35	-1	46	-2	13	4	4	-1	37	-1	59	2				
HR		6	-1	41	6	40	0	10	-7	3	2	47	5	50	-7				
IT		2	-1	22	-4	47	1	28	4	1	0	24	-5	75	5				
CY		7	5	39	1	40	-5	11	-2	3	1	46	6	51	-7				
LV		3	1	34	-5	41	-1	14	5	8	0	37	-4	55	4				
LT		4	0	46	3	36	-1	7	1	7	-3	50	3	43	0				
LU		8	-1	70	-1	14	-1	3	2	5	1	78	-2	17	1				
HU		5	-1	45	-3	38	3	9	2	3	-1	50	-4	47	5				
MT		8	0	48	-16	33	10	4	1	7	5	56	-16	37	11				
NL		35	-6	49	1	13	4	2	1	1	0	84	-5	15	5				
AT		8	-1	48	8	31	-10	6	1	7	2	56	7	37	-9				
PL		11	2	56	9	22	-8	3	-3	8	0	67	11	25	-11				
PT		0	-2	22	-8	63	9	13	4	2	-3	22	-10	76	13				
RO		6	2	26	-2	42	-1	21	0	5	1	32	0	63	-1				
SI		8	-3	55	1	27	3	7	0	3	-1	63	-2	34	3				
SK		2	0	38	4	37	-4	16	1	7	-1	40	4	53	-3				
FI		4	-2	57	-6	32	7	3	1	4	0	61	-8	35	8				
SE		5	-2	59	-2	28	5	3	-1	5	0	64	-4	31	4				

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA1.6 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?
The employment situation in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Very good		Rather good		Rather bad		Very bad		Total 'Good'		Total 'Bad'	
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27		6	-2	37	-1	39	2	13	1	5	0	43	-3	52	3
EURO		5	-1	35	-2	42	2	14	1	4	0	40	-3	56	3
NON-EURO		12	0	47	3	27	-2	7	-1	7	0	59	3	34	-3
UK		4	-3	32	-6	42	8	12	2	10	-1	36	-9	54	10
CY(tcc)		16	8	17	-2	39	-1	22	3	6	-8	33	6	61	2
TR		10	-3	26	-8	45	7	18	4	1	0	36	-11	63	11
MK		4	2	26	1	42	1	23	-6	5	2	30	3	65	-5
AL		7	-3	32	1	47	5	13	-4	1	1	39	-2	60	1
MD		1	0	22	2	40	1	29	-2	8	-1	23	2	69	-1
ME		11	-6	24	-8	40	6	21	6	4	2	35	-14	61	12
RS		11	5	25	-1	33	-4	24	-2	7	2	36	4	57	-6
XK		17	3	39	-2	21	-2	22	3	1	-2	56	1	43	1
BA		4	1	27	0	44	-2	23	0	2	1	31	1	67	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA2.1 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

Your life in general (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Better		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Worse	The same	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Don't know
			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						
EU27		26	0	15	0	57	0	2	0	0
EURO		25	-2	15	2	58	0	2	0	0
NON-EURO		28	4	15	-5	55	1	2	0	0
BE		27	5	18	0	55	-4	0	-1	
BG		28	6	12	-3	52	-3	8	0	
CZ		21	-3	19	2	58	0	2	1	
DK		27	-1	5	0	67	1	1	0	
DE		17	-1	18	1	64	0	1	0	
EE		27	-3	21	6	48	-3	4	0	
IE		27	-3	8	0	63	2	2	1	
EL		21	-3	25	3	53	0	1	0	
ES		29	-5	11	3	58	2	2	0	
FR		29	-4	14	0	55	5	2	-1	
HR		34	4	15	-3	50	-1	1	0	
IT		31	4	11	0	57	-4	1	0	
CY		25	0	29	10	44	-9	2	-1	
LV		32	1	9	-3	55	2	4	0	
LT		28	3	14	1	57	-2	1	-2	
LU		33	-1	13	-1	52	2	2	0	
HU		18	0	17	1	64	0	1	-1	
MT		25	2	13	1	58	-3	4	0	
NL		32	3	6	0	61	-3	1	0	
AT		16	-2	20	2	61	1	3	-1	
PL		28	9	16	-12	54	4	2	-1	
PT		16	-13	33	10	46	5	5	-2	
RO		35	3	24	-1	39	-2	2	0	
SI		24	1	19	1	56	-2	1	0	
SK		26	2	24	-3	48	1	2	0	
FI		34	2	5	0	59	-3	2	1	
SE		40	0	4	-1	55	0	1	1	

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA2.1 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

Your life in general (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Better		Worse		The same		Don't know
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	
EU27		26	0	15	0	57	0	2	0
EURO		25	-2	15	2	58	0	2	0
NON-EURO		28	4	15	-5	55	1	2	0
UK		35	2	8	-6	55	4	2	0
CY(tcc)		40	11	32	-7	25	4	3	-8
TR		29	-15	37	7	30	6	4	2
MK		32	5	16	-12	50	6	2	1
AL		59	3	6	-3	35	1	0	-1
MD		42	-3	15	-1	33	1	10	3
ME		32	-18	14	1	51	16	3	1
RS		34	0	11	-3	52	1	3	2
XK		61	-4	6	0	30	5	3	-1
BA		23	-9	16	0	59	7	2	2

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA2.2 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The situation in (OUR COUNTRY) in general (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Better				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Worse	The same	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Don't know	
EU27		20	-1	34	2	43	0	3	1	-1							
EURO		19	-2	35	4	43	-1	3	2	-1							
NON-EURO		23	2	31	-4	42	2	4	4	0							
BE		12	2	37	5	50	-6	1	1	-1							
BG		24	3	27	-3	40	2	9	2	-2							
CZ		11	-4	49	1	36	2	4	4	1							
DK		15	-4	15	3	68	1	2	2	0							
DE		13	0	41	1	42	-2	4	4	1							
EE		15	-5	46	8	35	-1	4	4	-2							
IE		17	-9	24	-1	56	9	3	3	1							
EL		19	-4	46	8	35	-3	0	0	-1							
ES		22	-6	34	10	41	-1	3	3	-3							
FR		15	-5	35	0	46	6	4	4	-1							
HR		31	3	24	-2	43	-2	2	2	1							
IT		31	-1	28	7	40	-5	1	1	-1							
CY		12	-6	50	15	36	-9	2	2	0							
LV		22	-2	20	-2	51	2	7	7	2							
LT		20	0	28	1	49	0	3	3	-1							
LU		21	-5	32	5	44	-1	3	3	1							
HU		15	1	29	0	53	-1	3	3	0							
MT		20	8	32	5	42	-15	6	6	2							
NL		16	8	33	-8	47	-3	4	4	3							
AT		17	-3	29	2	50	2	4	4	-1							
PL		30	8	27	-9	39	2	4	4	-1							
PT		17	-15	43	18	35	0	5	5	-3							
RO		23	-4	38	1	34	2	5	5	1							
SI		11	-3	44	6	44	-1	1	1	-2							
SK		21	4	37	-2	39	0	3	3	-2							
FI		14	-10	35	8	47	3	4	4	-1							
SE		22	1	37	3	41	-3	0	0	-1							

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA2.2 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The situation in (OUR COUNTRY) in general (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Better	Worse	The same	Don't know	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
							Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		20	-1	34	2	43	0	3
EURO		19	-2	35	4	43	-1	3
NON-EURO		23	2	31	-4	42	2	4
UK		20	-2	36	-1	39	2	5
CY(tcc)		22	6	50	-9	24	4	4
TR		27	-11	43	9	26	0	4
MK		23	6	33	-11	42	5	2
AL		56	8	13	-4	31	-4	0
MD		35	-3	24	-2	29	3	12
ME		23	-24	23	5	49	16	5
RS		33	-1	19	-4	44	3	4
XK		53	-4	14	3	30	4	3
BA		21	-3	28	-1	49	3	2
								1

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA2.3 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The state of (OUR COUNTRY)'s economy (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2023		Better		Worse		The same		Don't know	
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023
EU27		20	-1	37	1	40	1	3	-1		
EURO		19	-3	38	3	40	1	3	-1		
NON-EURO		22	2	34	-5	40	3	4	0		
BE		12	-1	40	3	46	-3	2	1		
BG		23	1	30	-1	37	1	10	-1		
CZ		11	-4	56	2	29	1	4	1		
DK		17	-6	17	2	63	4	3	0		
DE		16	1	42	-1	38	0	4	0		
EE		14	-6	57	9	25	-1	4	-2		
IE		16	-9	28	0	52	7	4	2		
EL		18	-4	51	8	31	-4	0	0		
ES		21	-6	36	10	40	-2	3	-2		
FR		15	-4	35	-1	46	6	4	-1		
HR		30	2	30	-1	38	-2	2	1		
IT		31	-2	33	7	35	-4	1	-1		
CY		12	-6	54	14	32	-9	2	1		
LV		20	-2	24	0	49	2	7	0		
LT		19	1	28	-5	49	4	4	0		
LU		18	-7	34	2	44	4	4	1		
HU		14	-1	31	-1	52	1	3	1		
MT		17	5	30	5	45	-12	8	2		
NL		11	1	41	-5	46	3	2	1		
AT		19	-3	35	2	41	2	5	-1		
PL		28	6	28	-12	41	7	3	-1		
PT		17	-16	44	18	33	0	6	-2		
RO		20	-2	43	-2	32	3	5	1		
SI		11	-4	49	8	39	-1	1	-3		
SK		22	4	39	-4	35	0	4	0		
FI		13	-11	42	12	41	0	4	-1		
SE		22	-2	42	4	34	-1	2	-1		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA2.3 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The state of (OUR COUNTRY)'s economy (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Better	Worse	The same	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27		20	-1	37	1	40	1	3	-1					
EURO		19	-3	38	3	40	1	3	-1					
NON-EURO		22	2	34	-5	40	3	4	0					
UK		21	-1	39	-1	35	2	5	0					
CY(tcc)		22	9	53	-16	22	7	3	0					
TR		20	-14	47	8	29	4	4	2					
MK		20	4	37	-9	40	5	3	0					
AL		57	10	12	-7	31	-2	0	-1					
MD		34	-2	25	-3	29	3	12	2					
ME		20	-29	24	6	51	21	5	2					
RS		30	-2	27	1	39	-1	4	2					
XK		55	-1	13	0	30	4	2	-3					
BA		18	1	31	-4	49	2	2	1					

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA2.4 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The financial situation of your household (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Better					
				Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Worse	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	The same
EU27		21	0	19	-1	58	2	2	-1
EURO		20	-2	18	0	60	2	2	0
NON-EURO		23	4	22	-4	52	0	3	0
BE		19	2	20	-1	60	-1	1	0
BG		25	5	18	-3	47	-2	10	0
CZ		14	-1	30	2	53	-2	3	1
DK		23	1	6	0	70	-1	1	0
DE		14	0	18	-6	66	6	2	0
EE		20	-4	28	9	47	-4	5	-1
IE		18	-2	12	-3	66	4	4	1
EL		16	-4	30	0	52	3	2	1
ES		24	-2	13	3	61	-1	2	0
FR		20	-6	18	1	59	6	3	-1
HR		30	0	21	1	48	-2	1	1
IT		26	0	17	4	57	-2	0	-2
CY		17	0	34	11	48	-11	1	0
LV		28	0	11	-2	56	2	5	0
LT		22	1	16	0	60	0	2	-1
LU		30	0	11	-5	58	6	1	-1
HU		14	-1	23	-1	60	2	3	0
MT		18	6	19	3	58	-9	5	0
NL		21	-2	9	-1	70	3	0	0
AT		15	1	25	-3	55	2	5	0
PL		26	8	22	-11	50	4	2	-1
PT		14	-13	32	9	47	5	7	-1
RO		28	3	31	0	38	-3	3	0
SI		16	0	24	2	59	-1	1	-1
SK		17	-1	26	-6	54	7	3	0
FI		26	3	7	-3	66	0	1	0
SE		26	1	10	-2	64	1	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA2.4 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The financial situation of your household (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
		Better	Worse	The same	Don't know								
EU27	EU	21	0	19	-1	58	2	2	2	-1			
EURO		20	-2	18	0	60	2	2	2	0			
NON-EURO		23	4	22	-4	52	0	3	0	0			
UK		24	1	14	-3	59	2	3	0	0			
CY(tcc)		42	15	27	-8	28	-2	3	-5				
TR		23	-7	38	3	35	2	4	2				
MK		30	10	17	-12	50	1	3	1				
AL		60	7	10	-1	30	-5	0	-1				
MD		42	0	15	-4	35	3	8	1				
ME		20	-24	23	5	52	16	5	3				
RS		35	4	12	-2	48	-4	5	2				
XK		57	-5	11	4	29	3	3	-2				
BA		22	-5	19	-2	57	6	2	1				

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA2.5 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The employment situation in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
		Better	Worse	Better	Worse	Better	Worse	Better	Worse	Better	Worse	Better	Worse
EU27	19	-3	29	2	47	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
EURO	19	-4	29	3	47	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
NON-EURO	19	1	27	-2	48	2	6	-1	0	0	0	0	0
BE 	14	-3	28	1	56	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
BG 	21	1	23	1	40	-2	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
CZ 	7	-4	31	2	56	2	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
DK 	15	-4	16	-1	66	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
DE 	14	0	28	-3	50	2	8	1	0	0	0	0	0
EE 	13	-2	48	11	27	-7	12	-2	0	0	0	0	0
IE 	19	-8	16	1	60	6	5	1	0	0	0	0	0
EL 	19	-5	42	7	38	-1	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0
ES 	22	-7	32	9	44	0	2	-2	0	0	0	0	0
FR 	16	-9	29	5	49	5	6	-1	0	0	0	0	0
HR 	27	0	23	-1	49	2	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0
IT 	32	0	29	6	37	-5	2	-1	0	0	0	0	0
CY 	16	-2	45	9	35	-8	4	1	0	0	0	0	0
LV 	19	-1	15	-1	56	3	10	-1	0	0	0	0	0
LT 	16	0	20	-4	59	5	5	-1	0	0	0	0	0
LU 	16	-12	31	3	46	6	7	3	0	0	0	0	0
HU 	16	1	24	2	55	-2	5	-1	0	0	0	0	0
MT 	13	1	25	3	51	-10	11	6	0	0	0	0	0
NL 	15	-2	21	3	61	-2	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
AT 	20	-2	29	2	44	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
PL 	23	4	21	-10	49	7	7	-1	0	0	0	0	0
PT 	14	-15	40	16	39	0	7	-1	0	0	0	0	0
RO 	21	-1	40	1	32	-1	7	1	0	0	0	0	0
SI 	14	-3	33	2	50	2	3	-1	0	0	0	0	0
SK 	17	-1	29	-2	47	3	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
FI 	18	-9	37	20	42	-8	3	-3	0	0	0	0	0
SE	16	-4	44	15	37	-11	3	0	0	0	0	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA2.5 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The employment situation in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
		Better	Worse	Better	Worse	Better	Worse	Better	Worse	Better	Worse	Better	Worse
EU27	🇪🇺	19	-3	29	2	47	1	5	0				
EURO		19	-4	29	3	47	1	5	0				
NON-EURO		19	1	27	-2	48	2	6	-1				
UK	🇬🇧	16	-5	29	3	47	1	8	1				
CY(tcc)		23	11	47	-11	25	8	5	-8				
TR	🇹🇷	23	-9	41	-2	32	9	4	2				
MK	🇲🇰	19	3	28	-11	48	7	5	1				
AL	🇦🇱	56	15	14	-7	29	-7	1	-1				
MD	🇲🇩	35	2	23	-2	29	-1	13	1				
ME	🇲🇪	16	-28	23	5	56	20	5	3				
RS	🇷🇸	32	5	19	-2	44	-4	5	1				
XK	🇽🇰	53	-5	14	4	30	4	3	-3				
BA	🇧🇦	19	2	25	-6	54	3	2	1				

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA2.6 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

Your personal job situation (%)

			Oct/Nov 2023	Better		Worse	The same	Don't know			
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023						
EU27		21	-1	11	0	57	1	11	0		
EURO		20	-2	10	1	58	1	12	0		
NON-EURO		21	4	13	-4	57	0	9	0		
BE		19	2	12	-2	63	4	6	-4		
BG		20	4	9	-1	60	-2	11	-1		
CZ		14	2	10	-2	55	0	21	0		
DK		17	-3	2	-2	75	4	6	1		
DE		16	-1	9	-1	63	1	12	1		
EE		18	-2	13	3	50	-3	19	2		
IE		21	0	6	-1	63	0	10	1		
EL		14	-4	15	1	62	5	9	-2		
ES		25	-3	9	4	62	0	4	-1		
FR		21	-6	7	0	52	5	20	1		
HR		30	1	15	1	52	0	3	-2		
IT		24	0	12	1	54	-1	10	0		
CY		20	2	23	7	45	-9	12	0		
LV		26	3	5	-3	60	-1	9	1		
LT		18	-1	8	0	66	4	8	-3		
LU		25	-11	5	-1	64	11	6	1		
HU		13	-1	18	2	63	0	6	-1		
MT		17	3	5	1	50	-4	28	0		
NL		23	0	3	-1	59	2	15	-1		
AT		17	0	10	0	62	3	11	-3		
PL		24	7	15	-7	56	0	5	0		
PT		14	-12	16	3	60	11	10	-2		
RO		24	3	27	-2	34	0	15	-1		
SI		17	-1	12	1	65	3	6	-3		
SK		17	2	19	-1	47	2	17	-3		
FI		21	-1	2	-1	66	2	11	0		
SE		25	0	2	0	64	0	9	0		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA2.6 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

Your personal job situation (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
		Better	Worse	Better	Worse	Better	Worse	Better	Worse	Better	Worse	Better	Worse
EU27	🇪🇺	21	-1	11	0	57	1	11	0	21	-1	11	0
EURO		20	-2	10	1	58	1	12	0	20	-2	12	0
NON-EURO		21	4	13	-4	57	0	9	0	21	4	9	0
UK	🇬🇧	22	1	6	-1	61	4	11	-4	22	1	11	-4
CY(tcc)		41	10	27	-1	28	-7	4	-2	41	10	4	-2
TR	🇹🇷	23	-10	32	0	40	9	5	1	23	-10	5	1
MK	🇲🇰	26	7	14	-9	49	0	11	2	26	7	11	2
AL	🇦🇱	51	4	9	-5	39	3	1	-2	51	4	1	-2
MD	🇲🇩	33	1	10	-3	29	0	28	2	33	1	28	2
ME	🇲🇪	17	-25	20	3	55	17	8	5	17	-25	8	5
RS	🇷🇸	20	-2	11	0	41	-1	28	3	20	-2	28	3
XK	🇽🇰	52	-6	10	3	33	5	5	-2	52	-6	5	-2
BA	🇧🇦	19	-2	18	1	46	5	17	-4	19	-2	17	-4

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA2.7 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The economic situation in the EU (%)

	EU27		19	-1	Oct/Nov 2023		Better		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Worse	The same	Don't know
					Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023				
	EURO		18	-2	29	2	44	1	9	9	9	-1
	NON-EURO		22	1	25	-2	43	1	10	10	10	0
BE		11	-2	34	-1	53	4	2	2	-1	-1	
BG		26	-1	16	-2	38	5	20	5	20	-2	
CZ		9	-3	42	5	41	-1	8	8	-1		
DK		9	-3	31	4	51	0	9	0	9	-1	
DE		12	1	37	-3	42	1	9	1	9	1	
EE		15	-4	35	4	31	1	19	1	19	-1	
IE		12	-10	22	1	54	6	12	6	12	3	
EL		19	0	32	2	45	-1	4	-1	4	-1	
ES		22	-7	23	7	45	2	10	2	10	-2	
FR		15	-4	25	-1	49	9	11	9	11	-4	
HR		35	4	21	-1	38	-6	6	6	6	3	
IT		30	0	22	4	42	-4	6	-4	6	0	
CY		14	-3	45	14	31	-12	10	-12	10	1	
LV		23	-3	16	3	45	-1	16	-1	16	1	
LT		20	-1	16	0	55	1	9	1	9	0	
LU		15	-10	50	3	29	5	6	5	6	2	
HU		14	-3	25	3	55	0	6	0	6	0	
MT		13	0	18	3	54	-7	15	-7	15	4	
NL		8	0	41	1	42	-3	9	-3	9	2	
AT		17	-1	35	2	40	0	8	0	8	-1	
PL		27	4	19	-5	44	1	10	1	10	0	
PT		20	-13	32	16	38	-3	10	-3	10	0	
RO		31	2	24	-6	33	2	12	2	12	2	
SI		12	-2	41	6	43	-2	4	-2	4	-2	
SK		18	1	31	-1	43	-1	8	-1	8	1	
FI		7	-4	32	7	46	-3	15	-3	15	0	
SE		15	0	36	0	40	0	9	0	9	0	

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA2.7 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The economic situation in the EU (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Better		Worse		The same		Don't know		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27		19	-1	28	1	44	1	9	9	-1	-1	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EURO		18	-2	29	2	44	1	9	9	-1	-1	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
NON-EURO		22	1	25	-2	43	1	10	10	0	0	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
UK		17	-2	23	2	38	-2	22	22	2	2	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
CY(tcc)		39	-5	25	2	22	9	14	14	-6	-6	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
TR		20	-17	26	-5	44	19	10	10	3	3	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
MK		37	4	13	-10	39	6	11	11	0	0	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
AL		70	6	6	-3	22	-3	2	2	0	0	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
MD		40	0	14	-1	20	1	26	26	0	0	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
ME		18	-29	23	8	51	16	8	8	5	5	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
RS		29	0	19	-2	41	1	11	11	1	1	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
XK		60	-1	6	0	24	4	10	10	-3	-3	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
BA		21	-6	22	3	52	3	5	5	0	0	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA3

What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

		Crime												The economic situation												Rising prices inflation cost of living												Taxation												Unemployment												Terrorism												Cyprus issue																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
		Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023				

Standard Eurobarometer 100
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QA3

What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	EU27	EU	Oct/Nov 2023		Crime		The economic situation		Rising prices inflation cost of living		Taxation		Unemployment		Terrorism		Cyprus issue	
			Diff.	Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Diff.	Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Diff.	Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Diff.	Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Diff.	Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Diff.	Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Diff.	Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Diff.	Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
	EU27	EU	9	1	18	0	44	-1	6	1	9	0	5	3	-	-	-	-
	EURO		9	1	17	-1	44	0	6	0	11	0	5	3	-	-	-	-
	NON-EURO		10	1	21	0	47	-1	6	1	5	2	4	2	-	-	-	-
UK	GBR	GBR	11	-1	20	-2	45	-4	6	1	6	1	3	2	-	-	-	-
CY(tcc)	CY	CY	2	-1	49	-12	40	-2	5	0	8	-3	1	0	5	-6		
TR	TR	TR	7	1	49	3	53	3	2	-3	15	3	6	0	-	-		
MK	MK	MK	21	1	34	2	49	5	2	0	16	4	1	0	-	-		
AL	AL	AL	22	6	36	0	38	4	3	1	20	-3	3	1	-	-		
MD	MD	MD	6	2	25	3	45	4	2	-1	17	2	2	-1	-	-		
ME	ME	ME	9	-9	45	7	55	15	4	-3	12	-1	3	1	-	-		
RS	RS	RS	16	-7	24	-1	52	8	2	0	10	1	2	-1	-	-		
XK	XK	XK	5	1	26	0	47	4	1	-1	30	1	2	1	-	-		
BA	BA	BA	21	-1	30	-4	52	-1	2	0	23	-2	2	1	-	-		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
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QA3 What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

		Housing											
		Oct/Nov 2023				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023				Government debt			
		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27		10	0	9	0	20	6	12	-2	8	-1	7	-3
EURO		11	0	8	0	23	8	11	-3	9	0	7	-3
NON-EURO		5	0	10	-1	10	3	15	-1	8	-2	8	0
BE		10	3	13	-1	20	5	6	-2	9	-6	8	-6
BG		2	0	6	-1	9	1	17	3	4	-1	9	-2
CZ		9	1	26	-3	13	6	3	0	5	-2	13	-3
DK		3	1	1	0	11	4	40	-1	10	-3	6	2
DE		13	-2	6	-1	44	20	4	0	10	0	5	-2
EE		2	0	7	-1	9	0	6	-4	11	4	5	-1
IE		56	-5	2	0	14	0	23	-4	3	1	1	0
EL		2	0	7	-2	12	-1	12	-12	6	-1	4	0
ES		12	-3	6	-1	14	6	14	-8	6	0	7	-2
FR		5	-2	8	0	17	6	13	-6	15	1	10	-10
HR		5	0	9	-1	9	3	6	0	3	-1	12	-1
IT		3	-1	14	3	17	2	9	0	4	-1	9	0
CY		8	-3	2	1	50	5	6	-6	6	-2	5	0
LV		2	-2	8	1	6	2	27	-4	12	-1	12	-1
LT		3	1	7	2	6	1	18	1	16	4	8	0
LU		53	-3	2	1	13	3	5	-2	5	-5	4	0
HU		3	0	10	0	13	5	24	1	10	0	8	1
MT		8	-1	10	1	37	2	8	1	10	4	2	-1
NL		45	15	1	0	24	-6	11	3	5	-1	2	-2
AT		6	-1	7	1	24	3	9	-1	11	4	6	1
PL		6	-1	11	0	10	3	13	-2	4	-2	6	-1
PT		21	5	2	-1	3	-2	44	5	8	-3	7	-3
RO		4	0	12	2	4	-2	18	-1	12	-8	12	0
SI		11	-2	7	0	26	20	25	-12	3	-3	10	-8
SK		3	-1	11	2	16	8	16	2	9	3	12	1
FI		2	-1	22	-4	7	1	24	1	12	-2	4	0
SE		4	1	1	1	9	0	8	-4	23	-1	2	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100
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Winter 2023

QA3 What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS) (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Housing		Government debt		Immigration		Health		The education system		Pensions		
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
		EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	UK	CY(tcc)	TR	MK	AL	MD	ME	RS	XK	BA		
		10	0	9	0	20	6	12	-2	8	-1	7	-3			
		11	0	8	0	23	8	11	-3	9	0	7	-3			
		5	0	10	-1	10	3	15	-1	8	-2	8	0			
		17	5	6	0	15	-4	26	1	7	1	3	0			
		6	-2	0	0	10	-2	13	5	16	-2	2	-1			
		1	-1	6	-1	16	-2	8	5	11	1	8	3			
		1	0	7	-1	14	-4	20	7	6	-1	7	3			
		2	-3	5	-4	14	-1	14	1	5	-4	10	-1			
		1	-1	7	1	15	0	10	-3	5	-1	25	3			
		5	-2	19	2	4	-2	4	-3	4	-5	7	2			
		4	0	9	1	8	0	9	3	6	-4	4	-3			
		0	0	0	-1	14	1	27	3	8	-1	5	0			
		2	0	7	-1	6	0	15	6	6	0	8	2			

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA3 What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	EU27	The environment and climate change											
		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27	13	-3	9	-3	11	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EURO	14	-3	9	-2	10	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
NON-EURO	12	0	10	-2	15	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BE	16	-2	12	-1	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BG	3	-1	12	3	18	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
CZ	4	-1	17	2	15	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
DK	47	5	8	-4	27	3	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0
DE	17	-7	14	-5	13	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
EE	4	0	10	-3	15	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
IE	10	2	9	-4	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL	8	5	10	-2	10	4	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0
ES	7	-2	4	-2	6	2	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
FR	15	-3	4	-1	8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HR	6	-2	4	-2	11	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IT	10	-4	10	-3	12	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CY	3	0	3	0	10	5	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
LV	2	-1	10	1	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
LT	4	0	5	-7	17	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1
LU	17	2	6	0	7	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HU	8	2	13	0	10	-2	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0
MT	24	-4	3	-1	5	-2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
NL	39	-6	9	-1	11	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AT	20	-1	12	-7	13	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PL	9	1	9	-2	16	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
PT	4	0	1	-1	3	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
RO	5	-2	6	-3	12	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
SI	17	10	9	-5	7	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	-1
SK	8	3	13	-5	11	-2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
FI	15	-3	6	-2	25	8	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0
SE	30	-6	8	-9	14	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA3 What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS) (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
		The environment and climate change		Energy supply		The International situation		Other		None		Don't know					
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		13	-3	9	-3	11	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EURO		14	-3	9	-2	10	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NON-EURO		12	0	10	-2	15	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UK		12	3	12	-3	8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
CY(tcc)		2	0	1	-1	8	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
TR		2	-3	2	-1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
MK		3	-3	4	-1	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AL		1	-1	3	0	13	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD		2	0	8	-5	5	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	2	-1			
ME		5	2	4	-3	9	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RS		7	2	6	1	30	6	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
XK		3	2	1	-1	7	-3	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
BA		2	2	3	-1	8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA4 And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS) (%)

		Crime											
		Oct/Nov 2023				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023				The economic situation in (OUR COUNTRY)			
		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27	EU	6	1	11	0	57	1	8	-1	5	0	2	1
EURO		6	1	10	0	59	2	9	-1	5	-1	2	1
NON-EURO		6	1	14	1	50	-1	6	0	4	0	3	1
BE		12	2	7	-2	57	1	8	-3	4	-2	4	2
BG		3	0	15	-3	56	1	3	0	7	0	1	0
CZ		2	1	14	0	61	0	6	2	2	0	1	0
DK		4	2	7	2	34	-5	4	0	4	1	2	0
DE		4	1	11	0	66	-2	5	-3	2	0	1	0
EE		1	0	12	-1	55	-4	21	3	6	1	1	0
IE		3	-1	10	-1	63	1	8	-1	3	1	1	0
EL		7	2	11	-2	70	8	12	-1	8	0	0	-1
ES		2	-1	12	2	60	6	9	0	9	-3	1	1
FR		14	4	5	-2	61	5	5	0	5	0	3	2
HR		4	1	18	-1	61	-5	4	1	5	1	1	0
IT		5	1	12	3	52	5	17	-2	9	0	4	2
CY		3	0	13	-3	60	-1	4	1	7	2	2	1
LV		1	-1	15	0	63	0	13	0	6	0	1	1
LT		1	0	11	2	62	0	23	1	5	0	0	0
LU		14	5	4	-3	54	0	10	1	3	0	2	0
HU		3	1	15	-1	63	0	6	2	3	0	2	1
MT	*	8	5	4	-1	65	-12	5	1	3	3	1	0
NL		4	0	7	1	47	-4	6	2	1	0	1	1
AT		3	-2	11	4	49	-5	4	1	5	-1	2	0
PL		5	1	14	1	51	-3	7	-1	3	0	4	1
PT		1	0	7	-2	64	8	16	4	7	0	1	0
RO		7	0	11	-3	44	-3	9	1	5	-1	5	2
SI		2	1	7	1	41	-4	6	-2	3	-1	1	1
SK		1	-1	12	-3	59	-5	4	1	3	0	1	0
FI		2	-1	12	2	29	0	6	1	4	1	0	0
SE		20	-1	14	1	29	2	2	0	3	0	4	2

Standard Eurobarometer 100
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Winter 2023

QA4 And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2023		Crime		The economic situation in (OUR COUNTRY)		Rising prices inflation cost of living		Taxation		Unemployment		Terrorism	
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27		6	1	11	0	57	1	8	-1	5	0	2	1		
EURO		6	1	10	0	59	2	9	-1	5	-1	2	1		
NON-EURO		6	1	14	1	50	-1	6	0	4	0	3	1		
UK 		6	0	16	-1	55	-3	7	-1	4	-2	2	1		
CY(tcc)		2	-2	20	-8	35	-9	5	-2	7	-6	1	0		
TR 		3	-1	31	-1	46	-1	2	-3	8	-1	4	0		
MK 		6	1	22	4	51	7	1	-1	10	-3	1	0		
AL 		2	-2	11	-5	65	19	2	-1	7	-5	0	-1		
MD 		2	1	14	0	43	-2	3	-1	10	1	1	0		
ME 		3	-4	49	8	61	10	5	1	9	0	4	2		
RS 		4	0	11	-2	55	1	4	1	5	-2	1	0		
XK 		2	-1	21	2	48	7	1	-1	19	1	1	0		
BA 		5	2	20	-1	53	-1	2	0	12	0	1	0		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA4 And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Cyprus issue		The financial situation of your household		Immigration		Health		The education system		The environment and climate change	
EU27		0	0	14	0	5	1	18	-1	9	0	12	-1		
EURO		0	0	13	0	5	1	17	-1	9	0	12	-2		
NON-EURO		0	0	17	-1	4	1	22	1	8	-1	11	1		
BE		0	0	16	2	7	1	14	-3	8	-1	15	1		
BG		0	0	22	0	2	0	16	2	6	-1	4	0		
CZ		0	0	17	0	5	2	18	-2	6	0	4	-2		
DK		0	0	9	2	2	-1	30	1	8	-4	26	-2		
DE		0	0	12	-1	9	4	13	0	8	0	14	-3		
EE		0	0	16	0	3	0	18	-1	10	1	3	-1		
IE		0	0	17	1	4	1	23	1	6	0	12	1		
EL		0	0	24	2	2	0	14	-3	8	-2	6	1		
ES		0	0	10	2	4	2	15	-4	9	-1	7	0		
FR		0	0	15	1	3	0	18	0	8	1	12	-4		
HR		0	0	21	-2	4	3	18	1	4	-1	5	-1		
IT		0	0	9	-2	6	-1	15	-3	9	0	13	1		
CY		0	0	20	5	19	6	11	-3	4	-7	4	1		
LV		0	0	11	-2	1	0	31	5	8	1	3	-1		
LT		0	0	9	-1	1	0	24	1	7	1	4	-1		
LU		0	0	8	0	4	1	14	2	7	-1	17	-1		
HU		0	0	25	0	5	3	19	0	8	-1	7	0		
MT		0	0	10	-1	13	8	13	-1	10	3	26	-1		
NL		0	0	9	-2	5	1	28	1	12	1	32	0		
AT		0	0	20	-1	4	0	23	2	14	0	9	-2		
PL		0	0	16	-3	5	2	22	3	5	-1	9	3		
PT		0	0	12	-1	2	1	20	2	6	-2	2	-4		
RO		0	0	19	1	4	-2	21	3	11	-1	7	1		
SI		0	0	10	-2	3	2	25	-3	8	0	8	0		
SK		0	0	20	1	1	-1	20	2	9	1	5	-1		
FI		0	0	24	1	1	0	51	-2	8	-3	14	-3		
SE		0	0	11	-2	3	-2	34	0	18	1	30	-4		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA4 And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Cyprus issue		The financial situation of your household		Immigration		Health		The education system		The environment and climate change	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		0	0	14	0	5	1	18	-1	9	0	12	-1		
EURO		0	0	13	0	5	1	17	-1	9	0	12	-2		
NON-EURO		0	0	17	-1	4	1	22	1	8	-1	11	1		
UK		0	0	14	-2	4	-2	27	4	7	-1	13	3		
CY(tcc)		8	-1	8	0	7	1	16	7	12	-6	3	0		
TR		0	0	21	7	8	-1	7	2	9	1	4	-1		
MK		0	0	19	0	9	0	15	2	7	0	4	-1		
AL		0	0	26	2	6	-2	13	-6	6	-4	2	-2		
MD		0	0	17	1	6	1	22	1	5	0	3	1		
ME		0	0	8	-4	6	1	5	-4	5	-1	6	-1		
RS		0	0	21	4	4	1	19	2	8	1	7	1		
XK		0	0	12	3	9	2	23	4	6	-2	2	-1		
BA		0	0	10	-2	2	0	19	2	7	-1	3	-1		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA4 And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2023		Pensions		Working conditions		Living conditions		Other		Oct/Nov 2023		None		Oct/Nov 2023		Don't know		
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
EU27		10	-1	8	0	9	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EURO		10	-1	8	0	8	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NON-EURO		10	0	7	0	12	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BE		8	-2	6	0	9	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BG		14	-1	11	0	17	1	1	1	1	-1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
CZ		12	1	5	0	5	0	1	1	4	-1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
DK		6	-2	7	-1	7	0	1	0	13	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DE		8	-2	5	1	6	-1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EE		7	0	10	3	9	0	1	0	3	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
IE		4	-2	4	0	4	-2	0	0	4	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL		11	-2	8	-1	8	-2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ES		12	-1	11	0	8	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FR		11	-2	7	-2	9	2	1	0	2	-1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HR		13	2	11	-1	12	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IT		10	0	11	1	11	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CY		9	0	9	4	8	1	0	0	3	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LV		14	2	4	-1	8	1	0	0	3	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LT		8	-1	6	1	3	-2	1	-1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
LU		6	2	6	1	7	1	0	0	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HU		11	1	8	-1	10	-2	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MT		7	0	8	3	7	-8	1	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NL		7	-4	5	1	7	-2	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AT		8	1	10	3	14	-2	0	-1	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PL		8	-1	6	0	13	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PT		11	-4	11	-3	8	-1	0	0	3	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RO		15	0	11	2	17	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SI		13	-1	11	3	15	2	0	-1	7	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	0
SK		12	1	12	2	11	4	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FI		8	-1	9	1	16	4	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SE		8	2	6	2	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
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QA4 And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023											
		Pensions				Working conditions				Living conditions			
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	
EU27		10	-1	8	0	9	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
EURO		10	-1	8	0	8	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
NON-EURO		10	0	7	0	12	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
UK		8	-1	4	1	6	0	0	0	2	-1	0	0
CY(tcc)		0	0	6	1	17	-6	1	0	2	-1	3	2
TR		12	4	14	4	23	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
MK		8	0	11	0	17	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
AL		2	0	12	0	22	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD		20	3	12	1	12	-1	0	-1	2	0	2	0
ME		7	-3	7	-2	3	-7	0	0	0	0	1	1
RS		9	-3	12	-1	15	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
XK		6	-1	14	3	8	-5	0	0	0	-1	0	-2
BA		15	15	8	0	14	-6	0	0	0	-1	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

Q5 What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

		Crime											
		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
		The economic situation		Rising prices/ inflation/ cost of living		Taxation		Unemployment		Terrorism		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27		6	0	14	-3	20	-7	3	0	4	-2	10	5
EURO		5	-1	14	-3	21	-7	2	-1	4	-3	10	5
NON-EURO		6	0	12	-5	19	-8	3	0	3	0	11	4
BE		8	0	12	-2	26	-5	2	-2	4	-2	17	9
BG		4	-2	10	-8	20	-5	1	-1	3	-1	10	2
CZ		3	-1	13	-6	19	-5	2	2	1	0	10	6
DK		4	0	8	-3	9	-12	1	0	2	0	10	5
DE		4	-2	12	-4	18	-9	1	-1	1	-2	5	1
EE		3	1	14	-7	13	-9	4	-1	4	1	6	1
IE		3	0	11	-2	27	-4	2	0	3	-1	10	1
EL		5	-2	19	-3	19	1	2	-1	4	-3	8	3
ES		3	1	17	-4	24	-9	3	-2	6	-3	9	5
FR		10	-1	12	-2	23	-7	1	0	4	-1	18	11
HR		6	0	15	-3	26	-9	2	-1	4	0	14	5
IT		6	0	19	-1	24	-5	6	-3	10	-5	6	3
CY		11	-2	21	-4	27	5	1	-1	3	-5	18	8
LV		3	-2	14	-4	22	-7	3	-3	5	-1	11	5
LT		4	0	13	-14	11	-9	3	-1	2	-1	14	6
LU		10	2	12	-6	31	-8	1	-1	3	-1	13	8
HU		6	2	14	-6	17	-9	2	0	3	-1	11	6
MT		4	1	12	-14	15	-2	1	0	4	-5	9	3
NL		2	-3	7	-2	12	-4	1	0	0	-1	5	2
AT		5	-2	16	-2	20	-7	3	0	4	-1	10	7
PL		6	0	12	-4	24	-8	5	1	3	-1	10	2
PT		3	-2	17	1	19	2	3	0	4	-1	10	-1
RO		10	-2	14	-6	19	-6	5	-2	4	-2	16	7
SI		6	-1	14	-3	16	-11	2	-2	1	-1	15	9
SK		5	-2	13	-6	17	-8	2	1	3	0	7	2
FI		5	-2	9	-6	15	-8	1	0	2	-1	12	6
SE		7	-2	12	-2	10	-6	0	-1	1	0	14	8

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA5 What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS) (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023				
		Crime		The economic situation		Rising prices/ inflation/ cost of living		Taxation		Unemployment		Terrorism												
EU27		6	0	14	-3	20	-7	3	0	4	-2	10	5											
EURO		5	-1	14	-3	21	-7	2	-1	4	-3	10	5											
NON-EURO		6	0	12	-5	19	-8	3	0	3	0	11	4											
UK		3	-1	13	-8	24	-7	2	0	4	-1	9	2											
CY(tcc)		2	-3	14	-4	9	-6	2	-3	3	-2	6	-1											
TR		10	-1	16	-9	18	-9	5	1	6	-1	11	1											
MK		8	-2	12	-6	22	-1	1	-1	6	-1	10	2											
AL		8	-2	19	0	15	-8	1	0	4	-4	10	1											
MD		4	1	9	-1	18	-5	3	-1	6	0	10	1											
ME		5	-4	42	11	47	13	5	-2	6	-1	5	1											
RS		6	-3	12	-5	16	-7	2	0	2	0	14	7											
XK		4	0	10	-2	29	5	1	-1	4	-2	4	-2											
BA		7	-1	14	-3	26	-6	1	-2	4	0	5	0											

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA5 What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2023		The EU's influence in the world		The state of Member States' public finances		Immigration		Pensions		The environment and climate change		Energy supply	
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27	8	-1	11	-4	28	4	3	-1	16	-6	11	-5			
EURO	8	-1	11	-4	29	4	3	-1	16	-7	11	-5			
NON-EURO	8	-2	11	-3	25	3	3	0	15	-4	12	-6			
BE	9	0	8	-5	28	-1	2	-3	20	-5	11	-4			
BG	9	-3	6	-3	29	-2	2	0	4	-5	14	-2			
CZ	7	-2	11	-6	33	6	3	0	7	-7	14	-11			
DK	14	2	5	-1	21	-3	1	-1	36	-7	9	-6			
DE	8	-2	12	-2	43	7	2	1	16	-12	10	-7			
EE	5	-3	8	-2	22	1	1	0	7	-2	13	-11			
IE	5	-3	3	-2	25	-8	1	0	16	-6	12	-11			
EL	11	-1	15	-6	26	1	1	-1	12	-2	19	-6			
ES	7	0	10	-8	23	9	3	-2	11	-5	8	-4			
FR	8	-1	8	-2	29	10	4	-2	20	-6	10	-3			
HR	10	-3	15	-8	20	9	3	-1	9	-9	11	-9			
IT	6	1	14	-3	19	1	5	-1	14	-4	14	-3			
CY	3	0	4	-7	46	-1	1	-2	5	-4	7	-4			
LV	5	0	5	-2	24	2	5	-1	5	-6	9	-6			
LT	9	-2	6	0	19	2	1	0	7	-5	8	-10			
LU	10	0	7	-5	26	8	3	0	17	-9	11	-4			
HU	8	-3	16	-6	28	5	2	-1	13	-1	14	-10			
MT	* 7	2	7	2	31	-10	1	0	11	-5	6	-1			
NL	14	1	9	-2	43	-6	0	-1	36	-10	8	-4			
AT	11	0	9	-3	25	2	4	1	22	-10	10	-12			
PL	8	-1	12	-2	27	5	4	0	12	0	9	-4			
PT	7	-6	13	-11	19	1	2	0	11	-1	5	-2			
RO	9	-1	9	-5	11	-3	5	0	11	-3	13	-5			
SI	7	-2	5	-7	33	11	2	-3	15	-1	12	-11			
SK	7	-4	18	-3	27	11	3	-1	9	-2	11	-11			
FI	13	0	12	-8	13	-2	1	0	19	-10	11	-6			
SE	7	-3	6	1	15	0	0	-1	40	-10	15	-15			

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

Q5 What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	EU27	EURO	Oct/Nov 2023												
			The EU's influence in the world				The state of Member States' public finances				Immigration				
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
NON-EURO			8	-1	11	-4	28	4	3	-1	16	-6	11	-5	
UK			10	0	5	0	25	3	1	0	13	-2	12	-10	
CY(tcc)			9	-2	4	0	12	-5	3	0	3	0	4	-4	
TR			17	4	13	0	26	7	4	0	12	2	6	-4	
MK			13	-2	9	-6	11	-4	2	0	7	-2	10	-6	
AL			26	11	21	1	14	1	2	-2	4	-3	3	-9	
MD			4	-2	3	-3	16	-4	5	0	3	-4	7	-3	
ME			10	-6	8	-6	7	0	5	0	2	-10	7	-11	
RS			17	-3	8	-5	13	0	1	0	5	-3	14	-7	
XK			8	-3	11	6	7	-5	1	-1	4	-1	1	-1	
BA			14	-5	9	-2	9	-8	3	1	5	-4	9	-9	

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA5 What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Health		The international situation		The war in Ukraine		Other		None		Don't know		
EU27		4	-2	24	-1	28	-	0	0	0	0	1	-1			
EURO		4	-1	23	-1	28	-	0	0	0	0	1	-1			
NON-EURO		5	-1	24	-5	30	-	0	0	0	0	1	-1			
BE		3	-2	20	0	23	-	0	0	0	0	0	-1			
BG		3	-2	34	0	29	-	0	0	0	0	4	-1			
CZ		1	0	25	-10	38	-	0	0	0	0	1	0			
DK		4	-2	28	-11	42	-	0	0	0	0	1	-1			
DE		1	-1	24	-2	34	-	1	1	0	0	0	-1			
EE		2	-1	33	-13	49	-	1	1	0	-1	2	-1			
IE		5	-6	21	-3	46	-	0	0	0	0	2	1			
EL		3	-5	32	9	19	-	0	0	0	0	1	-2			
ES		5	-2	23	1	29	-	0	-1	0	-1	5	-1			
FR		5	-3	19	-3	19	-	0	-1	0	-1	2	-3			
HR		3	-1	28	1	30	-	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IT		5	-2	24	3	22	-	0	0	0	0	0	-1			
CY		3	-2	18	2	24	-	0	0	1	1	1	-1			
LV		8	2	24	-10	42	-	0	0	0	0	3	-3			
LT		2	-1	32	-8	48	-	2	1	0	0	3	-3			
LU		4	-3	21	-1	24	-	0	0	0	0	1	1			
HU		6	1	22	-7	30	-	0	0	0	0	1	0			
MT		3	1	34	-15	44	-	0	0	0	0	2	-3			
NL		1	0	25	-5	35	-	0	0	0	0	0	0			
AT		4	0	25	1	25	-	0	0	0	0	0	0			
PL		6	-2	21	-2	22	-	0	0	0	0	1	-1			
PT		7	2	18	-10	36	-	0	0	0	0	3	-1			
RO		9	-2	25	-1	29	-	0	0	0	0	1	0			
SI		2	-5	20	0	36	-	0	0	0	0	1	-2			
SK		3	-1	28	-8	36	-	0	0	0	0	0	0			
FI		3	0	33	-7	45	-	0	0	0	0	1	-1			
SE		2	0	24	-11	43	-	0	0	0	0	0	0			

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA5 What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2023		Health		The international situation		The war in Ukraine		Other		None		Don't know	
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27		4	-2	24	-1	28	-	0	0	0	0	1	-1		
EURO		4	-1	23	-1	28	-	0	0	0	0	1	-1		
NON-EURO		5	-1	24	-5	30	-	0	0	0	0	1	-1		
UK		3	0	18	-4	37	-	0	0	0	-1	7	0		
CY(tcc)		6	3	10	-1	13	-	2	0	12	3	22	-3		
TR		6	-2	18	2	18	-	0	0	0	0	3	1		
MK		5	0	21	4	37	-	0	0	0	-1	4	-1		
AL		12	0	25	-6	26	-	0	0	0	0	0	-1		
MD		4	-1	11	-4	38	-	1	1	1	-1	14	-7		
ME		2	-3	16	-4	17	-	0	0	0	0	0	0		
RS		3	0	28	-9	47	-	0	0	0	0	3	0		
XK		4	-2	13	-3	36	-	0	0	1	0	14	-12		
BA		7	2	23	23	30	-	0	0	0	0	2	0		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

D73.1 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?
(OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			
		Things are going in the right direction				Things are going in the wrong direction				Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)				Don't know	
EU27		28	-3	61	2	7	1	4	0						
EURO		27	-3	62	3	7	0	4	0						
NON-EURO		33	1	57	-3	5	1	5	1						
BE		32	-5	61	6	4	-1	3	0						
BG		21	3	59	-4	9	1	11	0						
CZ		27	-5	68	6	1	-1	4	0						
DK		44	-4	42	11	12	-3	2	-4						
DE		27	-4	60	3	9	1	4	0						
EE		23	-8	61	9	9	-2	7	1						
IE		55	-4	36	4	5	0	4	0						
EL		24	-4	68	4	6	0	2	0						
ES		27	-6	65	7	6	0	2	-1						
FR		18	1	71	-2	6	1	5	0						
HR		29	0	66	0	3	1	2	-1						
IT		32	-6	61	7	5	0	2	-1						
CY		20	-1	63	2	13	-3	4	2						
LV		29	-7	54	5	7	-1	10	3						
LT		33	2	47	-4	14	1	6	1						
LU		56	-7	23	2	11	-1	10	6						
HU		35	2	60	1	4	-1	1	-2						
MT		30	1	55	8	12	-9	3	0						
NL		33	6	55	-7	11	2	1	-1						
AT		37	3	45	-5	13	1	5	1						
PL		38	4	50	-10	4	2	8	4						
PT		20	-14	60	22	11	-4	9	-4						
RO		33	1	61	-1	3	0	3	0						
SI		24	-12	63	12	10	0	3	0						
SK		30	10	55	-18	9	5	6	3						
FI		26	-18	58	21	11	-1	5	-2						
SE		16	-8	76	6	6	2	2	0						

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

D73.1 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?
(OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	
EU27		28	-3	61	2	7	1	4	0
EURO		27	-3	62	3	7	0	4	0
NON-EURO		33	1	57	-3	5	1	5	1
UK		16	-6	73	5	5	1	6	0
CY(tcc)		21	1	73	0	4	1	2	-2
TR		35	-19	61	17	0	0	4	2
MK		20	-1	72	-1	5	1	3	1
AL		51	3	40	-5	5	2	4	0
MD		34	-7	51	5	2	1	13	1
ME		42	-21	44	19	6	4	8	-2
RS		43	4	49	-4	4	-1	4	1
XK		57	15	31	-13	4	1	8	-3
BA		19	-2	75	1	3	0	3	1

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D73.2 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

The European Union (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
				Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	33	-3	51	3	8	1	8	-1	8	-1
				29	-4	55	5	8	1	8	-2	8	-2
				45	2	39	-2	6	-1	10	1		
	BE			33	-1	61	4	3	-1	3	-2		
	BG			40	-1	32	2	9	1	19	-2		
	CZ			30	0	58	-1	4	0	8	1		
	DK			33	-8	40	8	18	2	9	-2		
	DE			26	-3	57	1	11	3	6	-1		
	EE			28	-6	43	4	10	-1	19	3		
	IE			46	-10	34	7	8	2	12	1		
	EL			30	-1	57	0	8	0	5	1		
	ES			32	-6	52	8	7	1	9	-3		
	FR			19	-4	63	4	6	1	12	-1		
	HR			46	-3	43	2	6	1	5	0		
	IT			37	-2	50	4	7	1	6	-3		
	CY			22	0	59	5	13	-2	6	-3		
	LV			44	-9	29	6	6	-2	21	5		
	LT			42	-7	29	3	15	1	14	3		
	LU			31	-8	50	4	6	-2	13	6		
	HU			39	-3	53	3	5	0	3	0		
	MT			32	2	28	1	30	-2	10	-1		
	NL			34	-5	53	6	9	0	4	-1		
	AT			32	1	48	-3	14	2	6	0		
	PL			56	6	28	-7	5	-2	11	3		
	PT			30	-7	40	13	16	-3	14	-3		
	RO			49	-1	37	0	5	-1	9	2		
	SI			29	-9	55	11	11	0	5	-2		
	SK			34	3	49	-8	10	4	7	1		
	FI			23	-12	52	14	11	-2	14	0		
	SE			28	-7	56	5	7	1	9	1		

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D73.2 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

The European Union (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know					
EU27	🇪🇺	33	-3	51	3	8	1	8	-1				
EURO		29	-4	55	5	8	1	8	-2				
NON-EURO		45	2	39	-2	6	-1	10	1				
UK	🇬🇧	20	-7	51	5	8	2	21	0				
CY(tcc)		44	-1	47	11	3	-2	6	-8				
TR	🇹🇷	44	-2	47	2	1	-1	8	1				
MK	🇲🇰	52	1	34	-1	8	0	6	0				
AL	🇦🇱	84	2	5	-3	6	1	5	0				
MD	🇲🇩	42	-4	30	3	3	1	25	0				
ME	🇲🇪	44	-21	43	20	7	5	6	-4				
RS	🇷🇸	32	-1	54	0	5	0	9	1				
XK	🇽🇰	65	10	15	0	4	2	16	-12				
BA	🇧🇦	39	-17	47	14	6	0	8	3				

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Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

D73.3 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

The USA (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2023		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023
EU27	24	-2	52	3	8	1	16	-2			
EURO	21	-1	55	3	8	1	16	-3			
NON-EURO	37	-1	41	1	7	0	15	0			
BE 	22	-4	69	7	2	-2	7	-1			
BG 	26	-1	33	1	10	2	31	-2			
CZ 	30	3	49	1	8	1	13	-5			
DK 	17	-6	63	6	12	2	8	-2			
DE 	19	-1	57	1	10	1	14	-1			
EE 	21	-3	38	3	7	-3	34	3			
IE 	21	-1	59	3	5	-1	15	-1			
EL 	19	-3	56	3	11	0	14	0			
ES 	21	-1	52	4	8	2	19	-5			
FR 	11	-4	58	5	5	-1	26	0			
HR 	36	-3	46	2	7	1	11	0			
IT 	32	-1	51	4	7	1	10	-4			
CY 	16	2	53	-1	9	1	22	-2			
LV 	35	0	24	-1	5	-2	36	3			
LT 	37	-2	25	5	12	-2	26	-1			
LU 	15	-4	57	-1	5	0	23	5			
HU 	37	1	48	-2	5	0	10	1			
MT 	18	9	39	-5	9	0	34	-4			
NL 	15	2	74	3	4	-3	7	-2			
AT 	30	2	45	-1	11	0	14	-1			
PL 	47	-3	30	3	7	-1	16	1			
PT 	22	-8	35	17	13	0	30	-9			
RO 	45	6	37	-1	6	-3	12	-2			
SI 	12	-2	70	6	7	1	11	-5			
SK 	25	1	53	-4	8	3	14	0			
FI 	11	-5	63	6	5	-1	21	0			
SE 	14	-6	72	5	5	2	9	-1			

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D73.3 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

The USA (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	
EU27	🇪🇺	24	-2	52	3	8	1	16	-2
EURO		21	-1	55	3	8	1	16	-3
NON-EURO		37	-1	41	1	7	0	15	0
UK	🇬🇧	13	-4	60	2	5	1	22	1
CY(tcc)	🇹🇷	46	12	45	4	3	-3	6	-13
TR	🇹🇷	32	-8	58	7	2	0	8	1
MK	🇲🇰	41	-3	38	1	9	0	12	2
AL	🇦🇱	81	1	6	-2	6	0	7	1
MD	🇲🇩	32	3	30	1	3	0	35	-4
ME	🇲🇪	39	-25	47	22	7	5	7	-2
RS	🇷🇸	25	-2	58	1	5	0	12	1
XK	🇽🇰	76	12	8	-1	3	1	13	-12
BA	🇧🇦	23	-14	63	16	5	-3	9	1

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D73.4 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

Your life personally (%)

	EU27		Oct/Nov 2023		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27	69	0	20	0	7	0	4	0				
EURO	70	0	19	0	8	1	3	-1				
NON-EURO	68	3	21	-2	6	-1	5	0				
BE	70	1	23	-2	5	2	2	-1				
BG	54	2	21	-1	14	1	11	-2				
CZ	72	-2	20	3	3	-1	5	0				
DK	79	-3	8	2	10	0	3	1				
DE	76	2	13	-3	7	1	4	0				
EE	70	-3	13	3	10	0	7	0				
IE	83	-4	8	1	4	2	5	1				
EL	70	1	21	1	7	-2	2	0				
ES	77	-1	15	0	6	1	2	0				
FR	68	-1	22	1	6	0	4	0				
HR	62	-2	26	0	8	0	4	2				
IT	56	-3	32	2	8	2	4	-1				
CY	67	-6	19	3	12	2	2	1				
LV	77	2	11	-1	6	-2	6	1				
LT	76	0	9	-1	11	0	4	1				
LU	84	0	7	1	7	0	2	-1				
HU	57	0	34	2	6	-1	3	-1				
MT	72	-1	12	5	12	-7	4	3				
NL	85	1	5	1	8	-2	2	0				
AT	65	5	20	-5	12	0	3	0				
PL	69	8	21	-5	4	-3	6	0				
PT	43	-3	27	6	20	-2	10	-1				
RO	58	4	31	-6	4	-1	7	3				
SI	82	-1	9	-1	8	3	1	-1				
SK	66	0	22	1	11	3	1	-4				
FI	69	-3	7	0	21	3	3	0				
SE	84	0	6	-1	9	4	1	-3				

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D73.4 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

Your life personally (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know					
EU27	🕒	69	0	20	0	7	0	4	0				
EURO		70	0	19	0	8	1	3	-1				
NON-EURO		68	3	21	-2	6	-1	5	0				
UK	🇬🇧	77	-4	12	1	7	2	4	1				
CY(tcc)		50	1	44	7	5	-2	1	-6				
TR	🇹🇷	45	-3	49	2	2	1	4	0				
MK	🇲🇰	59	1	28	-2	7	-1	6	2				
AL	🇦🇱	65	0	24	2	5	-3	6	1				
MD	🇲🇩	67	-3	23	3	2	0	8	0				
ME	🇲🇪	44	-21	42	18	7	6	7	-3				
RS	🇷🇸	59	0	27	-2	5	-1	9	3				
XK	🇽🇰	85	11	8	0	2	-2	5	-9				
BA	🇧🇦	56	-8	33	5	5	1	6	2				

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QA6.1 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The media (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	
EU27		39	3	57	-3	4	0
EURO		38	4	59	-4	3	0
NON-EURO		42	0	53	-1	5	1
BE		43	-5	55	5	2	0
BG		44	5	48	-6	8	1
CZ		38	-6	58	4	4	2
DK		55	-7	41	5	4	2
DE		44	8	52	-8	4	0
EE		44	6	51	-7	5	1
IE		42	1	52	-3	6	2
EL		20	-3	79	3	1	0
ES		30	3	68	-2	2	-1
FR		26	2	71	-1	3	-1
HR		37	2	60	-4	3	2
IT		38	7	58	-7	4	0
CY		27	-2	69	0	4	2
LV		42	-2	53	3	5	-1
LT		39	0	58	1	3	-1
LU		37	-3	59	6	4	-3
HU		31	2	67	-3	2	1
MT		26	2	68	-4	6	2
NL		55	-2	43	2	2	0
AT		56	9	38	-10	6	1
PL		40	0	52	-2	8	2
PT		61	-2	37	2	2	0
RO		44	6	52	-7	4	1
SI		26	1	73	3	1	-4
SK		37	6	59	-7	4	1
FI		72	-3	23	2	5	1
SE		57	-2	41	2	2	0

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QA6.1 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?
The media (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	
EU27		39	3	57	-3	4	0
EURO		38	4	59	-4	3	0
NON-EURO		42	0	53	-1	5	1
UK		18	0	77	0	5	0
CY(tcc)		24	0	70	-1	6	1
TR		29	29	70	70	1	1
MK		37	37	61	61	2	2
AL		52	52	43	43	5	5
MD		27	27	66	66	7	7
ME		42	42	52	52	6	6
RS		34	34	63	63	3	3
XK		39	-4	55	7	6	-3
BA		19	19	79	79	2	2

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QA6.2 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?
The (NATIONALITY) Government (%)

			Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
			Oct/Nov 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023					
EU27		36	4	60	-3	4	-1	
EURO		36	4	60	-3	4	-1	
NON-EURO		36	3	59	-4	5	1	
BE		41	1	56	-1	3	0	
BG		24	10	67	-8	9	-2	
CZ		27	-2	69	2	4	0	
DK		53	-3	44	4	3	-1	
DE		44	6	52	-5	4	-1	
EE		35	-3	60	5	5	-2	
IE		50	0	43	-2	7	2	
EL		29	1	69	-1	2	0	
ES		28	1	69	1	3	-2	
FR		26	6	69	-6	5	0	
HR		29	5	68	-5	3	0	
IT		36	4	61	-1	3	-3	
CY		30	-6	65	8	5	-2	
LV		30	0	63	2	7	-2	
LT		32	3	63	-2	5	-1	
LU		72	-5	20	3	8	2	
HU		42	1	55	-1	3	0	
MT		36	-7	57	6	7	1	
NL		52	16	45	-16	3	0	
AT		47	9	47	-8	6	-1	
PL		34	3	59	-6	7	3	
PT		33	-15	63	14	4	1	
RO		32	9	62	-11	6	2	
SI		20	-5	77	7	3	-2	
SK		37	18	54	-19	9	1	
FI		54	-1	39	12	7	-11	
SE		52	9	46	-8	2	-1	

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QA6.2 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?
The (NATIONALITY) Government (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	
EU27		36	4	60	-3	4	-1
EURO		36	4	60	-3	4	-1
NON-EURO		36	3	59	-4	5	1
UK		21	-1	74	0	5	1
CY(tcc)		23	-9	71	9	6	0
TR		44	-16	53	15	3	1
MK		21	0	75	0	4	0
AL		50	7	44	-10	6	3
MD		28	-1	67	2	5	-1
ME		44	-6	50	2	6	4
RS		43	-2	52	1	5	1
XK		57	-6	35	11	8	-5
BA		21	1	75	-1	4	0

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QA6.3 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?
The (NATIONALITY) Parliament (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	
EU27		39	6	56	-6	5	0
EURO		39	7	56	-6	5	-1
NON-EURO		39	5	55	-6	6	1
BE		41	0	57	1	2	-1
BG		21	8	70	-10	9	2
CZ		28	1	67	-2	5	1
DK		62	-3	35	4	3	-1
DE		51	9	43	-10	6	1
EE		31	3	62	-1	7	-2
IE		51	2	41	-3	8	1
EL		29	-1	69	0	2	1
ES		25	3	70	-2	5	-1
FR		30	8	62	-8	8	0
HR		30	4	67	-4	3	0
IT		37	8	59	-5	4	-3
CY		27	-1	69	4	4	-3
LV		27	2	65	0	8	-2
LT		19	1	75	-1	6	0
LU		64	-2	22	1	14	1
HU		44	6	53	-6	3	0
MT		35	-5	55	2	10	3
NL		54	11	42	-10	4	-1
AT		54	8	40	-8	6	0
PL		33	4	59	-7	8	3
PT		34	-8	62	7	4	1
RO		29	6	64	-8	7	2
SI		21	-2	76	5	3	-3
SK		36	19	55	-20	9	1
FI		66	3	27	4	7	-7
SE		73	5	25	-5	2	0

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QA6.3 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The (NATIONALITY) Parliament (%)

			Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know
			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27		39	6	56	-6	5	0
EURO		39	7	56	-6	5	-1
NON-EURO		39	5	55	-6	6	1
UK		20	-2	72	2	8	0
CY(tcc)		28	28	67	67	5	5
TR		50	-12	48	11	2	1
MK		17	-1	78	0	5	1
AL		45	-1	49	-2	6	3
MD		26	-1	69	2	5	-1
ME		43	-7	50	2	7	5
RS		38	2	54	-6	8	4
XK		53	53	40	40	7	7
BA		16	-4	78	2	6	2

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QA6.4 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?
The European Union (%)

	EU27	Oct/Nov 2023	Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	
EU27	47	0	45	0	8	0	
EURO	45	0	47	0	8	0	
NON-EURO	53	-3	39	2	8	1	
BE	50	1	47	0	3	-1	
BG	51	3	34	-3	15	0	
CZ	38	-5	55	5	7	0	
DK	68	-5	26	6	6	-1	
DE	48	5	43	-6	9	1	
EE	46	-2	40	4	14	-2	
IE	57	-7	33	7	10	0	
EL	39	-1	58	2	3	-1	
ES	42	-6	50	7	8	-1	
FR	35	1	55	0	10	-1	
HR	51	-1	43	-1	6	2	
IT	43	2	49	-1	8	-1	
CY	35	-4	61	7	4	-3	
LV	54	-1	32	3	14	-2	
LT	63	-2	26	3	11	-1	
LU	58	-7	36	8	6	-1	
HU	49	-5	47	6	4	-1	
MT	61	3	28	-3	11	0	
NL	57	0	39	2	4	-2	
AT	46	3	45	-5	9	2	
PL	53	-4	38	2	9	2	
PT	54	-13	39	11	7	2	
RO	52	0	39	-1	9	1	
SI	38	-5	58	8	4	-3	
SK	48	4	44	-3	8	-1	
FI	60	3	26	-2	14	-1	
SE	68	1	28	1	4	-2	

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
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QA6.4 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?
The European Union (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	
EU27		47	0	45	0	8	0
EURO		45	0	47	0	8	0
NON-EURO		53	-3	39	2	8	1
UK		29	-4	55	3	16	1
CY(tcc)		34	2	52	4	14	-6
TR		30	-11	66	13	4	-2
MK		49	1	44	-2	7	1
AL		83	6	8	-10	9	4
MD		41	-3	46	3	13	0
ME		37	-17	55	13	8	4
RS		29	-3	61	0	10	3
XK		70	7	20	-2	10	-5
BA		35	-22	56	19	9	3

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA6.5 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?
The United Nations (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		Oct/Nov 2023		Oct/Nov 2023			
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023					
EU27	EU	47	-2	42	2	11	0
EURO		45	-1	44	2	11	-1
NON-EURO		56	-3	34	3	10	0
BE		53	-4	43	6	4	-2
BG		41	-1	35	-1	24	2
CZ		46	-11	45	10	9	1
DK		77	-4	17	6	6	-2
DE		50	3	39	-2	11	-1
EE		40	-1	39	3	21	-2
IE		55	-10	30	7	15	3
EL		30	-3	63	3	7	0
ES		42	-5	49	8	9	-3
FR		40	-3	47	6	13	-3
HR		46	-7	45	3	9	4
IT		40	2	49	-2	11	0
CY		28	2	64	-2	8	0
LV		38	-4	40	1	22	3
LT		52	-4	32	7	16	-3
LU		51	-6	37	5	12	1
HU		50	-7	42	6	8	1
MT		54	1	24	-4	22	3
NL		63	-2	31	3	6	-1
AT		48	2	40	-3	12	1
PL		58	-2	31	2	11	0
PT		61	-4	30	5	9	-1
RO		47	1	41	0	12	-1
SI		31	-5	63	10	6	-5
SK		45	5	44	-2	11	-3
FI		56	-1	29	3	15	-2
SE		72	-1	25	2	3	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA6.5 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The United Nations (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Tend to trust				
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023				
				Oct/Nov 2023			Tend not to trust	
EU27		47	-2	42	2	11	0	
EURO		45	-1	44	2	11	-1	
NON-EURO		56	-3	34	3	10	0	
UK		41	-10	44	11	15	-1	
XK		76	6	15	0	9	-6	
								Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
								Don't know

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA6.6 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?
NATO (%)

			Oct/Nov 2023	Tend to trust			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Tend not to trust			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Don't know						
EU27		49	-1	40	1	11	0														
EURO		46	-1	42	1	12	0														
NON-EURO		59	-1	31	1	10	0														
BE		54	-10	41	10	5	0														
BG		37	4	42	-3	21	-1														
CZ		55	-7	37	6	8	1														
DK		82	-3	13	4	5	-1														
DE		58	4	32	-4	10	0														
EE		55	-3	32	4	13	-1														
IE		44	-15	34	9	22	6														
EL		21	-3	72	3	7	0														
ES		37	-4	53	6	10	-2														
FR		37	-2	46	3	17	-1														
HR		42	-6	48	0	10	6														
IT		37	-1	52	1	11	0														
CY		19	3	71	-1	10	-2														
LV		58	-2	27	2	15	0														
LT		72	-3	19	4	9	-1														
LU		52	-15	34	12	14	3														
HU		50	-4	43	3	7	1														
MT		45	-1	35	1	20	0														
NL		74	-3	20	4	6	-1														
AT		41	2	46	-4	13	2														
PL		64	0	26	0	10	0														
PT		44	-10	38	12	18	-2														
RO		50	7	39	-6	11	-1														
SI		27	-10	67	13	6	-3														
SK		42	8	49	-5	9	-3														
FI		79	1	9	-1	12	0														
SE		64	-5	29	5	7	0														

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA6.6 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

NATO (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	
EU27		49	-1	40	1	11	0
EURO		46	-1	42	1	12	0
NON-EURO		59	-1	31	1	10	0
UK		43	-13	39	10	18	3
CY(tcc)		27	0	57	7	16	-7
TR		22	-7	73	8	5	-1
MK		48	3	43	-3	9	0
AL		82	6	8	-10	10	4
MD		29	0	54	1	17	-1
ME		34	-15	55	11	11	4
RS		8	-2	86	1	6	1
XK		89	6	7	-1	4	-5
BA		28	-15	63	10	9	5

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

D78 In general, does the EU conjure up for you a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image? (%)

			Oct/Nov 2023	Very positive		Fairly positive		Neutral		Fairly negative		Very negative		Don't know		Total 'Positive'		Total 'Negative'	
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27	EU	EU	Oct/Nov 2023	6	0	38	-1	38	1	14	0	4	0	0	0	44	-1	18	0
EURO				5	0	38	0	38	0	15	0	4	0	0	0	43	0	19	0
NON-EURO				39	-3	39	-3	36	3	11	1	3	-1	1	0	49	-3	14	0
BE	BE	BE	Oct/Nov 2023	4	-1	41	1	35	2	16	-2	4	0	0	0	45	0	20	-2
BG	BG	BG	Oct/Nov 2023	11	-2	40	3	29	-1	13	1	6	-1	1	0	51	1	19	0
CZ	CZ	CZ	Oct/Nov 2023	4	-3	27	-2	36	1	25	4	8	0	0	0	31	-5	33	4
DK	DK	DK	Oct/Nov 2023	17	1	42	-4	31	2	7	0	2	0	1	1	59	-3	9	0
DE	DE	DE	Oct/Nov 2023	5	1	39	2	39	-2	13	-1	4	0	0	0	44	3	17	-1
EE	EE	EE	Oct/Nov 2023	4	0	38	-1	40	-1	11	0	6	1	1	1	42	-1	17	1
IE	IE	IE	Oct/Nov 2023	18	-9	46	2	28	6	5	-1	2	1	1	1	64	-7	7	0
EL	EL	EL	Oct/Nov 2023	3	-2	32	2	37	-3	19	1	8	1	1	1	35	0	27	2
ES	ES	ES	Oct/Nov 2023	5	-1	33	-3	45	3	12	2	4	0	1	-1	38	-4	16	2
FR	FR	FR	Oct/Nov 2023	2	-1	36	4	35	-4	20	0	6	0	1	1	38	3	26	0
HR	HR	HR	Oct/Nov 2023	11	-1	38	-1	37	1	10	0	4	1	0	0	49	-2	14	1
IT	IT	IT	Oct/Nov 2023	4	0	36	-4	42	4	15	0	3	1	0	-1	40	-4	18	1
CY	CY	CY	Oct/Nov 2023	7	2	25	-8	42	-1	19	6	7	1	0	0	32	-6	26	7
LV	LV	LV	Oct/Nov 2023	8	-1	37	-5	43	4	10	2	1	0	1	0	45	-6	11	2
LT	LT	LT	Oct/Nov 2023	6	-4	45	-4	41	6	6	2	1	0	1	0	51	-8	7	2
LU	LU	LU	Oct/Nov 2023	8	2	50	-6	29	4	9	-2	4	2	0	0	58	-4	13	0
HU	HU	HU	Oct/Nov 2023	4	-1	33	-5	45	5	16	2	2	-1	0	0	37	-6	18	1
MT	MT	MT	Oct/Nov 2023	7	0	46	1	35	-2	11	1	1	0	0	0	53	1	12	1
NL	NL	NL	Oct/Nov 2023	7	-3	47	2	28	1	15	1	3	-1	0	0	54	-1	18	0
AT	AT	AT	Oct/Nov 2023	8	2	30	1	38	4	17	-4	7	-2	0	-1	38	3	24	-6
PL	PL	PL	Oct/Nov 2023	13	1	39	-7	38	4	7	1	3	1	0	0	52	-6	10	2
PT	PT	PT	Oct/Nov 2023	2	-1	62	-1	28	0	7	1	0	0	1	1	64	-2	7	1
RO	RO	RO	Oct/Nov 2023	7	-1	45	4	31	0	13	-1	3	-1	1	-1	52	3	16	-2
SI	SI	SI	Oct/Nov 2023	6	-1	34	-2	42	2	15	3	3	-1	0	-1	40	-3	18	2
SK	SK	SK	Oct/Nov 2023	8	4	33	1	35	2	19	-5	5	-1	0	-1	41	5	24	-6
FI	FI	FI	Oct/Nov 2023	9	0	39	-6	41	9	8	-3	2	0	1	0	48	-6	10	-3
SE	SE	SE	Oct/Nov 2023	10	-1	44	-3	34	4	10	1	2	-1	0	0	54	-4	12	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

D78 In general, does the EU conjure up for you a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image? (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA7 What does the European Union mean to you personally? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Peace		Economic prosperity		Democracy		Social protection		Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU		Cultural diversity	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		30	-2	18	-1	26	-1	12	-1	50	-2	23	-3				
EURO		30	-2	17	-1	25	-1	12	-2	50	-2	24	-3				
NON-EURO		29	-2	19	-2	29	0	12	0	48	-4	19	-2				
BE		27	-2	19	-5	23	-6	16	-5	43	-7	19	-8				
BG		22	-2	14	-5	17	-7	11	-2	52	-1	19	-3				
CZ		30	1	20	-4	28	2	10	0	54	-7	24	1				
DK		54	-4	32	-5	43	0	23	0	62	-4	30	-5				
DE		39	0	18	-3	32	-4	11	-2	56	-1	28	-5				
EE		29	-1	14	2	22	4	17	2	64	-5	27	-4				
IE		28	-1	30	-2	22	1	13	-3	56	0	20	-1				
EL		43	0	15	1	25	-1	17	-3	62	-2	31	1				
ES		17	-3	23	2	21	-2	14	0	44	-5	26	1				
FR		34	0	9	-1	22	2	9	-2	46	-1	27	-1				
HR		30	1	28	-1	22	3	14	-1	54	-1	26	3				
IT		21	-2	10	0	21	-1	9	-2	40	-3	15	-3				
CY		24	1	10	-4	22	-4	15	-1	64	2	32	-6				
LV		34	-3	24	1	18	-3	23	1	60	1	19	-3				
LT		33	-3	21	-4	22	-2	16	-5	70	-3	26	-6				
LU		45	-2	20	-6	35	0	22	-8	60	-5	37	-4				
HU		21	-1	17	0	23	1	10	0	47	-7	17	-3				
MT		17	-3	32	-2	24	-3	20	-11	54	-8	30	-10				
NL		44	-5	38	-2	29	-4	10	-4	61	-4	23	-5				
AT		37	-3	26	2	29	0	29	2	58	-5	29	0				
PL		23	-3	17	-1	25	-2	8	-1	39	-2	14	-2				
PT		19	-2	19	1	22	4	23	0	55	-2	20	-4				
RO		27	3	23	1	25	1	18	2	46	-1	19	-1				
SI		29	-3	18	-4	17	-3	14	-1	47	5	22	-4				
SK		33	1	22	2	20	3	13	2	64	4	20	3				
FI		37	-4	20	-3	32	-2	7	-1	71	-1	30	-6				
SE		49	-5	25	0	51	3	16	0	74	-3	31	-3				

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA7 What does the European Union mean to you personally? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
EU27		30	-2	18	-1	26	-1	12	-1	50	-2	23	-3								
EURO		30	-2	17	-1	25	-1	12	-2	50	-2	24	-3								
NON-EURO		29	-2	19	-2	29	0	12	0	48	-4	19	-2								
UK		25	1	22	-2	21	2	14	-1	45	-4	26	2								
CY(tcc)		7	-8	23	-10	15	-3	14	-6	8	-12	9	-4								
TR		13	0	32	-3	16	0	19	1	28	-5	23	0								
MK		17	-1	37	6	16	6	17	3	37	1	8	0								
AL		41	18	67	24	48	19	53	22	53	9	24	11								
MD		30	2	21	-2	19	1	16	1	40	4	12	-1								
ME		11	-7	15	-7	12	-4	18	-3	21	-5	10	-3								
RS		19	-3	24	-2	16	2	21	-3	48	1	22	1								
XK		26	6	19	-1	18	-1	11	-3	41	7	8	1								
BA		22	-7	26	-8	16	2	12	-3	24	-17	7	-3								

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QA7 What does the European Union mean to you personally? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 (%)

	EU27	EURO	Stronger say in the world												
			Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27		25	0	32	-2	8	0	22	-1	19	-2	12	-1		
EURO		25	0	37	-2	8	0	23	-1	21	-1	12	-1		
NON-EURO		26	-1	15	-1	6	1	19	-1	14	-1	12	0		
BE		25	-4	37	-7	6	2	16	-3	22	0	11	-2		
BG		19	-3	11	-2	8	0	15	-1	17	1	13	-3		
CZ		23	-5	24	1	6	2	38	2	28	-2	17	2		
DK		40	4	17	-1	4	1	26	-3	10	-1	9	1		
DE		25	-1	41	-3	5	-2	36	0	27	-5	10	-2		
EE		19	-3	44	-6	12	4	26	-1	22	0	18	0		
IE		30	0	41	-1	2	-2	13	-4	6	1	9	-2		
EL		39	-3	46	-2	21	1	18	-2	20	1	27	0		
ES		22	1	27	-4	7	1	14	-4	13	3	6	1		
FR		22	2	36	-1	8	0	22	1	31	0	14	-3		
HR		27	-3	31	0	6	0	12	-1	12	-1	20	2		
IT		22	0	29	1	12	1	15	1	14	-1	13	2		
CY		21	0	41	-7	23	-4	27	-2	29	-4	26	-4		
LV		13	-3	31	0	10	1	16	1	15	0	10	0		
LT		22	-5	19	-4	3	-2	13	-3	14	-3	10	-3		
LU		23	-3	47	4	5	0	21	-2	21	-1	9	-3		
HU		21	-2	14	-3	6	1	13	0	8	-1	10	0		
MT		48	-9	47	-11	17	-12	22	-14	19	-12	23	-4		
NL		40	-2	45	-6	1	-2	26	-2	11	-3	11	-1		
AT		34	3	52	-8	24	0	33	-2	37	-3	31	-1		
PL		21	-2	8	-4	5	0	11	-2	10	0	12	3		
PT		32	-3	47	5	8	1	17	-4	5	0	10	-2		
RO		19	0	22	-2	8	-1	13	-1	15	-1	19	0		
SI		17	-2	37	-5	4	-2	18	-1	17	-3	11	1		
SK		25	1	46	0	8	0	30	0	34	6	15	3		
FI		29	3	52	3	2	0	36	6	16	-3	6	-2		
SE		53	3	24	4	3	-1	38	-2	19	0	6	-3		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA7 What does the European Union mean to you personally? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
				Stronger say in the world	The euro	Unemployment	Bureaucracy	Waste of money	Loss of our cultural identity															
EU27	25	0	32	-2	8	0	22	-1	19	-2	12	-1												
EURO	25	0	37	-2	8	0	23	-1	21	-1	12	-1												
NON-EURO	26	-1	15	-1	6	1	19	-1	14	-1	12	0												
UK	19	-2	10	-1	4	1	16	2	14	0	10	0												
CY(tcc)	8	-5	10	-10	5	2	6	-2	4	-1	6	-1												
TR	17	-2	19	1	7	-2	9	-1	11	2	18	-3												
MK	16	-1	13	2	7	1	6	0	8	2	12	-1												
AL	41	18	14	4	1	-2	1	-1	0	-2	1	-4												
MD	7	1	10	4	6	3	5	0	6	-1	11	-1												
ME	14	0	8	-1	5	0	5	1	19	8	27	9												
RS	23	-3	31	6	5	0	12	-3	15	1	29	-1												
XK	16	5	10	1	6	3	3	0	2	0	6	2												
BA	12	-7	16	0	2	0	5	1	5	0	11	0												

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QA7 What does the European Union mean to you personally? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE) (%)

	EU27	EU27									
		EURO					NON-EURO				
		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	
EU27	12	0	23	2	20	-3	1	1	1	1	-1
EURO	13	0	24	2	18	-4	1	1	2	0	0
NON-EURO	11	1	18	2	24	-2	1	1	1	-1	-1
BE	12	1	24	2	16	-5	0	0	0	0	0
BG	10	1	14	0	24	-5	0	0	1	-1	-1
CZ	16	4	34	10	24	1	1	1	2	0	0
DK	11	5	18	0	26	-4	1	-1	1	0	0
DE	17	-3	33	3	17	-5	0	0	1	1	1
EE	9	0	15	2	22	2	1	0	1	-2	-2
IE	4	1	12	0	26	1	0	0	2	1	1
EL	22	2	31	0	19	-3	0	-1	1	0	0
ES	5	2	15	6	16	-3	1	0	3	0	0
FR	11	2	23	-3	13	-3	0	-1	2	-1	-1
HR	13	-1	20	4	39	1	0	0	1	0	0
IT	11	0	19	2	20	-3	1	0	2	1	1
CY	31	-5	31	-9	14	-8	0	-1	1	0	0
LV	8	1	13	2	27	0	1	0	2	-1	-1
LT	5	-1	12	-3	32	0	2	1	2	0	0
LU	20	8	20	1	25	0	0	0	1	1	1
HU	10	-1	19	-3	26	-2	0	-1	2	0	0
MT	19	-10	29	-13	32	-5	1	1	2	1	1
NL	6	-1	17	-1	31	-1	0	0	0	-1	-1
AT	35	-2	47	2	27	-1	1	1	1	1	1
PL	9	2	13	2	22	-3	0	0	1	-1	-1
PT	13	6	27	7	16	-3	0	0	1	-1	-1
RO	16	2	18	2	26	3	1	0	2	1	1
SI	17	2	26	7	20	-2	1	0	0	-2	-2
SK	26	4	36	7	28	7	0	-1	1	0	0
FI	10	-1	12	1	21	-5	1	0	1	-1	-1
SE	12	-1	20	-1	31	4	1	1	0	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA7 What does the European Union mean to you personally? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE) (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27		12	0	23	2	20	-3	1	1	1	1	1	-1								
EURO		13	0	24	2	18	-4	1	1	1	2	1	0								
NON-EURO		11	1	18	2	24	-2	1	1	1	1	1	-1								
UK		5	0	17	2	24	2	0	0	0	6	6	-2								
CY(tcc)		3	1	4	2	10	-10	3	0	0	16	16	-1								
TR		10	-2	11	-2	29	3	0	0	0	0	0	0								
MK		5	-1	7	-1	34	7	0	0	0	1	1	0								
AL		0	-2	2	-1	50	14	0	0	0	0	0	0								
MD		4	0	4	-1	23	-4	1	-1	9	9	9	-1								
ME		17	4	9	-2	9	-11	0	0	0	1	1	0								
RS		16	0	15	-1	25	-1	1	0	1	0	0	0								
XK		3	1	6	3	24	4	0	0	7	7	7	-5								
BA		4	-1	3	3	25	-12	1	1	2	2	2	2								

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA8a Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU would be...?
 (%)

	Oct/Nov 2023		A good thing		A bad thing		Neither good nor bad		Refusal		Don't know	
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
TR		48	-5	28	4	22	0	0	0	2	1	0
MK		63	5	12	-4	25	-1	0	0	0	0	0
AL		95	3	1	0	4	-3	0	0	0	0	0
MD		45	-1	18	-2	31	0	0	0	6	3	1
ME		45	-18	39	19	14	-2	0	0	2	1	0
RS		33	2	32	0	34	-2	0	0	1	0	0
BA		58	-2	21	2	21	1	0	-1	0	0	0

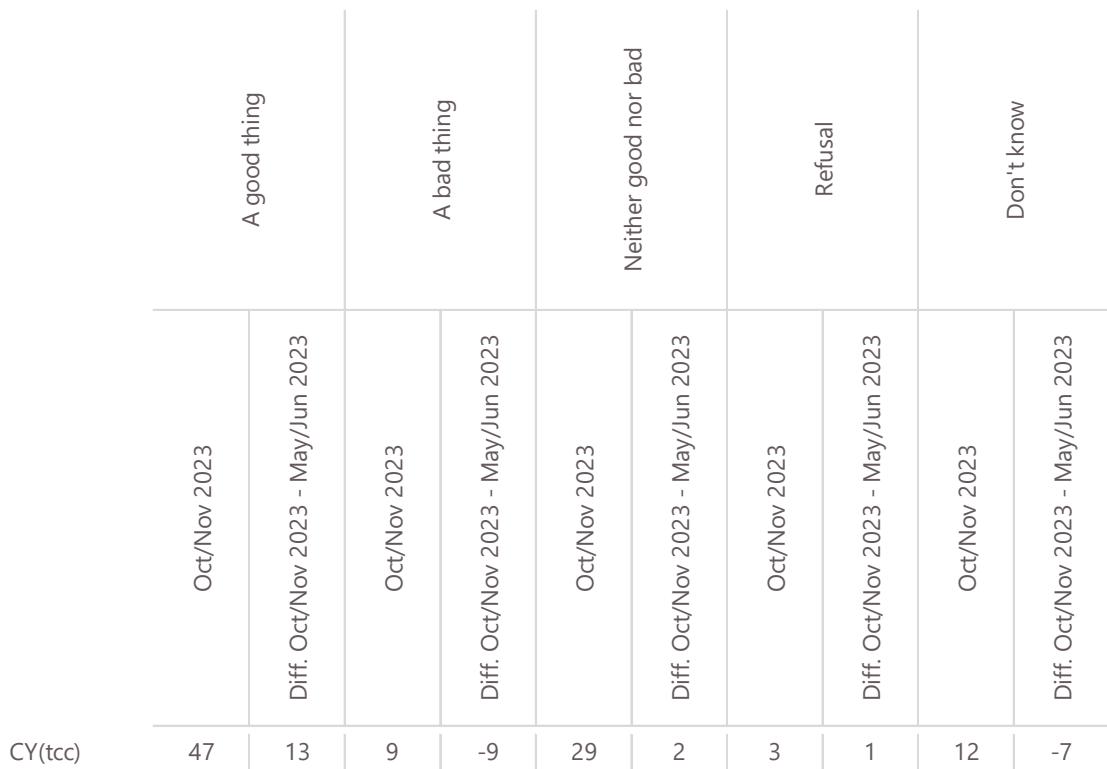
Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA8b Taking everything into account, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) would benefit or not from being a member of the EU?
 (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Would benefit		Would not benefit		Refusal		Don't know	
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023
TR		63	-4	34	2	0	0	3	2	
MK		78	5	19	-5	0	0	3	0	
AL		97	1	1	-1	0	-1	2	1	
MD		56	-2	35	1	0	0	9	1	
ME		61	-10	34	9	0	0	5	1	
RS		50	-4	44	1	0	0	6	3	
BA		70	-6	26	4	0	0	4	2	

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA8c Generally speaking, do you think that for the Turkish Cypriot Community the full application of EU legislation would be...?
 (%)

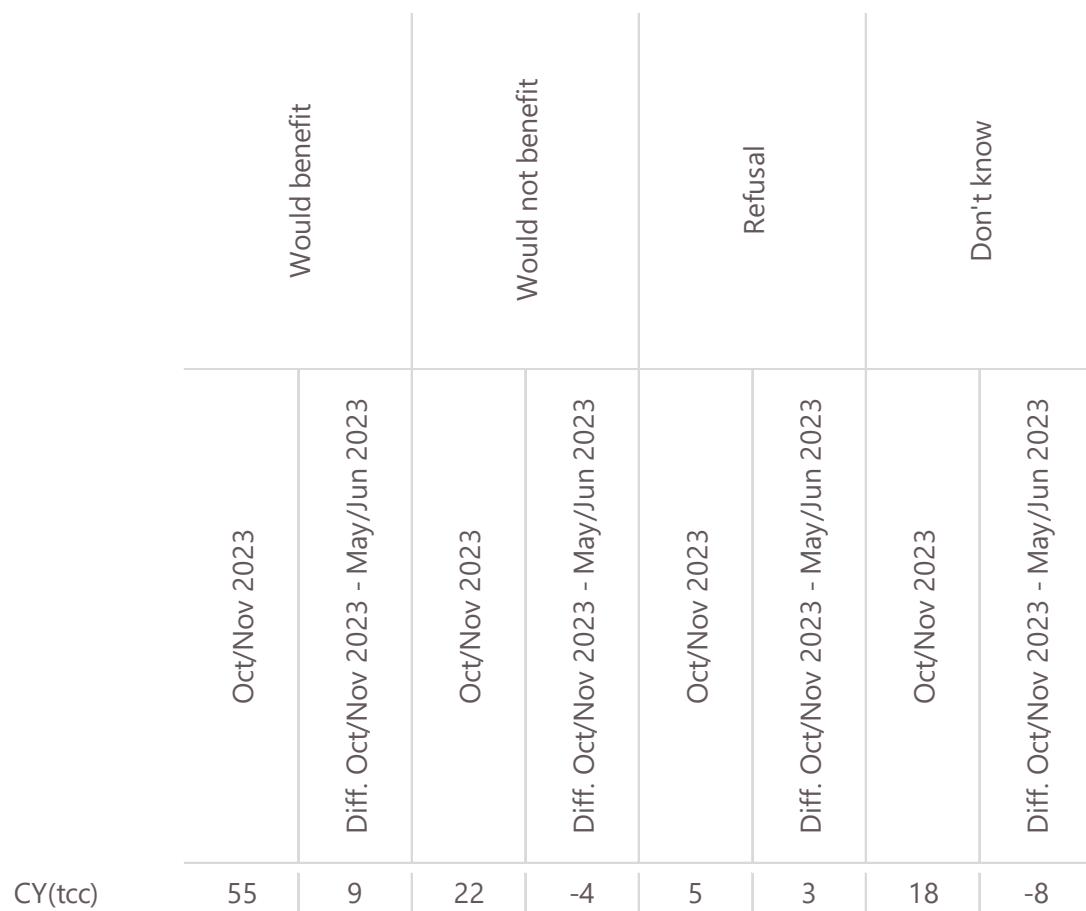


Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QA8d Taking everything into consideration, would you say that the Turkish Cypriot Community would benefit or not from the full application of the EU legislation? (%)



Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA9.1 Have you heard of...?

The European Parliament (%)

		Yes	No	Don't know	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
					Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		90	-1	1	9	0	1	1
EURO		91	0	0	9	1	0	-1
NON-EURO		90	1	0	9	-1	1	0
BE		92	-1	0	8	1	0	0
BG		91	-1	0	8	1	1	0
CZ		87	-2	1	11	1	2	1
DK		98	2	0	2	-1	0	-1
DE		89	-4	1	10	3	1	1
EE		92	-2	0	6	2	2	0
IE		91	-1	1	8	0	1	1
EL		95	1	0	5	-1	0	0
ES		94	4	0	6	-4	0	0
FR		90	-1	1	9	0	1	1
HR		94	1	0	6	-1	0	0
IT		86	-1	1	13	1	1	0
CY		89	-2	1	10	3	1	-1
LV		91	2	0	7	-3	2	1
LT		96	1	1	3	-2	1	1
LU		97	0	1	3	0	0	0
HU		90	-4	1	9	3	1	1
MT		96	-2	0	4	2	0	0
NL		97	0	1	3	0	0	0
AT		84	-2	1	15	1	1	1
PL		88	2	1	11	-1	1	-1
PT		92	2	0	7	-2	1	0
RO		87	5	1	12	-5	1	0
SI		98	3	0	2	-3	0	0
SK		95	1	1	4	-1	1	0
FI		97	0	1	2	0	1	0
SE		99	1	1	1	-1	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA9.1 Have you heard of...?

The European Parliament (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
		Yes	No	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023
EU27		90	-1	9	0	1
EURO		91	0	9	1	0
NON-EURO		90	1	9	-1	1
UK		78	-1	20	1	2
CY(tcc)		67	-11	30	9	3
TR		77	16	21	-14	2
MK		82	2	14	-4	4
AL		87	3	11	-2	2
MD		73	-3	25	3	2
ME		82	-5	15	3	3
RS		79	3	19	-3	2
XK		71	6	23	0	6
BA		74	-4	24	4	2

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA9.2 Have you heard of...?

The European Commission (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Yes	No	Don't know	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		83	-1	16	1	1
EURO		83	-2	16	2	1
NON-EURO		82	-1	16	1	2
BE		86	-4	14	5	0
BG		82	0	16	0	2
CZ		75	-4	22	3	3
DK		93	3	6	-3	1
DE		82	-4	17	4	1
EE		82	-3	13	1	5
IE		80	-4	18	2	2
EL		91	0	8	-1	1
ES		86	1	13	-1	1
FR		82	-2	17	2	1
HR		86	-2	13	2	1
IT		77	-3	22	3	1
CY		84	-3	13	2	3
LV		84	2	13	-3	3
LT		88	-1	11	1	1
LU		95	-1	5	1	0
HU		83	-6	16	5	1
MT		92	-2	7	1	1
NL		88	-2	11	1	1
AT		78	1	21	-1	1
PL		82	-1	17	2	1
PT		89	0	9	-1	2
RO		80	1	18	-1	2
SI		94	1	6	-1	0
SK		85	-1	14	1	1
FI		93	-3	6	2	1
SE		88	2	11	-2	1

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA9.2 Have you heard of...?

The European Commission (%)

		Yes		No		Don't know	
		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		83	-1	16	1	1	0
EURO		83	-2	16	2	1	0
NON-EURO		82	-1	16	1	2	0
UK		71	-1	28	3	1	-2
CY(tcc)		66	-8	31	6	3	2
TR		71	17	27	-14	2	-3
MK		77	1	18	-3	5	2
AL		83	3	15	-1	2	-2
MD		72	-4	26	4	2	0
ME		81	-5	14	1	5	4
RS		73	1	25	-1	2	0
XK		68	6	25	0	7	-6
BA		73	-3	25	3	2	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA9.3 Have you heard of...?

The European Central Bank (%)

			Yes	Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
				Oct/Nov 2023				
				No	Don't know	Oct/Nov 2023		
EU27		85	-1	14	1	1	0	
EURO		87	-1	12	1	1	0	
NON-EURO		80	0	19	1	1	-1	
BE		81	-5	18	5	1	0	
BG		88	2	11	-2	1	0	
CZ		80	-3	18	3	2	0	
DK		92	3	8	-2	0	-1	
DE		90	-2	9	1	1	1	
EE		85	-1	12	1	3	0	
IE		91	-2	8	1	1	1	
EL		92	0	8	0	0	0	
ES		92	2	8	-2	0	0	
FR		82	-3	17	2	1	1	
HR		90	-1	10	1	0	0	
IT		83	0	16	0	1	0	
CY		87	-3	11	3	2	0	
LV		85	3	13	-3	2	0	
LT		90	2	9	-1	1	-1	
LU		94	-3	6	3	0	0	
HU		78	-2	21	1	1	1	
MT		87	-5	12	5	1	0	
NL		93	2	7	-1	0	-1	
AT		81	0	17	1	2	-1	
PL		74	0	24	1	2	-1	
PT		89	0	10	0	1	0	
RO		77	2	21	-2	2	0	
SI		95	3	5	-2	0	-1	
SK		88	-1	11	1	1	0	
FI		96	0	3	0	1	0	
SE		93	1	7	0	0	-1	

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA9.3 Have you heard of...?

The European Central Bank (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
EU27		85	-1	14	1	1	0
EURO		87	-1	12	1	1	0
NON-EURO		80	0	19	1	1	-1
UK		69	0	30	1	1	-1
XK		68	5	25	1	7	-6

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA9.4 Have you heard of...?

The European Council (%)

			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Yes		
					Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	No
							Oct/Nov 2023
EU27		78	-1	20	0	2	1
EURO		77	-2	21	1	2	1
NON-EURO		79	0	19	0	2	0
BE		78	-3	21	2	1	1
BG		79	1	19	-1	2	0
CZ		76	-3	21	2	3	1
DK		84	3	14	-3	2	0
DE		77	-4	20	2	3	2
EE		71	-6	24	5	5	1
IE		75	-6	24	6	1	0
EL		83	-2	17	2	0	0
ES		82	2	17	-2	1	0
FR		74	-2	25	2	1	0
HR		88	0	11	0	1	0
IT		77	0	22	0	1	0
CY		84	-3	13	3	3	0
LV		79	2	18	-2	3	0
LT		80	1	18	-1	2	0
LU		89	-4	10	4	1	0
HU		78	-7	21	7	1	0
MT		86	-7	12	6	2	1
NL		69	-6	29	6	2	0
AT		62	1	33	-1	5	0
PL		81	3	18	-2	1	-1
PT		87	2	12	-1	1	-1
RO		79	1	19	-2	2	1
SI		92	2	8	-1	0	-1
SK		82	-2	17	2	1	0
FI		84	-4	14	4	2	0
SE		80	0	19	0	1	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA9.4 Have you heard of...?

The European Council (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Yes			Don't know
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	No	
EU27		78	-1	20	0	2
EURO		77	-2	21	1	2
NON-EURO		79	0	19	0	2
UK		65	-3	33	3	2
CY(tcc)		66	-8	32	8	2
TR		65	19	32	-17	3
MK		76	2	20	-3	4
AL		84	2	15	0	1
MD		72	-2	26	2	2
ME		81	-4	15	1	4
RS		67	5	31	-5	2
XK		69	5	24	1	7
BA		72	-2	25	1	3

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA10.1 Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

The European Parliament (%)

			Oct/Nov 2023	Tend to trust		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
				Oct/Nov 2023	Tend not to trust		
EU27		49	-1	39	1	12	0
EURO		48	0	40	1	12	-1
NON-EURO		55	0	34	1	11	-1
BE		53	0	41	0	6	0
BG		46	1	40	2	14	-3
CZ		39	-5	49	5	12	0
DK		72	-4	21	5	7	-1
DE		50	1	37	-3	13	2
EE		44	-3	35	2	21	1
IE		60	-4	22	1	18	3
EL		43	1	52	-1	5	0
ES		39	-6	50	9	11	-3
FR		40	1	41	-1	19	0
HR		51	-8	41	6	8	2
IT		49	-1	43	3	8	-2
CY		39	-6	48	6	13	0
LV		51	-2	26	-1	23	3
LT		61	0	22	0	17	0
LU		68	1	23	-3	9	2
HU		53	-1	41	2	6	-1
MT		62	8	22	-7	16	-1
NL		66	2	27	-1	7	-1
AT		48	4	43	-5	9	1
PL		53	0	33	1	14	-1
PT		62	-2	29	5	9	-3
RO		58	8	34	-7	8	-1
SI		37	-6	56	9	7	-3
SK		51	12	41	-7	8	-5
FI		66	2	16	-3	18	1
SE		72	-3	20	2	8	1

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA10.1 Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

The European Parliament (%)

			Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
			Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			
EU27		49	-1	39	1	12	0	
EURO		48	0	40	1	12	-1	
NON-EURO		55	0	34	1	11	-1	
UK		28	-2	43	2	29	0	
CY(tcc)		26	-4	38	6	36	-2	
TR		43	1	49	-4	8	3	
MK		42	-1	40	-1	18	2	
AL		82	15	6	-17	12	2	
MD		44	0	39	1	17	-1	
ME		45	-15	40	11	15	4	
RS		27	-2	56	2	17	0	
XK		54	10	18	0	28	-10	
BA		31	-18	41	7	28	11	

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA10.2 Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

The European Commission (%)

			Oct/Nov 2023	Tend to trust		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Tend not to trust	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Don't know					
EU27		46	-1	38	0	16	1	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Don't know					
EURO		44	-1	40	0	16	1								
NON-EURO		52	-1	33	1	15	0								
BE		50	-5	43	4	7	1	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Don't know					
BG		43	-1	37	1	20	0								
CZ		33	-9	48	7	19	2								
DK		71	0	19	3	10	-3								
DE		46	2	35	-6	19	4								
EE		38	-4	35	2	27	2								
IE		55	-5	22	1	23	4								
EL		33	-4	60	4	7	0								
ES		37	-5	49	8	14	-3								
FR		35	-2	42	0	23	2								
HR		48	-7	41	5	11	2								
IT		46	-1	43	2	11	-1								
CY		34	-5	50	4	16	1								
LV		46	-5	28	2	26	3								
LT		56	-4	22	4	22	0								
LU		65	-1	25	-1	10	2								
HU		52	-1	41	3	7	-2								
MT		59	4	21	-5	20	1								
NL		60	-1	26	0	14	1								
AT		46	1	45	0	9	-1								
PL		54	3	31	-1	15	-2								
PT		60	-4	28	5	12	-1								
RO		50	-1	38	-2	12	3								
SI		36	-6	56	9	8	-3								
SK		42	4	41	-3	17	-1								
FI		62	2	16	-2	22	0								
SE		63	-1	18	1	19	0								

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA10.2 Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

The European Commission (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	
EU27		46	-1	38	0	16	1
EURO		44	-1	40	0	16	1
NON-EURO		52	-1	33	1	15	0
UK		27	-3	41	2	32	1
CY(tcc)		24	-5	38	6	38	-1
TR		38	-4	53	0	9	4
MK		38	-4	42	2	20	2
AL		80	14	7	-15	13	1
MD		43	-1	39	1	18	0
ME		43	-17	44	15	13	2
RS		24	-2	56	1	20	1
XK		53	9	18	0	29	-9
BA		33	-15	38	3	29	12

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA10.3 Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

The European Central Bank (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	
EU27		45	-1	40	0	15	1
EURO		43	-1	42	0	15	1
NON-EURO		51	-1	33	1	16	0
BE		49	-6	44	5	7	1
BG		47	-1	35	0	18	1
CZ		43	-14	40	10	17	4
DK		71	-1	17	2	12	-1
DE		48	3	37	-7	15	4
EE		39	-3	36	2	25	1
IE		56	-4	26	1	18	3
EL		28	-5	65	4	7	1
ES		33	-5	55	7	12	-2
FR		34	-4	42	0	24	4
HR		51	-5	40	2	9	3
IT		40	-3	49	5	11	-2
CY		30	-9	56	6	14	3
LV		42	-6	33	4	25	2
LT		47	-9	31	10	22	-1
LU		57	-8	29	3	14	5
HU		51	2	39	1	10	-3
MT		55	0	19	-6	26	6
NL		69	2	22	-1	9	-1
AT		46	4	42	-5	12	1
PL		47	0	34	1	19	-1
PT		59	-4	30	6	11	-2
RO		47	5	40	-7	13	2
SI		36	-2	57	7	7	-5
SK		45	3	41	-1	14	-2
FI		71	3	14	-2	15	-1
SE		68	1	20	0	12	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA10.3 Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

The European Central Bank (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
		Tend to trust	Tend not to trust	Tend to trust	Tend not to trust	Tend to trust	Tend not to trust	Tend to trust	Tend not to trust	Tend to trust	Tend not to trust	Tend to trust	Tend not to trust
EU27		45	-1	40	0	15	1	15	1	15	1	15	1
EURO		43	-1	42	0	15	1	15	1	15	1	15	1
NON-EURO		51	-1	33	1	16	0	16	0	16	0	16	0
UK		26	-4	42	5	32	-1	32	-1	32	-1	32	-1
XK		52	6	18	1	30	-7	30	-7	30	-7	30	-7

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA10.4 Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

The Council of the European Union (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023			
EU27		43	-2	37	0	20	2	
EURO		41	-2	38	0	21	2	
NON-EURO		50	-1	32	1	18	0	
BE		47	-4	43	4	10	0	
BG		41	-1	36	1	23	0	
CZ		33	-10	46	9	21	1	
DK		61	-3	19	5	20	-2	
DE		43	1	32	-7	25	6	
EE		34	-4	35	2	31	2	
IE		53	-6	21	1	26	5	
EL		34	-5	56	3	10	2	
ES		34	-6	50	9	16	-3	
FR		31	-4	40	0	29	4	
HR		51	-6	38	3	11	3	
IT		46	0	42	1	12	-1	
CY		32	-8	51	5	17	3	
LV		44	-4	27	0	29	4	
LT		49	-5	23	5	28	0	
LU		59	-2	24	-2	17	4	
HU		49	-5	41	6	10	-1	
MT		58	2	17	-7	25	5	
NL		50	-2	21	-1	29	3	
AT		41	3	40	-4	19	1	
PL		52	1	31	0	17	-1	
PT		59	-3	28	5	13	-2	
RO		52	4	36	-5	12	1	
SI		35	-7	56	11	9	-4	
SK		41	4	39	-3	20	-1	
FI		57	2	14	-3	29	1	
SE		57	-3	18	1	25	2	

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA10.4 Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

The Council of the European Union (%)

			Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
			Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			
EU27		43	-2	37	0	20	2	
EURO		41	-2	38	0	21	2	
NON-EURO		50	-1	32	1	18	0	
UK		25	-3	40	2	35	1	
CY(tcc)		25	-5	38	6	37	-1	
TR		36	-3	53	-1	11	4	
MK		40	-4	40	2	20	2	
AL		79	12	7	-15	14	3	
MD		43	-1	39	2	18	-1	
ME		36	-25	51	23	13	2	
RS		24	1	52	1	24	-2	
XK		53	7	18	1	29	-8	
BA		30	-17	41	6	29	11	

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA11.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

I understand how the EU works (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27	15	0	48	0	26	1	8	-2	3	1	63	0	34	-1					
EURO	14	-1	48	1	27	1	9	-1	2	0	62	0	36	0					
NON-EURO	19	0	52	0	20	0	6	0	3	0	71	0	26	0					
BE	10	0	50	-6	31	6	7	1	2	-1	60	-6	38	7					
BG	13	-3	42	-4	24	3	14	3	7	1	55	-7	38	6					
CZ	9	-3	44	-1	31	5	13	-1	3	0	53	-4	44	4					
DK	23	2	53	-2	17	0	5	0	2	0	76	0	22	0					
DE	17	0	51	1	23	0	7	-1	2	0	68	1	30	-1					
EE	13	-4	49	0	22	0	10	2	6	2	62	-4	32	2					
IE	14	-2	52	-1	21	-2	11	5	2	0	66	-3	32	3					
EL	19	2	44	-2	29	4	8	-3	0	-1	63	0	37	1					
ES	15	-1	45	5	26	-3	12	0	2	-1	60	4	38	-3					
FR	12	1	44	3	28	-4	12	-2	4	2	56	4	40	-6					
HR	14	-3	53	2	22	-2	9	2	2	1	67	-1	31	0					
IT	8	-2	43	-5	36	8	10	-2	3	1	51	-7	46	6					
CY	19	-2	48	-8	23	6	7	3	3	1	67	-10	30	9					
LV	18	1	48	-5	21	3	8	0	5	1	66	-4	29	3					
LT	22	2	48	-1	19	-2	6	1	5	0	70	1	25	-1					
LU	22	5	49	-17	22	9	5	3	2	0	71	-12	27	12					
HU	12	0	45	-2	33	2	8	-1	2	1	57	-2	41	1					
MT	*	14	6	47	-2	28	0	10	-4	1	0	61	4	38	-4				
NL	21	-1	55	4	19	1	4	-3	1	-1	76	3	23	-2					
AT	16	0	47	1	22	-4	11	2	4	1	63	1	33	-2					
PL	24	0	55	-1	14	0	3	0	4	1	79	-1	17	0					
PT	8	-3	56	1	29	2	4	-1	3	1	64	-2	33	1					
RO	16	2	42	-1	30	-1	9	0	3	0	58	1	39	-1					
SI	18	0	51	-1	23	2	6	-1	2	0	69	-1	29	1					
SK	14	1	50	3	26	0	7	-2	3	-2	64	4	33	-2					
FI	17	-1	60	3	17	-1	3	-1	3	0	77	2	20	-2					
SE	19	1	67	7	10	-7	4	0	0	-1	86	8	14	-7					

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA11.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

I understand how the EU works (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
				Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree		
	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	15	0	48	0	26	1	8	-2	3	1	63	0	34	-1						
				14	-1	48	1	27	1	9	-1	2	0	62	0	36	0						
				19	0	52	0	20	0	6	0	3	0	71	0	26	0						
	UK	CY(tcc)	TR	12	0	51	0	23	1	9	-1	5	0	63	0	32	0						
				36	10	28	-4	24	0	9	1	3	-7	64	6	33	1						
	MK	AL	MD	14	-11	49	13	26	1	7	-2	4	-1	63	2	33	-1						
				12	2	48	1	24	-2	11	-4	5	3	60	3	35	-6						
				13	-12	60	12	20	4	5	0	2	-4	73	0	25	4						
	ME	RS	XK	18	-1	32	0	15	-2	23	0	12	3	50	-1	38	-2						
				22	4	56	-8	14	2	7	1	1	1	78	-4	21	3						
				15	0	43	-6	27	-1	10	3	5	4	58	-6	37	2						
	BA			12	0	36	11	24	2	23	0	5	-13	48	11	47	2						
				10	-7	55	-2	24	6	8	3	3	0	65	-9	32	9						

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA11.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
(OUR COUNTRY) could better face the future outside the EU (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023					
		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			
				Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
EU27		10	0	18	-2	30	2	34	-1	8	1	28	-2	64	1										
EURO		9	0	17	-2	31	3	35	-1	8	0	26	-2	66	2										
NON-EURO		13	1	23	0	27	1	30	-3	7	1	36	1	57	-2										
BE		11	3	20	-5	34	2	31	-1	4	1	31	-2	65	1										
BG		11	-1	19	-1	30	4	24	-1	16	-1	30	-2	54	3										
CZ		11	0	22	2	34	3	26	-4	7	-1	33	2	60	-1										
DK		3	-1	7	-1	22	4	66	-2	2	0	10	-2	88	2										
DE		6	-1	15	1	26	0	45	-1	8	1	21	0	71	-1										
EE		9	1	14	-1	30	-4	35	1	12	3	23	0	65	-3										
IE		4	-3	12	-3	28	5	50	0	6	1	16	-6	78	5										
EL		13	-1	16	-1	37	6	29	-4	5	0	29	-2	66	2										
ES		5	-2	13	-3	28	4	47	1	7	0	18	-5	75	5										
FR		11	-2	18	-4	35	6	25	-1	11	1	29	-6	60	5										
HR		12	-2	28	-2	31	-1	21	2	8	3	40	-4	52	1										
IT		13	1	27	-3	35	3	17	-1	8	0	40	-2	52	2										
CY		18	-1	24	9	28	2	23	-10	7	0	42	8	51	-8										
LV		8	0	16	0	31	3	34	-3	11	0	24	0	65	0										
LT		5	0	10	3	29	-1	48	-3	8	1	15	3	77	-4										
LU		5	-4	16	-9	28	10	46	1	5	2	21	-13	74	11										
HU		6	-1	23	-2	33	2	32	2	6	-1	29	-3	65	4										
MT		9	4	11	-3	27	2	48	-2	5	-1	20	1	75	0										
NL		6	-1	7	0	23	3	62	-1	2	-1	13	-1	85	2										
AT		14	2	20	-2	33	-1	23	0	10	1	34	0	56	-1										
PL		18	2	29	0	23	1	23	-5	7	2	47	2	46	-4										
PT		3	1	15	0	48	8	27	-9	7	0	18	1	75	-1										
RO		13	2	25	0	30	-4	22	1	10	1	38	2	52	-3										
SI		18	-1	23	-4	33	5	22	1	4	-1	41	-5	55	6										
SK		6	-2	16	-1	31	-1	38	5	9	-1	22	-3	69	4										
FI		5	-1	8	-2	30	4	51	0	6	-1	13	-3	81	4										
SE		6	-2	14	2	28	1	50	-1	2	0	20	0	78	0										

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA11.3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

More decisions should be taken at EU level (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'							
EU27		17	-1	38	-1	26	2	11	-1	8	1	55	-2	37	1						
EURO		18	-1	38	-1	25	1	11	0	8	1	56	-2	36	1						
NON-EURO		15	-1	36	-2	28	1	14	0	7	2	51	-3	42	1						
BE		19	2	46	-7	25	3	6	1	4	1	65	-5	31	4						
BG		15	0	33	-4	23	1	16	1	13	2	48	-4	39	2						
CZ		9	-1	25	-2	33	-6	27	8	6	1	34	-3	60	2						
DK		7	-3	31	3	32	-1	25	3	5	-2	38	0	57	2						
DE		15	1	33	-2	30	1	13	-2	9	2	48	-1	43	-1						
EE		10	1	28	0	29	-5	19	0	14	4	38	1	48	-5						
IE		10	-2	28	-3	34	5	15	-1	13	1	38	-5	49	4						
EL		24	0	41	0	22	1	8	-2	5	1	65	0	30	-1						
ES		33	-1	45	2	11	0	4	0	7	-1	78	1	15	0						
FR		14	-2	35	0	28	2	13	-1	10	1	49	-2	41	1						
HR		19	-3	45	-3	23	3	7	2	6	1	64	-6	30	5						
IT		18	1	41	-6	25	3	9	2	7	0	59	-5	34	5						
CY		44	-4	37	1	9	1	4	1	6	1	81	-3	13	2						
LV		18	0	40	0	19	-5	10	1	13	4	58	0	29	-4						
LT		17	-1	38	-4	27	5	8	0	10	0	55	-5	35	5						
LU		21	7	42	-15	23	4	8	1	6	3	63	-8	31	5						
HU		16	0	35	-2	29	0	13	1	7	1	51	-2	42	1						
MT		26	4	33	-8	28	-2	7	3	6	3	59	-4	35	1						
NL		19	0	41	4	25	-1	12	-1	3	-2	60	4	37	-2						
AT		13	3	31	3	27	-4	21	-1	8	-1	44	6	48	-5						
PL		18	-2	44	-2	23	3	9	0	6	1	62	-4	32	3						
PT		18	-3	44	0	27	3	2	1	9	-1	62	-3	29	4						
RO		21	1	36	1	26	-2	9	-3	8	3	57	2	35	-5						
SI		20	-2	40	-2	26	2	11	2	3	0	60	-4	37	4						
SK		10	-1	34	7	28	-2	20	-4	8	0	44	6	48	-6						
FI		6	-2	28	2	40	0	20	1	6	-1	34	0	60	1						
SE		6	2	29	1	40	4	22	-7	3	0	35	3	62	-3						

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QA12 Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of the EU? (%)

		Very optimistic		Fairly optimistic		Fairly pessimistic		Very pessimistic		Don't know		Total 'Optimistic'		Total 'Pessimistic'	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		6	-1	55	-1	29	1	6	0	4	1	61	-2	35	1
EURO		5	-2	54	-1	31	2	6	0	4	1	59	-3	37	2
NON-EURO		12	1	57	-1	23	0	5	0	3	0	69	0	28	0
BE		5	0	56	-4	33	3	5	1	1	0	61	-4	38	4
BG		11	-1	44	-1	28	-1	12	3	5	0	55	-2	40	2
CZ		7	-2	48	0	34	3	10	1	1	-2	55	-2	44	4
DK		19	1	62	-3	14	1	3	1	2	0	81	-2	17	2
DE		3	-1	56	2	31	-2	6	0	4	1	59	1	37	-2
EE		5	0	53	-2	28	2	8	0	6	0	58	-2	36	2
IE		20	-9	63	7	10	0	2	0	5	2	83	-2	12	0
EL		5	-1	43	-3	36	3	13	1	3	0	48	-4	49	4
ES		8	-3	55	-3	26	4	6	2	5	0	63	-6	32	6
FR		2	-2	45	1	39	1	10	0	4	0	47	-1	49	1
HR		14	0	58	-5	19	3	7	1	2	1	72	-5	26	4
IT		4	-2	58	-3	29	3	5	1	4	1	62	-5	34	4
CY		10	1	41	-5	35	2	10	2	4	0	51	-4	45	4
LV		11	-1	57	-3	24	2	4	1	4	1	68	-4	28	3
LT		11	-3	65	0	18	3	2	0	4	0	76	-3	20	3
LU		6	-2	66	-4	22	4	4	1	2	1	72	-6	26	5
HU		5	-1	53	2	34	0	6	-1	2	0	58	1	40	-1
MT		10	3	55	-2	25	-3	6	4	4	-2	65	1	31	1
NL		5	-3	68	3	24	3	3	-2	0	-1	73	0	27	1
AT		10	0	47	3	29	0	9	-2	5	-1	57	3	38	-2
PL		15	2	62	-2	17	0	4	1	2	-1	77	0	21	1
PT		1	0	58	-11	35	9	2	1	4	1	59	-11	37	10
RO		10	1	54	3	25	-6	6	0	5	2	64	4	31	-6
SI		7	-4	52	-5	34	9	5	-1	2	1	59	-9	39	8
SK		9	1	51	3	33	-1	5	-4	2	1	60	4	38	-5
FI		8	-1	66	0	20	1	2	-1	4	1	74	-1	22	0
SE		7	-2	65	-1	23	4	3	-1	2	0	72	-3	26	3

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QA12 Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of the EU? (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Very optimistic		Fairly optimistic		Fairly pessimistic		Very pessimistic		Don't know		Total Optimistic		Total 'Pessimistic'	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		6	-1	55	-1	29	1	6	0	4	1	61	-2	35	1		
EURO		5	-2	54	-1	31	2	6	0	4	1	59	-3	37	2		
NON-EURO		12	1	57	-1	23	0	5	0	3	0	69	0	28	0		
UK		6	6	47	47	33	33	6	6	8	8	53	53	39	39		
CY(tcc)		28	28	33	33	20	20	10	10	9	9	61	61	30	30		
TR		16	16	46	46	21	21	14	14	3	3	62	62	35	35		
MK		20	20	55	55	16	16	8	8	1	1	75	75	24	24		
AL		41	41	54	54	3	3	0	0	2	2	95	95	3	3		
MD		17	17	45	45	19	19	11	11	8	8	62	62	30	30		
ME		11	11	46	46	33	33	10	10	0	0	57	57	43	43		
RS		13	13	32	32	32	32	18	18	5	5	45	45	50	50		
XK		26	26	57	57	6	6	6	6	5	5	83	83	12	12		
BA		13	13	52	52	26	26	6	6	3	3	65	65	32	32		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
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SD18a On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (OUR COUNTRY)? (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27		7	-1	48	0	32	1	12	0	1	0	55	-1	44	1		
EURO		6	-1	48	-2	33	2	12	1	1	0	54	-3	45	3		
NON-EURO		12	1	49	3	25	-1	13	-3	1	0	61	4	38	-4		
BE		5	0	55	-5	31	3	9	3	0	-1	60	-5	40	6		
BG		7	3	31	-1	35	-2	26	1	1	-1	38	2	61	-1		
CZ		8	1	45	-5	32	3	14	1	1	0	53	-4	46	4		
DK		40	-4	46	0	11	3	3	1	0	0	86	-4	14	4		
DE		8	0	54	-3	28	2	8	0	2	1	62	-3	36	2		
EE		7	3	39	-6	33	2	16	0	5	1	46	-3	49	2		
IE		23	-4	58	4	14	1	3	-1	2	0	81	0	17	0		
EL		5	0	33	-5	36	3	26	2	0	0	38	-5	62	5		
ES		4	-5	42	-3	36	2	16	5	2	1	46	-8	52	7		
FR		3	-1	42	4	37	0	16	-3	2	0	45	3	53	-3		
HR		5	1	39	-2	42	3	14	-1	0	-1	44	-1	56	2		
IT		4	1	48	-5	37	3	11	2	0	-1	52	-4	48	5		
CY		6	2	41	-6	38	4	15	0	0	0	47	-4	53	4		
LV		6	0	49	-2	31	1	11	1	3	0	55	-2	42	2		
LT		4	0	42	0	40	-2	11	2	3	0	46	0	51	0		
LU		20	-3	69	1	8	1	3	2	0	-1	89	-2	11	3		
HU		5	1	45	3	33	-2	16	-2	1	0	50	4	49	-4		
MT		10	7	33	-2	26	-9	30	5	1	-1	43	5	56	-4		
NL		12	-2	57	7	25	-1	6	-4	0	0	69	5	31	-5		
AT		13	1	48	-3	26	0	12	2	1	0	61	-2	38	2		
PL		10	3	56	5	20	-2	13	-6	1	0	66	8	33	-8		
PT		1	1	55	-11	38	10	5	0	1	0	56	-10	43	10		
RO		5	2	38	5	40	-3	14	-6	3	2	43	7	54	-9		
SI		4	-1	38	-7	45	8	12	0	1	0	42	-8	57	8		
SK		5	2	36	3	47	-1	12	-4	0	0	41	5	59	-5		
FI		22	-2	59	-2	15	4	2	0	2	0	81	-4	17	4		
SE		25	-7	57	6	15	1	3	0	0	0	82	-1	18	1		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
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SD18a On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (OUR COUNTRY)? (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	7	-1	48	0	32	1	12	0	1	0	55	-1	44	1		
	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	6	-1	48	-2	33	2	12	1	1	0	54	-3	45	3		
	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	12	1	49	3	25	-1	13	-3	1	0	61	4	38	-4		
	UK	CY(tcc)	TR	5	-2	41	-6	38	6	14	2	2	0	46	-8	52	8		
	UK	CY(tcc)	TR	23	16	22	-7	25	-6	26	-5	4	2	45	9	51	-11		
	MK	AL	MD	16	4	37	-18	21	2	25	12	1	0	53	-14	46	14		
	MK	AL	MD	6	3	42	4	25	-3	27	-3	0	-1	48	7	52	-6		
	AL	MD	ME	7	-6	45	8	39	0	9	-2	0	0	52	2	48	-2		
	AL	MD	ME	4	2	22	2	43	3	28	-7	3	0	26	4	71	-4		
	MD	ME	RS	12	6	36	-13	41	5	10	1	1	1	48	-7	51	6		
	MD	ME	RS	17	8	29	-4	32	-2	21	-2	1	0	46	4	53	-4		
	XK	BA		16	0	61	-3	13	2	9	2	1	-1	77	-3	22	4		
	XK	BA		5	2	27	-5	45	2	22	0	1	1	32	-3	67	2		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

SD18b And how about the way democracy works in the EU?
 (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	5	-1	49	-1	32	2	9	0	5	0	54	-2	41	2		
	BE	BEL	BE	3	-1	53	-5	35	5	8	1	1	0	56	-6	43	6		
	BG	BGR	BG	13	1	40	-2	24	2	14	1	9	-2	53	-1	38	3		
	CZ	CZE	CZ	6	-1	47	-5	32	6	11	0	4	0	53	-6	43	6		
	DK	DNK	DK	14	-3	61	-1	17	3	4	1	4	0	75	-4	21	4		
	DE	GER	DE	2	-1	47	0	38	0	8	-1	5	2	49	-1	46	-1		
	EE	EST	EE	5	0	40	-6	29	1	10	0	16	5	45	-6	39	1		
	IE	IRL	IE	18	-8	59	7	14	0	3	0	6	1	77	-1	17	0		
	EL	GRC	EL	4	0	40	-2	32	2	20	-1	4	1	44	-2	52	1		
	ES	ESP	ES	5	-3	47	-4	31	3	10	2	7	2	52	-7	41	5		
	FR	FRA	FR	2	-1	43	1	34	2	13	-2	8	0	45	0	47	0		
	HR	CRO	HR	6	0	52	-5	33	5	5	0	4	0	58	-5	38	5		
	IT	ITA	IT	4	0	49	-3	35	1	9	3	3	-1	53	-3	44	4		
	CY	CYP	CY	6	1	43	-5	34	1	13	3	4	0	49	-4	47	4		
	LV	LVA	LV	7	-1	58	-1	21	0	5	1	9	1	65	-2	26	1		
	LT	LIT	LT	6	-1	59	4	22	-1	3	0	10	-2	65	3	25	-1		
	LU	LUX	LU	7	-1	64	-6	21	5	7	2	1	0	71	-7	28	7		
	HU	HUN	HU	6	1	51	-2	31	1	8	-1	4	1	57	-1	39	0		
	MT	MAL	MT	7	3	48	3	31	-14	9	6	5	2	55	6	40	-8		
	NL	NED	NL	3	-2	56	1	31	0	8	1	2	0	59	-1	39	1		
	AT	AUT	AT	9	-1	41	1	26	-1	19	1	5	0	50	0	45	0		
	PL	POL	PL	13	-1	61	0	18	1	5	1	3	-1	74	-1	23	2		
	PT	PRT	PT	1	0	64	-6	27	7	3	1	5	-2	65	-6	30	8		
	RO	ROM	RO	8	3	50	6	30	-6	7	-2	5	-1	58	9	37	-8		
	SI	SLO	SI	3	-1	47	-5	39	7	8	-2	3	1	50	-6	47	5		
	SK	CZE	SK	6	1	43	6	36	-4	9	-3	6	0	49	7	45	-7		
	FI	FIN	FI	6	1	55	-4	27	1	3	-1	9	3	61	-3	30	0		
	SE	SWE	SE	7	-2	59	-1	24	2	5	1	5	0	66	-3	29	3		

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SD18b And how about the way democracy works in the EU?
 (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
EU27	EU	5	-1	49	-1	32	2	9	0	5	0	54	-2	41	2		
EURO		3	-2	48	-1	34	2	10	1	5	0	51	-3	44	3		
NON-EURO		10	-1	55	-1	24	2	7	0	4	0	65	-2	31	2		
UK	GBR	3	-1	43	-3	34	4	7	-2	13	2	46	-4	41	2		
CY(tcc)		28	6	24	-2	17	3	13	2	18	-9	52	4	30	5		
TR	TUR	14	-2	49	-6	22	4	11	3	4	1	63	-8	33	7		
MK	MNE	16	2	58	4	15	-4	8	-2	3	0	74	6	23	-6		
AL	KOS	33	10	59	-5	6	-3	0	-2	2	0	92	5	6	-5		
MD	MDA	11	0	39	0	23	5	14	-2	13	-3	50	0	37	3		
ME	MNE	9	1	44	-14	32	5	14	7	1	1	53	-13	46	12		
RS	RSA	11	1	31	-5	36	-1	15	3	7	2	42	-4	51	2		
XK	XKX	24	-4	54	5	8	1	5	1	9	-3	78	1	13	2		
BA	BGR	10	-2	48	-12	31	12	7	4	4	-2	58	-14	38	16		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

SD19a.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

My voice counts in the EU (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			
				Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	11	0	32	1	31	-1	22	0	4	0	43	1	53	-1	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
BE				8	1	37	0	37	-4	16	2	2	1	45	1	53	-2								
BG				11	1	32	-2	23	1	25	1	9	-1	43	-1	48	2								
CZ				6	0	22	-1	34	-6	34	6	4	1	28	-1	68	0								
DK				32	-10	34	4	19	3	12	3	3	0	66	-6	31	6								
DE				19	1	36	3	27	-3	13	-3	5	2	55	4	40	-6								
EE				2	-1	12	-4	29	0	48	3	9	2	14	-5	77	3								
IE				9	-4	32	-6	33	4	21	5	5	1	41	-10	54	9								
EL				6	0	20	-1	38	3	34	-2	2	0	26	-1	72	1								
ES				8	0	30	2	32	3	27	-2	3	-3	38	2	59	1								
FR				6	-1	28	4	33	-1	25	-5	8	3	34	3	58	-6								
HR				23	0	42	-2	20	-1	10	1	5	2	65	-2	30	0								
IT				5	-1	25	-2	37	0	32	4	1	-1	30	-3	69	4								
CY				7	3	17	-3	32	-3	42	3	2	0	24	0	74	0								
LV				5	0	23	-3	29	-1	35	6	8	-2	28	-3	64	5								
LT				3	1	26	-3	35	4	22	-3	14	1	29	-2	57	1								
LU				12	3	38	-10	27	2	20	5	3	0	50	-7	47	7								
HU				6	0	30	2	32	-4	29	1	3	1	36	2	61	-3								
MT				6	4	42	10	25	-22	22	4	5	4	48	14	47	-18								
NL				18	-2	39	5	30	2	11	-5	2	0	57	3	41	-3								
AT				23	0	34	6	19	-4	20	-2	4	0	57	6	39	-6								
PL				15	4	46	-2	24	-2	10	0	5	0	61	2	34	-2								
PT				7	-3	40	0	41	6	10	-2	2	-1	47	-3	51	4								
RO				8	2	29	0	34	-2	25	-1	4	1	37	2	59	-3								
SI				11	-3	25	1	37	0	26	4	1	-2	36	-2	63	4								
SK				16	0	32	0	28	3	19	-3	5	0	48	0	47	0								
FI				11	1	35	-2	35	4	16	-1	3	-2	46	-1	51	3								
SE				22	0	40	3	23	-2	12	-1	3	0	62	3	35	-3								

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

SD19a.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
BE	12	0	42	-1	31	-2	14	3	1	0	54	-1	45	1					
BG	16	1	36	-2	22	0	21	2	5	-1	52	-1	43	2					
CZ	11	-1	40	0	25	-3	21	4	3	0	51	-1	46	1					
DK	61	-8	26	4	7	3	4	0	2	1	87	-4	11	3					
DE	33	3	39	1	18	-1	8	-4	2	1	72	4	26	-5					
EE	6	0	26	-7	32	2	29	3	7	2	32	-7	61	5					
IE	19	0	42	-3	23	0	13	2	3	1	61	-3	36	2					
EL	9	0	24	0	36	2	31	-1	0	-1	33	0	67	1					
ES	12	-1	35	-1	29	2	23	2	1	-2	47	-2	52	4					
FR	15	2	40	4	23	-2	18	-5	4	1	55	6	41	-7					
HR	33	-1	47	2	12	-2	6	0	2	1	80	1	18	-2					
IT	6	-2	33	-3	33	3	27	2	1	0	39	-5	60	5					
CY	8	2	23	-1	31	0	37	0	1	-1	31	1	68	0					
LV	10	3	28	-7	30	1	28	4	4	-1	38	-4	58	5					
LT	2	0	28	0	38	2	26	-1	6	-1	30	0	64	1					
LU	22	8	46	-14	17	1	12	5	3	0	68	-6	29	6					
HU	12	3	31	-3	33	1	22	-2	2	1	43	0	55	-1					
MT	12	6	31	-2	30	-9	24	2	3	3	43	4	54	-7					
NL	42	3	43	4	10	-4	4	-3	1	0	85	7	14	-7					
AT	33	-3	40	5	14	-3	11	1	2	0	73	2	25	-2					
PL	26	9	54	3	13	-6	5	-5	2	-1	80	12	18	-11					
PT	11	-5	41	-2	38	9	8	-2	2	0	52	-7	46	7					
RO	10	4	33	-1	34	-4	21	1	2	0	43	3	55	-3					
SI	22	2	35	-3	28	2	14	0	1	-1	57	-1	42	2					
SK	27	0	39	4	19	-1	12	-1	3	-2	66	4	31	-2					
FI	37	-1	48	1	9	0	5	1	1	-1	85	0	14	1					
SE	62	2	29	0	6	-2	2	0	1	0	91	2	8	-2					

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

SD19a.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

SD19a.3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

The EU's voice counts in the world (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	21	0	47	1	20	0	8	-1	4	0	68	1	28	-1		
				20	0	47	1	20	-1	9	0	4	0	67	1	29	-1		
	BE		BE	14	-1	54	1	22	-4	9	4	1	0	68	0	31	0		
	BG		BG	23	3	40	-3	16	0	11	0	10	0	63	0	27	0		
	CZ		CZ	17	-2	45	-1	22	2	12	2	4	-1	62	-3	34	4		
	DK		DK	47	-10	39	6	9	4	2	0	3	0	86	-4	11	4		
	DE		DE	23	3	46	1	21	-2	5	-3	5	1	69	4	26	-5		
	EE		EE	14	1	53	-3	16	0	8	-1	9	3	67	-2	24	-1		
	IE		IE	24	-8	52	4	14	1	5	1	5	2	76	-4	19	2		
	EL		EL	21	2	43	2	21	-1	13	-2	2	-1	64	4	34	-3		
	ES		ES	22	-3	48	2	17	2	8	-1	5	0	70	-1	25	1		
	FR		FR	12	-3	51	4	22	0	8	-1	7	0	63	1	30	-1		
	HR		HR	29	5	48	-1	14	-1	5	-2	4	-1	77	4	19	-3		
	IT		IT	17	2	37	-3	26	-2	18	3	2	0	54	-1	44	1		
	CY		CY	15	-1	44	1	17	-1	21	1	3	0	59	0	38	0		
	LV		LV	17	0	52	-2	17	3	6	-1	8	0	69	-2	23	2		
	LT		LT	11	-3	60	1	17	2	4	0	8	0	71	-2	21	2		
	LU		LU	20	5	57	0	17	-2	4	-2	2	-1	77	5	21	-4		
	HU		HU	18	1	51	2	17	-4	11	0	3	1	69	3	28	-4		
	MT		MT	17	6	64	-2	14	-3	4	2	1	-3	81	4	18	-1		
	NL		NL	31	-4	51	2	14	4	3	0	1	-2	82	-2	17	4		
	AT		AT	27	2	40	2	18	-5	8	1	7	0	67	4	26	-4		
	PL		PL	24	4	53	-1	14	-3	6	1	3	-1	77	3	20	-2		
	PT		PT	20	-1	66	2	9	1	3	-1	2	-1	86	1	12	0		
	RO		RO	23	6	42	-3	22	-4	8	0	5	1	65	3	30	-4		
	SI		SI	21	2	36	-1	30	2	11	-2	2	-1	57	1	41	0		
	SK		SK	24	2	47	5	15	-3	10	-2	4	-2	71	7	25	-5		
	FI		FI	30	-2	53	3	12	0	2	-1	3	0	83	1	14	-1		
	SE		SE	39	-3	49	5	8	-2	2	0	2	0	88	2	10	-2		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
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SD19a.3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

The EU's voice counts in the world (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023												Total 'Disagree'	
		Totally agree						Tend to agree							
		Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023				
EU27	EU	21	0	47	1	20	0	8	-1	4	0	68	1	28	-1
EURO		20	0	47	1	20	-1	9	0	4	0	67	1	29	-1
NON-EURO		25	1	49	1	15	-2	7	0	4	0	74	2	22	-2
UK	GBR	12	-4	46	1	24	2	8	-1	10	2	58	-3	32	1
CY(tcc)		42	-5	22	-8	23	12	10	4	3	-3	64	-13	33	16
TR	TUR	27	-2	47	8	15	-9	7	3	4	0	74	6	22	-6
MK	MNE	29	4	39	1	14	-5	13	-2	5	2	68	5	27	-7
AL	ALB	27	-4	62	12	6	-5	4	-1	1	-2	89	8	10	-6
MD	MDA	34	1	33	-3	8	0	10	2	15	0	67	-2	18	2
ME	MNE	27	4	29	-23	25	10	16	8	3	1	56	-19	41	18
RS	SRB	22	0	34	-2	22	-3	17	3	5	2	56	-2	39	0
XK	KOS	39	-6	35	9	9	4	6	-2	11	-5	74	3	15	2
BA	BOS	27	-7	42	-3	18	4	9	5	4	1	69	-10	27	9

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
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QB1.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

The interests of (OUR COUNTRY) are well taken into account in the EU (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			
				Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'															
	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	14	0	45	1	26	0	9	-1	6	0	59	1	35	-1								
	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	14	0	45	0	26	0	9	0	6	0	59	0	35	0								
BE	10	0	52	-1	28	0	5	1	5	0	62	-1	33	1											
BG	12	0	30	-2	30	1	20	1	8	0	42	-2	50	2											
CZ	8	0	30	-6	37	4	20	3	5	-1	38	-6	57	7											
DK	19	-7	53	1	17	4	5	1	6	1	72	-6	22	5											
DE	18	-1	47	-1	23	0	6	-1	6	3	65	-2	29	-1											
EE	10	3	41	-6	29	2	13	1	7	0	51	-3	42	3											
IE	22	-5	51	0	14	2	5	0	8	3	73	-5	19	2											
EL	9	0	27	-4	35	0	26	3	3	1	36	-4	61	3											
ES	19	-1	43	-1	23	3	8	-1	7	0	62	-2	31	2											
FR	8	1	47	5	26	-2	9	-1	10	-3	55	6	35	-3											
HR	14	-1	49	-5	26	2	6	1	5	3	63	-6	32	3											
IT	12	1	41	-3	30	1	13	2	4	-1	53	-2	43	3											
CY	8	2	23	1	32	-7	32	2	5	2	31	3	64	-5											
LV	11	2	40	-7	31	1	10	3	8	1	51	-5	41	4											
LT	9	0	51	-5	29	4	4	-1	7	2	60	-5	33	3											
LU	22	8	55	-7	12	-2	1	0	10	1	77	1	13	-2											
HU	11	-1	41	1	29	1	15	-2	4	1	52	0	44	-1											
MT	15	4	36	-9	32	-4	13	10	4	-1	51	-5	45	6											
NL	15	0	50	3	26	0	6	-1	3	-2	65	3	32	-1											
AT	16	1	42	4	25	-3	12	-3	5	1	58	5	37	-6											
PL	18	-1	47	3	20	0	8	-3	7	1	65	2	28	-3											
PT	9	-7	68	4	16	3	1	0	6	0	77	-3	17	3											
RO	17	6	33	1	31	-8	14	1	5	0	50	7	45	-7											
SI	9	-1	38	-2	38	4	12	0	3	-1	47	-3	50	4											
SK	12	3	34	1	31	1	16	-5	7	0	46	4	47	-4											
FI	5	1	48	3	33	-2	8	-2	6	0	53	4	41	-4											
SE	12	-1	59	1	18	0	5	0	6	0	71	0	23	0											

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

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QB1.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

All EU Member States should respect the core values of the EU, such as fundamental rights, rule of law and democracy (9%)

		EUROPEAN UNION													
		EUROPE						NON-EUROPE							
		EU27			EURO			NON-EURO			EUROPE				
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Totally agree	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Tend to agree	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Tend to disagree	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Totally disagree		
EU27	🇪🇺	57	2	33	-1	5	-1	2	0	3	0	90	1	7	-1
EURO		59	2	32	-1	5	0	1	-1	3	0	91	1	6	-1
NON-EURO		51	2	37	-2	7	0	2	0	3	0	88	0	9	0
BE	🇧🇪	47	2	43	0	7	-3	2	1	1	0	90	2	9	-2
BG	🇧🇬	43	2	38	2	9	-1	5	-1	5	-2	81	4	14	-2
CZ	🇨🇿	55	-2	32	2	7	1	3	-1	3	0	87	0	10	0
DK	🇩🇰	75	-1	21	1	2	1	0	-1	2	0	96	0	2	0
DE	🇩🇪	71	2	23	-2	3	-1	1	0	2	1	94	0	4	-1
EE	🇪🇪	50	-1	38	1	6	0	2	-1	4	1	88	0	8	-1
IE	🇮🇪	49	-3	44	3	3	-1	2	1	2	0	93	0	5	0
EL	🇬🇷	67	6	26	-4	4	-1	1	-2	2	1	93	2	5	-3
ES	🇪🇸	66	3	28	0	3	-1	1	0	2	-2	94	3	4	-1
FR	🇫🇷	56	2	35	0	3	-1	2	0	4	-1	91	2	5	-1
HR	🇭🇷	48	3	41	-4	7	1	2	0	2	0	89	-1	9	1
IT	🇮🇹	39	1	48	1	8	-2	2	-1	3	1	87	2	10	-3
CY	🇨🇾	68	-8	27	10	2	-1	2	-1	1	0	95	2	4	-2
LV	🇱🇻	48	2	37	-5	7	0	2	1	6	2	85	-3	9	1
LT	🇱🇹	59	3	34	-3	3	1	0	-1	4	0	93	0	3	0
LU	🇱🇺	62	16	34	-15	2	-1	1	0	1	0	96	1	3	-1
HU	🇭🇺	44	6	41	-8	10	0	3	1	2	1	85	-2	13	1
MT	🇲🇹	72	-1	24	0	2	0	0	0	2	1	96	-1	2	0
NL	🇳🇱	77	-1	19	2	2	-1	1	0	1	0	96	1	3	-1
AT	🇦🇹	61	-1	29	2	7	0	2	-1	1	0	90	1	9	-1
PL	🇵🇱	42	2	49	-1	5	-1	2	1	2	-1	91	1	7	0
PT	🇵🇹	25	-3	53	-1	18	3	0	0	4	1	78	-4	18	3
RO	🇷🇴	42	3	33	-2	17	0	4	-2	4	1	75	1	21	-2
SI	🇸🇮	73	3	21	-2	4	0	1	-1	1	0	94	1	5	-1
SK	🇸🇰	57	6	31	-3	4	0	5	-3	3	0	88	3	9	-3
FI	🇫🇮	85	2	12	-2	1	0	0	-1	2	1	97	0	1	-1
SE	🇸🇪	88	2	9	-2	1	0	1	0	1	0	97	0	2	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100
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QB2.1 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A common foreign policy of the Member States of the EU (%)

			Oct/Nov 2023	For		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Oct/Nov 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Don't know				
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023									
				Oct/Nov 2023	Against								
EU27		69	-1	23	0	2	0	6	1				
EURO		71	0	21	0	2	0	6	0				
NON-EURO		62	-2	30	1	3	1	5	0				
BE		73	-2	24	3	0	-1	3	0				
BG		62	2	24	0	3	1	11	-3				
CZ		57	-4	35	4	2	0	6	0				
DK		57	-1	35	3	2	1	6	-3				
DE		78	1	16	-2	2	0	4	1				
EE		67	0	22	1	1	-1	10	0				
IE		70	-8	18	4	2	1	10	3				
EL		73	-2	21	1	3	0	3	1				
ES		81	3	11	-2	2	0	6	-1				
FR		60	-1	29	0	1	0	10	1				
HR		69	-5	26	4	3	1	2	0				
IT		69	-3	24	1	2	1	5	1				
CY		81	-1	13	2	2	-1	4	0				
LV		71	-4	14	-1	3	1	12	4				
LT		78	-5	12	3	2	1	8	1				
LU		65	-15	27	12	1	1	7	2				
HU		63	-3	31	2	2	0	4	1				
MT		62	-2	29	0	4	3	5	-1				
NL		72	-3	23	4	2	0	3	-1				
AT		62	3	30	-4	3	1	5	0				
PL		67	-1	26	1	3	0	4	0				
PT		65	0	24	4	3	0	8	-4				
RO		62	0	27	-2	5	1	6	1				
SI		67	-3	27	4	3	2	3	-3				
SK		72	7	22	-6	2	1	4	-2				
FI		66	0	20	0	1	-1	13	1				
SE		53	-3	40	2	2	0	5	1				

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
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QB2.2 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A common defence and security policy among EU Member States (%)

	EU27		77	0	For		Against	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
					Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			
EURO	79	1	15	-1	2	0	0	4	0
NON-EURO	72	-1	22	1	2	0	0	4	0
BE	82	-3	15	2	1	0	2	1	
BG	66	0	21	-1	3	1	10	0	
CZ	71	-4	21	3	2	0	6	1	
DK	76	1	20	1	1	0	3	-2	
DE	81	0	14	-1	2	0	3	1	
EE	77	0	16	2	1	-1	6	-1	
IE	64	-8	25	5	2	0	9	3	
EL	75	-2	20	1	3	0	2	1	
ES	84	1	10	0	1	0	5	-1	
FR	77	2	16	-1	1	0	6	-1	
HR	74	-3	22	2	2	0	2	1	
IT	75	1	18	-4	2	1	5	2	
CY	88	3	9	0	1	-2	2	-1	
LV	83	-1	7	-3	1	0	9	4	
LT	88	-1	6	0	1	0	5	1	
LU	81	-11	15	9	1	1	3	1	
HU	67	-4	27	3	2	0	4	1	
MT	69	4	26	-3	1	0	4	-1	
NL	85	0	13	1	1	0	1	-1	
AT	63	7	29	-8	2	-1	6	2	
PL	76	0	20	2	2	-1	2	-1	
PT	71	-7	20	9	3	1	6	-3	
RO	68	0	22	-3	5	1	5	2	
SI	78	3	19	0	1	-1	2	-2	
SK	81	11	14	-9	1	0	4	-2	
FI	80	-1	10	-1	2	1	8	1	
SE	69	-3	25	0	1	0	5	3	

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
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QB2.3 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

The EU's common trade policy (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2023		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Oct/Nov 2023		Don't know	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27	72	-1	20	0	2	0	6	1					
EURO	73	-1	19	0	2	0	6	1					
NON-EURO	68	-2	25	3	2	-1	5	0					
BE 	76	-7	20	5	1	1	3	1					
BG 	61	-2	24	2	2	0	13	0					
CZ 	55	-4	36	4	2	-1	7	1					
DK 	77	0	17	1	1	0	5	-1					
DE 	80	1	14	-3	2	1	4	1					
EE 	77	-3	17	5	1	-1	5	-1					
IE 	81	-3	8	-1	2	1	9	3					
EL 	74	-1	20	0	3	0	3	1					
ES 	79	1	13	1	2	0	6	-2					
FR 	62	0	27	-1	1	-1	10	2					
HR 	69	-7	27	6	1	0	3	1					
IT 	66	-4	27	2	2	1	5	1					
CY 	80	-3	13	2	2	-1	5	2					
LV 	76	-2	13	-1	2	0	9	3					
LT 	83	-3	8	1	1	-1	8	3					
LU 	73	-8	21	6	1	0	5	2					
HU 	72	-1	24	1	2	1	2	-1					
MT 	76	-9	18	9	2	0	4	0					
NL 	83	0	12	0	2	0	3	0					
AT 	68	4	25	-2	2	-2	5	0					
PL 	71	-2	23	4	2	-2	4	0					
PT 	84	1	6	3	2	-1	8	-3					
RO 	58	-3	29	-1	6	2	7	2					
SI 	76	1	20	1	2	1	2	-3					
SK 	72	7	20	-8	3	2	5	-1					
FI 	73	0	12	-2	1	-1	14	3					
SE 	76	-1	17	-1	1	0	6	2					

Standard Eurobarometer 100
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QB2.4 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A common European policy on migration (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
				Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023							
EU27		69	-1	24	0	2	0	5	1		
EURO		73	0	20	-1	2	1	5	0		
NON-EURO		55	-4	37	3	3	1	5	0		
BE		71	-6	25	5	2	1	2	0		
BG		60	-1	28	1	2	0	10	0		
CZ		45	-3	47	2	2	0	6	1		
DK		65	-2	28	1	2	1	5	0		
DE		78	1	18	0	1	-1	3	0		
EE		44	-3	45	4	2	0	9	-1		
IE		73	-6	19	4	2	1	6	1		
EL		72	-2	22	-1	3	1	3	2		
ES		84	4	10	-3	2	1	4	-2		
FR		67	2	25	-1	1	0	7	-1		
HR		66	-5	29	4	2	0	3	1		
IT		73	-3	20	1	2	0	5	2		
CY		70	-4	25	5	2	-2	3	1		
LV		53	-6	32	3	2	-1	13	4		
LT		61	-11	27	6	3	2	9	3		
LU		72	-14	22	12	2	1	4	1		
HU		45	-8	50	6	3	2	2	0		
MT		67	-3	30	3	1	0	2	0		
NL		82	-2	16	3	1	0	1	-1		
AT		50	1	44	-1	2	-1	4	1		
PL		55	-3	38	4	3	-1	4	0		
PT		66	-2	25	5	3	0	6	-3		
RO		53	-2	35	-1	6	2	6	1		
SI		59	-1	35	3	3	1	3	-3		
SK		47	5	44	-5	3	1	6	-1		
FI		54	-4	26	1	2	-1	18	4		
SE		75	0	19	-4	2	2	4	2		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
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QB2.5 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A common energy policy among EU Member States (%)

	EU27		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27	73	0	20	0	2	0	5	0		
EURO	75	-1	18	0	2	1	5	0		
NON-EURO	63	-2	29	1	3	1	5	0		
BE	81	0	16	0	1	0	2	0		
BG	55	-2	30	1	2	0	13	1		
CZ	50	-7	41	7	2	0	7	0		
DK	77	3	17	-3	2	1	4	-1		
DE	78	0	16	-2	2	1	4	1		
EE	64	-2	25	3	2	0	9	-1		
IE	78	-6	12	2	2	1	8	3		
EL	77	-3	17	1	3	1	3	1		
ES	81	1	11	-1	1	0	7	0		
FR	72	1	20	-1	1	0	7	0		
HR	73	-3	22	2	2	0	3	1		
IT	73	0	20	-2	2	0	5	2		
CY	81	-2	12	0	3	1	4	1		
LV	67	-2	18	-1	3	0	12	3		
LT	79	-4	12	2	2	1	7	1		
LU	81	-5	14	3	1	0	4	2		
HU	67	-6	29	6	2	1	2	-1		
MT	80	-10	17	10	0	-1	3	1		
NL	80	3	18	-1	1	0	1	-2		
AT	62	3	32	-1	1	-1	5	-1		
PL	67	0	26	0	3	0	4	0		
PT	81	-3	9	4	3	1	7	-2		
RO	57	-1	31	-3	6	2	6	2		
SI	73	-1	23	3	2	1	2	-3		
SK	65	6	27	-6	3	1	5	-1		
FI	55	-6	31	3	2	0	12	3		
SE	62	-5	33	4	2	1	3	0		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
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QB2.6 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

Further enlargement of the EU to include other countries in future years (%)

	EU27 	For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27	51	-2	39	2	3	0	7	0
EURO	48	-2	41	1	3	0	8	1
NON-EURO	59	-2	31	2	3	0	7	0
BE 	50	-6	45	6	2	0	3	0
BG 	54	3	25	0	4	0	17	-3
CZ 	45	-5	42	5	4	1	9	-1
DK 	58	1	30	0	4	1	8	-2
DE 	38	-4	51	2	5	1	6	1
EE 	51	-5	34	3	3	1	12	1
IE 	58	-4	28	0	4	1	10	3
EL 	53	-2	38	1	4	1	5	0
ES 	73	-1	15	2	3	0	9	-1
FR 	37	2	51	-4	2	0	10	2
HR 	63	-9	30	6	2	1	5	2
IT 	50	-4	39	4	3	0	8	0
CY 	49	-1	42	5	2	-3	7	-1
LV 	68	-3	18	1	3	1	11	1
LT 	71	-6	17	4	4	1	8	1
LU 	39	-19	49	14	2	0	10	5
HU 	64	1	29	-1	3	0	4	0
MT 	62	-8	21	1	10	5	7	2
NL 	52	-3	39	2	4	1	5	0
AT 	30	1	59	-1	4	1	7	-1
PL 	63	-4	29	4	3	-1	5	1
PT 	53	-9	35	7	4	1	8	1
RO 	57	1	29	-4	6	1	8	2
SI 	57	-9	35	9	3	1	5	-1
SK 	53	5	36	-5	3	1	8	-1
FI 	52	0	34	1	3	0	11	-1
SE 	61	1	32	-1	2	1	5	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
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QB2.7 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

The free movement of EU citizens who can live, work, study and do business anywhere in the EU (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2023		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27	84	1	12	-1	1	0	3	0			
EURO	85	1	11	-1	1	0	3	0			
NON-EURO	81	-1	14	0	2	1	3	0			
BE 	81	-3	17	3	1	0	1	0			
BG 	84	-1	7	-2	2	1	7	2			
CZ 	84	-3	10	1	1	1	5	1			
DK 	88	0	9	-3	1	0	-1	3	0		
DE 	87	2	9	-3	1	0	3	1			
EE 	92	1	5	-1	0	-1	3	1			
IE 	91	0	6	-1	1	1	2	0			
EL 	87	-3	8	0	4	3	1	0			
ES 	93	3	4	-2	1	0	2	-1			
FR 	80	0	15	0	1	0	4	0			
HR 	83	-1	13	-1	2	1	2	1			
IT 	77	0	17	-1	2	0	4	1			
CY 	90	3	8	-1	1	-2	1	0			
LV 	95	4	2	-4	0	-1	3	1			
LT 	93	-1	3	0	1	1	3	0			
LU 	91	-4	7	4	0	-1	2	1			
HU 	81	-4	17	4	1	0	1	0			
MT 	90	-5	7	4	1	0	2	1			
NL 	88	-2	10	2	1	1	1	-1			
AT 	70	-3	24	1	3	1	3	1			
PL 	79	0	17	0	2	0	2	0			
PT 	85	-4	8	4	2	0	5	0			
RO 	72	0	20	-2	3	0	5	2			
SI 	85	3	13	-1	1	0	1	-2			
SK 	91	2	6	-2	1	0	2	0			
FI 	93	0	5	1	0	-1	2	0			
SE 	91	2	7	-2	0	-1	2	1			

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
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QB2.8 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A common EU health policy (%)

			Oct/Nov 2023	For		Against	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023									
				Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023																	
EU27		65	-1	28	1	2	0	5	0													
EURO		66	-1	27	1	2	0	5	0													
NON-EURO		63	-2	29	2	3	0	5	0													
BE		74	-5	23	5	1	0	2	0													
BG		65	-3	22	2	3	1	10	0													
CZ		49	-5	41	5	3	1	7	-1													
DK		43	5	48	-4	2	1	7	-2													
DE		61	-1	31	0	3	0	5	1													
EE		66	-3	24	3	2	0	8	0													
IE		81	-1	11	-1	1	0	7	2													
EL		75	-3	22	2	2	1	1	0													
ES		76	3	16	-3	2	1	6	-1													
FR		65	0	28	0	1	-1	6	1													
HR		68	-4	27	2	2	1	3	1													
IT		65	-2	28	1	2	0	5	1													
CY		92	5	6	-3	1	-1	1	-1													
LV		80	1	10	-3	1	-1	9	3													
LT		74	-6	17	5	1	-1	8	2													
LU		68	-10	27	9	0	-1	5	2													
HU		69	-7	24	5	4	2	3	0													
MT		87	2	10	-2	0	-1	3	1													
NL		55	-2	39	3	3	1	3	-2													
AT		51	0	41	0	3	0	5	0													
PL		71	-2	23	3	2	-1	4	0													
PT		68	-19	24	19	2	0	6	0													
RO		62	-2	27	-2	7	4	4	0													
SI		67	1	27	0	3	2	3	-3													
SK		73	6	18	-8	3	1	6	1													
FI		49	0	31	-3	2	0	18	3													
SE		53	4	41	-4	1	0	5	0													

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QB3.1 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A European economic and monetary union with one single currency, the euro (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023					
EU27		71	0	23	0	2	0	4	0	4	0
EURO		79	1	15	-2	2	1	4	0	4	0
NON-EURO		40	-4	52	5	3	0	5	-1	5	-1
BE		81	-1	18	3	0	-1	1	-1	1	-1
BG		39	-1	46	0	4	2	11	-1	11	-1
CZ		27	-6	63	5	2	1	8	0	8	0
DK		31	-2	63	4	2	1	4	-3	4	-3
DE		82	1	13	-1	2	0	3	0	3	0
EE		87	3	8	-2	1	0	4	-1	4	-1
IE		86	-3	8	1	1	0	5	2	5	2
EL		75	-1	19	1	3	0	3	0	3	0
ES		86	2	9	-2	1	0	4	0	4	0
FR		77	6	17	-5	1	0	5	-1	5	-1
HR		65	-3	30	2	2	0	3	1	3	1
IT		72	-2	21	0	2	1	5	1	5	1
CY		77	-2	19	4	1	-3	3	1	3	1
LV		82	0	7	-4	2	1	9	3	9	3
LT		83	3	12	-2	1	0	4	-1	4	-1
LU		87	0	8	-2	1	1	4	1	4	1
HU		66	1	30	1	2	-1	2	-1	2	-1
MT		88	-4	8	1	1	1	3	2	3	2
NL		87	5	10	-5	1	0	2	0	2	0
AT		68	1	25	-1	3	0	4	0	4	0
PL		37	-7	56	10	3	-1	4	-2	4	-2
PT		82	0	10	-1	3	0	5	1	5	1
RO		50	-4	39	1	4	1	7	2	7	2
SI		91	5	7	-2	1	0	1	-3	1	-3
SK		85	4	11	-4	2	1	2	-1	2	-1
FI		88	3	8	-2	0	-1	4	0	4	0
SE		38	0	55	-1	2	1	5	0	5	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QB3.2 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A digital single market within the EU (%)

		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27	EU	63	-3	22	1	3	1	12	1
EURO		65	-3	21	1	2	0	12	2
NON-EURO		57	-4	27	3	4	1	12	0
BE		66	-6	29	5	1	0	4	1
BG		47	1	28	0	4	1	21	-2
CZ		50	-9	33	5	4	2	13	2
DK		59	0	23	1	3	2	15	-3
DE		73	-2	14	-1	2	0	11	3
EE		73	-4	11	1	2	0	14	3
IE		60	-13	23	9	3	1	14	3
EL		68	-5	19	2	4	1	9	2
ES		68	-1	16	1	3	1	13	-1
FR		52	-4	30	3	2	0	16	1
HR		74	-2	21	2	1	-1	4	1
IT		67	-2	24	1	2	0	7	1
CY		64	-12	23	10	1	-4	12	6
LV		70	-4	10	-2	4	2	16	4
LT		76	-2	8	0	2	1	14	1
LU		51	-17	36	13	0	-1	13	5
HU		69	-8	23	7	3	1	5	0
MT		81	-5	12	3	1	1	6	1
NL		55	-1	26	1	3	0	16	0
AT		59	2	27	-1	3	-1	11	0
PL		65	-2	24	4	3	-1	8	-1
PT		73	-2	10	2	3	0	14	0
RO		50	-1	35	-1	6	1	9	1
SI		71	-5	22	6	2	1	5	-2
SK		74	2	15	-5	3	2	8	1
FI		64	0	8	-4	2	1	26	3
SE		43	-2	26	0	3	1	28	1

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
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QB3.3 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

The insurance that every new trade agreement concluded by the EU will have the highest standards of climate, environmental and labour protection (%)

			For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		78	1	14	-1	2	0	6	0	0
EURO		79	0	13	0	2	0	6	0	0
NON-EURO		74	1	17	-1	3	0	6	0	0
BE		83	0	14	-1	1	0	2	1	
BG		67	1	13	0	3	1	17	-2	
CZ		59	-4	27	2	4	2	10	0	
DK		88	5	8	-4	1	0	3	-1	
DE		71	-2	18	0	4	1	7	1	
EE		72	-4	13	1	3	1	12	2	
IE		84	-2	8	1	1	0	7	1	
EL		90	2	6	-1	3	1	1	-2	
ES		87	1	6	0	1	-1	6	0	
FR		80	2	11	-2	1	0	8	0	
HR		81	1	15	-1	1	-1	3	1	
IT		78	0	14	-2	2	1	6	1	
CY		90	4	7	-1	1	-2	2	-1	
LV		73	-1	10	-2	3	-1	14	4	
LT		87	1	4	-1	0	0	9	0	
LU		87	-1	9	1	0	0	4	0	
HU		80	-4	16	4	2	0	2	0	
MT		91	-3	4	1	1	1	4	1	
NL		79	-2	16	1	1	0	4	1	
AT		71	-1	22	0	2	1	5	0	
PL		76	3	17	-2	3	0	4	-1	
PT		88	2	4	0	2	-1	6	-1	
RO		68	5	24	-4	2	-2	6	1	
SI		86	4	10	-1	2	1	2	-4	
SK		84	4	9	-3	2	0	5	-1	
FI		69	-3	21	4	1	0	9	-1	
SE		86	0	10	1	1	0	3	-1	

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QB4.1 For each of the following statements, do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

The EU has sufficient power and tools to defend the economic interests of Europe in the global economy (%)

		Total 'Agree'													
		Oct/Nov 2023				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023				Totally agree					
		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			
EU27	EU	22	0	47	0	19	-1	5	0	7	1	69	0	24	-1
EURO		21	1	47	0	20	-1	5	0	7	0	68	1	25	-1
NON-EURO		27	-1	49	0	15	0	3	0	6	1	76	-1	18	0
BE		17	1	50	-4	25	1	4	2	4	0	67	-3	29	3
BG		35	0	40	-2	12	2	4	1	9	-1	75	-2	16	3
CZ		13	-2	48	-1	26	2	6	1	7	0	61	-3	32	3
DK		16	-5	51	1	18	2	4	0	11	2	67	-4	22	2
DE		18	1	46	2	24	-5	5	0	7	2	64	3	29	-5
EE		13	1	45	-3	24	-1	7	1	11	2	58	-2	31	0
IE		27	-11	48	3	10	3	3	2	12	3	75	-8	13	5
EL		33	4	49	-1	11	-5	3	1	4	1	82	3	14	-4
ES		33	3	42	-4	11	-1	8	4	6	-2	75	-1	19	3
FR		11	0	41	3	30	0	7	-3	11	0	52	3	37	-3
HR		23	-1	50	-6	20	4	2	1	5	2	73	-7	22	5
IT		23	0	51	-1	15	-1	5	2	6	0	74	-1	20	1
CY		30	1	42	2	15	-2	7	0	6	-1	72	3	22	-2
LV		23	0	47	-5	15	1	5	2	10	2	70	-5	20	3
LT		24	-3	55	6	12	-4	2	1	7	0	79	3	14	-3
LU		22	7	48	-8	20	-1	4	1	6	1	70	-1	24	0
HU		28	6	46	-9	20	3	3	-1	3	1	74	-3	23	2
MT	*	33	19	45	-24	16	3	2	1	4	1	78	-5	18	4
NL		16	-3	51	2	26	3	3	-1	4	-1	67	-1	29	2
AT		23	3	48	2	16	-6	7	1	6	0	71	5	23	-5
PL		34	-2	52	3	9	0	1	-1	4	0	86	1	10	-1
PT		22	-8	66	6	3	1	0	0	9	1	88	-2	3	1
RO		28	0	42	0	21	-2	4	1	5	1	70	0	25	-1
SI		23	-3	41	1	27	4	7	0	2	-2	64	-2	34	4
SK		24	3	47	-1	12	-3	6	-2	11	3	71	2	18	-5
FI		11	-3	56	3	20	-1	3	0	10	1	67	0	23	-1
SE		17	1	59	6	16	-4	3	-1	5	-2	76	7	19	-5

Standard Eurobarometer 100
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QB4.1 For each of the following statements, do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

The EU has sufficient power and tools to defend the economic interests of Europe in the global economy (%)

			Oct/Nov 2023	Totally agree		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Tend to agree		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Tend to disagree		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Totally disagree		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Don't know		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Total 'Agree'		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Total 'Disagree'															
EU27		22	0	47	0	19	-1	5	0	7	1	69	0	24	-1																												
EURO		21	1	47	0	20	-1	5	0	7	0	68	1	25	-1																												
NON-EURO		27	-1	49	0	15	0	3	0	6	1	76	-1	18	0																												
BE		17	1	50	-4	25	1	4	2	4	0	67	-3	29	3																												
BG		35	0	40	-2	12	2	4	1	9	-1	75	-2	16	3																												
CZ		13	-2	48	-1	26	2	6	1	7	0	61	-3	32	3																												
DK		16	-5	51	1	18	2	4	0	11	2	67	-4	22	2																												
DE		18	1	46	2	24	-5	5	0	7	2	64	3	29	-5																												
EE		13	1	45	-3	24	-1	7	1	11	2	58	-2	31	0																												
IE		27	-11	48	3	10	3	3	2	12	3	75	-8	13	5																												
EL		33	4	49	-1	11	-5	3	1	4	1	82	3	14	-4																												
ES		33	3	42	-4	11	-1	8	4	6	-2	75	-1	19	3																												
FR		11	0	41	3	30	0	7	-3	11	0	52	3	37	-3																												
HR		23	-1	50	-6	20	4	2	1	5	2	73	-7	22	5																												
IT		23	0	51	-1	15	-1	5	2	6	0	74	-1	20	1																												
CY		30	1	42	2	15	-2	7	0	6	-1	72	3	22	-2																												
LV		23	0	47	-5	15	1	5	2	10	2	70	-5	20	3																												
LT		24	-3	55	6	12	-4	2	1	7	0	79	3	14	-3																												
LU		22	7	48	-8	20	-1	4	1	6	1	70	-1	24	0																												
HU		28	6	46	-9	20	3	3	-1	3	1	74	-3	23	2																												
MT		33	19	45	-24	16	3	2	1	4	1	78	-5	18	4																												
NL		16	-3	51	2	26	3	3	-1	4	-1	67	-1	29	2																												
AT		23	3	48	2	16	-6	7	1	6	0	71	5	23	-5																												
PL		34	-2	52	3	9	0	1	-1	4	0	86	1	10	-1																												
PT		22	-8	66	6	3	1	0	0	9	1	88	-2	3	1																												
RO		28	0	42	0	21	-2	4	1	5	1	70	0	25	-1																												
SI		23	-3	41	1	27	4	7	0	2	-2	64	-2	34	4																												
SK		24	3	47	-1	12	-3	6	-2	11	3	71	2	18	-5																												
FI		11	-3	56	3	20	-1	3	0	10	1	67	0	23	-1																												
SE		17	1	59	6	16	-4	3	-1	5	-2	76	7	19	-5																												

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
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QB4.2 For each of the following statements, do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

Public money should be used to stimulate private sector investment at EU level (%)

				Totally agree												Total 'Disagree'						
				Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			
				Tend to agree			Tend to disagree			Tend to agree			Tend to disagree			Tend to agree			Tend to disagree			
EU27		24	-1	39	0	19	0	9	0	9	1	63	-1	28	0							
EURO		23	-1	39	1	19	0	9	-1	10	1	62	0	28	-1							
NON-EURO		28	-1	42	0	17	0	7	1	6	0	70	-1	24	1							
BE		18	2	44	-3	28	-2	6	2	4	1	62	-1	34	0							
BG		29	0	40	-2	12	0	7	2	12	0	69	-2	19	2							
CZ		12	-1	39	1	27	-3	11	2	11	1	51	0	38	-1							
DK		11	-4	44	6	24	0	10	-2	11	0	55	2	34	-2							
DE		27	2	42	-4	16	1	5	-1	10	2	69	-2	21	0							
EE		19	-2	38	-2	19	1	6	0	18	3	57	-4	25	1							
IE		31	-5	37	-1	17	4	5	0	10	2	68	-6	22	4							
EL		47	3	31	-4	13	0	5	1	4	0	78	-1	18	1							
ES		19	-6	36	6	15	-1	19	0	11	1	55	0	34	-1							
FR		13	1	36	4	24	-3	13	-3	14	1	49	5	37	-6							
HR		31	-3	48	-1	13	1	3	0	5	3	79	-4	16	1							
IT		32	-2	42	0	15	1	6	1	5	0	74	-2	21	2							
CY		42	2	38	-1	13	2	2	-2	5	-1	80	1	15	0							
LV		33	3	40	0	11	-3	3	0	13	0	73	3	14	-3							
LT		27	3	41	1	17	0	4	-2	11	-2	68	4	21	-2							
LU		14	-2	42	-9	21	-2	15	11	8	2	56	-11	36	9							
HU		38	-4	39	2	15	0	6	3	2	-1	77	-2	21	3							
MT		35	0	46	1	10	-4	2	1	7	2	81	1	12	-3							
NL		8	-3	32	2	37	1	15	0	8	0	40	-1	52	1							
AT		31	2	33	-2	17	-1	11	3	8	-2	64	0	28	2							
PL		36	-2	47	0	10	2	2	0	5	0	83	-2	12	2							
PT		24	-8	44	6	21	1	1	0	10	1	68	-2	22	1							
RO		29	0	35	-5	22	3	8	2	6	0	64	-5	30	5							
SI		24	-1	39	2	22	-2	10	2	5	-1	63	1	32	0							
SK		18	2	43	4	21	-1	8	-6	10	1	61	6	29	-7							
FI		9	-4	34	0	32	5	8	-1	17	0	43	-4	40	4							
SE		9	0	34	1	32	1	19	-1	6	-1	43	1	51	0							

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QB4.3 For each of the following statements, do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

The EU should build partnerships with countries outside the EU to invest in sustainable infrastructure and connect people and countries around the world (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023							
		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'													
EU27		32	-1	44	0	12	0	5	0	7	1	76	-1	17	0	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EURO		32	0	44	0	12	0	5	0	7	0	76	0	17	0												
NON-EURO		33	-2	45	0	13	1	4	1	5	0	78	-2	17	2												
BE		23	-1	53	-1	16	-1	5	3	3	0	76	-2	21	2												
BG		32	-1	41	0	9	0	4	0	14	1	73	-1	13	0												
CZ		19	-1	45	-1	20	1	8	2	8	-1	64	-2	28	3												
DK		36	-5	43	7	12	-2	3	-1	6	1	79	2	15	-3												
DE		33	-1	41	-4	13	1	5	1	8	3	74	-5	18	2												
EE		26	2	47	-1	11	-3	5	2	11	0	73	1	16	-1												
IE		41	-5	45	4	5	-1	2	1	7	1	86	-1	7	0												
EL		37	-1	41	-3	14	3	4	2	4	-1	78	-4	18	5												
ES		43	3	36	-3	9	1	6	1	6	-2	79	0	15	2												
FR		23	3	46	2	13	-4	7	-1	11	0	69	5	20	-5												
HR		31	-3	51	-1	10	2	2	-1	6	3	82	-4	12	1												
IT		28	-2	45	-2	15	2	5	1	7	1	73	-4	20	3												
CY		50	6	31	-7	9	2	4	-2	6	1	81	-1	13	0												
LV		40	6	42	-2	6	-4	1	0	11	0	82	4	7	-4												
LT		41	3	41	-8	7	3	2	1	9	1	82	-5	9	4												
LU		30	1	47	-10	17	8	3	2	3	-1	77	-9	20	10												
HU		35	3	45	-5	13	-1	4	2	3	1	80	-2	17	1												
MT		43	3	47	-6	5	0	1	1	4	2	90	-3	6	1												
NL		40	0	40	1	13	1	3	-3	4	1	80	1	16	-2												
AT		33	2	41	5	11	-7	7	-2	8	2	74	7	18	-9												
PL		35	-3	50	2	9	0	2	1	4	0	85	-1	11	1												
PT		26	-10	62	7	3	2	1	1	8	0	88	-3	4	3												
RO		26	-2	41	0	21	-1	5	0	7	3	67	-2	26	-1												
SI		39	3	38	-2	13	-3	6	2	4	0	77	1	19	-1												
SK		29	7	53	6	8	-7	4	-5	6	-1	82	13	12	-12												
FI		34	-6	46	1	7	0	2	1	11	4	80	-5	9	1												
SE		47	-6	38	4	9	4	4	0	2	-2	85	-2	13	4												

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QB4.4 For each of the following statements, do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.
The European Union is a place of stability in a troubled world (%)

			Oct/Nov 2023	Totally agree												Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
				Tend to agree						Tend to disagree							
				Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			Oct/Nov 2023	
EU27		24	0	46	1	19	0	6	-1	5	0	70	1	25	-1		
EURO		23	0	46	2	20	0	6	-1	5	-1	69	2	26	-1		
NON-EURO		29	0	45	-2	17	1	5	1	4	0	74	-2	22	2		
BE		18	0	51	-3	26	5	4	0	1	-2	69	-3	30	5		
BG		32	-2	38	0	14	1	7	1	9	0	70	-2	21	2		
CZ		14	-1	41	-3	28	1	11	3	6	0	55	-4	39	4		
DK		33	-7	46	3	14	3	3	0	4	1	79	-4	17	3		
DE		19	-3	49	6	20	-3	7	-1	5	1	68	3	27	-4		
EE		17	2	38	-3	25	-1	10	1	10	1	55	-1	35	0		
IE		33	-8	43	1	14	4	4	2	6	1	76	-7	18	6		
EL		39	4	35	-6	19	1	5	1	2	0	74	-2	24	2		
ES		28	2	40	2	19	-1	8	0	5	-3	68	4	27	-1		
FR		20	5	44	-1	22	-1	8	-1	6	-2	64	4	30	-2		
HR		29	-5	47	0	16	3	5	2	3	0	76	-5	21	5		
IT		24	-1	45	-2	19	1	6	1	6	1	69	-3	25	2		
CY		34	4	37	-4	18	5	9	-4	2	-1	71	0	27	1		
LV		24	-1	44	-2	17	2	5	2	10	-1	68	-3	22	4		
LT		25	-5	49	1	20	5	2	0	4	-1	74	-4	22	5		
LU		26	3	51	-5	16	2	4	0	3	0	77	-2	20	2		
HU		30	5	41	-5	22	-1	6	1	1	0	71	0	28	0		
MT		19	0	43	-6	23	-4	9	7	6	3	62	-6	32	3		
NL		15	-4	52	4	24	2	7	-1	2	-1	67	0	31	1		
AT		30	6	40	3	17	-6	9	-2	4	-1	70	9	26	-8		
PL		34	1	48	0	12	0	2	-1	4	0	82	1	14	-1		
PT		26	-4	65	3	3	0	1	1	5	0	91	-1	4	1		
RO		30	6	40	-4	20	-2	6	-1	4	1	70	2	26	-3		
SI		30	3	43	0	20	2	5	-3	2	-2	73	3	25	-1		
SK		24	1	49	7	17	0	5	-7	5	-1	73	8	22	-7		
FI		21	-6	53	4	18	2	3	0	5	0	74	-2	21	2		
SE		23	-3	53	-2	19	6	4	-1	1	0	76	-5	23	5		

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QB4.5 For each of the following statements, do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

There should be a fair taxation of large technology companies in the EU (%)

		EUROPEAN UNION													
		EUROPE						NON-EUROPE							
		EU27			EURO			NON-EURO			EUROPE				
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Totally agree	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Tend to agree	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Tend to disagree	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Total 'Agree'		
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Totally agree	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Tend to agree	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Tend to disagree	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Total 'Disagree'		
EU27	EU	48	-1	38	1	6	0	2	0	6	0	86	0	8	0
EURO		48	-1	39	2	5	-1	1	-1	7	1	87	1	6	-2
NON-EURO		49	1	37	0	7	-1	2	0	5	0	86	1	9	-1
BE	🇧🇪	47	0	42	0	8	0	2	1	1	-1	89	0	10	1
BG	🇧🇬	50	-1	34	3	4	-1	3	0	9	-1	84	2	7	-1
CZ	🇨🇿	49	3	36	-2	5	-2	3	0	7	1	85	1	8	-2
DK	🇩🇰	54	-6	26	5	10	1	4	0	6	0	80	-1	14	1
DE	🇩🇪	52	-3	35	3	4	-2	1	0	8	2	87	0	5	-2
EE	🇪🇪	44	2	38	-6	5	0	2	0	11	4	82	-4	7	0
IE	🇮🇪	52	-7	36	3	6	3	3	2	3	-1	88	-4	9	5
EL	🇬🇷	64	1	30	1	2	-3	2	1	2	0	94	2	4	-2
ES	🇪🇸	52	-4	34	3	4	0	2	0	8	1	86	-1	6	0
FR	🇫🇷	46	2	39	2	5	-2	2	-2	8	0	85	4	7	-4
HR	🇭🇷	40	-2	46	-1	7	1	2	1	5	1	86	-3	9	2
IT	🇮🇹	36	1	48	-2	8	1	2	-1	6	1	84	-1	10	0
CY	🇨🇾	69	2	24	-2	3	0	1	1	3	-1	93	0	4	1
LV	🇱🇻	52	7	36	-5	3	-1	1	0	8	-1	88	2	4	-1
LT	🇱🇹	58	2	35	-1	1	0	0	-1	6	0	93	1	1	-1
LU	🇱🇺	49	9	37	-10	7	0	2	1	5	0	86	-1	9	1
HU	🇭🇺	45	-2	39	-3	12	3	2	1	2	1	84	-5	14	4
MT	* 🇲🇹	58	-8	28	4	5	0	2	1	7	3	86	-4	7	1
NL	🇳🇱	60	-7	32	8	5	1	1	-1	2	-1	92	1	6	0
AT	🇦🇹	53	-2	35	5	6	-2	2	0	4	-1	88	3	8	-2
PL	🇵🇱	46	2	44	-1	6	-1	1	0	3	0	90	1	7	-1
PT	🇵🇹	31	-4	59	6	1	0	0	-1	9	-1	90	2	1	-1
RO	🇷🇴	38	-1	36	3	16	-3	3	-2	7	3	74	2	19	-5
SI	🇸🇮	67	9	25	-5	5	-2	2	0	1	-2	92	4	7	-2
SK	🇸🇰	47	3	41	0	5	0	2	-3	5	0	88	3	7	-3
FI	🇫🇮	60	-2	30	2	2	-1	1	1	7	0	90	0	3	0
SE	🇸🇪	68	-1	22	2	3	0	1	0	6	-1	90	1	4	0

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QB5 The European Union has designed a recovery plan of 800 billion euros, NextGenerationEU, to support the economy through grants and loans. How effective or not do you think that this measure can be to respond to the current economic challenges? (%)

	EU27		8	1	45	-3	25	1	7	1	15	0	53	-2	32	2	Very effective		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
																Fairly effective	Not very effective			
	EURO		7	1	44	-2	26	0	7	1	16	0	51	-1	33	1			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
NON-EURO			10	1	51	-2	21	1	6	1	12	-1	61	-1	27	2			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
BE		4	1	49	-4	32	-1	4	0	11	4	53	-3	36	-1			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
BG		14	4	39	-4	22	3	8	1	17	-4	53	0	30	4			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
CZ		4	0	34	1	34	2	12	2	16	-5	38	1	46	4			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
DK		4	1	47	2	24	-3	7	1	18	-1	51	3	31	-2			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
DE		7	2	43	-2	24	-2	6	0	20	2	50	0	30	-2			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EE		7	2	32	-3	19	-1	6	2	36	0	39	-1	25	1			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
IE		22	-3	56	3	10	0	1	-1	11	1	78	0	11	-1			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EL		10	2	43	-2	29	0	11	0	7	0	53	0	40	0			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
ES		7	1	42	-2	25	-2	12	4	14	-1	49	-1	37	2			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
FR		3	0	33	1	29	1	9	-1	26	-1	36	1	38	0			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
HR		18	2	55	-1	16	-2	4	-1	7	2	73	1	20	-3			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
IT		10	2	56	-7	23	4	3	1	8	0	66	-5	26	5			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
CY		16	2	45	2	21	-6	8	0	10	2	61	4	29	-6			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
LV		6	3	36	-2	27	2	5	1	26	-4	42	1	32	3			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
LT		7	1	45	-4	19	1	5	1	24	1	52	-3	24	2			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
LU		3	-1	52	0	26	12	3	1	16	-12	55	-1	29	13			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
HU		9	3	52	-3	23	3	5	1	11	-4	61	0	28	4			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
MT		11	0	64	-13	10	2	2	2	13	9	75	-13	12	4			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
NL		5	1	56	1	28	0	6	0	5	-2	61	2	34	0			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
AT		15	1	42	0	23	1	9	0	11	-2	57	1	32	1			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
PL		12	-1	60	-2	13	0	4	1	11	2	72	-3	17	1			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
PT		3	-1	38	-8	34	7	6	2	19	0	41	-9	40	9			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
RO		17	7	50	-2	20	-2	6	0	7	-3	67	5	26	-2			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
SI		6	1	41	0	34	6	7	0	12	-7	47	1	41	6			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
SK		13	2	45	2	25	-6	6	-1	11	3	58	4	31	-7			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
FI		2	-1	34	-5	34	0	6	0	24	6	36	-6	40	0			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
SE		4	0	47	-1	33	2	4	-2	12	1	51	-1	37	0			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	

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QB6.1 And what is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A common European Asylum system (%)

		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		Oct/Nov 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27		68	-1	24	2	2	0	6	-1
EURO		72	0	21	1	2	0	5	-1
NON-EURO		55	-6	35	5	3	1	7	0
BE		71	0	25	-1	3	2	1	-1
BG		60	-4	24	6	3	1	13	-3
CZ		38	-6	53	7	1	-2	8	1
DK		64	-6	30	5	1	0	5	1
DE		81	1	15	-1	1	0	3	0
EE		42	-3	40	5	5	0	13	-2
IE		70	-6	20	4	1	0	9	2
EL		77	1	15	-1	3	0	5	0
ES		80	-2	12	5	2	0	6	-3
FR		56	0	31	1	2	0	11	-1
HR		68	-3	28	5	2	1	2	-3
IT		74	-2	20	2	1	0	5	0
CY		65	-5	28	5	1	-3	6	3
LV		58	0	23	-2	4	1	15	1
LT		60	-6	28	5	4	2	8	-1
LU		72	-4	22	6	1	-1	5	-1
HU		44	-7	50	6	3	1	3	0
MT		80	-3	10	1	2	1	8	1
NL		84	-2	15	3	0	0	1	-1
AT		47	2	45	-3	2	0	6	1
PL		55	-9	34	8	3	0	8	1
PT		72	2	17	-3	3	1	8	0
RO		55	0	32	0	5	0	8	0
SI		60	4	35	1	2	0	3	-5
SK		48	7	39	-5	4	0	9	-2
FI		68	3	20	-2	1	-1	11	0
SE		76	0	21	0	1	1	2	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QB6.2 And what is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A reinforcement of EU external borders with more European border guards and coast guards (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
				Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		75	3	18	-3	2	0	5	0		
EURO		75	4	18	-4	2	0	5	0		
NON-EURO		76	1	18	0	2	0	4	-1		
BE		70	4	28	-3	1	0	1	-1		
BG		80	-1	11	3	2	1	7	-3		
CZ		83	4	12	-2	0	-2	5	0		
DK		61	4	33	-2	1	-1	5	-1		
DE		78	4	17	-5	2	1	3	0		
EE		74	4	15	-3	2	-1	9	0		
IE		73	-4	17	1	1	0	9	3		
EL		87	-1	9	0	2	0	2	1		
ES		66	4	26	-1	2	0	6	-3		
FR		71	4	20	-4	1	0	8	0		
HR		81	4	16	-2	1	-1	2	-1		
IT		80	5	16	-3	1	-1	3	-1		
CY		88	2	10	-1	0	-1	2	0		
LV		81	6	9	-6	2	1	8	-1		
LT		87	2	6	0	2	1	5	-3		
LU		68	4	22	-4	2	-1	8	1		
HU		81	-5	17	6	1	0	1	-1		
MT		93	-1	4	-1	1	1	2	1		
NL		66	3	27	-3	3	0	4	0		
AT		71	1	23	-2	2	0	4	1		
PL		80	0	14	1	2	0	4	-1		
PT		87	0	4	0	4	2	5	-2		
RO		70	4	22	-3	2	-2	6	1		
SI		80	14	16	-11	2	0	2	-3		
SK		86	8	7	-9	4	2	3	-1		
FI		79	6	12	-2	1	0	8	-4		
SE		59	3	35	-3	2	1	4	-1		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QB7.1 Please tell whether each of the following statements evokes a positive or negative feeling for you?

Immigration of people from other EU Member States (%)

		Very positive														Total 'Positive'		Total 'Negative'					
		Oct/Nov 2023				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023				Oct/Nov 2023				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023				Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			
		Fairly positive		Fairly negative		Don't know		Total Positive		Total Negative													
EU27		16	-1	50	0	22	1	6	1	6	-1	66	-1	28	2								
EURO		16	-1	50	0	22	1	6	1	6	-1	66	-1	28	2								
NON-EURO		18	-1	50	0	20	1	6	0	6	0	68	-1	26	1								
BE		10	1	56	-1	24	-4	8	3	2	1	66	0	32	-1								
BG		17	1	40	-3	23	2	9	0	11	0	57	-2	32	2								
CZ		9	2	34	-6	36	3	16	2	5	-1	43	-4	52	5								
DK		24	-3	57	3	12	0	3	0	4	0	81	0	15	0								
DE		20	-1	48	0	19	-1	6	2	7	0	68	-1	25	1								
EE		8	3	47	1	27	-4	9	-1	9	1	55	4	36	-5								
IE		31	-5	51	2	10	1	4	1	4	1	82	-3	14	2								
EL		8	-1	44	3	29	-1	14	-2	5	1	52	2	43	-3								
ES		23	-4	56	3	12	2	4	1	5	-2	79	-1	16	3								
FR		13	1	47	-1	25	2	7	-1	8	-1	60	0	32	1								
HR		13	-2	47	-6	25	4	10	2	5	2	60	-8	35	6								
IT		9	-1	51	1	29	-1	5	1	6	0	60	0	34	0								
CY		14	-4	47	9	20	-3	16	-4	3	2	61	5	36	-7								
LV		9	-3	47	-4	29	5	8	1	7	1	56	-7	37	6								
LT		14	-2	58	0	20	2	4	1	4	-1	72	-2	24	3								
LU		24	2	62	-3	7	-2	3	2	4	1	86	-1	10	0								
HU		10	0	48	-4	26	0	12	2	4	2	58	-4	38	2								
MT		15	5	53	-5	23	-2	7	1	2	1	68	0	30	-1								
NL		18	0	57	-2	20	3	3	-1	2	0	75	-2	23	2								
AT		18	0	43	2	22	-1	10	0	7	-1	61	2	32	-1								
PL		18	-4	56	3	16	1	4	1	6	-1	74	-1	20	2								
PT		6	-4	57	-3	32	9	0	-1	5	-1	63	-7	32	8								
RO		21	5	40	-5	27	0	5	-2	7	2	61	0	32	-2								
SI		17	3	47	-1	23	0	11	0	2	-2	64	2	34	0								
SK		12	0	43	2	25	-2	15	2	5	-2	55	2	40	0								
FI		29	2	58	1	9	-1	1	0	3	-2	87	3	10	-1								
SE		33	7	59	-2	6	-2	0	-3	2	0	92	5	6	-5								

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QB7.2 Please tell whether each of the following statements evokes a positive or negative feeling for you?

Immigration of people from outside the EU (%)

		Very positive		Fairly positive		Fairly negative		Very negative		Don't know		Total 'Positive'		Total 'Negative'	
		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	
EU27		9	-2	34	-3	34	2	16	3	7	0	43	-5	50	5
EURO		9	-2	35	-2	34	2	15	2	7	0	44	-4	49	4
NON-EURO		10	-1	31	-4	34	0	18	4	7	1	41	-5	52	4
BE		7	1	36	-6	39	0	16	5	2	0	43	-5	55	5
BG		9	1	21	-5	41	4	19	1	10	-1	30	-4	60	5
CZ		2	-1	12	-6	44	1	37	8	5	-2	14	-7	81	9
DK		7	-2	40	-2	34	4	12	0	7	0	47	-4	46	4
DE		8	-3	30	-4	34	3	19	2	9	2	38	-7	53	5
EE		3	0	17	-1	43	-4	30	6	7	-1	20	-1	73	2
IE		23	-5	42	-1	20	3	9	2	6	1	65	-6	29	5
EL		3	-2	17	-4	47	5	31	3	2	-2	20	-6	78	8
ES		18	-5	47	1	21	4	8	2	6	-2	65	-4	29	6
FR		8	0	34	-2	33	2	16	1	9	-1	42	-2	49	3
HR		6	-5	33	-11	36	7	19	7	6	2	39	-16	55	14
IT		7	-2	37	-2	37	-2	13	5	6	1	44	-4	50	3
CY		6	-2	16	1	34	1	41	-3	3	3	22	-1	75	-2
LV		3	-2	20	-10	43	3	26	9	8	0	23	-12	69	12
LT		4	-2	29	-5	48	9	15	0	4	-2	33	-7	63	9
LU		11	-4	50	-10	26	9	7	4	6	1	61	-14	33	13
HU		3	0	17	-8	46	2	30	4	4	2	20	-8	76	6
MT		5	2	17	-7	38	4	38	1	2	0	22	-5	76	5
NL		7	0	42	2	38	0	10	-2	3	0	49	2	48	-2
AT		8	0	27	0	32	-3	24	2	9	1	35	0	56	-1
PL		11	-3	34	-6	30	-1	17	9	8	1	45	-9	47	8
PT		4	-5	49	-7	39	11	2	1	6	0	53	-12	41	12
RO		17	4	36	-3	32	0	7	-4	8	3	53	1	39	-4
SI		5	-1	24	-6	40	4	30	6	1	-3	29	-7	70	10
SK		4	-2	16	-5	45	2	30	8	5	-3	20	-7	75	10
FI		7	0	39	-3	36	4	10	0	8	-1	46	-3	46	4
SE		18	2	49	3	25	-1	5	-4	3	0	67	5	30	-5

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QB8.1 For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree
Immigrants contribute positively to (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		13	-1	39	-2	27	0	14	2	7	1	52	-3	41	2		
EURO		13	-2	39	-1	27	0	14	2	7	1	52	-3	41	2		
NON-EURO		12	0	40	-1	26	-1	15	2	7	0	52	-1	41	1		
BE		8	0	39	-3	37	0	14	3	2	0	47	-3	51	3		
BG		6	1	19	0	29	-3	31	3	15	-1	25	1	60	0		
CZ		3	-2	24	-5	33	-1	34	7	6	1	27	-7	67	6		
DK		20	-4	57	3	14	0	5	1	4	0	77	-1	19	1		
DE		13	-2	38	-2	27	0	13	1	9	3	51	-4	40	1		
EE		4	0	21	2	39	1	29	0	7	-3	25	2	68	1		
IE		30	-6	45	1	16	4	5	2	4	-1	75	-5	21	6		
EL		4	-1	22	0	42	2	29	-1	3	0	26	-1	71	1		
ES		22	-7	49	5	17	2	7	2	5	-2	71	-2	24	4		
FR		14	-2	37	0	26	0	14	0	9	2	51	-2	40	0		
HR		6	-3	24	-12	34	1	31	14	5	0	30	-15	65	15		
IT		7	-1	36	-3	33	0	18	5	6	-1	43	-4	51	5		
CY		6	-1	22	-2	30	0	37	-1	5	4	28	-3	67	-1		
LV		4	-1	24	-6	39	1	23	5	10	1	28	-7	62	6		
LT		7	1	38	4	35	-4	11	-2	9	1	45	5	46	-6		
LU		28	-1	53	-4	11	3	4	1	4	1	81	-5	15	4		
HU		4	-1	26	-2	35	-2	32	7	3	-2	30	-3	67	5		
MT		6	0	28	-9	33	-7	30	15	3	1	34	-9	63	8		
NL		14	-1	51	3	25	-2	7	-1	3	1	65	2	32	-3		
AT		13	1	37	4	22	-7	21	1	7	1	50	5	43	-6		
PL		10	0	46	-2	26	1	10	2	8	-1	56	-2	36	3		
PT		10	-4	56	-11	27	13	2	1	5	1	66	-15	29	14		
RO		14	4	39	-1	32	1	8	-4	7	0	53	3	40	-3		
SI		8	1	26	-5	40	2	24	4	2	-2	34	-4	64	6		
SK		7	0	26	-4	34	2	23	2	10	0	33	-4	57	4		
FI		22	2	47	-3	20	2	5	-1	6	0	69	-1	25	1		
SE		35	3	53	4	9	-5	2	-2	1	0	88	7	11	-7		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QB8.1 For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree
Immigrants contribute positively to (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			
		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'									
EU27		13	-1	39	-2	27	0	14	2	7	1	52	-3	41	2								
EURO		13	-2	39	-1	27	0	14	2	7	1	52	-3	41	2								
NON-EURO		12	0	40	-1	26	-1	15	2	7	0	52	-1	41	1								
UK		31	-5	44	6	14	1	6	-1	5	-1	75	1	20	0								
CY(tcc)		21	3	14	-6	34	-2	28	7	3	-2	35	-3	62	5								
TR		10	-1	15	-6	34	10	39	-4	2	1	25	-7	73	6								
MK		7	-2	22	2	31	-2	35	2	5	0	29	0	66	0								
AL		44	-7	47	6	7	2	2	0	0	-1	91	-1	9	2								
MD		15	-2	31	3	20	1	21	-4	13	2	46	1	41	-3								
ME		20	8	24	-12	25	2	25	2	6	0	44	-4	50	4								
RS		2	-2	10	-4	28	-6	54	11	6	1	12	-6	82	5								
XK		39	-1	33	11	9	-4	9	0	10	-6	72	10	18	-4								
BA		6	0	20	4	35	-3	29	-8	10	7	26	4	64	-11								

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QB8.2 For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree
(OUR COUNTRY) should help refugees (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27		25	-1	47	-1	16	2	7	0	5	0	72	-2	23	2		
EURO		26	0	48	-1	14	0	7	1	5	0	74	-1	21	1		
NON-EURO		21	-2	45	-1	18	2	10	1	6	0	66	-3	28	3		
BE		15	0	50	-4	21	-1	12	5	2	0	65	-4	33	4		
BG		10	0	39	0	21	-1	18	2	12	-1	49	0	39	1		
CZ		10	-2	39	-5	29	7	17	0	5	0	49	-7	46	7		
DK		46	-6	42	2	7	2	2	1	3	1	88	-4	9	3		
DE		28	-2	46	-1	14	2	5	0	7	1	74	-3	19	2		
EE		10	3	43	-2	23	-1	16	0	8	0	53	1	39	-1		
IE		38	-3	45	-1	9	3	4	1	4	0	83	-4	13	4		
EL		34	11	46	-2	14	-2	4	-6	2	-1	80	9	18	-8		
ES		40	-4	52	5	4	0	2	0	2	-1	92	1	6	0		
FR		22	0	43	-3	18	0	9	1	8	2	65	-3	27	1		
HR		19	-1	51	-7	17	3	9	4	4	1	70	-8	26	7		
IT		17	2	49	-5	20	1	9	1	5	1	66	-3	29	2		
CY		16	-7	46	10	22	2	13	-6	3	1	62	3	35	-4		
LV		12	-5	46	-3	23	4	10	2	9	2	58	-8	33	6		
LT		12	1	56	-4	19	1	6	1	7	1	68	-3	25	2		
LU		36	4	53	-5	8	2	1	-1	2	0	89	-1	9	1		
HU		12	1	40	-6	26	1	19	5	3	-1	52	-5	45	6		
MT		19	4	56	-10	11	-5	11	9	3	2	75	-6	22	4		
NL		41	-2	46	1	10	1	2	0	1	0	87	-1	12	1		
AT		29	1	44	5	11	-6	10	0	6	0	73	6	21	-6		
PL		15	-5	53	-1	18	5	7	2	7	-1	68	-6	25	7		
PT		14	-5	71	3	10	1	0	-1	5	2	85	-2	10	0		
RO		20	5	45	1	21	-4	8	-4	6	2	65	6	29	-8		
SI		17	0	39	-7	25	3	18	5	1	-1	56	-7	43	8		
SK		17	3	40	-4	21	1	16	0	6	0	57	-1	37	1		
FI		30	5	52	-2	11	-1	3	-1	4	-1	82	3	14	-2		
SE		61	0	33	3	4	-2	1	-2	1	1	94	3	5	-4		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QB8.2 For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree
(OUR COUNTRY) should help refugees (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			
		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'									
EU27		25	-1	47	-1	16	2	7	0	5	0	72	-2	23	2								
EURO		26	0	48	-1	14	0	7	1	5	0	74	-1	21	1								
NON-EURO		21	-2	45	-1	18	2	10	1	6	0	66	-3	28	3								
UK		35	-7	46	7	11	1	4	-1	4	0	81	0	15	0								
CY(tcc)		25	5	18	-11	29	2	27	8	1	-4	43	-6	56	10								
TR		13	-1	21	5	30	0	33	-5	3	1	34	4	63	-5								
MK		20	2	42	4	18	-5	16	1	4	-2	62	6	34	-4								
AL		41	-15	46	15	9	1	3	-1	1	0	87	0	12	0								
MD		36	2	40	1	11	-1	8	-3	5	1	76	3	19	-4								
ME		16	-7	47	5	15	-4	19	7	3	-1	63	-2	34	3								
RS		15	3	39	-3	23	-2	16	2	7	0	54	0	39	0								
XK		54	1	32	4	5	-1	6	2	3	-6	86	5	11	1								
BA		29	6	43	-4	17	-1	8	0	3	-1	72	2	25	-1								

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QC1.1 Please tell how attached you feel to...

Your city/ town/ village (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC1.1 Please tell how attached you feel to...

Your city/ town/ village (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Very attached		Fairly attached		Not very attached		Not at all attached		Don't know		Total 'Attached'		Total 'Not attached'	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		53	2	36	-3	9	1	2	0	0	0	89	-1	11	1		
EURO		53	2	36	-3	9	1	2	0	0	0	89	-1	11	1		
NON-EURO		53	0	38	-2	7	1	2	1	0	0	91	-2	9	2		
UK		39	-6	43	4	14	1	3	1	1	0	82	-2	17	2		
CY(tcc)		62	-3	22	-2	11	2	4	3	1	0	84	-5	15	5		
TR		53	-9	26	-2	14	6	6	4	1	1	79	-11	20	10		
MK		64	3	29	1	4	-3	3	-1	0	0	93	4	7	-4		
AL		87	19	11	-15	2	-1	0	-2	0	-1	98	4	2	-3		
MD		68	-3	25	4	5	-1	2	0	0	0	93	1	7	-1		
ME		82	10	8	-12	2	0	6	1	2	1	90	-2	8	1		
RS		60	5	27	-4	9	-3	3	1	1	1	87	1	12	-2		
XK		75	-2	17	0	3	-1	4	3	1	0	92	-2	7	2		
BA		58	3	32	-3	8	-1	2	1	0	0	90	0	10	0		

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QC1.2 Please tell how attached you feel to...
(OUR COUNTRY) (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC1.2 Please tell how attached you feel to...
(OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Very attached		Fairly attached		Not very attached		Not at all attached		Don't know		Total 'Attached'		Total 'Not attached'	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		54	3	37	-3	7	0	2	0	0	0	91	0	9	0	9	0
EURO		53	4	38	-3	7	-1	2	0	0	0	91	1	9	-1	9	-1
NON-EURO		59	1	34	-2	5	0	2	1	0	0	93	-1	7	1	7	1
UK		39	-6	47	5	11	0	3	1	0	0	86	-1	14	1	14	1
CY(tcc)		57	-1	25	-1	12	1	5	1	1	0	82	-2	17	2	17	2
TR		58	-11	28	6	12	4	2	1	0	0	86	-5	14	5	14	5
MK		58	5	30	0	8	-4	3	-2	1	1	88	5	11	-6	11	-6
AL		86	20	11	-17	3	-1	0	-1	0	-1	97	3	3	-2	3	-2
MD		67	-1	26	3	5	-1	2	0	0	-1	93	2	7	-1	7	-1
ME		71	-3	13	-5	5	3	9	4	2	1	84	-8	14	7	14	7
RS		57	5	31	-3	10	-2	2	0	0	0	88	2	12	-2	12	-2
XK		68	-6	23	4	3	-1	5	4	1	-1	91	-2	8	3	8	3
BA		50	12	34	-7	12	-3	3	-2	1	0	84	5	15	-5	15	-5

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QC1.3 Please tell how attached you feel to...

The European Union (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC1.3 Please tell how attached you feel to...

The European Union (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Very attached		Fairly attached		Not very attached		Not at all attached		Don't know		Total 'Attached'		Total 'Not attached'	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		16	1	43	0	28	-1	11	0	2	0	59	1	39	-1		
EURO		15	0	42	0	29	-1	12	1	2	0	57	0	41	0		
NON-EURO		17	-2	48	1	24	0	9	1	2	0	65	-1	33	1		
UK		7	-3	29	1	41	2	20	0	3	0	36	-2	61	2		
CY(tcc)		15	4	10	-9	32	7	33	-4	10	2	25	-5	65	3		
TR		14	4	20	-7	28	-2	37	6	1	-1	34	-3	65	4		
MK		19	2	36	-2	23	0	20	0	2	0	55	0	43	0		
AL		32	5	41	3	15	-7	10	-1	2	0	73	8	25	-8		
MD		16	-1	29	4	25	4	26	-5	4	-2	45	3	51	-1		
ME		12	-5	21	-11	30	8	34	5	3	3	33	-16	64	13		
RS		5	-1	16	-1	29	-5	48	6	2	1	21	-2	77	1		
XK		20	-4	33	5	24	-2	19	3	4	-2	53	1	43	1		
BA		14	4	24	-7	37	-3	24	6	1	0	38	-3	61	3		

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QC1.4 Please tell how attached you feel to...

Europe (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC1.4 Please tell how attached you feel to...

Europe (%)

	EU27		Oct/Nov 2023		Very attached		Fairly attached		Not very attached		Not at all attached		Don't know		Total 'Attached'		Total 'Not attached'	
			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27	19	0	47	0	24	0	8	0	2	0	66	0	32	0	32	0	32	0
EURO	19	1	46	0	25	-1	9	0	1	0	65	1	34	-1	34	-1	34	-1
NON-EURO	22	-1	52	0	19	1	5	-1	2	1	74	-1	24	0	24	0	24	0
UK	13	-2	37	1	33	1	14	0	3	0	50	-1	47	1	47	1	47	1
CY(tcc)	15	4	11	-8	32	7	33	-4	9	1	26	-4	65	3	65	3	65	3
TR	13	5	19	-7	28	-6	39	8	1	0	32	-2	67	2	67	2	67	2
MK	21	2	37	-1	23	1	17	-1	2	-1	58	1	40	0	40	0	40	0
AL	28	1	38	-4	21	0	11	3	2	0	66	-3	32	3	32	3	32	3
MD	16	-3	30	4	23	2	27	-2	4	-1	46	1	50	0	50	0	50	0
ME	11	-8	19	-7	32	6	35	6	3	3	30	-15	67	12	67	12	67	12
RS	8	-2	21	-1	32	-4	37	6	2	1	29	-3	69	2	69	2	69	2
XK	20	-6	33	6	24	-1	19	3	4	-2	53	0	43	2	43	2	43	2
BA	15	4	26	-9	35	-4	22	8	2	1	41	-5	57	4	57	4	57	4

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC2.1 For each of the following statements, please tell to what extent it corresponds or not to your own opinion.

You feel you are a citizen of the EU (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Yes, definitely		Yes, to some extent		No, not really		No, definitely not		Don't know		Total 'Yes'		Total 'No'	
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023
EU27	29	1	43	-1	19	0	8	0	1	0	72	0	27	0	27	0	24	1	
EURO	30	1	42	-1	19	0	8	0	1	0	72	0	27	0	27	0	24	1	
NON-EURO	28	0	47	-1	17	1	7	0	1	0	75	-1	24	1	24	1	24	1	
BE	26	3	49	-1	20	-1	4	-1	1	0	75	2	24	-2	24	-2	24	-2	
BG	17	-1	36	-1	26	0	19	2	2	0	53	-2	45	2	45	2	32	2	
CZ	24	-4	43	1	20	2	12	0	1	1	67	-3	32	2	32	2	32	2	
DK	43	-5	38	2	14	3	4	0	1	0	81	-3	18	3	18	3	18	3	
DE	36	3	42	-2	16	-1	5	-1	1	1	78	1	21	-2	21	-2	21	-2	
EE	37	3	44	-2	13	0	5	0	1	-1	81	1	18	0	18	0	18	0	
IE	40	-6	42	3	12	1	5	2	1	0	82	-3	17	3	17	3	17	3	
EL	15	-3	40	0	28	5	17	-2	0	0	55	-3	45	3	45	3	45	3	
ES	43	-1	40	0	12	1	4	-1	1	1	83	-1	16	0	16	0	16	0	
FR	22	2	40	2	23	-1	14	-3	1	0	62	4	37	-4	37	-4	37	-4	
HR	28	-5	39	0	25	4	7	0	1	1	67	-5	32	4	32	4	32	4	
IT	17	-1	43	-5	30	5	10	2	0	-1	60	-6	40	7	40	7	40	7	
CY	25	-1	48	-1	19	0	8	2	0	0	73	-2	27	2	27	2	27	2	
LV	35	-5	39	2	15	-3	9	5	2	1	74	-3	24	2	24	2	24	2	
LT	38	-2	43	1	13	0	5	0	1	1	81	-1	18	0	18	0	18	0	
LU	60	19	29	-24	9	5	2	0	0	0	89	-5	11	5	11	5	11	5	
HU	25	1	51	-5	18	2	6	2	0	0	76	-4	24	4	24	4	24	4	
MT	28	1	57	4	12	-3	2	-3	1	1	85	5	14	-6	14	-6	14	-6	
NL	35	0	44	2	16	1	5	-2	0	-1	79	2	21	-1	21	-1	21	-1	
AT	30	3	42	0	20	-1	7	-2	1	0	72	3	27	-3	27	-3	27	-3	
PL	26	0	54	-3	14	3	4	-1	2	1	80	-3	18	2	18	2	18	2	
PT	23	-2	63	4	12	-1	2	0	0	-1	86	2	14	-1	14	-1	14	-1	
RO	23	4	43	0	25	-2	8	-1	1	-1	66	4	33	-3	33	-3	33	-3	
SI	35	-3	45	6	15	0	5	-2	0	-1	80	3	20	-2	20	-2	20	-2	
SK	35	6	44	-3	15	-3	5	0	1	0	79	3	20	-3	20	-3	20	-3	
FI	47	6	36	-7	12	1	4	1	1	-1	83	-1	16	2	16	2	16	2	
SE	47	0	39	6	11	-3	3	-2	0	-1	86	6	14	-5	14	-5	14	-5	

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC2.2 For each of the following statements, please tell to what extent it corresponds or not to your own opinion.

You know what your rights are as a citizen of the EU (%)

	EU27		Oct/Nov 2023		Yes, definitely		Yes, to some extent		No, not really		No, definitely not		Don't know		Total 'Yes'		Total 'No'	
			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27	14	0	45	1	30	-1	10	0	1	0	59	1	40	-1				
EURO	13	0	44	1	32	0	10	-1	1	0	57	1	42	-1				
NON-EURO	19	0	47	0	24	0	9	1	1	-1	66	0	33	1				
BE	13	2	44	-1	36	-1	7	0	0	0	57	1	43	-1				
BG	9	0	35	-5	33	1	20	3	3	1	44	-5	53	4				
CZ	11	-1	42	0	31	-2	15	3	1	0	53	-1	46	1				
DK	20	-1	49	0	23	0	7	1	1	0	69	-1	30	1				
DE	15	1	55	0	23	0	6	-1	1	0	70	1	29	-1				
EE	15	1	46	-5	29	1	8	2	2	1	61	-4	37	3				
IE	24	1	41	-3	23	-2	11	3	1	1	65	-2	34	1				
EL	7	0	35	-3	40	5	18	-2	0	0	42	-3	58	3				
ES	19	3	45	4	26	-5	10	-1	0	-1	64	7	36	-6				
FR	8	0	34	3	38	-3	18	-1	2	1	42	3	56	-4				
HR	15	-1	39	-1	34	-3	11	4	1	1	54	-2	45	1				
IT	8	-4	36	0	44	4	11	0	1	0	44	-4	55	4				
CY	14	1	53	-4	25	2	8	1	0	0	67	-3	33	3				
LV	17	-1	40	-5	27	-1	15	7	1	0	57	-6	42	6				
LT	19	-2	50	2	23	1	7	-1	1	0	69	0	30	0				
LU	23	-2	54	-4	20	5	3	1	0	0	77	-6	23	6				
HU	17	2	45	0	29	-2	9	0	0	0	62	2	38	-2				
MT	*	18	10	44	-1	33	-2	5	-7	0	62	9	38	-9				
NL	17	1	50	-1	28	2	4	-1	1	-1	67	0	32	1				
AT	18	5	48	-4	26	-1	7	0	1	0	66	1	33	-1				
PL	24	0	51	0	18	1	5	-1	2	0	75	0	23	0				
PT	8	-3	52	2	33	-1	7	2	0	0	60	-1	40	1				
RO	13	0	38	-1	34	0	14	1	1	0	51	-1	48	1				
SI	19	1	45	-1	29	3	7	-2	0	-1	64	0	36	1				
SK	17	3	43	-8	29	1	10	4	1	0	60	-5	39	5				
FI	23	0	55	2	16	-1	4	0	2	-1	78	2	20	-1				
SE	22	1	56	4	17	-3	5	-1	0	-1	78	5	22	-4				

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC2.3 For each of the following statements, please tell to what extent it corresponds or not to your own opinion.

You would like to know more about your rights as a citizen of the EU (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
				Yes, definitely	Yes, to some extent	No, not really	No, definitely not	Don't know	Total 'Yes'	Total 'No'														
EU27	25	-2	42	-1	22	2	9	1	2	0	67	-3	31	3										
EURO	25	-2	42	-1	22	2	9	1	2	0	67	-3	31	3										
NON-EURO	25	-1	44	0	20	0	9	1	2	0	69	-1	29	1										
BE	23	3	46	1	25	-3	5	-1	1	0	69	4	30	-4										
BG	33	-5	36	2	14	0	11	2	6	1	69	-3	25	2										
CZ	26	-2	40	2	17	-1	13	1	4	0	66	0	30	0										
DK	27	1	34	0	26	-2	12	2	1	-1	61	1	38	0										
DE	17	-5	39	-3	26	4	13	2	5	2	56	-8	39	6										
EE	26	4	39	-3	20	-5	10	3	5	1	65	1	30	-2										
IE	33	1	39	-4	19	-1	7	4	2	0	72	-3	26	3										
EL	39	-6	35	0	20	5	6	1	0	0	74	-6	26	6										
ES	36	-5	37	1	19	4	7	1	1	-1	73	-4	26	5										
FR	26	5	42	-3	18	-2	12	0	2	0	68	2	30	-2										
HR	30	-6	37	0	22	1	8	3	3	2	67	-6	30	4										
IT	24	-2	50	1	19	2	6	0	1	-1	74	-1	25	2										
CY	70	-2	23	-1	4	1	3	2	0	0	93	-3	7	3										
LV	33	-2	35	-1	19	-2	11	5	2	0	68	-3	30	3										
LT	28	1	41	-6	20	1	8	2	3	2	69	-5	28	3										
LU	35	11	42	-7	21	-1	1	-3	1	0	77	4	22	-4										
HU	23	3	44	-2	24	1	8	-2	1	0	67	1	32	-1										
MT	50	12	35	-13	11	2	3	-1	1	0	85	-1	14	1										
NL	26	0	38	1	30	-1	5	0	1	0	64	1	35	-1										
AT	27	5	38	3	25	-7	7	0	3	-1	65	8	32	-7										
PL	19	-2	51	-1	20	2	8	1	2	0	70	-3	28	3										
PT	21	-3	46	-9	29	12	3	0	1	0	67	-12	32	12										
RO	28	1	39	-1	21	-2	9	1	3	1	67	0	30	-1										
SI	32	2	36	-3	22	4	9	-3	1	0	68	-1	31	1										
SK	30	6	47	-4	13	-6	7	3	3	1	77	2	20	-3										
FI	23	0	40	2	31	1	4	-2	2	-1	63	2	35	-1										
SE	37	0	35	1	22	3	6	-3	0	-1	72	1	28	0										

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QC3a Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly? (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC3a Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly?
 (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2023		The political and diplomatic influence of the EU in the rest of the world		Oct/Nov 2023		The level of social welfare (healthcare, education, pensions) in the EU		Oct/Nov 2023		The protection of the environment		Oct/Nov 2023		Care for human well-being		Oct/Nov 2023		Other		Oct/Nov 2023		None		Oct/Nov 2023		Don't know		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
		Oct	Nov	Diff.	Oct	Nov	Diff.	Oct	Nov	Diff.	Oct	Nov	Diff.	Oct	Nov	Diff.	Oct	Nov	Diff.	Oct	Nov	Diff.	Oct	Nov	Diff.	Oct	Nov	Diff.	Oct	Nov	Diff.
EU27		6	1	5	0	2	-1	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	
EURO		6	1	4	-1	2	-1	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
NON-EURO		6	0	5	0	2	0	3	-1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	-1	
BE		6	2	8	2	3	-1	6	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
BG		6	1	4	-1	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	-1	0	0	0	0	
CZ		3	-1	3	0	3	0	2	-1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-1	
DK		5	-1	5	1	3	0	3	-1	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-1	
DE		4	0	3	0	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	2	-1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0		
EE		2	0	6	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	-1			
IE		4	0	5	2	2	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0		
EL		8	2	1	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	6	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0		
ES		8	3	6	-1	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	2	-1	3	3	-2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0		
FR		2	-2	5	-1	2	-2	2	1	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	5	1	3	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0		
HR		5	1	6	1	2	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
IT		9	4	5	0	4	-1	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	-1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
CY		3	0	3	-1	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	1		
LV		3	1	6	2	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	-1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
LT		3	0	4	1	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0		
LU		2	-2	4	-2	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0		
HU		8	1	5	-1	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	-1		
MT		4	2	8	-12	4	0	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	
NL		7	1	4	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
AT		8	2	9	2	2	-3	2	0	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
PL		6	1	6	1	2	0	3	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0		
PT		5	-1	2	-2	2	-2	1	-1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	2	-1	0	0	0	0	0		
RO		9	-1	7	1	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0		
SI		1	-1	3	-1	2	0	3	-1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1			
SK		4	1	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
FI		5	0	5	1	4	1	4	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1			
SE		7	-1	3	0	4	1	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QC3b And then?
(%)

EU27		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
EURO		21	2	28	0	17	1	19	1	14	-2	6	-2	16	-1	16	-1
NON-EURO		21	2	29	0	20	1	18	0	13	-2	5	-2	16	0	16	0
BE		19	2	21	-1	17	-3	20	0	12	-5	6	-1	16	0	16	0
BG		28	1	23	-1	6	-1	21	-3	13	-1	6	-2	21	3	21	3
CZ		22	2	32	2	6	-1	16	-2	23	-2	4	-2	16	-1	16	-1
DK		20	0	29	-2	4	1	18	-1	14	1	6	-2	13	-1	13	-1
DE		24	1	34	-1	26	4	16	-3	10	-3	5	-1	20	2	20	2
EE		21	3	31	-3	31	-2	11	3	17	1	3	-1	9	0	9	0
IE		19	0	30	3	30	1	16	0	12	-3	9	-1	22	1	22	1
EL		29	1	35	2	11	0	21	2	15	-2	4	-1	22	-4	22	-4
ES		21	4	25	-3	16	1	19	0	10	-2	3	-2	21	3	21	3
FR		20	4	25	1	17	-5	20	6	15	-2	7	-3	9	-3	9	-3
HR		25	4	31	-1	13	3	20	1	21	-1	9	-2	20	-3	20	-3
IT		20	4	30	5	16	0	19	-1	17	-4	7	-3	15	-3	15	-3
CY		27	5	33	8	9	-4	21	0	20	-4	6	-1	8	-2	8	-2
LV		18	-1	34	2	24	1	12	1	25	1	6	-1	10	-2	10	-2
LT		24	-2	33	0	9	2	16	-1	15	-3	9	-1	16	-2	16	-2
LU		23	5	33	4	24	1	20	-2	12	-7	3	-3	11	-4	11	-4
HU		15	-3	27	-2	11	2	14	-1	22	-1	13	-1	18	2	18	2
MT		11	-2	27	3	15	-15	10	-3	22	-8	5	2	11	0	11	0
NL		21	-2	28	-4	21	-3	16	-1	10	1	2	-3	14	-1	14	-1
AT		22	-2	29	2	16	-4	17	0	12	-3	7	1	18	4	18	4
PL		19	1	24	-1	3	0	25	3	13	-1	11	-1	17	-2	17	-2
PT		19	4	25	0	21	4	21	3	15	1	4	-1	24	3	24	3
RO		16	0	22	2	11	-3	20	-3	19	-3	13	0	20	0	20	0
SI		21	-1	26	3	25	0	19	3	14	-2	6	0	20	-2	20	-2
SK		20	-1	32	-2	24	-1	12	-2	25	1	12	3	17	2	17	2
FI		25	-1	32	4	26	3	10	-1	8	-1	2	0	7	1	7	1
SE		27	2	28	-4	6	0	20	-1	20	1	4	-2	12	3	12	3

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC3b And then?
 (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			
		The political and diplomatic influence of the EU in the rest of the world	The level of social welfare (healthcare, education, pensions) in the EU	The protection of the environment	Care for human well-being	Other	None	Don't know															
EU27		14	-1	11	-1	10	-1	7	-1	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
EURO		14	0	10	-2	10	-1	7	-1	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
NON-EURO		15	-3	14	1	11	1	7	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
BE		14	0	14	-3	10	-1	11	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
BG		14	-4	14	2	5	-2	6	-1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	-1	0
CZ		12	-4	12	-2	10	0	10	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	1	0	0
DK		20	-1	20	2	21	3	12	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	-1	1	1	1	0	0
DE		14	0	7	-2	8	-1	8	1	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	0
EE		7	-4	14	2	6	-1	7	0	1	1	2	-1	3	1	1	2	-1	3	1	1	1	1
IE		11	-3	14	2	8	-1	6	-1	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
EL		22	1	7	0	4	-3	3	-1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	1	1	1	1
ES		13	-1	12	-4	10	0	8	-2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	2	0	0
FR		12	2	12	0	12	-1	7	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	2	0	2	0
HR		11	-2	13	1	6	0	6	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
IT		16	0	10	-2	12	-2	5	-2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	2	0
CY		11	2	13	-9	10	-2	5	-3	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
LV		7	-2	13	1	5	-4	8	2	0	0	1	-1	3	1	0	1	-1	3	1	1	1	1
LT		15	3	10	-4	8	-1	7	0	0	0	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1
LU		13	1	13	1	10	2	7	2	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0
HU		16	0	15	2	11	1	8	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
MT		11	6	29	1	16	1	10	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	0
NL		19	-1	12	-3	13	3	12	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
AT		16	2	22	1	12	-3	6	-1	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	1	0	0
PL		12	-5	14	1	8	1	6	-2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	1	0
PT		10	-3	10	-5	10	-6	5	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	1	0	1	0	0
RO		15	-2	15	1	10	1	7	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	0	0
SI		6	1	8	1	7	-1	7	-3	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	-1	0
SK		13	5	5	-3	7	0	6	-1	0	0	1	-1	1	0	0	1	-1	1	1	1	1	1
FI		20	1	12	-3	15	-4	17	2	0	0	1	-1	1	-1	1	1	-1	2	0	0	0	0
SE		23	-5	13	4	17	0	11	5	0	0	1	-1	1	-1	1	1	-1	1	0	0	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QC3T Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly? And then? (%)

		EU													
		EU						EU							
		EU			EU			EU			EU				
		Oct/Nov 2023			Oct/Nov 2023			Oct/Nov 2023			Oct/Nov 2023			Oct/Nov 2023	
EU27		45	0	52	1	25	0	26	1	19	-1	8	-2	23	0
EURO		46	0	51	1	29	-1	25	1	18	-1	7	-2	22	0
NON-EURO		42	1	55	-1	8	-1	29	1	22	0	13	-1	24	-1
BE		40	4	40	-1	32	-6	26	-4	17	-5	7	-3	22	-1
BG		45	1	60	-2	9	-1	28	-1	15	-1	8	-1	28	3
CZ		49	5	64	-3	9	-1	20	-1	29	0	5	-2	22	-1
DK		58	-1	54	1	6	2	26	0	16	1	8	-2	16	-2
DE		57	0	61	4	35	2	21	-4	12	-3	6	-1	25	1
EE		41	2	65	-1	40	-6	15	3	25	0	4	-1	12	0
IE		33	-3	63	2	43	-1	22	2	14	-3	13	-1	31	-1
EL		50	-2	60	3	16	-5	30	3	20	-1	6	1	29	-4
ES		40	0	49	0	24	-2	27	3	13	-2	5	-1	29	6
FR		51	3	38	1	30	-2	24	6	21	0	8	-4	12	-3
HR		41	-1	60	-3	19	4	29	1	28	-1	11	-4	30	-2
IT		36	1	48	5	25	-1	29	-3	25	-1	9	-3	23	-1
CY		56	8	58	9	13	-7	28	2	30	-4	6	-3	9	-6
LV		47	1	63	0	29	-2	15	0	36	3	8	-1	13	-3
LT		52	-4	71	-1	12	1	20	-3	19	-2	10	-1	21	-1
LU		64	16	56	3	35	-2	28	-1	16	-8	3	-4	14	-5
HU		28	0	55	-5	19	4	20	-2	30	-1	16	-1	28	3
MT		25	-1	46	0	39	-6	15	-3	31	-8	5	1	17	2
NL		49	-7	59	0	33	-1	21	0	13	2	3	-3	17	-2
AT		43	-8	49	0	28	0	24	3	13	-4	9	1	24	4
PL		38	-1	52	0	4	-2	36	4	19	2	18	-1	26	-2
PT		28	2	56	-1	31	9	33	8	22	2	5	-1	37	2
RO		28	1	48	4	16	-1	31	-1	24	-4	16	-3	30	-2
SI		50	1	48	7	39	-5	25	4	20	-2	7	0	27	-3
SK		42	3	64	-4	35	-4	19	-5	32	2	13	2	20	3
FI		56	3	59	-1	40	3	14	-1	11	1	3	0	9	2
SE		62	0	62	-2	7	1	27	0	23	-1	5	-1	14	3

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC3T Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly? And then?
 (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023				
EU27		20	1	15	-2	12	-1	9	-1	0	0	4	0	2	0	0	5	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
EURO		19	1	14	-2	12	-1	9	0	0	0	0	5	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NON-EURO		21	-3	19	1	13	1	10	-1	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
BE		20	2	22	0	13	-2	16	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0
BG		19	-3	16	0	6	-2	8	-1	0	0	0	6	2	2	0	0	0	0	6	2	2	-1	0	0	0	0	0
CZ		14	-5	15	-1	13	1	11	1	0	0	0	4	1	2	0	0	0	0	4	1	2	-1	0	0	0	0	0
DK		25	-1	24	2	24	3	14	-1	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0
DE		18	1	9	-3	9	-1	10	1	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
EE		9	-4	19	4	8	1	9	0	2	1	4	-1	1	-1	0	0	0	1	4	-1	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0
IE		15	-2	18	3	9	-1	9	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL		29	3	8	0	4	-4	3	-2	0	0	0	8	1	1	0	0	0	0	8	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
ES		21	4	17	-5	11	1	9	-2	0	0	0	5	0	3	0	0	0	0	5	0	3	-2	0	0	0	0	0
FR		13	0	16	0	13	-3	9	1	0	0	0	9	1	2	0	0	0	0	9	1	2	-2	0	0	0	0	0
HR		16	-1	19	2	8	1	8	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0
IT		24	3	14	-3	15	-3	6	-2	1	1	1	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	4	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
CY		13	1	16	-9	13	-1	7	-3	0	0	0	6	1	2	0	0	0	0	6	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
LV		9	-1	19	3	7	-3	11	2	0	0	0	2	-2	1	0	0	0	2	-2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LT		18	3	13	-3	9	-1	10	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU		15	0	17	-1	12	2	8	2	0	0	0	2	-1	0	0	0	0	2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HU		23	0	19	1	13	1	10	-2	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0
MT	*	15	8	37	-11	19	0	12	1	2	2	2	3	2	1	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NL		26	0	16	-3	15	3	15	2	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AT		23	4	30	3	13	-6	8	0	1	0	0	7	1	1	1	0	0	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
PL		18	-4	20	2	11	2	9	-4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
PT		15	-4	12	-6	12	-7	6	-4	0	0	0	1	-1	2	-1	0	0	1	-1	2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
RO		24	-3	21	0	12	1	10	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	
SI		7	1	11	0	10	1	10	-3	0	-1	-1	3	-1	0	0	0	0	3	-1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0
SK		16	5	8	-3	9	1	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-2	0	0	-1	1	1	0	0	0
FI		25	1	16	-3	19	-2	21	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SE		30	-5	16	4	21	1	14	6	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC4 In your opinion, among the following subjects, which are those that most create a feeling of community among EU citizens?
(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

		History											
		Religion				Values				Geography			
		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27	🇪🇺	21	0	8	0	23	0	20	1	8	-1	20	0
EURO		22	0	8	0	23	0	20	1	8	-2	19	-1
NON-EURO		19	-1	8	0	25	-1	18	-2	8	-1	20	0
BE	🇧🇪	19	0	10	2	24	1	14	-1	13	-2	18	0
BG	🇧🇬	16	-1	10	-1	24	-6	27	0	7	-3	17	-1
CZ	🇨🇿	30	0	5	-3	31	-6	11	-5	11	-1	15	1
DK	🇩🇰	20	-3	4	0	28	1	14	-4	7	-1	23	0
DE	🇩🇪	19	2	5	-1	25	0	16	2	7	-1	25	0
EE	🇪🇪	17	0	6	0	20	-1	16	-7	10	-2	11	0
IE	🇮🇪	17	-4	6	1	24	3	18	-2	13	0	18	2
EL	🇬🇷	27	0	9	-1	25	1	35	6	8	-1	11	-1
ES	🇪🇸	19	-1	5	2	19	0	18	0	6	0	20	0
FR	🇫🇷	24	0	10	-1	23	2	24	2	9	-4	16	0
HR	🇭🇷	19	-2	9	-1	15	-1	18	1	11	0	21	-1
IT	🇮🇹	25	1	10	-1	21	-1	18	1	10	0	17	-4
CY	🇨🇾	11	0	22	6	26	10	7	-2	13	4	15	-2
LV	🇱🇻	15	1	6	0	15	2	28	1	14	0	11	2
LT	🇱🇹	16	-3	6	1	24	3	21	-4	12	1	7	-1
LU	🇱🇺	26	2	6	0	27	1	21	4	17	2	24	0
HU	🇭🇺	24	0	10	3	12	-4	18	-1	7	-1	16	0
MT	* 🇲🇹	19	-3	6	-2	28	-1	17	-2	9	-11	19	1
NL	🇳🇱	28	-1	5	1	27	-1	32	-1	4	-2	22	1
AT	🇦🇹	24	-1	14	0	31	-1	21	-4	16	0	17	4
PL	🇵🇱	15	0	7	-1	25	0	15	-3	7	-1	20	-1
PT	🇵🇹	14	-4	6	0	27	1	19	0	6	0	19	4
RO	🇷🇴	11	-5	16	2	17	0	19	1	11	-1	21	2
SI	🇸🇮	17	-1	6	-3	14	-6	15	-3	9	-4	15	2
SK	🇸🇰	20	-3	13	0	18	0	34	0	9	1	16	3
FI	🇫🇮	22	-1	4	0	39	0	23	1	5	0	40	7
SE	🇸🇪	26	0	3	0	40	3	30	0	6	1	28	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC4 In your opinion, among the following subjects, which are those that most create a feeling of community among EU citizens?
(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

		In your opinion, among the following subjects, which are those that most create a feeling of community among EU citizens? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS) (%)											
		Sports		Inventions, science and technology		Economy		Healthcare and pensions		Solidarity		Culture	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		16	0	13	1	23	0	9	-2	21	0	23	1
EURO		17	0	13	1	23	0	8	-2	21	0	23	-1
NON-EURO		12	0	15	1	23	-1	13	1	21	0	21	2
BE		18	-1	14	-1	24	-1	14	-1	23	-1	23	1
BG		10	2	20	7	19	1	7	-3	19	-2	19	2
CZ		17	0	17	2	18	0	7	0	22	0	34	5
DK		23	4	16	4	23	-1	10	1	24	-3	26	4
DE		14	-5	15	1	23	4	7	-2	21	-3	23	0
EE		16	2	11	1	22	-1	9	2	13	-1	23	0
IE		34	0	9	-2	28	1	10	-2	18	2	25	1
EL		18	1	17	3	33	1	5	-2	22	1	33	-5
ES		17	3	8	0	24	-8	9	-6	24	6	24	-2
FR		20	0	10	1	18	1	9	0	23	2	24	1
HR		20	2	20	-2	30	-1	13	-2	18	-3	21	0
IT		16	0	15	1	22	-3	7	-3	20	0	22	0
CY		24	0	12	-4	21	-4	10	-1	21	5	27	-2
LV		22	-1	19	7	25	1	12	0	15	0	25	-1
LT		28	2	24	5	23	-1	7	-2	15	-1	24	0
LU		10	-4	6	-2	24	4	9	-4	25	-2	28	6
HU		16	2	19	0	26	-1	20	-1	14	1	20	0
MT	*	20	-4	11	-4	24	5	16	2	18	1	31	-3
NL		13	-2	18	4	32	-1	6	0	22	-1	25	2
AT		11	-3	11	0	23	4	16	5	16	-5	18	-2
PL		7	0	13	0	26	-3	14	1	21	2	16	1
PT		10	-4	9	-1	21	4	9	-4	20	-2	18	1
RO		16	0	16	3	16	-3	19	4	27	5	15	1
SI		35	7	14	3	34	4	8	0	21	7	19	0
SK		14	0	11	0	21	1	9	1	14	0	24	1
FI		10	-2	9	1	23	-1	11	0	16	1	23	-2
SE		14	0	12	2	22	3	7	1	24	-3	28	4

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QC4 In your opinion, among the following subjects, which are those that most create a feeling of community among EU citizens?
(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC5.1 For each of the following statements, please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.
People in (OUR COUNTRY) have a lot of things in common (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
				Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree
EU27	28	1	55	1	13	-2	3	0	1	0	83	2	16	-2									
EURO	26	1	55	1	14	-2	3	0	2	0	81	2	17	-2									
NON-EURO	35	2	53	-2	9	0	2	0	1	0	88	0	11	0									
BE	11	1	65	1	21	-2	3	1	0	-1	76	2	24	-1									
BG	48	3	39	-3	9	1	2	-1	2	0	87	0	11	0									
CZ	33	-2	45	-4	16	6	4	0	2	0	78	-6	20	6									
DK	47	-3	47	4	4	-1	1	0	1	0	94	1	5	-1									
DE	23	2	56	0	16	-3	3	0	2	1	79	2	19	-3									
EE	23	3	55	-2	16	-1	4	-1	2	1	78	1	20	-2									
IE	50	-6	46	5	2	0	1	1	1	0	96	-1	3	1									
EL	62	4	34	-4	3	0	1	0	0	0	96	0	4	0									
ES	34	-1	50	2	12	0	3	0	1	-1	84	1	15	0									
FR	14	1	60	8	20	-6	4	-3	2	0	74	9	24	-9									
HR	42	4	45	-3	9	-2	3	1	1	0	87	1	12	-1									
IT	29	2	54	-2	13	-1	3	1	1	0	83	0	16	0									
CY	54	-1	40	3	6	1	0	-2	0	-1	94	2	6	-1									
LV	30	3	51	-1	14	-2	3	1	2	-1	81	2	17	-1									
LT	29	3	57	-1	11	0	1	0	2	-2	86	2	12	0									
LU	13	3	50	-11	30	8	5	1	2	-1	63	-8	35	9									
HU	24	1	57	-3	14	0	4	1	1	1	81	-2	18	1									
MT	55	16	38	-18	6	1	1	1	0	0	93	-2	7	2									
NL	21	-4	65	6	12	-1	1	-1	1	0	86	2	13	-2									
AT	34	-2	51	2	9	-1	3	0	3	1	85	0	12	-1									
PL	27	1	62	-1	7	0	3	0	1	0	89	0	10	0									
PT	17	-5	75	3	7	2	0	0	1	0	92	-2	7	2									
RO	40	3	44	-3	14	1	2	-1	0	0	84	0	16	0									
SI	29	3	52	1	16	-3	3	-1	0	0	81	4	19	-4									
SK	38	2	49	0	9	-2	2	0	2	0	87	2	11	-2									
FI	39	2	54	-1	5	-1	1	0	1	0	93	1	6	-1									
SE	51	6	45	-5	3	-1	1	1	0	-1	96	1	4	0									

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC5.1 For each of the following statements, please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.
People in (OUR COUNTRY) have a lot of things in common (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27	28	1	55	1	13	-2	3	0	1	0	83	2	16	-2					
EURO	26	1	55	1	14	-2	3	0	2	0	81	2	17	-2					
NON-EURO	35	2	53	-2	9	0	2	0	1	0	88	0	11	0					
UK	15	-6	61	6	17	-2	3	0	4	2	76	0	20	-2					
CY(tcc)	52	0	23	-6	17	3	7	3	1	0	75	-6	24	6					
TR	44	-6	34	0	17	4	5	3	0	-1	78	-6	22	7					
MK	37	3	38	1	15	-2	8	-3	2	1	75	4	23	-5					
AL	35	-3	42	-2	18	5	5	3	0	-3	77	-5	23	8					
MD	42	4	37	0	10	-3	4	-1	7	0	79	4	14	-4					
ME	53	12	26	-16	12	0	7	3	2	1	79	-4	19	3					
RS	46	-2	36	-2	12	2	2	0	4	2	82	-4	14	2					
XK	59	2	30	1	3	-2	6	3	2	-4	89	3	9	1					
BA	40	-3	43	-3	11	3	5	3	1	0	83	-6	16	6					

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC5.2 For each of the following statements, please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.
People in the EU have a lot of things in common (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
EU27		13	0	50	2	27	-1	6	-1	4	0	63	2	33	-2		
EURO		11	0	49	2	29	-1	7	0	4	-1	60	2	36	-1		
NON-EURO		20	0	53	0	20	0	4	0	3	0	73	0	24	0		
BE		6	2	48	-1	37	-2	8	2	1	-1	54	1	45	0		
BG		24	3	44	-4	20	2	6	-1	6	0	68	-1	26	1		
CZ		9	1	46	-6	32	4	9	1	4	0	55	-5	41	5		
DK		12	-1	57	-1	25	3	4	1	2	-2	69	-2	29	4		
DE		10	0	52	4	28	-5	6	0	4	1	62	4	34	-5		
EE		7	0	46	0	30	-4	10	2	7	2	53	0	40	-2		
IE		25	-2	56	2	13	-1	3	1	3	0	81	0	16	0		
EL		17	-5	51	0	23	3	6	2	3	0	68	-5	29	5		
ES		15	-1	47	1	24	1	7	0	7	-1	62	0	31	1		
FR		7	1	42	3	37	1	8	-4	6	-1	49	4	45	-3		
HR		26	4	48	-6	18	0	6	2	2	0	74	-2	24	2		
IT		13	1	48	-1	28	0	10	2	1	-2	61	0	38	2		
CY		20	-3	46	4	22	2	7	-1	5	-2	66	1	29	1		
LV		13	3	53	-2	22	-3	5	2	7	0	66	1	27	-1		
LT		16	0	52	-6	21	6	4	0	7	0	68	-6	25	6		
LU		6	0	48	-8	35	3	8	6	3	-1	54	-8	43	9		
HU		17	1	52	0	23	-2	6	0	2	1	69	1	29	-2		
MT		11	8	60	-14	23	5	2	1	4	0	71	-6	25	6		
NL		5	-2	55	4	32	-2	5	-1	3	1	60	2	37	-3		
AT		18	2	44	2	23	-4	9	2	6	-2	62	4	32	-2		
PL		23	-2	56	3	15	-1	3	0	3	0	79	1	18	-1		
PT		7	-3	58	1	28	2	1	-1	6	1	65	-2	29	1		
RO		22	2	44	-1	25	0	5	-1	4	0	66	1	30	-1		
SI		8	0	46	1	36	1	8	0	2	-2	54	1	44	1		
SK		18	2	54	1	20	-4	4	-1	4	2	72	3	24	-5		
FI		8	0	59	2	26	-1	2	-1	5	0	67	2	28	-2		
SE		21	2	66	1	10	-4	2	1	1	0	87	3	12	-3		

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QC5.2 For each of the following statements, please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.
People in the EU have a lot of things in common (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC5.3 For each of the following statements, please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.
People in the EU's Eastern neighbourhood countries have a lot of things in common with people in the EU (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			
				Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'															
	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	8	-1	34	-1	36	0	15	2	7	0	42	-2	51	2	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
BE		5	1	31	-3	45	-1	16	3	3	0	36	-2	61	2	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
BG		17	1	31	-5	29	4	9	-1	14	1	48	-4	38	3	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
CZ		4	-1	27	-5	39	2	23	5	7	-1	31	-6	62	7	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
DK		4	-3	33	-3	44	5	14	1	5	0	37	-6	58	6	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
DE		4	-2	32	0	41	-1	16	2	7	1	36	-2	57	1	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
EE		5	0	27	1	38	-3	19	1	11	1	32	1	57	-2	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
IE		14	-6	43	1	25	2	8	2	10	1	57	-5	33	4	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
EL		11	-1	27	-2	34	0	21	3	7	0	38	-3	55	3	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
ES		11	-2	32	-4	33	4	13	3	11	-1	43	-6	46	7	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
FR		4	-1	27	3	41	0	18	0	10	-2	31	2	59	0	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
HR		17	0	41	-3	25	-1	14	5	3	-1	58	-3	39	4	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
IT		10	0	36	-2	33	-3	19	6	2	-1	46	-2	52	3	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
CY		8	-2	21	-7	38	4	25	7	8	-2	29	-9	63	11	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
LV		7	3	31	3	34	-6	16	1	12	-1	38	6	50	-5	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
LT		11	0	40	-6	28	4	8	1	13	1	51	-6	36	5	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
LU		4	0	27	-10	43	3	21	9	5	-2	31	-10	64	12	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
HU		11	0	42	0	33	1	11	0	3	-1	53	0	44	1	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
MT		4	3	24	5	46	-14	18	11	8	-5	28	8	64	-3	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
NL		3	-1	28	-3	50	5	15	-1	4	0	31	-4	65	4	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
AT		11	-1	34	6	30	-5	14	-1	11	1	45	5	44	-6	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
PL		14	0	51	-1	23	1	7	0	5	0	65	-1	30	1	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
PT		5	-3	36	0	43	2	7	-1	9	2	41	-3	50	1	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
RO		14	4	38	0	29	-7	11	3	8	0	52	4	40	-4	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
SI		4	-3	27	0	44	1	22	4	3	-2	31	-3	66	5	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
SK		9	-3	41	0	30	-1	11	2	9	2	50	-3	41	1	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
FI		3	0	34	2	39	-5	14	2	10	1	37	2	53	-3	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
SE		12	-1	55	4	24	-2	4	-2	5	1	67	3	28	-4	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QC5.3 For each of the following statements, please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.
People in the EU's Eastern neighbourhood countries have a lot of things in common with people in the EU (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC6 In the following list, which are the most important values for you personally? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
 (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	The rule of law		Respect for human life	Human rights	Individual freedom	Democracy		
				Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						
EU27		17	0	31	0	35	1	23	-1	30	0
EURO		18	1	32	-1	35	1	23	0	31	1
NON-EURO		16	-1	26	1	34	-1	23	-1	29	0
BE		12	1	29	-4	37	5	26	0	27	-2
BG		19	-2	32	-2	33	-1	39	5	16	-5
CZ		21	-3	24	-3	28	-1	36	-1	31	-1
DK		16	-4	26	5	43	-1	20	4	37	4
DE		26	1	25	-1	37	1	21	-1	46	2
EE		14	4	30	1	30	-1	20	1	11	-2
IE		17	0	39	4	35	4	29	1	16	-1
EL		28	0	39	1	31	-1	21	1	35	0
ES		22	5	45	5	43	2	18	1	27	0
FR		11	1	32	-4	33	5	20	0	19	3
HR		16	-5	30	-2	31	3	30	1	12	2
IT		10	-1	34	1	29	-2	28	-1	32	-2
CY		16	-5	40	1	47	1	23	-2	35	10
LV		12	0	33	1	42	7	30	-3	16	3
LT		10	0	27	-9	38	3	33	4	18	3
LU		16	3	35	-1	33	6	18	-3	18	4
HU		9	-3	29	-2	30	3	32	-1	17	-1
MT		22	-2	40	-4	31	-14	20	-4	29	4
NL		22	-2	25	1	35	2	24	2	32	0
AT		19	0	25	-5	24	-1	45	-5	24	-1
PL		15	0	25	3	32	-3	14	-5	30	1
PT		10	2	35	-9	41	3	22	4	30	1
RO		13	0	25	-2	28	1	29	1	23	1
SI		19	5	33	-3	43	-4	28	1	14	1
SK		23	7	23	1	38	4	31	4	21	2
FI		35	4	32	-2	41	-2	23	3	25	1
SE		22	1	26	3	55	-4	15	-2	47	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC6 In the following list, which are the most important values for you personally? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS) (%)

			Oct/Nov 2023	The rule of law		Respect for human life	Human rights	Individual freedom	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
				Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023						
EU27		17	0	31	0	35	1	23	-1	30	0
EURO		18	1	32	-1	35	1	23	0	31	1
NON-EURO		16	-1	26	1	34	-1	23	-1	29	0
UK		24	-2	38	-1	39	3	19	-1	18	2
CY(tcc)		13	5	27	-10	34	-13	30	3	31	2
TR		15	-4	40	10	42	14	32	3	25	3
MIK		41	2	28	4	39	4	22	3	23	8
AL		23	-14	26	-6	39	-1	29	6	37	0
MD		18	0	28	2	48	3	16	-1	13	1
ME		39	14	47	10	60	3	25	-14	12	-13
RS		12	-8	34	2	31	2	27	1	10	1
XK		47	-3	34	6	38	-5	13	1	17	-1
BA		7	-7	19	-9	26	-5	16	0	20	7

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC6 In the following list, which are the most important values for you personally? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
 (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Peace		Equality		Solidarity, support for others		Tolerance		Religion	
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27		45	1	17	0	18	-1	14	-2	6	-1		
EURO		47	2	16	0	18	-1	15	-2	6	0		
NON-EURO		41	0	19	1	18	0	12	0	7	0		
BE		41	1	18	-3	16	-4	18	-4	5	0		
BG		42	-1	9	0	18	0	14	0	6	2		
CZ		53	6	9	1	13	-1	15	3	2	-1		
DK		49	0	25	4	10	-4	11	-3	3	0		
DE		62	2	5	-1	13	-2	14	-2	2	-1		
EE		58	-5	11	-1	11	0	13	-1	6	1		
IE		46	3	30	-2	12	-3	11	3	7	-1		
EL		55	6	13	-1	28	-1	4	2	19	-1		
ES		31	-2	28	1	19	-3	12	-4	2	0		
FR		51	5	26	0	21	-1	19	-4	5	-1		
HR		48	3	23	2	35	2	11	-1	8	1		
IT		34	0	8	-1	17	-1	14	-2	9	-2		
CY		41	3	13	0	16	0	2	-2	26	3		
LV		62	3	14	-5	14	2	8	2	5	-1		
LT		60	1	15	4	15	-2	17	-1	6	1		
LU		57	11	22	-6	24	-2	19	-3	5	1		
HU		39	-4	22	2	23	0	10	-1	6	0		
MT		38	1	13	-3	21	-1	12	3	15	-1		
NL		43	5	20	-2	19	-1	18	-2	5	-2		
AT		45	-2	10	2	20	2	14	2	11	2		
PL		39	-1	21	0	18	1	12	-2	8	-1		
PT		37	5	23	-8	25	-1	15	0	7	1		
RO		36	1	19	-2	27	1	11	1	21	4		
SI		53	2	13	-2	18	1	18	-1	4	-1		
SK		52	2	8	0	12	-2	11	-3	14	1		
FI		51	-1	25	1	12	2	14	-1	3	-3		
SE		40	0	23	2	16	0	11	3	1	0		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC6 In the following list, which are the most important values for you personally? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS) (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2023		Peace		Equality		Solidarity, support for others		Tolerance		Religion	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		45	1	17	0	18	-1	14	-2	6	-1		
EURO		47	2	16	0	18	-1	15	-2	6	0		
NON-EURO		41	0	19	1	18	0	12	0	7	0		
UK		40	-2	30	-2	10	2	11	-1	7	0		
CY(tcc)		23	-2	23	-6	10	-2	11	1	3	-3		
TR		19	3	26	-2	17	-4	16	-1	11	0		
MIK		32	-1	11	0	18	-1	9	-4	12	1		
AL		29	12	25	3	17	2	15	6	3	-2		
MD		48	-4	13	4	7	1	4	-1	15	-4		
ME		17	-7	14	3	9	3	6	0	7	4		
RS		50	3	17	-1	19	-1	14	3	24	6		
XK		27	5	12	-3	16	7	8	4	5	-3		
BA		58	9	31	3	18	-5	12	2	11	-4		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC6 In the following list, which are the most important values for you personally? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS) (%)

		Self-fulfilment									
		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Respect for other cultures		Respect for the planet		None	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		11	0	11	-1	13	-1	0	0	0	0
EURO		11	0	11	-2	14	-1	0	0	0	0
NON-EURO		10	0	8	0	8	-1	0	0	1	0
BE		13	-1	13	4	19	0	0	0	0	0
BG		16	1	5	-2	3	-1	0	0	1	0
CZ		10	-1	7	0	8	-4	0	0	2	0
DK		3	0	20	1	24	-4	0	0	1	1
DE		6	0	9	-1	7	-3	0	0	0	0
EE		20	3	16	-1	12	-6	2	1	1	0
IE		8	-3	17	2	12	1	0	0	0	0
EL		4	-1	10	-3	8	-2	0	0	0	0
ES		8	0	8	-6	10	-1	0	0	0	-1
FR		10	-3	16	0	25	0	0	0	0	0
HR		13	4	13	-5	5	-1	0	0	0	0
IT		20	2	14	0	14	0	0	0	1	1
CY		1	0	10	-2	6	-2	0	0	0	0
LV		7	1	14	-2	7	-2	0	0	1	1
LT		10	0	10	2	8	-2	0	0	0	0
LU		10	0	19	-2	17	-3	0	0	0	0
HU		22	2	9	-3	7	-2	0	0	0	0
MT		7	2	8	1	10	-1	0	0	0	0
NL		9	-1	13	-3	29	2	0	0	0	0
AT		18	4	12	2	12	-2	1	1	0	0
PL		7	0	6	0	3	0	0	0	1	0
PT		12	1	8	-2	9	-1	0	0	0	-1
RO		18	0	7	0	5	-1	0	0	0	0
SI		5	-1	7	0	11	1	0	0	0	0
SK		10	-2	8	-2	11	-2	0	-1	0	0
FI		7	0	5	-2	15	-2	0	0	0	0
SE		3	0	9	-1	27	1	0	0	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC6 In the following list, which are the most important values for you personally? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS) (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2023		Self-fulfilment		Respect for other cultures		Respect for the planet		None		Don't know	
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023
EU27	11 0	11 -1	11 13	-1 -1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
EURO	11 0	11 -2	11 14	-2 -1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
NON-EURO	10 0	8 0	8 8	0 -1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
UK 	6 2	20 3	20 23	3 6	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
CY(tcc) 	2 -2	1 -4	1 0	-4 -4	1 1	-1 -1	2 2	1 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 1
TR 	6 1	5 -2	5 1	-2 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
MK 	7 -3	8 -1	8 2	-1 -1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
AL 	12 6	3 -1	3 2	-1 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
MD 	6 1	9 1	9 7	1 -3	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	3 3	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 1
ME 	4 2	3 -1	3 1	-1 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
RS 	16 2	8 -1	8 5	-1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	-1 -1
XK 	3 2	6 4	6 1	4 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	-1 -1
BA 	9 -3	3 -2	3 1	-2 -1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC7 In the following list, which values best represent the EU? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
 (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
		The rule of law		Respect for human life		Human rights		Individual freedom		Democracy			
EU27		23	2	14	1	29	0	16	0	34	1		
EURO		25	4	14	0	30	1	16	0	34	1		
NON-EURO		19	-1	14	1	26	-2	16	0	35	0		
BE		24	-1	13	-1	40	-2	14	-4	36	2		
BG		25	-4	16	-2	22	-2	17	1	32	2		
CZ		19	-4	12	1	23	-3	15	2	31	-4		
DK		31	0	12	0	38	-2	10	2	49	4		
DE		27	4	10	-2	26	0	17	4	38	-2		
EE		22	1	13	0	28	-2	11	-1	26	0		
IE		24	-3	19	0	32	6	21	2	27	3		
EL		14	2	17	-2	28	-1	20	-2	32	2		
ES		33	4	16	-1	31	3	12	0	34	-3		
FR		24	6	12	2	36	0	14	0	28	6		
HR		23	2	19	-4	27	2	21	-2	23	3		
IT		16	2	18	1	23	-1	22	-1	34	1		
CY		23	4	19	4	32	5	14	-2	28	2		
LV		19	2	17	3	35	6	19	-3	22	-1		
LT		12	0	14	-2	31	1	21	0	28	3		
LU		22	-2	20	0	34	0	14	-1	32	7		
HU		20	1	19	2	27	-2	20	2	23	0		
MT		30	-1	8	-1	40	-1	12	-2	36	4		
NL		35	-3	9	2	40	0	11	0	48	0		
AT		23	-3	17	5	31	0	18	-3	30	2		
PL		13	0	14	2	23	-4	16	-1	35	1		
PT		18	1	17	-2	25	-1	11	2	28	4		
RO		13	-3	18	3	26	4	19	-1	26	-1		
SI		27	4	14	-1	30	-1	15	1	27	1		
SK		22	8	11	-2	26	1	19	2	26	3		
FI		43	6	13	0	42	1	10	-3	46	3		
SE		39	1	9	2	41	3	16	5	55	2		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC7 In the following list, which values best represent the EU? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS) (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		The rule of law		Respect for human life		Human rights		Individual freedom		Democracy	
				Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	23	2	14	1	29	0	16	0	34	1		
				25	4	14	0	30	1	16	0	34	1		
	UK	CY(tcc)	TR	25	4	16	-4	40	4	11	-2	24	2		
			MK	22	12	13	-8	16	-14	16	-6	25	-4		
	AL		MD	23	1	32	2	46	12	38	7	25	-3		
			ME	33	-1	22	2	28	3	18	-2	32	9		
	RS	XK	BA	41	5	31	3	39	8	20	-7	36	2		
				18	-2	16	0	36	-1	12	0	18	0		
	MD			16	-7	20	4	31	0	16	-5	22	-7		
				19	-4	13	-1	18	-6	16	-2	23	2		
	XK			47	-3	21	1	31	0	13	1	22	4		
				11	-6	13	-6	24	-4	14	-1	26	-1		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC7 In the following list, which values best represent the EU? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
 (%)

		Peace									
		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		37	0	11	0	24	0	11	-2	4	0
EURO		38	0	10	0	24	1	11	-1	4	0
NON-EURO		34	0	14	-2	25	1	13	-2	5	1
BE		35	0	12	1	23	-1	12	-2	5	1
BG		37	2	7	2	22	-1	12	-2	4	-2
CZ		42	9	6	-1	30	-3	7	-3	2	-1
DK		44	-3	16	1	22	-2	7	-2	2	0
DE		47	-1	5	-1	28	0	8	-3	3	1
EE		34	-2	9	0	21	2	14	-3	4	0
IE		31	-1	24	2	27	-3	15	2	4	0
EL		45	-2	8	-2	27	2	12	-1	4	-1
ES		23	-3	13	0	20	-1	10	-3	2	1
FR		45	3	12	1	20	3	8	-3	2	-1
HR		35	7	19	5	37	-4	11	0	4	-1
IT		29	1	9	0	19	0	16	1	7	-1
CY		32	3	8	-2	23	5	13	-5	4	-4
LV		41	0	14	0	24	-1	8	2	4	1
LT		44	-3	10	0	26	0	17	1	4	0
LU		49	11	14	-3	26	-1	18	1	3	-1
HU		24	-3	17	0	29	-2	9	-2	5	1
MT		24	5	15	-3	34	-1	15	2	4	0
NL		46	-3	10	-1	35	2	7	0	2	0
AT		29	-4	8	-2	31	5	12	-1	6	2
PL		29	-2	19	-3	22	3	18	-2	5	1
PT		24	1	12	-3	42	14	15	1	4	0
RO		31	3	16	-3	28	2	15	1	10	2
SI		46	6	11	-3	23	4	11	-1	3	-3
SK		41	5	7	-2	24	-3	11	-4	9	-1
FI		44	1	14	-1	18	2	8	-1	1	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC7 In the following list, which values best represent the EU? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
 (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Peace		Oct/Nov 2023		Equality		Oct/Nov 2023		Solidarity, support for others		Oct/Nov 2023		Tolerance		Oct/Nov 2023		Religion	
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
EU27	🇪🇺	37	0	11	0	24	0	11	-2	4	0										
EURO		38	0	10	0	24	1	11	-1	4	0										
NON-EURO		34	0	14	-2	25	1	13	-2	5	1										
UK	🇬🇧	24	-7	21	1	18	-2	11	0	4	1										
CY(tcc)		20	3	19	-4	10	-5	8	-4	2	-1										
TR	🇹🇷	13	-5	19	1	16	-3	9	-2	3	-1										
MK	🇲🇰	20	-2	11	0	23	3	11	-2	6	1										
AL	🇦🇱	26	3	24	4	20	6	11	-2	1	-1										
MD	🇲🇩	30	-2	15	3	8	-1	7	2	8	0										
ME	🇲🇪	16	-2	12	-5	10	-4	6	-8	3	-9										
RS	🇷🇸	20	-4	10	0	23	4	11	-2	4	-1										
XK	🇽🇰	21	5	14	3	14	4	9	5	1	-1										
BA	🇧🇦	34	3	22	0	13	-10	7	-5	5	2										

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC7 In the following list, which values best represent the EU? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
 (%)

		Self-fulfilment									
		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	
		Respect for other cultures	Respect for the planet	None	Don't know						
EU27		6	0	16	-1	10	1	3	0	3	-1
EURO		5	-1	17	-2	10	0	4	0	3	-1
NON-EURO		7	1	11	-1	7	0	2	0	2	-1
BE		6	0	14	1	14	4	1	-1	1	0
BG		7	-1	12	1	5	0	5	1	4	-2
CZ		5	1	15	-4	13	0	5	1	3	0
DK		2	0	15	0	13	1	1	0	3	1
DE		5	-1	14	-2	4	0	4	0	3	1
EE		6	-1	11	-4	9	-2	5	-1	7	2
IE		7	0	20	-3	12	-1	1	0	2	1
EL		13	3	18	-2	7	-4	4	0	5	2
ES		3	0	15	-2	8	1	4	1	5	-1
FR		3	-1	18	-4	15	1	5	-1	4	-4
HR		8	0	23	-4	11	0	1	0	2	1
IT		9	-2	24	0	14	1	3	-1	2	-1
CY		5	2	14	-5	12	-5	5	-1	4	1
LV		5	0	15	-3	10	-1	2	0	5	1
LT		6	1	15	-1	9	1	1	0	5	1
LU		4	-1	24	-1	12	4	2	1	1	0
HU		12	-2	18	-1	7	-2	3	1	3	0
MT		3	-5	20	-17	12	3	1	1	3	-1
NL		3	-1	14	1	18	6	1	0	0	-1
AT		12	-1	22	4	8	-3	6	-1	3	1
PL		6	0	7	-1	4	0	1	0	2	-1
PT		5	-1	15	-12	10	1	1	0	3	-3
RO		13	4	12	2	11	0	1	-1	3	1
SI		2	-2	15	-1	8	0	4	1	1	-1
SK		8	0	14	-4	11	1	2	-2	3	0
FI		2	-1	14	-2	9	-1	0	-1	2	-2
SE		3	1	10	0	10	4	1	-1	2	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC7 In the following list, which values best represent the EU? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
 (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
		Self-fulfilment		Respect for other cultures		Respect for the planet		None		Don't know												
EU27	6	0	16	-1	10	1	3	0	3	-1												
EURO	5	-1	17	-2	10	0	4	0	3	-1												
NON-EURO	7	1	11	-1	7	0	2	0	2	-1												
UK 	5	1	21	1	9	-3	3	1	10	4												
CY(tcc) 	3	0	2	-3	1	-2	10	5	5	10												
TR 	7	1	9	3	4	2	0	0	0	1												
MK 	8	-2	15	3	5	-1	2	-1	2	-1												
AL 	7	-6	5	-1	1	-1	0	0	0	0												
MD 	5	1	9	-1	7	0	3	-1	14	1												
ME 	6	-9	6	-5	3	-2	13	13	5	4												
RS 	20	0	23	6	11	0	7	3	4	1												
XK 	2	1	6	2	1	-1	0	0	7	-3												
BA 	9	-2	6	-6	4	1	5	5	3	0												

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

SD20a.1 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?

The Euro area currently consists of 20 Member States (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	True		False		Don't know	
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27		40	1	41	-1	19	0	
EURO		38	1	43	-1	19	0	
NON-EURO		48	1	34	0	18	-1	
BE		43	5	46	-1	11	-4	
BG		39	4	28	-1	33	-3	
CZ		32	0	49	2	19	-2	
DK		46	-2	29	0	25	2	
DE		37	2	48	-1	15	-1	
EE		29	-7	48	4	23	3	
IE		39	5	41	-6	20	1	
EL		48	-2	30	-2	22	4	
ES		32	-2	39	0	29	2	
FR		29	-1	47	2	24	-1	
HR		42	7	50	-7	8	0	
IT		50	1	38	-1	12	0	
CY		50	-2	17	2	33	0	
LV		31	-1	42	7	27	-6	
LT		38	-9	29	4	33	5	
LU		38	-2	45	5	17	-3	
HU		38	-6	52	6	10	0	
MT		33	8	49	-4	18	-4	
NL		35	1	41	-1	24	0	
AT		39	2	50	-1	11	-1	
PL		55	3	28	-2	17	-1	
PT		36	9	41	-12	23	3	
RO		53	2	29	-1	18	-1	
SI		38	-5	43	5	19	0	
SK		37	0	43	-3	20	3	
FI		39	2	30	3	31	-5	
SE		57	7	30	-6	13	-1	

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

SD20a.1 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?

The Euro area currently consists of 20 Member States (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	True		False		Don't know
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	
EU27		40	1	41	-1	19	0
EURO		38	1	43	-1	19	0
NON-EURO		48	1	34	0	18	-1
UK		28	-5	33	1	39	4
CY(tcc)		23	7	16	-3	61	-4
TR		52	2	34	0	14	-2
MK		39	1	34	-4	27	3
AL		66	18	15	-20	19	2
MD		27	1	22	-1	51	0
ME		40	-14	47	4	13	10
RS		44	-5	35	1	21	4
XK		38	9	12	-2	50	-7
BA		43	-4	38	-1	19	5

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

SD20a.2 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?

The members of the European Parliament are directly elected by the citizens of each Member State (%)

	EU27 	True			False			Don't know		
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023
EU27	65	2	23	-1	12	-1				
EURO	62	2	25	-1	13	-1				
NON-EURO	77	1	15	-1	8	0				
BE 	59	0	33	1	8	-1				
BG 	83	-1	6	1	11	0				
CZ 	67	-2	21	1	12	1				
DK 	75	-1	12	-4	13	5				
DE 	59	3	30	-2	11	-1				
EE 	60	-3	22	-1	18	4				
IE 	77	-3	11	2	12	1				
EL 	92	2	3	-2	5	0				
ES 	62	2	21	0	17	-2				
FR 	51	3	28	-3	21	0				
HR 	77	-5	17	3	6	2				
IT 	68	0	22	2	10	-2				
CY 	86	8	5	-8	9	0				
LV 	63	3	18	-2	19	-1				
LT 	83	0	7	0	10	0				
LU 	69	4	22	-2	9	-2				
HU 	72	1	22	0	6	-1				
MT 	92	-2	5	2	3	0				
NL 	45	-5	48	7	7	-2				
AT 	59	5	32	-3	9	-2				
PL 	83	4	9	-4	8	0				
PT 	71	10	17	-9	12	-1				
RO 	71	-7	19	4	10	3				
SI 	74	5	18	-2	8	-3				
SK 	78	-2	15	1	7	1				
FI 	69	2	13	-1	18	-1				
SE 	70	0	26	2	4	-2				

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

SD20a.2 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?

The members of the European Parliament are directly elected by the citizens of each Member State (%)

			True				
				Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	False	Oct/Nov 2023
EU27		65	2	23	-1	12	-1
EURO		62	2	25	-1	13	-1
NON-EURO		77	1	15	-1	8	0
UK		44	-8	26	4	30	4
CY(tcc)		31	-4	12	2	57	2
TR		53	5	32	-3	15	-2
MK		56	0	18	-5	26	5
AL		26	-5	53	8	21	-3
MD		34	-3	20	-1	46	4
ME		50	-17	37	8	13	9
RS		51	-9	27	4	22	5
XK		42	9	12	-1	46	-8
BA		50	-2	29	-3	21	5

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

SD20a.3 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?

Switzerland is a Member State of the EU (%)

		True			False			Don't know		
		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27		15	-1	76	1	9	0			
EURO		13	0	79	1	8	-1			
NON-EURO		22	0	67	0	11	0			
BE		15	-2	80	2	5	0			
BG		18	0	57	2	25	-2			
CZ		12	-3	77	1	11	2			
DK		16	0	73	0	11	0			
DE		5	-1	91	0	4	1			
EE		18	-5	68	5	14	0			
IE		20	-8	64	8	16	0			
EL		18	-7	67	6	15	1			
ES		21	-4	62	3	17	1			
FR		12	-2	79	2	9	0			
HR		11	0	86	0	3	0			
IT		16	3	78	-1	6	-2			
CY		24	9	55	-13	21	4			
LV		21	-1	60	5	19	-4			
LT		18	2	64	-2	18	0			
LU		5	-4	93	4	2	0			
HU		15	-5	79	5	6	0			
MT		17	4	73	-4	10	0			
NL		12	0	84	1	4	-1			
AT		5	2	94	-2	1	0			
PL		29	3	61	-2	10	-1			
PT		12	0	75	0	13	0			
RO		28	0	57	0	15	0			
SI		11	-1	85	4	4	-3			
SK		14	-2	77	1	9	1			
FI		17	2	66	1	17	-3			
SE		20	3	78	0	2	-3			

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

SD20a.3 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?

Switzerland is a Member State of the EU (%)

			True			
				Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023
EU27		15	-1	76	1	9
EURO		13	0	79	1	8
NON-EURO		22	0	67	0	11
UK		18	-5	59	2	23
CY(tcc)		30	7	19	-2	51
TR		53	12	35	-12	12
MK		17	1	67	-3	16
AL		61	17	23	-19	16
MD		27	3	30	-4	43
ME		25	-5	63	-4	12
RS		10	-3	82	2	8
XK		34	8	30	-2	36
BA		14	-3	70	-2	16

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

SD20R.1 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false.
 (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Average of correct answers			Don't know	
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
EU27		61	2	26	-1	13	-1
EURO		59	1	27	-1	14	0
NON-EURO		64	1	24	0	12	-1
BE		61	3	31	-1	8	-2
BG		60	2	17	0	23	-2
CZ		58	-1	28	1	14	0
DK		65	-1	19	-1	16	2
DE		62	1	28	-1	10	0
EE		52	-2	30	0	18	2
IE		60	3	24	-4	16	1
EL		69	2	17	-4	14	2
ES		52	1	27	-1	21	0
FR		53	2	29	-1	18	-1
HR		68	0	26	-1	6	1
IT		66	1	25	1	9	-2
CY		64	-2	15	1	21	1
LV		51	2	27	1	22	-3
LT		62	-3	18	2	20	1
LU		67	2	24	0	9	-2
HU		63	0	30	1	7	-1
MT		66	1	24	1	10	-2
NL		55	-1	34	2	11	-1
AT		64	2	29	-1	7	-1
PL		66	1	22	-1	12	0
PT		61	7	23	-7	16	0
RO		60	-2	25	1	15	1
SI		65	1	24	0	11	-1
SK		64	-1	24	-1	12	2
FI		58	2	20	1	22	-3
SE		68	2	26	0	6	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

SD20R.1 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false.
 (%)

			Oct/Nov 2023	Average of correct answers			Don't know
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27		61	2	26	-1	13	-1
EURO		59	1	27	-1	14	0
NON-EURO		64	1	24	0	12	-1
UK		44	-3	25	-1	31	4
CY(tcc)		24	0	19	2	57	-2
TR		46	-3	40	4	14	-1
MK		54	-1	23	-3	23	4
AL		38	-2	43	2	19	0
MD		30	-2	23	0	47	2
ME		51	-12	36	2	13	10
RS		59	-4	24	1	17	3
XK		36	5	20	2	44	-7
BA		54	-3	27	-2	19	5

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

SD20R.2 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false.
 (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2023		At least one correct answer		0 correct answer		1 correct answer		2 correct answers	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27	92	1	8	-1	26	-1	43	1			
EURO	92	1	8	-1	28	-1	43	2			
NON-EURO	93	1	7	-1	20	-2	46	2			
BE 	93	2	7	-2	28	0	41	-2			
BG 	90	0	10	0	23	1	46	-4			
CZ 	90	0	10	0	24	-1	47	3			
DK 	90	-1	10	1	17	0	42	-1			
DE 	96	0	4	0	28	-4	45	4			
EE 	86	0	14	0	30	4	42	-2			
IE 	90	-1	10	1	26	-4	39	-5			
EL 	95	0	5	0	16	-5	48	6			
ES 	84	1	16	-1	25	-1	45	2			
FR 	90	2	10	-2	36	1	37	-1			
HR 	97	0	3	0	18	0	49	-4			
IT 	95	3	5	-3	22	3	44	2			
CY 	92	1	8	-1	24	3	36	1			
LV 	84	4	16	-4	26	-1	47	6			
LT 	90	-1	10	1	20	3	45	3			
LU 	97	0	3	0	24	-3	43	0			
HU 	94	-1	6	1	22	-3	48	3			
MT 	98	0	2	0	18	1	59	-5			
NL 	92	-1	8	1	35	1	44	2			
AT 	99	1	1	-1	36	-2	34	1			
PL 	94	1	6	-1	18	-3	47	5			
PT 	90	2	10	-2	22	-11	44	7			
RO 	90	-3	10	3	23	-1	42	-1			
SI 	95	2	5	-2	23	0	45	4			
SK 	94	0	6	0	20	-1	49	3			
FI 	86	0	14	0	23	-1	41	0			
SE 	96	2	4	-2	19	-1	44	1			

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

SD20R.2 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false.
 (%)

		At least one correct answer							
		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27		92	1	8	-1	26	-1	43	1
EURO		92	1	8	-1	28	-1	43	2
NON-EURO		93	1	7	-1	20	-2	46	2
UK		76	-3	24	3	34	6	30	-7
CY(tcc)		46	2	54	-2	22	2	21	-1
TR		83	-3	17	3	35	-3	40	5
MK		84	-1	16	1	28	0	36	1
AL		82	1	18	-1	58	8	17	-8
MD		60	-5	40	5	34	-5	21	1
ME		85	-12	15	12	36	6	31	-11
RS		93	0	7	0	32	6	37	0
XK		61	6	39	-6	21	-3	32	10
BA		82	-6	18	6	27	-1	30	-7

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
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SD20R.2 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false.
 (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2023		3 correct answers		At least one wrong answer		At least one answer DK		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
EU27	23	1	60	0	25	0	5	0	0		
EURO	22	1	61	-1	25	-1	5	0	0		
NON-EURO	27	0	55	0	23	-1	5	0	0		
BE	24	4	66	-3	16	-3	3	-1			
BG	22	5	43	-3	40	-4	8	0			
CZ	19	-2	63	2	23	-3	7	2			
DK	31	-1	46	-2	33	3	4	0			
DE	23	0	64	0	20	-2	2	0			
EE	14	-2	65	-3	32	4	8	1			
IE	25	8	56	-8	28	1	6	0			
EL	32	0	46	-3	27	3	4	1			
ES	14	1	64	-1	35	1	11	1			
FR	17	2	62	-2	34	0	4	-2			
HR	29	3	62	-4	11	0	2	1			
IT	29	-2	59	3	16	-1	4	-2			
CY	32	-4	38	1	40	3	7	-1			
LV	11	-2	65	5	37	-5	10	-1			
LT	25	-6	44	3	39	3	7	1			
LU	30	3	55	-2	21	-6	1	0			
HU	24	-1	67	1	13	-2	3	0			
MT	21	4	64	1	22	-4	2	0			
NL	14	-2	72	4	26	-1	2	-1			
AT	30	3	60	-1	15	-4	0	0			
PL	29	-1	52	0	21	0	4	-1			
PT	24	6	55	-8	27	3	8	-1			
RO	25	-1	57	1	26	1	5	1			
SI	28	-1	55	1	23	-3	2	-1			
SK	25	-1	56	-1	23	3	4	1			
FI	23	2	49	2	40	-4	8	-1			
SE	32	1	58	0	15	-2	1	-1			

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

SD20R.2 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false.
 (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
		3 correct answers	At least one wrong answer	At least one answer DK	Don't know								
EU27		23	1	60	0	25	0	5	0				
EURO		22	1	61	-1	25	-1	5	0				
NON-EURO		27	0	55	0	23	-1	5	0				
UK		12	-2	53	-4	48	6	17	2				
CY(tcc)		3	0	43	5	66	-5	47	0				
TR		8	-5	80	8	17	-4	10	1				
MK		21	-1	54	-3	36	3	12	3				
AL		8	1	74	-4	24	-3	14	2				
MD		5	0	50	-2	68	-2	27	5				
ME		18	-7	69	-3	18	14	9	6				
RS		24	-6	55	3	28	5	5	1				
XK		8	-1	48	7	55	-7	32	-6				
BA		25	1	54	-7	25	4	14	7				

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC8 Have you ever seen this symbol? (THE EU FLAG IS SHOWN)
 (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Yes	No	Don't know	
					Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		95	-3	5	3	0
EURO		97	-1	3	1	0
NON-EURO		99	1	1	-1	0
BE		99	0	1	0	0
BG		97	0	3	0	0
CZ		99	0	1	0	0
DK		100	1	0	-1	0
DE		99	0	1	0	0
EE		99	-1	1	1	0
IE		98	-1	2	1	0
EL		97	0	3	0	0
ES		98	-1	2	1	0
FR		99	0	1	0	0
HR		99	0	1	0	0
IT		88	-8	11	7	1
CY		98	0	2	0	0
LV		99	-1	1	1	0
LT		99	1	1	-1	0
LU		100	0	0	0	0
HU		99	2	1	-2	0
MT		100	1	0	-1	0
NL		100	0	0	0	0
AT		97	-1	3	1	0
PL		99	2	1	-2	0
PT		99	1	1	-1	0
RO		95	-2	5	2	0
SI		100	1	0	-1	0
SK		99	0	1	0	0
FI		99	0	1	0	0
SE		100	0	0	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC8 Have you ever seen this symbol? (THE EU FLAG IS SHOWN)
 (%)

			Yes		No		Don't know	
			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		95	-3	5	3	0	0	0
EURO		97	-1	3	1	0	0	0
NON-EURO		99	1	1	-1	0	0	0
UK		97	0	3	1	0	-1	
CY(tcc)		65	-8	15	5	20	3	
TR		77	0	22	1	1	-1	
MK		99	3	1	-3	0	0	
AL		98	-1	2	1	0	0	
MD		97	97	3	3	0	0	
ME		99	1	1	-1	0	0	
RS		98	1	2	-1	0	0	
XK		92	92	8	8	0	0	
BA		98	98	2	2	0	0	

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC9.1 This symbol is the European flag. I have a list of statements concerning it. I would like to have your opinion on each of these. For each of them, could you please tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree?

This flag is a good symbol for Europe (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2023		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Don't know	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Nov 2018	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Nov 2018	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Nov 2018	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Nov 2018
EU27	85	1	9	-1	6	0			
EURO	84	-1	9	0	7	1			
NON-EURO	88	5	8	-2	4	-3			
BE 	88	-1	9	1	3	0			
BG 	82	0	9	1	9	-1			
CZ 	83	-2	12	4	5	-2			
DK 	89	4	7	-1	4	-3			
DE 	84	-7	9	4	7	3			
EE 	80	-6	8	3	12	3			
IE 	91	-3	4	1	5	2			
EL 	82	4	12	-4	6	0			
ES 	86	-1	8	3	6	-2			
FR 	83	2	10	-2	7	0			
HR 	86	1	11	0	3	-1			
IT 	78	1	13	-3	9	2			
CY 	83	2	11	-2	6	0			
LV 	90	-3	4	2	6	1			
LT 	92	1	4	0	4	-1			
LU 	89	-3	7	4	4	-1			
HU 	91	4	7	-3	2	-1			
MT 	90	7	6	-1	4	-6			
NL 	92	2	6	-1	2	-1			
AT 	69	-7	24	9	7	-2			
PL 	91	0	5	0	4	0			
PT 	92	3	3	0	5	-3			
RO 	78	-3	16	0	6	3			
SI 	89	0	8	1	3	-1			
SK 	80	-5	11	3	9	2			
FI 	94	2	2	-2	4	0			
SE 	92	2	6	-1	2	-1			

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC9.1 This symbol is the European flag. I have a list of statements concerning it. I would like to have your opinion on each of these. For each of them, could you please tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree?

This flag is a good symbol for Europe (%)

		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Don't know	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Nov 2018	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Nov 2018	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Nov 2018
EU27		85	1	9	-1	6	0
EURO		84	-1	9	0	7	1
NON-EURO		88	5	8	-2	4	-3
UK		73	-4	13	1	14	3
CY(tcc)		43	-29	40	24	17	5
TR		65	8	23	-11	12	3
MK		83	1	8	-2	9	1
AL		95	10	1	-10	4	0
MD		77	77	7	7	16	16
ME		61	-17	29	13	10	4
RS		64	-5	25	5	11	0
XK		86	86	2	2	12	12
BA		78	78	11	11	11	11

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC9.2 This symbol is the European flag. I have a list of statements concerning it. I would like to have your opinion on each of these. For each of them, could you please tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree?

This flag stands for something good (%)

	EU27 	Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Don't know
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Nov 2018	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Nov 2018	
EU27	80	5	11	-3	9	-2
EURO	79	2	11	-1	10	-1
NON-EURO	81	9	11	-6	8	-3
BE 	83	7	12	-7	5	0
BG 	73	0	14	3	13	-3
CZ 	68	8	19	-3	13	-5
DK 	88	10	7	-5	5	-5
DE 	79	-6	10	3	11	3
EE 	67	-3	13	3	20	0
IE 	85	-2	4	-3	11	5
EL 	79	9	14	-6	7	-3
ES 	80	-2	10	4	10	-2
FR 	80	8	10	-5	10	-3
HR 	79	7	15	-5	6	-2
IT 	75	7	15	-4	10	-3
CY 	80	4	12	-4	8	0
LV 	81	6	6	-2	13	-4
LT 	78	8	10	-5	12	-3
LU 	87	3	8	2	5	-5
HU 	84	13	10	-11	6	-2
MT 	89	5	7	0	4	-5
NL 	89	6	7	-3	4	-3
AT 	65	1	25	2	10	-3
PL 	84	1	8	0	8	-1
PT 	87	6	4	-2	9	-4
RO 	72	1	19	-4	9	3
SI 	84	7	12	-3	4	-4
SK 	70	-3	13	1	17	2
FI 	84	11	5	-11	11	0
SE 	92	7	6	-4	2	-3

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC9.2 This symbol is the European flag. I have a list of statements concerning it. I would like to have your opinion on each of these. For each of them, could you please tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree?

This flag stands for something good (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Don't know
			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Nov 2018	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Nov 2018	
EU27		80	5	11	-3	9	-2
EURO		79	2	11	-1	10	-1
NON-EURO		81	9	11	-6	8	-3
UK		67	2	16	-4	17	2
CY(tcc)		38	-21	44	23	18	-2
TR		60	18	27	-19	13	1
MK		80	4	10	-4	10	0
AL		93	18	3	-17	4	-1
MD		67	67	11	11	22	22
ME		57	0	30	-4	13	4
RS		46	-5	36	6	18	-1
XK		85	85	2	2	13	13
BA		73	73	13	13	14	14

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC9.3 This symbol is the European flag. I have a list of statements concerning it. I would like to have your opinion on each of these. For each of them, could you please tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree?

You identify with this flag (%)

	EU27		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Don't know
			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Nov 2018	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Nov 2018	
EURO	61	4	31	-5	8	1	
NON-EURO	65	9	28	-7	7	-2	
BE	61		34	-8	5	2	
BG	51		33	-5	16	1	
CZ	55		34	-11	11	-1	
DK	57		39	-10	4	-4	
DE	64		25	2	11	1	
EE	45		37	-4	18	1	
IE	76		17	4	7	2	
EL	47		49	-9	4	-1	
ES	68		26	1	6	-1	
FR	52		42	-7	6	0	
HR	63		30	-13	7	-3	
IT	62		29	-8	9	2	
CY	62		28	-10	10	4	
LV	57		33	-16	10	-2	
LT	47		43	-8	10	1	
LU	75		22	-2	3	-6	
HU	75		20	-15	5	-3	
MT	85		13	-10	2	-3	
NL	49		47	-11	4	-4	
AT	51		41	-5	8	-3	
PL	75		18	-7	7	-2	
PT	80		14	-11	6	-1	
RO	56		34	0	10	2	
SI	65		32	2	3	-2	
SK	70		18	2	12	0	
FI	59		31	-18	10	3	
SE	50		47	-4	3	0	

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QC9.4 This symbol is the European flag. I have a list of statements concerning it. I would like to have your opinion on each of these. For each of them, could you please tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree?

This flag should be seen on all public buildings in (OUR COUNTRY) next to the national flag (%)

	EU27		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Don't know	
			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Nov 2018	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Nov 2018	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Nov 2018
EURO	63	4	28	-3	9	-1		
NON-EURO	60	14	32	-11	8	-3		
BE	64	3	31	-4	5	1		
BG	63	1	21	0	16	-1		
CZ	40	-2	49	5	11	-3		
DK	24	10	68	-10	8	0		
DE	63	5	29	-3	8	-2		
EE	41	1	45	-1	14	0		
IE	68	1	20	-4	12	3		
EL	60	4	34	-2	6	-2		
ES	71	-2	18	4	11	-2		
FR	60	3	31	-4	9	1		
HR	64	6	30	-3	6	-3		
IT	65	5	25	-4	10	-1		
CY	75	0	20	0	5	0		
LV	64	18	26	-17	10	-1		
LT	65	11	26	-10	9	-1		
LU	65	9	29	-2	6	-7		
HU	72	11	23	-9	5	-2		
MT	* 74	-2	19	0	7	2		
NL	44	6	51	-6	5	0		
AT	50	1	37	-1	13	0		
PL	74	11	20	-8	6	-3		
PT	80	12	11	-7	9	-5		
RO	63	-2	28	0	9	2		
SI	69	-2	27	3	4	-1		
SK	64	-6	25	6	11	0		
FI	30	3	60	-6	10	3		
SE	35	3	61	1	4	-4		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QD1.1 In general, how satisfied are you with the response to the Russia's invasion of Ukraine by ...?
The (NATIONALITY) government (%)

	EU27		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'			
			Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	
			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27	11	-1	43	1	28	1	13	-1	5	0	54	0	41	0		
EURO	9	-1	43	1	29	1	13	-2	6	1	52	0	42	-1		
NON-EURO	19	-2	44	0	23	1	10	0	4	1	63	-2	33	1		
BE	6	-2	54	0	27	-2	10	3	3	1	60	-2	37	1		
BG	6	1	26	-4	38	3	18	-3	12	3	32	-3	56	0		
CZ	15	0	30	-4	26	0	27	5	2	-1	45	-4	53	5		
DK	40	-6	44	6	9	0	5	1	2	-1	84	0	14	1		
DE	9	0	40	1	33	1	14	-2	4	0	49	1	47	-1		
EE	17	0	39	1	20	-2	16	0	8	1	56	1	36	-2		
IE	26	-4	49	1	15	1	5	1	5	1	75	-3	20	2		
EL	6	-1	30	-2	31	2	28	0	5	1	36	-3	59	2		
ES	8	-1	38	0	32	3	15	-3	7	1	46	-1	47	0		
FR	6	-1	43	2	26	0	13	-4	12	3	49	1	39	-4		
HR	8	-4	49	1	25	1	13	1	5	1	57	-3	38	2		
IT	6	-2	43	-1	34	2	14	2	3	-1	49	-3	48	4		
CY	6	-3	26	-1	32	1	24	1	12	2	32	-4	56	2		
LV	20	-6	36	-4	20	0	12	4	12	6	56	-10	32	4		
LT	26	1	46	-6	16	2	7	2	5	1	72	-5	23	4		
LU	16	3	53	-4	13	-3	6	1	12	3	69	-1	19	-2		
HU	14	1	43	-1	30	1	10	-1	3	0	57	0	40	0		
MT	10	4	51	2	15	-6	7	0	17	0	61	6	22	-6		
NL	23	-2	55	4	14	-2	6	0	2	0	78	2	20	-2		
AT	11	2	38	5	27	-7	19	-1	5	1	49	7	46	-8		
PL	20	-4	50	0	21	4	6	-1	3	1	70	-4	27	3		
PT	3	-1	73	-2	16	3	3	-1	5	1	76	-3	19	2		
RO	16	5	38	2	30	-6	12	-1	4	0	54	7	42	-7		
SI	5	-2	39	0	37	4	16	1	3	-3	44	-2	53	5		
SK	10	1	38	7	29	0	18	-7	5	-1	48	8	47	-7		
FI	43	-2	45	0	6	0	3	1	3	1	88	-2	9	1		
SE	28	0	50	-1	15	-1	4	0	3	2	78	-1	19	-1		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QD1.2 In general, how satisfied are you with the response to the Russia's invasion of Ukraine by ...?
The European Union (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Very satisfied		Oct/Nov 2023		Fairly satisfied		Oct/Nov 2023		Not very satisfied		Oct/Nov 2023		Not at all satisfied		Oct/Nov 2023		Don't know		Oct/Nov 2023		Total 'Satisfied'		Oct/Nov 2023		Total 'Not satisfied'	
EU27		11	0	46	1	26	1	11	-2	6	0	57	1	37	-1														
EURO		9	-1	45	1	27	1	12	-2	7	1	54	0	39	-1														
NON-EURO		19	2	49	-1	20	-1	7	-1	5	1	68	1	27	-2														
BE		8	-1	54	2	24	-6	11	4	3	1	62	1	35	-2														
BG		12	2	34	-4	26	-2	14	1	14	3	46	-2	40	-1														
CZ		8	-2	39	-4	29	4	20	2	4	0	47	-6	49	6														
DK		28	-3	51	5	12	-1	5	0	4	-1	79	2	17	-1														
DE		8	-1	43	2	32	2	12	-3	5	0	51	1	44	-1														
EE		9	3	39	0	25	-7	17	2	10	2	48	3	42	-5														
IE		22	-5	49	-1	16	2	6	2	7	2	71	-6	22	4														
EL		5	-1	31	-5	33	5	24	0	7	1	36	-6	57	5														
ES		9	-1	40	-1	29	3	14	-1	8	0	49	-2	43	2														
FR		5	-2	44	4	25	1	12	-5	14	2	49	2	37	-4														
HR		10	-3	50	-1	22	1	12	1	6	2	60	-4	34	2														
IT		7	0	45	-2	31	2	13	1	4	-1	52	-2	44	3														
CY		7	-3	26	3	32	0	23	-3	12	3	33	0	55	-3														
LV		13	-4	42	-4	24	1	10	3	11	4	55	-8	34	4														
LT		16	2	45	-4	26	0	7	1	6	1	61	-2	33	1														
LU		14	3	54	-2	16	-3	9	0	7	2	68	1	25	-3														
HU		11	3	40	0	34	-3	10	-2	5	2	51	3	44	-5														
MT		11	-2	53	5	18	-4	9	0	9	1	64	3	27	-4														
NL		19	-5	57	5	15	-1	6	0	3	1	76	0	21	-1														
AT		14	2	36	5	22	-1	23	-7	5	1	50	7	45	-8														
PL		22	3	59	0	14	-1	2	-2	3	0	81	3	16	-3														
PT		4	-2	75	0	14	3	2	-1	5	0	79	-2	16	2														
RO		21	7	43	2	23	-6	7	-4	6	1	64	9	30	-10														
SI		5	-2	40	1	36	3	16	1	3	-3	45	-1	52	4														
SK		11	0	40	4	25	1	18	-4	6	-1	51	4	43	-3														
FI		22	0	55	0	16	2	3	-2	4	0	77	0	19	0														
SE		24	1	48	-3	21	4	4	-2	3	0	72	-2	25	2														

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QD2.1 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Imposing economic sanctions on Russian government, companies and individuals (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	
EU27		37	-1	35	1	14	0	7	-1	7	1	72	0	21	-1
EURO		36	-1	35	1	14	0	8	-1	7	1	71	0	22	-1
NON-EURO		42	-2	35	0	13	2	6	0	4	0	77	-2	19	2
BE		34	0	43	1	13	-2	7	1	3	0	77	1	20	-1
BG		17	-3	27	1	20	-1	20	1	16	2	44	-2	40	0
CZ		40	-5	27	-2	17	5	10	1	6	1	67	-7	27	6
DK		66	2	22	-3	7	0	2	1	3	0	88	-1	9	1
DE		40	-3	32	1	16	2	6	-2	6	2	72	-2	22	0
EE		41	4	25	0	12	-2	12	0	10	-2	66	4	24	-2
IE		51	-4	34	0	7	1	3	2	5	1	85	-4	10	3
EL		22	-2	34	0	23	0	14	2	7	0	56	-2	37	2
ES		37	0	32	-3	15	5	7	-2	9	0	69	-3	22	3
FR		31	-1	36	5	13	-2	9	-2	11	0	67	4	22	-4
HR		35	-7	45	6	11	-1	5	0	4	2	80	-1	16	-1
IT		27	-1	43	1	16	-1	8	1	6	0	70	0	24	0
CY		11	-5	20	1	32	4	27	-1	10	1	31	-4	59	3
LV		42	-4	26	1	12	-1	9	2	11	2	68	-3	21	1
LT		52	0	28	-4	11	2	4	1	5	1	80	-4	15	3
LU		36	9	37	-11	15	2	8	0	4	0	73	-2	23	2
HU		18	-2	37	-2	27	4	14	0	4	0	55	-4	41	4
MT		36	2	33	-9	12	2	8	3	11	2	69	-7	20	5
NL		59	-4	29	6	7	-2	3	0	2	0	88	2	10	-2
AT		29	3	33	4	15	-5	18	-1	5	-1	62	7	33	-6
PL		46	-2	43	2	7	1	2	-1	2	0	89	0	9	0
PT		41	-3	52	2	2	0	1	1	4	0	93	-1	3	1
RO		29	2	34	-4	21	-1	8	0	8	3	63	-2	29	-1
SI		29	-1	28	-1	22	3	17	0	4	-1	57	-2	39	3
SK		20	0	30	-1	21	2	20	-2	9	1	50	-1	41	0
FI		67	5	22	-2	4	-2	1	-2	6	1	89	3	5	-4
SE		74	-3	22	5	2	-1	1	-1	1	0	96	2	3	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QD2.1 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Impose economic sanctions on Russian government, companies and individuals (%)

		EUROPEAN UNION																							
		EUROPE						NON-EUROPE																	
Region	Flag	Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023			
		Totally agree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally agree	Totally disagree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally agree	Totally disagree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally agree	Totally disagree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally agree	Totally disagree	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27	EU	37	-1	35	1	14	0	7	-1	7	1	72	0	21	-1	21	-1	21	-1	21	-1	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EURO		36	-1	35	1	14	0	8	-1	7	1	71	0	22	-1	22	-1	22	-1	22	-1	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
NON-EURO		42	-2	35	0	13	2	6	0	4	0	77	-2	19	2	77	-2	77	-2	77	-2	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
UK	GBR	47	-10	31	4	10	2	3	1	9	3	78	-6	13	3	78	-6	78	-6	78	-6	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
CY(tcc)	CY	37	11	16	-11	21	-6	22	12	4	-6	53	0	43	6	53	0	53	0	53	0	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
TR	TR	34	7	34	-3	21	-1	7	-1	4	-2	68	4	28	-2	68	4	68	4	68	4	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
MK	MK	20	3	21	1	20	-2	27	-4	12	2	41	4	47	-6	41	4	41	4	41	4	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
AL	AL	53	7	39	-5	6	-1	1	0	1	-1	92	2	7	-1	92	2	92	2	92	2	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
MD	MD	32	4	13	-3	16	7	26	-6	13	-2	45	1	42	1	45	1	45	1	45	1	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
ME	ME	28	1	27	-13	18	-3	21	10	6	5	55	-12	39	7	55	-12	55	-12	55	-12	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
RS	RS	7	-2	15	-1	25	-1	45	4	8	0	22	-3	70	3	22	-3	22	-3	22	-3	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
XK	XK	70	7	14	-7	3	1	4	2	9	-3	84	0	7	3	84	0	84	0	84	0	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
BA	BA	24	-8	31	-2	17	3	19	0	9	7	55	-10	36	3	55	-10	55	-10	55	-10	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QD2.2 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Banning state-owned media such as Sputnik and Russia Today from broadcasting in the EU (%)

	EU27	EURO	Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
			Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	
			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27	34	0	32	0	16	0	9	-1	9	1	66	0	25	-1		
EURO	33	0	31	-1	17	1	10	0	9	0	64	-1	27	1		
NON-EURO	40	2	32	-1	15	1	7	-1	6	-1	72	1	22	0		
BE	30	4	36	-6	23	3	7	0	4	-1	66	-2	30	3		
BG	13	-4	26	6	22	3	23	-1	16	-4	39	2	45	2		
CZ	33	-1	24	-3	22	3	11	0	10	1	57	-4	33	3		
DK	46	-3	21	-1	16	2	10	1	7	1	67	-4	26	3		
DE	40	-1	26	2	16	-1	9	-2	9	2	66	1	25	-3		
EE	45	7	23	-3	12	-2	11	-1	9	-1	68	4	23	-3		
IE	48	-1	31	-1	11	1	4	1	6	0	79	-2	15	2		
EL	15	-6	24	-5	28	4	25	8	8	-1	39	-11	53	12		
ES	30	-2	30	0	14	1	11	-1	15	2	60	-2	25	0		
FR	31	0	30	1	18	2	9	-2	12	-1	61	1	27	0		
HR	35	-5	41	1	13	1	6	0	5	3	76	-4	19	1		
IT	25	1	42	-1	19	1	8	-1	6	0	67	0	27	0		
CY	7	-4	18	1	33	3	33	0	9	0	25	-3	66	3		
LV	39	-3	24	-1	12	-1	14	4	11	1	63	-4	26	3		
LT	49	0	25	-6	13	3	6	1	7	2	74	-6	19	4		
LU	32	4	31	-8	20	2	12	0	5	2	63	-4	32	2		
HU	18	-4	35	1	25	2	13	1	9	0	53	-3	38	3		
MT	36	6	29	-4	13	0	11	4	11	-6	65	2	24	4		
NL	42	2	27	-1	19	0	9	-1	3	0	69	1	28	-1		
AT	34	3	32	0	13	-2	12	-2	9	1	66	3	25	-4		
PL	49	4	40	-3	8	1	1	-2	2	0	89	1	9	-1		
PT	33	-5	55	4	4	1	1	1	7	-1	88	-1	5	2		
RO	30	7	29	-5	23	-3	9	1	9	0	59	2	32	-2		
SI	22	-5	23	2	26	1	23	3	6	-1	45	-3	49	4		
SK	19	1	27	-2	22	4	21	0	11	-3	46	-1	43	4		
FI	61	1	20	-3	6	0	4	1	9	1	81	-2	10	1		
SE	61	6	21	-2	7	0	3	-1	8	-3	82	4	10	-1		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QD2.3 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Financing the purchase and supply of military equipment to Ukraine (%)

		Totally agree														Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
		Oct/Nov 2023							Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023								
		Oct/Nov 2023				Tend to agree			Oct/Nov 2023				Tend to disagree			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		25	-3	35	-1	20	3	14	0	6	1	60	-4	34	3		
EURO		23	-3	34	-2	21	3	15	1	7	1	57	-5	36	4		
NON-EURO		32	-4	36	2	16	2	12	0	4	0	68	-2	28	2		
BE		17	-3	43	-6	26	5	11	4	3	0	60	-9	37	9		
BG		11	-3	20	4	25	2	34	-1	10	-2	31	1	59	1		
CZ		20	-6	22	-6	23	2	31	10	4	0	42	-12	54	12		
DK		54	-5	29	-1	10	4	3	1	4	1	83	-6	13	5		
DE		28	-1	33	0	19	1	14	-2	6	2	61	-1	33	-1		
EE		33	0	29	-2	15	1	14	0	9	1	62	-2	29	1		
IE		32	-14	40	7	13	1	9	6	6	0	72	-7	22	7		
EL		14	-3	23	-3	24	0	35	6	4	0	37	-6	59	6		
ES		21	-5	32	-2	17	0	20	6	10	1	53	-7	37	6		
FR		19	-1	36	-2	22	4	13	-2	10	1	55	-3	35	2		
HR		27	-3	47	5	17	-1	6	-2	3	1	74	2	23	-3		
IT		18	-2	33	-7	29	7	15	2	5	0	51	-9	44	9		
CY		11	-2	20	-3	28	1	33	2	8	2	31	-5	61	3		
LV		36	-9	34	5	9	-1	12	5	9	0	70	-4	21	4		
LT		47	-2	36	1	8	-1	5	1	4	1	83	-1	13	0		
LU		19	-4	40	-7	18	2	16	6	7	3	59	-11	34	8		
HU		14	-1	29	0	31	1	23	-1	3	1	43	-1	54	0		
MT		24	-1	37	-2	19	1	17	2	3	0	61	-3	36	3		
NL		45	-8	40	8	10	2	4	-1	1	-1	85	0	14	1		
AT		17	1	26	2	19	-2	34	-1	4	0	43	3	53	-3		
PL		33	-8	52	7	9	1	3	-1	3	1	85	-1	12	0		
PT		20	-15	62	7	9	5	3	1	6	2	82	-8	12	6		
RO		20	2	29	-8	32	7	13	-2	6	1	49	-6	45	5		
SI		18	-3	28	0	23	2	28	3	3	-2	46	-3	51	5		
SK		11	0	23	-3	27	6	33	-3	6	0	34	-3	60	3		
FI		63	4	27	-3	3	-2	2	-1	5	2	90	1	5	-3		
SE		71	-1	20	-1	4	1	3	1	2	0	91	-2	7	2		

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QD2.3 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Financing the purchase and supply of military equipment to Ukraine (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QD2.4 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Providing humanitarian support to the people affected by the war (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QD2.4 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Providing humanitarian support to the people affected by the war (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QD2.5 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Welcoming into the EU people fleeing the war (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	
EU27		45	-3	39	1	9	1	4	1	3	0	84	-2	13	2
EURO		47	-3	38	1	8	1	3	0	4	1	85	-2	11	1
NON-EURO		40	-4	40	1	12	2	5	1	3	0	80	-3	17	3
BE		32	-4	47	0	14	1	5	3	2	0	79	-4	19	4
BG		26	1	40	1	17	2	8	-2	9	-2	66	2	25	0
CZ		25	-7	38	-3	19	3	12	5	6	2	63	-10	31	8
DK		72	-1	21	-1	4	1	0	-1	3	2	93	-2	4	0
DE		42	-8	40	5	10	0	5	2	3	1	82	-3	15	2
EE		36	-2	41	1	12	1	5	0	6	0	77	-1	17	1
IE		49	-9	39	5	6	3	2	1	4	0	88	-4	8	4
EL		48	-1	41	2	7	-2	3	1	1	0	89	1	10	-1
ES		67	-2	27	3	3	0	1	0	2	-1	94	1	4	0
FR		46	3	37	-5	8	2	3	0	6	0	83	-2	11	2
HR		43	-10	45	7	8	1	2	1	2	1	88	-3	10	2
IT		35	1	45	-4	12	1	3	0	5	2	80	-3	15	1
CY		49	-1	37	2	7	1	3	-1	4	-1	86	1	10	0
LV		49	-5	38	6	4	-2	3	0	6	1	87	1	7	-2
LT		55	-2	38	2	4	-1	0	-1	3	2	93	0	4	-2
LU		60	7	34	-7	3	0	1	0	2	0	94	0	4	0
HU		37	1	39	-6	14	1	8	3	2	1	76	-5	22	4
MT		48	-7	42	5	8	3	0	-1	2	0	90	-2	8	2
NL		74	-4	23	4	2	0	0	0	1	0	97	0	2	0
AT		40	-2	38	7	10	-4	10	0	2	-1	78	5	20	-4
PL		35	-7	51	6	10	2	2	-1	2	0	86	-1	12	1
PT		43	-6	53	5	2	1	0	0	2	0	96	-1	2	1
RO		32	6	39	-2	19	-4	6	-1	4	1	71	4	25	-5
SI		47	-4	35	2	11	1	6	2	1	-1	82	-2	17	3
SK		38	5	39	-6	8	-1	11	2	4	0	77	-1	19	1
FI		77	-1	19	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	96	0	2	0
SE		83	1	14	-1	2	0	0	0	1	0	97	0	2	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QD2.5 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Welcoming into the EU people fleeing the war (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QD2.6 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Providing financial support to Ukraine (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QD2.6 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Providing financial support to Ukraine (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QD2.7 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Granting candidate status as a potential Member of the EU to Ukraine (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QD3.1 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Russia's invasion of Ukraine is a threat to the security of the EU (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
				Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'														
EU27	39	-2	39	1	13	1	5	0	4	0	78	-1	18	1										
EURO	38	-2	39	0	13	2	5	0	5	0	77	-2	18	2										
NON-EURO	42	-4	37	1	14	3	4	0	3	0	79	-3	18	3										
BE	30	-5	47	2	15	1	5	1	3	1	77	-3	20	2										
BG	20	-3	36	1	22	1	11	1	11	0	56	-2	33	2										
CZ	41	-9	32	3	17	6	7	1	3	-1	73	-6	24	7										
DK	65	-2	24	2	6	0	2	-1	3	1	89	0	8	-1										
DE	46	-1	33	-2	14	3	3	-1	4	1	79	-3	17	2										
EE	43	3	29	0	13	0	9	0	6	-3	72	3	22	0										
IE	43	-6	39	0	9	4	3	1	6	1	82	-6	12	5										
EL	25	-1	37	-5	24	3	11	3	3	0	62	-6	35	6										
ES	43	-6	42	8	8	1	3	-1	4	-2	85	2	11	0										
FR	29	-3	41	0	17	4	5	0	8	-1	70	-3	22	4										
HR	35	-5	46	-1	12	3	4	1	3	2	81	-6	16	4										
IT	34	1	42	-3	12	0	8	2	4	0	76	-2	20	2										
CY	17	-10	33	1	28	9	15	2	7	-2	50	-9	43	11										
LV	42	-6	31	2	11	2	6	1	10	1	73	-4	17	3										
LT	56	-2	28	-2	8	2	2	0	6	2	84	-4	10	2										
LU	38	5	47	-5	8	1	4	0	3	-1	85	0	12	1										
HU	28	-4	37	-5	25	7	8	2	2	0	65	-9	33	9										
MT	* 40	-11	46	5	9	5	2	0	3	1	86	-6	11	5										
NL	53	-5	33	4	9	0	3	0	2	1	86	-1	12	0										
AT	31	4	35	-1	19	0	7	-6	8	3	66	3	26	-6										
PL	42	-3	46	3	10	3	1	-2	1	-1	88	0	11	1										
PT	36	-6	50	-1	10	8	0	0	4	-1	86	-7	10	8										
RO	31	3	36	-3	21	-3	7	1	5	2	67	0	28	-2										
SI	41	-1	35	3	16	0	7	0	1	-2	76	2	23	0										
SK	27	0	42	1	15	3	12	-1	4	-3	69	1	27	2										
FI	63	2	27	0	5	0	1	-2	4	0	90	2	6	-2										
SE	74	-5	20	5	3	0	2	0	1	0	94	0	5	0										

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QD3.2 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Russia's invasion of Ukraine is a threat to the security of (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

	EU27		Oct/Nov 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'								
			34	-3	39	1	17	3	6	0	4	-1	73	-2	23	3	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
	EURO		32	-4	39	1	18	4	6	-1	5	0	71	-3	24	3		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
	NON-EURO		41	-3	38	2	14	2	5	0	2	-1	79	-1	19	2		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
BE		20	-6	46	3	24	0	7	2	3	1	66	-3	31	2		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
BG		21	-3	35	1	23	2	12	0	9	0	56	-2	35	2		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
CZ		39	-8	30	0	20	8	7	0	4	0	69	-8	27	8		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
DK		47	-3	35	4	12	-1	3	0	3	0	82	1	15	-1		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
DE		41	-3	35	1	15	1	5	0	4	1	76	-2	20	1		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EE		45	4	26	-1	12	-1	9	-1	8	-1	71	3	21	-2		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
IE		33	-6	31	-7	23	9	7	3	6	1	64	-13	30	12		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EL		21	-4	37	-2	26	5	14	2	2	-1	58	-6	40	7		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
ES		36	-6	42	6	14	3	4	-1	4	-2	78	0	18	2		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
FR		22	-2	40	0	24	6	7	-2	7	-2	62	-2	31	4		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
HR		30	-6	44	-3	18	7	5	1	3	1	74	-9	23	8		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
IT		31	-1	42	-3	15	3	7	0	5	1	73	-4	22	3		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
CY		15	0	21	-5	34	6	24	0	6	-1	36	-5	58	6		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
LV		42	-7	31	2	11	2	7	2	9	1	73	-5	18	4		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
LT		56	-6	28	1	9	3	2	0	5	2	84	-5	11	3		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
LU		19	-3	45	-4	25	7	6	-1	5	1	64	-7	31	6		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
HU		27	-5	36	-2	24	5	10	1	3	1	63	-7	34	6		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
MT		30	-8	39	-2	22	7	5	2	4	1	69	-10	27	9		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
NL		29	-11	42	6	22	5	6	0	1	0	71	-5	28	5		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
AT		26	4	35	4	20	-4	13	-4	6	0	61	8	33	-8		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
PL		48	-2	42	4	8	0	1	-1	1	-1	90	2	9	-1		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
PT		32	-8	50	-1	13	10	1	0	4	-1	82	-9	14	10		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
RO		28	1	38	0	20	-4	8	1	6	2	66	1	28	-3		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
SI		31	-2	32	0	24	3	12	1	1	-2	63	-2	36	4		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
SK		30	0	39	1	15	2	12	-1	4	-2	69	1	27	1		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
FI		52	4	33	-1	10	-1	2	-1	3	-1	85	3	12	-2		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
SE		53	-5	35	6	9	1	3	-2	0	0	88	1	12	-1		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QD3.2 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Russia's invasion of Ukraine is a threat to the security of (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QD3.3 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

By standing against Russia's invasion of Ukraine, the EU is defending European values (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QD3.4 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Co-operation in defence matters at EU level should be increased (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
				Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'														
EU27	38	0	41	-1	10	1	4	0	7	0	79	-1	14	1										
EURO	38	1	41	-2	9	0	5	1	7	0	79	-1	14	1										
NON-EURO	41	0	41	-1	11	1	3	-1	4	1	82	-1	14	0										
BE	32	0	50	-1	12	0	4	2	2	-1	82	-1	16	2										
BG	27	-2	39	0	14	2	7	0	13	0	66	-2	21	2										
CZ	35	-6	41	3	14	4	4	-1	6	0	76	-3	18	3										
DK	47	-5	36	7	8	-1	4	-1	5	0	83	2	12	-2										
DE	46	4	35	-6	9	0	4	0	6	2	81	-2	13	0										
EE	41	6	31	-4	8	-3	7	0	13	1	72	2	15	-3										
IE	35	-9	42	1	9	3	3	2	11	3	77	-8	12	5										
EL	38	0	40	-5	12	2	6	2	4	1	78	-5	18	4										
ES	39	-1	40	4	6	-1	5	0	10	-2	79	3	11	-1										
FR	33	0	43	0	7	0	4	0	13	0	76	0	11	0										
HR	37	-1	48	-4	8	2	3	2	4	1	85	-5	11	4										
IT	28	0	46	-1	13	-1	7	2	6	0	74	-1	20	1										
CY	37	-8	44	6	9	2	4	2	6	-2	81	-2	13	4										
LV	48	-1	34	0	4	-2	4	1	10	2	82	-1	8	-1										
LT	58	4	30	-6	4	1	1	-1	7	2	88	-2	5	0										
LU	33	4	51	-9	9	3	3	1	4	1	84	-5	12	4										
HU	42	4	40	-7	11	1	5	1	2	1	82	-3	16	2										
MT	* 42	-3	33	-10	17	9	4	3	4	1	75	-13	21	12										
NL	55	3	34	-3	6	0	2	0	3	0	89	0	8	0										
AT	30	6	39	-1	13	-3	9	-2	9	0	69	5	22	-5										
PL	44	1	44	-1	10	2	1	-2	1	0	88	0	11	0										
PT	28	-5	62	3	3	2	1	1	6	-1	90	-2	4	3										
RO	33	4	34	-9	21	3	6	0	6	2	67	-5	27	3										
SI	33	-2	35	1	18	2	11	0	3	-1	68	-1	29	2										
SK	25	2	40	-3	13	0	14	1	8	0	65	-1	27	1										
FI	52	6	36	-3	4	-2	1	-1	7	0	88	3	5	-3										
SE	51	3	37	-1	6	-2	3	0	3	0	88	2	9	-2										

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QD3.5 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

More money should be spent on defence in the EU (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
				Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27	28	1	37	-2	18	0	8	0	9	1	65	-1	26	0							
EURO	26	1	36	-3	19	0	9	0	10	2	62	-2	28	0							
NON-EURO	33	-2	40	0	15	1	6	0	6	1	73	-2	21	1							
BE	19	1	43	-1	27	-1	8	2	3	-1	62	0	35	1							
BG	18	0	35	1	19	0	12	-2	16	1	53	1	31	-2							
CZ	23	1	34	-8	22	4	12	2	9	1	57	-7	34	6							
DK	30	-7	36	4	18	1	8	2	8	0	66	-3	26	3							
DE	32	6	36	-4	17	-2	8	-2	7	2	68	2	25	-4							
EE	27	4	30	-2	16	-2	13	1	14	-1	57	2	29	-1							
IE	32	-7	35	1	17	2	5	2	11	2	67	-6	22	4							
EL	22	-5	32	-2	22	-1	18	6	6	2	54	-7	40	5							
ES	25	2	31	-2	17	-2	14	1	13	1	56	0	31	-1							
FR	23	0	37	-2	18	1	7	-2	15	3	60	-2	25	-1							
HR	24	-5	44	-3	21	5	6	1	5	2	68	-8	27	6							
IT	23	0	39	-3	21	1	10	3	7	-1	62	-3	31	4							
CY	34	-2	32	-2	21	3	6	1	7	0	66	-4	27	4							
LV	31	-2	36	0	14	-1	7	1	12	2	67	-2	21	0							
LT	41	-1	37	-3	10	0	5	3	7	1	78	-4	15	3							
LU	23	0	42	-8	17	2	11	4	7	2	65	-8	28	6							
HU	36	-1	40	-1	15	0	5	1	4	1	76	-2	20	1							
MT	* 32	-9	29	-8	26	11	6	3	7	3	61	-17	32	14							
NL	35	2	36	-5	20	3	3	-1	6	1	71	-3	23	2							
AT	21	5	35	8	17	-11	15	-6	12	4	56	13	32	-17							
PL	43	-3	45	2	8	1	2	0	2	0	88	-1	10	1							
PT	24	-9	46	-10	21	19	1	0	8	0	70	-19	22	19							
RO	26	4	32	-6	26	0	8	0	8	2	58	-2	34	0							
SI	20	-1	27	-3	29	1	21	4	3	-1	47	-4	50	5							
SK	18	-1	30	-2	23	4	20	0	9	-1	48	-3	43	4							
FI	30	8	39	-6	14	-1	3	-1	14	0	69	2	17	-2							
SE	24	0	41	-1	21	1	7	-1	7	1	65	-1	28	0							

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QD3.6 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Member States' purchase of military equipment should be better coordinated (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		
				Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'														
EU27	37	1	40	-1	9	-1	4	0	10	1	77	0	13	-1										
EURO	36	0	41	0	9	0	4	0	10	0	77	0	13	0										
NON-EURO	39	1	41	-1	10	0	4	0	6	0	80	0	14	0										
BE	32	-1	49	-1	12	1	4	1	3	0	81	-2	16	2										
BG	26	0	39	-1	11	0	9	0	15	1	65	-1	20	0										
CZ	38	-5	41	5	7	-2	6	2	8	0	79	0	13	0										
DK	49	-2	32	0	7	-1	1	-1	11	4	81	-2	8	-2										
DE	46	2	35	-3	8	1	3	-2	8	2	81	-1	11	-1										
EE	37	2	34	-4	7	0	7	0	15	2	71	-2	14	0										
IE	34	-9	40	2	9	3	3	1	14	3	74	-7	12	4										
EL	35	-6	44	2	10	2	6	2	5	0	79	-4	16	4										
ES	38	0	37	2	6	-2	5	0	14	0	75	2	11	-2										
FR	33	1	41	-1	7	-1	4	1	15	0	74	0	11	0										
HR	33	-2	47	-2	11	2	2	0	7	2	80	-4	13	2										
IT	27	2	46	-2	13	-2	5	1	9	1	73	0	18	-1										
CY	39	-6	41	7	9	-2	3	1	8	0	80	1	12	-1										
LV	41	-2	38	4	3	-4	4	0	14	2	79	2	7	-4										
LT	52	0	33	-4	4	1	1	-1	10	4	85	-4	5	0										
LU	35	5	47	-8	8	0	2	0	8	3	82	-3	10	0										
HU	40	6	39	-5	14	-1	5	0	2	0	79	1	19	-1										
MT	* 43	1	29	-15	12	5	7	5	9	4	72	-14	19	10										
NL	45	-1	39	0	6	0	2	0	8	1	84	-1	8	0										
AT	30	2	38	6	10	-6	10	-2	12	0	68	8	20	-8										
PL	43	2	44	-2	9	3	1	-2	3	-1	87	0	10	1										
PT	26	-7	62	6	2	1	1	0	9	0	88	-1	3	1										
RO	31	6	35	-4	20	-3	8	0	6	1	66	2	28	-3										
SI	39	3	33	-1	13	-1	12	1	3	-2	72	2	25	0										
SK	34	7	37	-7	9	0	12	-1	8	1	71	0	21	-1										
FI	38	4	36	-4	9	2	1	-2	16	0	74	0	10	0										
SE	37	-1	40	1	9	-2	3	0	11	2	77	0	12	-2										

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QD3.7 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

The EU needs to reinforce its capacity to produce military equipment (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27	30	1	39	-1	15	0	7	0	9	0	69	0	22	0					
EURO	28	0	39	-1	15	0	8	0	10	1	67	-1	23	0					
NON-EURO	35	1	39	0	14	0	5	-1	7	0	74	1	19	-1					
BE	22	0	44	-5	24	3	6	1	4	1	66	-5	30	4					
BG	19	-2	36	0	18	3	10	-2	17	1	55	-2	28	1					
CZ	24	-2	31	-4	21	3	11	2	13	1	55	-6	32	5					
DK	35	-5	37	5	15	1	4	-1	9	0	72	0	19	0					
DE	33	4	38	-2	14	-2	7	-2	8	2	71	2	21	-4					
EE	34	7	30	-3	12	-1	9	-2	15	-1	64	4	21	-3					
IE	33	-5	35	-2	11	1	4	1	17	5	68	-7	15	2					
EL	28	-1	36	-8	17	1	12	7	7	1	64	-9	29	8					
ES	29	2	35	-1	11	-2	11	1	14	0	64	1	22	-1					
FR	25	-1	39	1	15	0	7	1	14	-1	64	0	22	1					
HR	29	-3	47	2	13	-1	4	-1	7	3	76	-1	17	-2					
IT	21	-3	44	-1	19	1	9	3	7	0	65	-4	28	4					
CY	35	-4	34	2	18	3	5	0	8	-1	69	-2	23	3					
LV	42	-3	34	2	6	-3	5	1	13	3	76	-1	11	-2					
LT	50	2	34	-7	7	4	2	0	7	1	84	-5	9	4					
LU	23	2	42	-11	20	5	8	2	7	2	65	-9	28	7					
HU	34	6	37	-3	18	-2	7	-2	4	1	71	3	25	-4					
MT	* 32	-7	26	-11	24	9	12	8	6	1	58	-18	36	17					
NL	36	-2	39	-1	15	2	4	0	6	1	75	-3	19	2					
AT	22	3	33	3	17	-4	13	-7	15	5	55	6	30	-11					
PL	42	-1	46	2	8	0	1	-1	3	0	88	1	9	-1					
PT	26	-6	60	4	3	1	1	0	10	1	86	-2	4	1					
RO	30	6	32	-6	22	-2	8	-1	8	3	62	0	30	-3					
SI	23	-2	31	0	22	-1	20	4	4	-1	54	-2	42	3					
SK	18	1	31	-4	22	4	17	-1	12	0	49	-3	39	3					
FI	41	7	34	-5	11	2	2	-1	12	-3	75	2	13	1					
SE	32	2	34	-1	16	-3	7	0	11	2	66	1	23	-3					

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QD3.8 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

The EU should reduce its dependency on Russian sources of energy as soon as possible (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	47	-1	34	0	9	0	4	0	6	1	81	-1	13	0		
	BE	BG	CZ	43	5	40	-6	10	0	5	1	2	0	83	-1	15	1		
	DK	DE	EE	74	-3	17	1	5	1	1	0	3	1	91	-2	6	1		
	IE	EL	ES	49	-2	29	0	11	1	5	-1	6	2	78	-2	16	0		
	FR	HR	IT	39	-1	30	0	10	-1	9	0	12	2	69	-1	19	-1		
	CY	LT	CY	57	-2	33	1	3	0	2	1	5	0	90	-1	5	1		
	LV	LU	HU	43	6	32	-7	15	0	5	1	5	0	75	-1	20	1		
	MT	AT	PL	49	-3	35	3	5	-1	3	1	8	0	84	0	8	0		
	NL	PT	PT	44	3	35	-1	6	-1	4	-1	11	0	79	2	10	-2		
	RO	SI	RO	50	-4	38	1	9	3	1	-1	2	1	88	-3	10	2		
	SK	FI	SE	40	2	42	-3	8	-2	5	2	5	1	82	-1	13	0		
	SE			32	0	37	2	16	-1	8	3	7	-4	69	2	24	2		
				44	-5	28	0	7	-2	8	3	13	4	72	-5	15	1		
				58	-1	27	-3	7	3	2	-1	6	2	85	-4	9	2		
				46	11	37	-16	10	3	3	0	4	2	83	-5	13	3		
				40	1	37	-7	14	3	6	2	3	1	77	-6	20	5		
				59	-3	26	0	5	-1	4	2	6	2	85	-3	9	1		
				66	-7	24	3	6	2	2	1	2	1	90	-4	8	3		
				46	-1	34	7	9	-4	7	-3	4	1	80	6	16	-7		
				47	-4	42	4	9	3	1	-3	1	0	89	0	10	0		
				42	-12	51	10	1	1	1	1	5	0	93	-2	2	2		
				33	3	34	-3	20	-3	6	0	7	3	67	0	26	-3		
				46	-1	31	0	12	0	9	2	2	-1	77	-1	21	2		
				23	0	33	-1	17	1	18	-1	9	1	56	-1	35	0		
				77	1	16	-1	2	0	1	0	4	0	93	0	3	0		
				87	2	9	-2	2	0	1	-1	1	1	96	0	3	-1		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
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QD3.9 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

The EU should invest massively in renewable energies, such as wind and solar power (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023				
				Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'																
EU27	47	-3	36	1	9	1	3	0	5	1	83	-2	12	1												
EURO	48	-3	36	2	8	0	3	0	5	1	84	-1	11	0												
NON-EURO	44	-4	37	1	11	2	4	0	4	1	81	-3	15	2												
BE	44	0	39	-1	10	-2	4	1	3	2	83	-1	14	-1												
BG	26	-7	41	2	14	3	8	1	11	1	67	-5	22	4												
CZ	31	-4	38	0	18	2	8	2	5	0	69	-4	26	4												
DK	73	-3	19	1	5	2	1	0	2	0	92	-2	6	2												
DE	47	-5	33	1	11	1	4	1	5	2	80	-4	15	2												
EE	33	2	35	-5	13	2	8	2	11	-1	68	-3	21	4												
IE	59	-3	31	-1	3	1	2	1	5	2	90	-4	5	2												
EL	47	-4	37	0	9	2	2	0	5	2	84	-4	11	2												
ES	62	-1	29	3	4	1	1	-1	4	-2	91	2	5	0												
FR	42	2	38	-3	8	1	4	0	8	0	80	-1	12	1												
HR	54	-1	36	1	7	0	1	-1	2	1	90	0	8	-1												
IT	42	-2	43	3	7	-3	3	1	5	1	85	1	10	-2												
CY	64	0	27	1	3	-1	2	2	4	-2	91	1	5	1												
LV	32	-5	41	1	10	-2	5	2	12	4	73	-4	15	0												
LT	54	-1	33	-3	3	0	3	1	7	3	87	-4	6	1												
LU	52	6	39	-6	5	-1	2	1	2	0	91	0	7	0												
HU	49	-4	33	-1	13	4	3	0	2	1	82	-5	16	4												
MT	* 69	-12	26	10	2	1	2	2	1	-1	95	-2	4	3												
NL	58	-10	29	5	7	2	4	2	2	1	87	-5	11	4												
AT	50	-1	28	4	12	-2	5	-1	5	0	78	3	17	-3												
PL	43	-4	44	2	9	3	1	-2	3	1	87	-2	10	1												
PT	40	-21	56	22	1	1	0	0	3	-2	96	1	1	1												
RO	35	-1	35	0	17	-2	7	2	6	1	70	-1	24	0												
SI	64	5	25	-1	7	-2	3	-1	1	-1	89	4	10	-3												
SK	33	-1	44	3	7	-1	11	1	5	-2	77	2	18	0												
FI	47	-8	37	3	9	4	2	1	5	0	84	-5	11	5												
SE	70	3	22	-1	6	0	1	-2	1	0	92	2	7	-2												

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
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QD3.10 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

In the long run, renewable energy can limit the price we pay for our energy consumption (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27	39	1	39	-2	10	0	4	0	8	1	78	-1	14	0					
EURO	39	1	39	-2	10	0	4	0	8	1	78	-1	14	0					
NON-EURO	39	-2	38	-1	13	2	4	0	6	1	77	-3	17	2					
BE	33	0	44	-2	15	1	5	2	3	-1	77	-2	20	3					
BG	28	-3	36	-1	13	2	9	2	14	0	64	-4	22	4					
CZ	25	-4	36	-3	21	5	9	0	9	2	61	-7	30	5					
DK	52	-6	31	2	9	3	3	2	5	-1	83	-4	12	5					
DE	35	1	36	-4	12	-1	6	1	11	3	71	-3	18	0					
EE	24	3	35	-6	14	0	7	2	20	1	59	-3	21	2					
IE	55	3	30	-5	4	-1	3	2	8	1	85	-2	7	1					
EL	41	2	38	-2	10	-1	4	-1	7	2	79	0	14	-2					
ES	52	1	32	-1	5	0	2	-1	9	1	84	0	7	-1					
FR	33	2	43	-2	10	1	4	-1	10	0	76	0	14	0					
HR	49	-2	40	0	7	1	1	-1	3	2	89	-2	8	0					
IT	38	1	45	-1	8	-2	3	1	6	1	83	0	11	-1					
CY	53	-1	34	0	5	1	3	2	5	-2	87	-1	8	3					
LV	28	-4	42	2	8	-2	3	0	19	4	70	-2	11	-2					
LT	43	3	34	-10	6	2	3	1	14	4	77	-7	9	3					
LU	37	6	45	-7	9	0	4	1	5	0	82	-1	13	1					
HU	46	0	37	-1	11	0	4	1	2	0	83	-1	15	1					
MT	* 63	-10	26	3	6	4	2	2	3	1	89	-7	8	6					
NL	42	-5	37	-1	12	4	4	1	5	1	79	-6	16	5					
AT	37	2	37	3	13	-3	6	-1	7	-1	74	5	19	-4					
PL	42	-3	42	1	10	2	2	-1	4	1	84	-2	12	1					
PT	32	-9	50	2	12	8	1	1	5	-2	82	-7	13	9					
RO	31	3	36	-5	19	-2	7	2	7	2	67	-2	26	0					
SI	54	3	30	1	9	-3	5	0	2	-1	84	4	14	-3					
SK	28	0	38	1	10	-2	15	1	9	0	66	1	25	-1					
FI	37	-3	40	0	8	2	1	0	14	1	77	-3	9	2					
SE	45	1	38	0	8	3	3	-1	6	-3	83	1	11	2					

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QD3.11 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Increasing energy efficiency of buildings, transport, and goods will make us less dependent on energy producers outside the EU (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QD3.12 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Reducing imports of oil and gas and investing in renewable energy is important for our overall security (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
EU27		41	0	40	0	9	0	4	0	6	0	81	0	13	0		
EURO		41	1	40	-1	8	0	4	0	7	0	81	0	12	0		
NON-EURO		43	0	37	-1	12	1	4	0	4	0	80	-1	16	1		
BE		34	2	47	-3	12	0	4	1	3	0	81	-1	16	1		
BG		25	-2	37	1	15	2	9	1	14	-2	62	-1	24	3		
CZ		26	1	35	-5	20	2	10	1	9	1	61	-4	30	3		
DK		64	-1	24	0	7	0	1	0	4	1	88	-1	8	0		
DE		38	1	37	-3	12	0	5	-1	8	3	75	-2	17	-1		
EE		26	4	30	-8	16	-2	9	2	19	4	56	-4	25	0		
IE		52	1	36	-3	3	-1	2	1	7	2	88	-2	5	0		
EL		41	1	41	-2	9	0	2	-1	7	2	82	-1	11	-1		
ES		57	2	32	2	4	-1	1	-1	6	-2	89	4	5	-2		
FR		38	3	42	-3	7	3	3	-1	10	-2	80	0	10	2		
HR		49	-3	39	-1	8	2	2	1	2	1	88	-4	10	3		
IT		38	2	46	-2	7	-3	4	2	5	1	84	0	11	-1		
CY		51	6	36	-4	4	-1	2	1	7	-2	87	2	6	0		
LV		34	0	38	-2	8	-1	4	1	16	2	72	-2	12	0		
LT		45	0	39	-4	5	1	2	1	9	2	84	-4	7	2		
LU		39	8	47	-7	7	-2	2	1	5	0	86	1	9	-1		
HU		46	3	37	-4	12	1	3	0	2	0	83	-1	15	1		
MT		49	1	42	-4	6	2	0	0	3	1	91	-3	6	2		
NL		45	-8	38	6	10	1	4	1	3	0	83	-2	14	2		
AT		41	6	33	-4	11	0	9	-3	6	1	74	2	20	-3		
PL		44	0	45	0	9	2	1	-1	1	-1	89	0	10	1		
PT		34	-7	59	7	1	0	1	1	5	-1	93	0	2	1		
RO		33	4	36	1	19	-6	6	0	6	1	69	5	25	-6		
SI		47	1	34	2	11	-3	5	1	3	-1	81	3	16	-2		
SK		27	4	41	2	10	-4	11	-2	11	0	68	6	21	-6		
FI		51	2	34	-1	7	2	1	-1	7	-2	85	1	8	1		
SE		70	-2	21	0	6	2	1	-1	2	1	91	-2	7	1		

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

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QD3.12 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Reducing imports of oil and gas and investing in renewable energy is important for our overall security (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
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QD3.13 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

EU Member States should jointly buy energy from other countries to get a better price (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023
EU27		40	1	40	-1	9	-1	4	0	7	1	80	0	13	-1		
EURO		41	1	40	-1	8	-1	4	1	7	0	81	0	12	0		
NON-EURO		39	0	39	-1	12	0	5	1	5	0	78	-1	17	1		
BE		38	3	46	-2	10	-2	3	0	3	1	84	1	13	-2		
BG		28	-4	40	6	11	-1	8	1	13	-2	68	2	19	0		
CZ		34	-2	39	2	15	2	6	0	6	-2	73	0	21	2		
DK		51	-1	32	-1	8	-1	2	0	7	3	83	-2	10	-1		
DE		38	2	37	-3	13	-1	5	1	7	1	75	-1	18	0		
EE		36	4	40	-4	8	-2	4	1	12	1	76	0	12	-1		
IE		53	-1	34	-2	4	1	2	1	7	1	87	-3	6	2		
EL		47	0	38	-2	9	2	2	-1	4	1	85	-2	11	1		
ES		51	1	33	1	3	-2	3	0	10	0	84	2	6	-2		
FR		37	1	42	-1	6	-1	5	1	10	0	79	0	11	0		
HR		47	-3	40	3	8	-2	2	1	3	1	87	0	10	-1		
IT		39	0	45	-1	8	-1	2	0	6	2	84	-1	10	-1		
CY		54	-1	28	-2	6	2	3	2	9	-1	82	-3	9	4		
LV		36	-5	41	3	7	0	3	0	13	2	77	-2	10	0		
LT		51	-3	34	1	4	-1	2	0	9	3	85	-2	6	-1		
LU		42	8	43	-10	7	0	2	0	6	2	85	-2	9	0		
HU		44	4	35	-4	13	-2	5	1	3	1	79	0	18	-1		
MT	*	64	-2	26	-3	4	2	4	3	2	0	90	-5	8	5		
NL		44	-2	39	0	10	0	3	1	4	1	83	-2	13	1		
AT		40	3	36	0	11	-5	7	1	6	1	76	3	18	-4		
PL		42	0	44	1	9	1	2	-1	3	-1	86	1	11	0		
PT		36	-7	57	7	1	0	1	1	5	-1	93	0	2	1		
RO		31	3	34	-8	21	1	9	4	5	0	65	-5	30	5		
SI		56	6	31	-2	7	-3	4	1	2	-2	87	4	11	-2		
SK		33	5	37	-2	10	-1	11	-2	9	0	70	3	21	-3		
FI		32	0	40	3	13	-1	3	-1	12	-1	72	3	16	-2		
SE		35	-1	38	-1	15	2	6	2	6	-2	73	-2	21	4		

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QD3.14 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

You have recently taken action to reduce your own energy consumption or you plan to do so in the near future (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023	
EU27	38	1	40	-1	12	0	6	0	4	0	78	0	18	0					
EURO	39	1	41	0	11	0	5	-1	4	0	80	1	16	-1					
NON-EURO	35	-1	38	-3	16	2	8	2	3	0	73	-4	24	4					
BE	34	2	46	-3	12	-3	5	3	3	1	80	-1	17	0					
BG	19	-2	36	1	21	0	15	2	9	-1	55	-1	36	2					
CZ	34	-1	38	0	15	1	7	0	6	0	72	-1	22	1					
DK	48	-7	30	1	14	4	5	1	3	1	78	-6	19	5					
DE	38	2	41	0	12	0	6	-2	3	0	79	2	18	-2					
EE	34	7	34	-6	16	-1	8	-1	8	1	68	1	24	-2					
IE	42	-3	36	-3	9	0	7	5	6	1	78	-6	16	5					
EL	33	3	40	0	14	-4	12	1	1	0	73	3	26	-3					
ES	43	2	39	-1	8	-1	7	2	3	-2	82	1	15	1					
FR	42	3	41	-1	7	-2	5	1	5	-1	83	2	12	-1					
HR	36	-2	45	-4	13	4	4	2	2	0	81	-6	17	6					
IT	31	0	46	-1	14	1	4	-1	5	1	77	-1	18	0					
CY	36	3	41	1	12	-2	6	1	5	-3	77	4	18	-1					
LV	32	-1	37	3	15	-2	8	0	8	0	69	2	23	-2					
LT	36	1	34	-8	16	3	10	3	4	1	70	-7	26	6					
LU	42	11	42	-11	8	-3	6	3	2	0	84	0	14	0					
HU	35	2	41	-1	15	-1	7	0	2	0	76	1	22	-1					
MT	* 46	1	30	-18	17	13	5	3	2	1	76	-17	22	16					
NL	62	-1	27	0	7	1	3	0	1	0	89	-1	10	1					
AT	41	9	37	-4	12	-4	7	-1	3	0	78	5	19	-5					
PL	35	-1	41	-6	16	5	6	2	2	0	76	-7	22	7					
PT	27	-11	46	11	23	0	2	1	2	-1	73	0	25	1					
RO	27	3	35	-7	26	2	9	1	3	1	62	-4	35	3					
SI	43	2	31	-1	14	1	11	1	1	-3	74	1	25	2					
SK	27	2	42	-1	13	-2	12	2	6	-1	69	1	25	0					
FI	49	-2	34	2	9	0	5	2	3	-2	83	0	14	2					
SE	45	-5	35	6	10	0	8	-1	2	0	80	1	18	-1					

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QD3.14 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

You have recently taken action to reduce your own energy consumption or you plan to do so in the near future (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QD4.1 Thinking about the consequences of the war in Ukraine, please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.

The war in Ukraine has serious financial consequences for you personally (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QD4.1 Thinking about the consequences of the war in Ukraine, please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.
The war in Ukraine has serious financial consequences for you personally (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QD4.2 Thinking about the consequences of the war in Ukraine, please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.
The war in Ukraine has serious economic consequences for (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - May/Jun 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
EU27		35	-2	48	2	12	0	2	-1	3	1	83	0	14	-1				
EURO		35	-2	49	2	11	0	2	-1	3	1	84	0	13	-1				
NON-EURO		36	-2	45	1	13	1	3	0	3	0	81	-1	16	1				
BE		26	0	55	2	15	-3	2	1	2	0	81	2	17	-2				
BG		37	5	41	-5	10	-1	4	-1	8	2	78	0	14	-2				
CZ		55	7	32	-4	9	-2	3	-1	1	0	87	3	12	-3				
DK		27	-5	40	-4	22	6	9	3	2	0	67	-9	31	9				
DE		37	0	47	1	12	-1	1	-1	3	1	84	1	13	-2				
EE		41	5	39	-6	11	-1	4	1	5	1	80	-1	15	0				
IE		39	-4	42	-1	12	4	3	1	4	0	81	-5	15	5				
EL		57	5	36	-4	5	-1	1	0	1	0	93	1	6	-1				
ES		42	-4	49	7	6	0	1	-3	2	0	91	3	7	-3				
FR		30	-4	48	3	14	1	2	-2	6	2	78	-1	16	-1				
HR		25	-9	51	1	19	7	3	0	2	1	76	-8	22	7				
IT		33	1	53	0	9	-1	3	0	2	0	86	1	12	-1				
CY		69	-2	23	2	4	0	3	1	1	-1	92	0	7	1				
LV		41	-1	40	2	11	-2	2	0	6	1	81	1	13	-2				
LT		46	-2	44	2	6	-1	1	0	3	1	90	0	7	-1				
LU		26	6	43	-12	20	4	4	1	7	1	69	-6	24	5				
HU		36	0	42	-3	17	4	4	0	1	-1	78	-3	21	4				
MT		31	-8	50	1	13	4	3	2	3	1	81	-7	16	6				
NL		22	-6	50	1	22	5	4	0	2	0	72	-5	26	5				
AT		36	3	45	5	11	-7	5	-1	3	0	81	8	16	-8				
PL		32	-5	53	4	12	2	1	0	2	-1	85	-1	13	2				
PT		33	0	51	-8	13	6	0	0	3	2	84	-8	13	6				
RO		33	5	35	-4	20	-3	6	0	6	2	68	1	26	-3				
SI		38	2	41	-1	16	2	4	-1	1	-2	79	1	20	1				
SK		41	-2	46	1	6	-2	4	2	3	1	87	-1	10	0				
FI		27	-2	54	2	12	-2	2	1	5	1	81	0	14	-1				
SE		39	-8	45	5	11	1	3	1	2	1	84	-3	14	2				

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QD4.2 Thinking about the consequences of the war in Ukraine, please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.
The war in Ukraine has serious economic consequences for (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE1 Overall, to what extent do you think that in (OUR COUNTRY) people are well informed or not about European matters?
 (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Very well informed		Fairly well informed		Not very well informed		Not at all informed		Don't know		Total 'Well Informed'		Total 'Not well Informed'	
				Oct/Nov 2023		Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023
				3	0	33	1	51	-1	10	-1	3	1	36	1	61	-2
				2	0	30	1	54	-1	11	-1	3	1	32	1	65	-2
				4	0	46	2	41	-3	6	0	3	1	50	2	47	-3
BE		3	0	33	0	55	0	8	1	1	-1	36	0	63	1		
BG		2	-1	31	0	46	-2	13	1	8	2	33	-1	59	-1		
CZ		4	0	35	4	51	-1	8	-1	2	-2	39	4	59	-2		
DK		10	2	53	4	32	-5	3	-1	2	0	63	6	35	-6		
DE		2	1	38	5	50	-6	6	0	4	0	40	6	56	-6		
EE		3	1	35	3	47	-8	8	2	7	2	38	4	55	-6		
IE		12	4	50	-5	29	3	6	-2	3	0	62	-1	35	1		
EL		1	-1	23	0	54	-4	17	2	5	3	24	-1	71	-2		
ES		2	0	23	1	57	-1	16	-1	2	1	25	1	73	-2		
FR		2	1	19	2	62	2	15	-4	2	-1	21	3	77	-2		
HR		4	1	41	3	43	-3	11	-1	1	0	45	4	54	-4		
IT		2	-1	32	-1	50	2	15	0	1	0	34	-2	65	2		
CY		4	1	26	-13	57	7	11	4	2	1	30	-12	68	11		
LV		5	1	44	-1	45	0	3	-1	3	1	49	0	48	-1		
LT		4	-1	49	2	39	-2	3	-1	5	2	53	1	42	-3		
LU		8	3	58	-6	28	0	4	2	2	1	66	-3	32	2		
HU		2	1	36	-1	51	-1	8	-1	3	2	38	0	59	-2		
MT		7	-22	30	1	59	23	2	-1	2	-1	37	-21	61	22		
NL		1	0	25	3	64	-2	10	0	0	-1	26	3	74	-2		
AT		7	0	40	4	40	-4	7	-1	6	1	47	4	47	-5		
PL		6	1	60	4	29	-5	2	-1	3	1	66	5	31	-6		
PT		0	0	20	0	68	0	7	-1	5	1	20	0	75	-1		
RO		4	1	40	-5	42	0	10	4	4	0	44	-4	52	4		
SI		4	1	41	5	51	-1	3	-4	1	-1	45	6	54	-5		
SK		3	1	38	0	49	5	6	-5	4	-1	41	1	55	0		
FI		1	-1	53	2	42	-3	2	1	2	1	54	1	44	-2		
SE		1	0	26	2	68	-1	4	-1	1	0	27	2	72	-2		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE1 Overall, to what extent do you think that in (OUR COUNTRY) people are well informed or not about European matters? (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Very well informed		Fairly well informed		Not very well informed		Not at all informed		Don't know		Total 'Well Informed'		Total 'Not well Informed'	
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	3	0	33	1	51	-1	10	-1	3	1	36	1	61	-2		
	CY(tcc)			29	21	31	-13	20	-17	12	4	8	5	60	8	32	-13		
	TR			13	6	53	13	25	-9	7	-12	2	2	66	19	32	-21		
	MK			5	1	45	5	40	-4	8	-3	2	1	50	6	48	-7		
	AL			2	-2	19	-5	64	9	15	-2	0	0	21	-7	79	7		
	MD			3	-1	27	10	53	0	14	-6	3	-3	30	9	67	-6		
	ME			11	6	46	-12	35	3	8	3	0	0	57	-6	43	6		
	RS			7	3	28	-6	48	-2	15	3	2	2	35	-3	63	1		
	XK			9	4	47	0	28	-8	11	4	5	0	56	4	39	-4		
	BA			6	2	39	3	48	5	7	-9	0	-1	45	5	55	-4		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE2 And overall, to what extent do you think that you are well informed or not about European matters?
 (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Very well informed		Fairly well informed		Not very well informed		Not at all informed		Don't know		Total 'Well Informed'		Total 'Not well Informed'	
				Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27	4	0	42	3	44	-2	9	-1	1	0	46	3	53	-3							
EURO	3	0	39	3	46	-2	11	-1	1	0	42	3	57	-3							
NON-EURO	6	1	53	3	35	-3	5	-1	1	0	59	4	40	-4							
BE	4	1	39	1	45	-5	11	2	1	1	43	2	56	-3							
BG	3	-1	36	1	45	-1	14	1	2	0	39	0	59	0							
CZ	4	-2	40	4	45	-1	9	0	2	-1	44	2	54	-1							
DK	16	2	52	2	27	-5	4	0	1	1	68	4	31	-5							
DE	4	1	49	6	39	-10	5	1	3	2	53	7	44	-9							
EE	4	1	40	4	43	-6	10	-1	3	2	44	5	53	-7							
IE	13	2	50	-2	27	0	9	0	1	0	63	0	36	0							
EL	3	0	32	2	50	-4	15	2	0	0	35	2	65	-2							
ES	2	-1	32	3	51	1	15	-3	0	0	34	2	66	-2							
FR	3	1	29	2	52	0	16	-2	0	-1	32	3	68	-2							
HR	5	1	42	2	41	-5	12	2	0	0	47	3	53	-3							
IT	2	0	36	-2	48	3	13	-2	1	1	38	-2	61	1							
CY	7	1	35	-5	46	-1	11	4	1	1	42	-4	57	3							
LV	9	3	46	-2	39	-1	6	0	0	0	55	1	45	-1							
LT	6	-1	48	1	40	1	4	-2	2	1	54	0	44	-1							
LU	9	0	60	-2	27	-1	4	3	0	0	69	-2	31	2							
HU	2	-1	45	-1	47	2	6	0	0	0	47	-2	53	2							
MT	*	8	-21	47	9	37	10	7	2	1	55	-12	44	12							
NL	5	-1	46	3	45	-3	4	1	0	0	51	2	49	-2							
AT	8	0	47	5	36	-3	7	-3	2	1	55	5	43	-6							
PL	7	2	64	3	26	-3	2	-2	1	0	71	5	28	-5							
PT	*	0	-2	29	-5	63	7	7	-1	1	29	-7	70	6							
RO	5	2	44	-2	40	0	10	0	1	0	49	0	50	0							
SI	4	1	45	5	43	-2	8	-3	0	-1	49	6	51	-5							
SK	5	0	43	3	45	4	6	-5	1	-2	48	3	51	-1							
FI	6	-1	60	5	32	-4	1	-1	1	1	66	4	33	-5							
SE	4	1	49	5	44	-6	3	0	0	0	53	6	47	-6							

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE2 And overall, to what extent do you think that you are well informed or not about European matters?
 (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Very well informed		Fairly well informed		Not very well informed		Not at all informed		Don't know		Total 'Well Informed'		Total 'Not well Informed'	
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	4	0	42	3	44	-2	9	-1	1	0	46	3	53	-3		
	UK	CY(tcc)	TR	6	1	53	3	35	-3	5	-1	1	0	53	7	46	-7		
	MK	AL	MD	29	19	21	-8	25	-18	16	2	9	5	50	11	41	-16		
	ME	RS	XK	14	5	55	10	24	-13	7	-2	0	0	69	15	31	-15		
	BA			8	2	42	1	40	-1	9	-3	1	1	50	3	49	-4		
				2	-2	44	10	48	-7	6	-1	0	0	46	8	54	-8		
				7	2	34	8	43	-2	15	-7	1	-1	41	10	58	-9		
				8	2	51	-11	33	5	8	4	0	0	59	-9	41	9		
				9	3	39	-1	38	-3	13	0	1	1	48	2	51	-3		
				9	4	38	-1	37	-1	15	-2	1	0	47	3	52	-3		
				7	1	41	0	43	4	8	-5	1	0	48	1	51	-1		

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QE3.1 Could you tell to what extent you...?
Watch television on a TV set (%)

		EU27									
		EURO					NON-EURO				
		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	
EU27	EU	74	0	11	0	4	0	2	1	3	-1
EURO		74	1	11	0	4	0	2	1	3	-1
NON-EURO		74	-3	13	2	3	0	2	1	3	0
BE	🇧🇪	67	-3	11	-5	6	1	2	1	5	1
BG	🇧🇬	88	-2	7	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
CZ	🇨🇿	66	-2	15	2	4	1	3	2	5	0
DK	🇩🇰	57	-3	12	-1	5	-1	3	-1	7	1
DE	🇩🇪	68	0	13	2	5	1	2	1	6	0
EE	🇪🇪	62	0	14	1	7	1	3	1	6	-1
IE	🇮🇪	75	-1	14	2	5	1	1	0	2	-1
EL	🇬🇷	81	-2	10	1	3	-1	1	0	2	0
ES	🇪🇸	76	3	11	2	3	-1	0	-1	4	-2
FR	🇫🇷	73	4	9	-1	4	0	2	0	2	-2
HR	🇭🇷	82	-4	7	0	4	1	1	0	2	1
IT	🇮🇹	85	-1	9	0	3	1	1	0	1	0
CY	🇨🇾	65	-14	14	5	3	2	2	1	9	3
LV	🇱🇻	55	-9	11	2	7	3	3	1	7	0
LT	🇱🇹	67	-2	14	2	4	-2	2	0	5	2
LU	🇱🇺	59	2	16	1	5	0	3	1	5	-4
HU	🇭🇺	72	-2	16	3	4	0	2	0	3	0
MT	* 🇲🇹	56	-13	21	7	6	-1	3	2	8	6
NL	🇳🇱	58	-4	15	2	7	1	4	2	5	0
AT	🇦🇹	77	1	14	-1	3	-1	0	-1	3	1
PL	🇵🇱	80	-1	15	2	2	0	0	0	2	1
PT	🇵🇹	91	2	4	-2	2	0	0	0	1	0
RO	🇷🇴	86	-1	9	1	2	0	1	0	1	1
SI	🇸🇮	56	-4	19	5	8	0	3	0	8	0
SK	🇸🇰	72	2	13	0	5	0	3	0	3	-1
FI	🇫🇮	63	1	12	0	6	0	4	0	7	-1
SE	🇸🇪	52	-7	12	2	10	4	4	-1	8	1

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE3.1 Could you tell to what extent you...?

Watch television on a TV set (%)

	Oct/Nov 2023								Total At least once a week	
	Never				No access to this medium (SPONTANEOUS)					
	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		
EU27 	6	0	0	0	0	0	89	0		
EURO	6	-1	0	0	0	0	89	1		
NON-EURO	5	1	0	0	0	-1	90	-1		
BE 	9	5	0	0	0	0	84	-7		
BG 	2	1	0	0	0	0	96	-1		
CZ 	6	-1	0	0	1	-2	85	1		
DK 	16	5	0	0	0	0	74	-5		
DE 	6	-3	0	0	0	-1	86	3		
EE 	8	-1	0	0	0	-1	83	2		
IE 	3	-1	0	0	0	0	94	2		
EL 	3	2	0	0	0	0	94	-2		
ES 	6	-1	0	0	0	0	90	4		
FR 	10	-1	0	0	0	0	86	3		
HR 	3	1	0	0	1	1	93	-3		
IT 	1	0	0	0	0	0	97	0		
CY 	7	3	0	0	0	0	82	-7		
LV 	16	4	1	0	0	-1	73	-4		
LT 	8	0	0	0	0	0	85	-2		
LU 	12	1	0	-1	0	0	80	3		
HU 	3	-1	0	0	0	0	92	1		
MT 	6	-1	0	0	0	0	83	-7		
NL 	11	-1	0	0	0	0	80	-1		
AT 	3	1	0	0	0	0	94	-1		
PL 	1	-1	0	0	0	-1	97	1		
PT 	1	-1	0	0	1	1	97	0		
RO 	1	-1	0	0	0	0	97	0		
SI 	6	-1	0	0	0	0	83	1		
SK 	4	-1	0	0	0	0	90	2		
FI 	8	0	0	0	0	0	81	1		
SE 	13	0	1	1	0	0	74	-1		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE3.2 Could you tell to what extent you...?
Watch television via the Internet (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023	Everyday/ Almost everyday									
			Two or three times a week									
			About once a week									
EU27	EU	19	1	12	1	7	0	4	0	10	-1	
EURO		21	3	12	0	7	1	4	0	10	-1	
NON-EURO		16	-1	10	1	8	1	5	0	10	-2	
BE		23	2	15	2	11	0	5	-1	12	2	
BG		7	-2	8	-3	9	-1	6	-1	15	1	
CZ		14	0	11	3	7	-1	4	-1	14	-1	
DK		40	0	19	0	9	0	5	0	8	1	
DE		21	2	12	-2	8	2	3	-1	12	-2	
EE		20	4	11	1	9	1	6	0	17	-1	
IE		31	-2	21	0	9	2	3	0	7	-3	
EL		12	3	9	1	5	-2	6	1	13	0	
ES		21	4	11	2	4	-1	2	-1	9	-1	
FR		20	3	10	2	5	0	2	0	7	-1	
HR		27	-2	9	1	7	0	3	-1	12	0	
IT		19	2	14	-1	8	1	5	1	7	-1	
CY		32	-2	19	2	8	0	2	-4	8	1	
LV		30	-5	14	4	8	2	5	0	9	1	
LT		22	2	12	0	7	0	4	1	10	3	
LU		30	-7	14	1	7	0	3	0	10	-1	
HU		13	-1	9	2	9	3	6	1	7	-2	
MT	* 	29	-13	10	-13	11	6	2	0	8	3	
NL		22	-1	17	1	11	2	7	0	16	0	
AT		26	2	15	1	6	-4	5	-1	9	0	
PL		10	-2	7	1	7	2	5	-1	9	-5	
PT		16	5	9	4	5	0	3	1	4	-3	
RO		11	-5	10	1	7	1	4	2	5	1	
SI		16	-1	12	0	7	-3	4	0	16	2	
SK		21	2	14	0	11	1	6	1	12	0	
FI		28	0	21	-1	12	-2	9	3	11	1	
SE		39	2	17	-1	10	-1	7	-1	11	-1	

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE3.2 Could you tell to what extent you...?

Watch television via the Internet (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Never		No access to this medium (SPONTANEOUS)	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Total At least once a week											
EU27		45	-2	2	1	1	0	38	2																	
EURO		44	-2	1	-1	1	0	40	4																	
NON-EURO		49	1	2	1	0	-1	34	1																	
BE		33	-4	1	-1	0	0	49	4																	
BG		51	5	2	0	2	1	24	-6																	
CZ		47	1	1	0	2	-1	32	2																	
DK		18	-1	1	0	0	0	68	0																	
DE		42	1	1	0	1	0	41	2																	
EE		36	-2	0	-3	1	0	40	6																	
IE		27	3	1	0	1	0	61	0																	
EL		53	-3	2	0	0	0	26	2																	
ES		50	-4	2	0	1	1	36	5																	
FR		54	-4	1	0	1	0	35	5																	
HR		40	2	1	-1	1	1	43	-1																	
IT		43	-4	3	2	1	0	41	2																	
CY		28	5	3	-1	0	-1	59	0																	
LV		32	-1	1	-1	1	0	52	1																	
LT		40	-7	5	2	0	-1	41	2																	
LU		34	7	1	-1	1	1	51	-6																	
HU		51	-6	5	3	0	0	31	4																	
MT		34	12	4	3	2	2	50	-20																	
NL		27	-2	0	0	0	0	50	2																	
AT		35	4	4	-1	0	-1	47	-1																	
PL		60	5	2	1	0	-1	24	1																	
PT		60	-6	2	-1	1	0	30	9																	
RO		59	-1	3	1	1	0	28	-3																	
SI		44	2	1	0	0	0	35	-4																	
SK		36	-3	0	-1	0	0	46	3																	
FI		19	0	0	-1	0	0	61	-3																	
SE		16	2	0	0	0	0	66	0																	

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE3.3 Could you tell to what extent you...?
Listen to the radio (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Everyday/ Almost everyday									
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023					Two or three times a week				
				Oct/Nov 2023					Oct/Nov 2023				
BE	41	0	19	0	10	1	4	-1	8	0			
BG	43	0	18	1	9	1	4	0	9	0			
CZ	33	-1	26	1	12	-2	6	0	7	1			
DK	47	-4	18	0	10	-1	4	-1	10	3			
DE	27	2	26	3	13	-3	8	2	9	-2			
EE	37	1	22	1	7	-3	4	-1	13	0			
DE	51	-1	17	2	7	-3	5	-1	9	3			
DE	58	4	16	1	6	0	2	-1	7	-2			
EE	48	-2	19	-1	9	2	4	1	11	1			
IE	51	-3	23	-1	7	1	2	-1	9	2			
EL	29	-1	23	-5	13	-1	8	2	11	-3			
ES	29	2	18	1	8	1	3	-2	13	3			
ES	31	2	18	1	8	1	3	-2	13	3			
FR	43	0	14	0	7	1	2	0	8	2			
HR	54	6	18	2	10	-4	4	-1	7	-3			
IT	54	6	18	2	10	-4	4	-1	7	-3			
CY	32	-1	22	0	15	2	6	-1	9	1			
LV	38	-7	20	0	10	3	4	1	11	1			
LT	43	-6	20	8	7	0	4	-1	6	-2			
LT	37	2	25	2	8	0	4	0	7	1			
LU	50	0	18	3	6	-2	2	-2	10	-2			
HU	30	-6	23	2	12	2	6	0	6	-1			
MT	48	-4	18	3	8	-1	5	3	7	2			
NL	45	-4	15	-1	11	4	7	2	9	0			
AT	51	0	20	0	11	1	4	-1	9	3			
PL	30	-2	31	-1	14	-2	8	3	4	0			
PT	40	2	17	-1	11	1	4	0	4	-4			
RO	19	-1	23	6	12	-5	5	-2	6	1			
SI	58	0	16	1	7	-1	4	1	9	1			
SK	57	0	17	-1	7	2	4	1	5	-3			
FI	47	1	17	2	10	-1	6	-1	11	-1			
SE	47	-1	20	1	9	0	6	1	11	2			

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE3.3 Could you tell to what extent you...?

Listen to the radio (%)

		Never		No access to this medium (SPONTANEOUS)		Total At least once a week	
		Oct/Nov 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		17	-1	1	1	0	70
EURO		16	-2	1	0	0	70
NON-EURO		15	1	1	0	-1	71
BE		10	2	1	1	0	75
BG		16	-1	1	0	-1	66
CZ		15	3	1	1	-2	66
DK		10	0	1	1	-1	75
DE		10	-2	0	0	1	80
EE		9	0	0	0	-1	76
IE		7	1	1	1	0	81
EL		15	7	1	1	0	65
ES		27	-3	0	-2	0	57
FR		25	-3	1	1	0	64
HR		6	0	0	-1	1	82
IT		14	-3	2	2	0	69
CY		16	2	1	0	0	68
LV		18	1	1	0	1	70
LT		18	-6	1	1	0	70
LU		14	3	0	0	0	74
HU		22	2	1	1	0	65
MT		14	-2	0	0	-1	74
NL		13	-1	0	0	0	71
AT		5	-3	0	0	0	82
PL		12	2	1	0	0	75
PT		23	2	0	0	1	68
RO		32	-1	2	2	1	54
SI		6	-2	0	0	0	81
SK		10	1	0	0	0	81
FI		9	0	0	0	0	74
SE		7	-3	0	0	0	76

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE3.4 Could you tell to what extent you...?
Listen to podcasts (%)

	EU27		Oct/Nov 2023		Everyday/ Almost everyday							
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023
EURO	8	0	10	1	9	1	6	0	12	0	12	0
NON-EURO	8	-1	12	1	12	2	7	-1	13	1		
BE	7	-1	9	0	11	1	8	0	19	4		
BG	5	-1	10	-1	14	4	6	-2	11	1		
CZ	10	1	13	3	13	2	7	0	15	-3		
DK	18	-1	14	0	8	-1	9	2	17	3		
DE	6	-2	10	-2	11	2	6	0	16	1		
EE	7	0	10	2	9	2	8	-1	17	3		
IE	11	-6	15	-3	15	4	8	1	10	-3		
EL	1	0	6	3	6	1	8	2	13	1		
ES	12	5	8	1	6	0	3	-1	11	-1		
FR	5	-1	10	3	8	0	4	0	9	0		
HR	13	-1	8	1	9	-2	8	-2	17	3		
IT	8	2	11	4	11	1	8	2	8	-2		
CY	11	-3	13	6	8	5	4	1	7	-3		
LV	12	-3	11	0	10	1	5	-1	11	1		
LT	10	-1	10	-1	11	3	8	5	6	-2		
LU	10	0	16	3	8	0	3	-2	15	-2		
HU	4	-5	9	0	13	4	6	-1	7	-3		
MT	*	9	-16	9	-5	12	2	9	4	16	7	
NL	12	-1	12	1	11	2	10	2	17	2		
AT	11	1	11	1	10	1	6	-4	14	0		
PL	6	-1	10	0	11	2	8	0	13	1		
PT	8	2	9	-4	10	2	6	1	9	3		
RO	8	2	11	2	14	2	7	-1	6	0		
SI	7	-2	9	1	10	1	7	0	16	2		
SK	14	-1	14	0	15	2	9	1	13	1		
FI	9	0	11	3	8	-2	10	0	18	1		
SE	17	0	17	1	11	-1	9	-1	22	5		

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE3.4 Could you tell to what extent you...?

Listen to podcasts (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Never		No access to this medium (SPONTANEOUS)	Total At least once a week		
				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023					
				Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				
				50	-3	2	0	1	28		
				52	-2	2	0	1	27		
				45	-2	2	0	1	32		
	BE			45	-3	1	-1	0	27		
	BG			50	-1	2	0	2	29		
	CZ			38	-1	2	0	2	36		
	DK			33	-3	1	0	0	40		
	DE			49	1	1	0	1	27		
	EE			46	-4	1	-2	2	26		
	IE			37	5	3	2	1	41		
	EL			61	-6	4	1	1	13		
	ES			58	0	2	-2	0	26		
	FR			62	-2	1	0	1	23		
	HR			42	0	2	1	1	30		
	IT			49	-9	4	2	1	30		
	CY			49	-3	5	-1	3	32		
	LV			47	2	1	-1	3	33		
	LT			49	-5	4	1	2	31		
	LU			47	3	1	0	0	34		
	HU			53	-2	7	6	1	26		
	MT			38	2	5	4	2	30		
	NL			38	-6	0	0	0	35		
	AT			43	1	4	0	1	32		
	PL			50	-2	2	0	0	27		
	PT			55	-2	1	-1	2	27		
	RO			51	-5	2	0	1	33		
	SI			49	-3	2	1	0	26		
	SK			33	-4	1	1	1	43		
	FI			43	-1	0	-1	1	28		
	SE			24	-4	0	0	0	45		

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QE3.5 Could you tell to what extent you...?
Read the written press (%)

	EU27	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
		Everyday	Almost everyday	Everyday	Almost everyday	Everyday	Almost everyday	Everyday	Almost everyday	Everyday	Almost everyday	Everyday	Almost everyday
EU27		19	1	14	0	13	0	8	0	14	0	14	0
EURO		21	1	15	1	13	0	7	0	14	0	14	0
NON-EURO		12	0	11	0	12	-2	11	0	16	0	16	0
BE		23	-5	12	0	15	2	8	-2	18	5	18	5
BG		5	-1	13	3	18	3	11	-1	16	-2	16	-2
CZ		8	0	13	-1	16	-1	12	3	19	-4	19	-4
DK		35	3	9	0	10	3	3	-3	11	0	11	0
DE		31	3	18	0	11	0	6	0	15	-2	15	-2
EE		18	0	16	-1	16	-1	10	0	20	0	20	0
IE		15	-4	19	-3	17	3	7	0	14	1	14	1
EL		5	0	6	-1	9	-2	10	2	28	0	28	0
ES		11	-1	14	2	11	0	4	-2	17	2	17	2
FR		18	1	13	1	12	-1	5	0	12	3	12	3
HR		18	1	14	1	15	0	9	0	18	-5	18	-5
IT		12	-1	18	2	20	4	9	-1	13	0	13	0
CY		12	-4	10	1	9	1	3	-4	15	4	15	4
LV		12	-4	16	1	17	2	8	0	14	1	14	1
LT		8	0	19	3	15	3	7	1	13	4	13	4
LU		37	-3	17	0	10	2	4	0	10	-2	10	-2
HU		9	-3	7	-3	13	1	11	0	12	-1	12	-1
MT		5	-21	5	-3	9	2	7	1	10	4	10	4
NL		42	-1	10	-1	11	1	7	2	11	2	11	2
AT		39	2	18	1	15	-1	6	-2	10	1	10	1
PL		6	1	12	1	11	-4	12	-2	17	-1	17	-1
PT		13	3	16	4	13	-7	11	3	12	-4	12	-4
RO		3	-1	9	0	11	-4	10	0	15	5	15	5
SI		16	-1	13	1	14	-3	10	0	18	2	18	2
SK		16	0	13	-1	18	-1	11	2	17	1	17	1
FI		47	1	15	1	10	-3	8	0	10	0	10	0
SE		39	-5	14	1	12	1	10	1	14	1	14	1

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE3.5 Could you tell to what extent you...?

Read the written press (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Never		No access to this medium (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Total At least once a week
				Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			
				Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			
				31	0	1	0	46
				29	-1	1	0	49
				36	2	2	1	35
BE				23	0	1	0	50
BG				36	-1	0	-1	36
CZ				29	4	2	1	37
DK				32	-2	0	0	54
DE				19	0	0	0	60
EE				19	2	0	-1	50
IE				25	0	2	2	51
EL				41	1	1	0	20
ES				42	1	1	-1	36
FR				40	-2	0	-1	43
HR				24	3	1	-1	47
IT				27	-4	1	0	50
CY				48	3	3	0	31
LV				31	0	1	0	45
LT				37	-10	1	0	42
LU				21	2	1	1	64
HU				42	1	6	5	29
MT				46	0	16	15	19
NL				19	-3	0	0	63
AT				12	-1	0	0	72
PL				40	4	2	1	29
PT				33	1	1	0	42
RO				49	-1	2	1	23
SI				29	2	0	-1	43
SK				24	-2	1	1	47
FI				10	1	0	0	72
SE				11	1	0	0	65

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE3.6 Could you tell to what extent you...?
Read the news on the Internet (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			
				Everyday/ Almost everyday	Two or three times a week	About once a week	Two or three times a month	Less often	Everyday/ Almost everyday	Two or three times a week	About once a week	Two or three times a month	Less often	Everyday/ Almost everyday	Two or three times a week	About once a week	Two or three times a month	Less often	Everyday/ Almost everyday	Two or three times a week	About once a week	Two or three times a month	Less often	Everyday/ Almost everyday	Two or three times a week	About once a week	Two or three times a month	Less often
BE	42	-2	20	1	8	1	3	0	0	5	1	0	0	4	0	7	1	0	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BG	27	-8	28	4	11	1	3	0	0	4	1	0	0	3	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CZ	58	2	15	-3	7	1	2	0	0	4	0	0	0	3	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DK	68	2	11	-1	6	0	3	0	0	3	1	0	0	3	1	3	0	0	10	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DE	35	-4	19	-2	9	3	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	3	1	3	0	0	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EE	55	-1	18	1	7	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	5	0	0	10	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IE	39	-4	26	0	8	1	3	1	1	4	0	0	0	3	1	4	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL	53	1	16	1	4	-1	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ES	46	0	21	3	6	0	1	0	0	1	-1	0	0	1	-1	4	1	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FR	37	-1	18	0	9	1	4	2	0	2	0	0	0	4	2	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HR	56	1	12	-1	8	-1	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IT	40	-1	26	4	8	0	3	0	0	3	-1	0	0	3	-1	3	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CY	39	-7	20	-1	11	5	4	2	0	2	0	0	0	4	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LV	54	-7	17	4	6	2	3	1	0	1	4	0	0	1	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LT	58	-1	16	0	4	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	65	3	15	0	5	1	1	1	1	-1	0	0	0	1	-1	3	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HU	44	-6	20	2	9	3	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MT	*	63	-1	12	-5	4	3	2	1	1	3	0	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NL	63	-7	14	2	8	3	3	0	0	1	5	0	0	1	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AT	41	4	15	-4	8	0	3	0	0	3	-2	0	0	3	-2	7	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PL	39	-1	23	0	10	-1	3	1	1	4	0	0	0	3	1	4	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PT	28	-1	16	4	7	-1	6	4	0	4	5	0	0	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RO	19	-12	22	4	13	2	5	1	2	5	1	0	0	5	1	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SI	47	1	19	1	9	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SK	48	4	19	-1	8	3	5	2	0	2	2	0	0	2	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FI	69	0	10	-4	8	3	2	0	0	3	1	0	0	3	1	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SE	72	-1	10	-2	5	0	3	1	1	4	0	0	0	3	1	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
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QE3.6 Could you tell to what extent you...?
Read the news on the Internet (%)

	EU27	Oct/Nov 2023		Never		No access to this medium (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Total At least once a week			
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023						
EURO	EU27	20	-1	1	0	1	0	70			
NON-EURO	EURO	21	-1	1	0	0	0	69			
	NON-EURO	19	2	1	0	0	-1	73			
BE	BE	16	3	1	0	0	0	72			
BG	BG	24	2	2	0	1	0	66			
CZ	CZ	12	1	1	0	1	-2	80			
DK	DK	8	-1	1	0	0	-1	85			
DE	DE	22	-1	1	0	1	0	63			
EE	EE	13	0	0	-2	0	0	80			
IE	IE	17	1	2	1	1	1	73			
EL	EL	22	-1	1	-1	0	0	73			
ES	ES	21	-2	1	-1	0	0	73			
FR	FR	26	-2	1	0	0	-1	64			
HR	HR	13	-1	1	-1	1	1	76			
IT	IT	17	-3	2	1	1	1	74			
CY	CY	18	1	3	-1	0	-1	70			
LV	LV	14	-1	1	-1	1	0	77			
LT	LT	17	0	3	1	0	0	78			
LU	LU	10	1	1	-1	0	-1	85			
HU	HU	19	-2	3	2	0	0	73			
MT	MT	12	-3	4	4	0	0	79			
NL	NL	7	0	0	0	0	0	85			
AT	AT	22	3	4	1	0	-1	64			
PL	PL	20	2	1	0	0	0	72			
PT	PT	35	-5	1	-2	2	1	51			
RO	RO	34	3	1	-1	1	0	54			
SI	SI	15	-2	1	0	0	0	75			
SK	SK	15	-9	1	1	0	0	75			
FI	FI	7	-1	0	0	1	1	87			
SE	SE	6	1	0	0	0	0	87			

Standard Eurobarometer 100
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QE3.7 Could you tell to what extent you...?
Use online social networks (%)

	EU27		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Everyday/ Almost everyday			
			Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EURO	47	0	15	1	6	0	2	0	4	0
NON-EURO	49	-4	17	2	6	1	3	1	3	0
BE	54	3	14	-4	7	-1	2	0	5	1
BG	55	-2	15	0	4	1	2	1	1	0
CZ	52	3	12	0	4	-1	3	1	6	-1
DK	72	2	9	-2	3	0	2	0	3	0
DE	33	-1	18	0	9	3	2	-2	8	1
EE	59	3	12	0	5	0	2	0	3	-1
IE	51	-1	18	-1	5	1	2	0	3	-1
EL	61	2	6	-2	2	-1	1	0	3	1
ES	56	4	11	-1	3	-1	1	-1	3	0
FR	46	3	10	-1	6	2	2	1	4	0
HR	58	-1	9	-1	6	-1	2	0	5	2
IT	44	0	18	1	8	0	3	1	3	0
CY	53	-11	16	5	6	4	3	2	3	1
LV	60	2	12	3	4	-1	1	-1	3	0
LT	63	-1	9	0	3	1	1	1	1	0
LU	57	5	14	2	3	-2	2	-1	8	0
HU	48	-7	15	4	9	3	3	1	2	0
MT	* 72	4	6	-10	3	2	1	0	2	1
NL	61	2	10	-1	4	-1	3	1	7	0
AT	48	6	15	-1	7	-2	3	-1	3	-2
PL	40	-7	22	3	7	1	3	0	3	0
PT	56	3	12	2	4	-2	1	0	2	1
RO	48	-4	16	5	6	1	2	0	2	1
SI	48	-1	12	0	7	1	3	1	6	1
SK	57	2	12	-1	6	3	2	0	4	1
FI	67	5	8	-2	3	-1	3	0	3	0
SE	68	-4	12	4	3	-2	2	1	4	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE3.7 Could you tell to what extent you...?
Use online social networks (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Never		No access to this medium (SPONTANEOUS)	Total At least once a week	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						
EU27		24	-1	1	0	1	0	68			
EURO		24	-3	1	0	1	0	67			
NON-EURO		21	1	1	0	0	-1	72			
BE		18	2	0	-1	0	0	75			
BG		20	0	2	0	1	0	74			
CZ		21	0	1	0	1	-2	68			
DK		10	0	1	0	0	0	84			
DE		28	-1	1	0	1	0	60			
EE		18	1	1	-2	0	-1	76			
IE		19	2	1	0	1	0	74			
EL		26	1	1	-1	0	0	69			
ES		23	-3	3	2	0	0	70			
FR		31	-4	1	0	0	-1	62			
HR		18	0	1	0	1	1	73			
IT		20	-4	3	2	1	0	70			
CY		16	1	3	-1	0	-1	75			
LV		18	-2	1	-1	1	0	76			
LT		20	-2	3	1	0	0	75			
LU		15	-2	1	-2	0	0	74			
HU		20	-3	3	2	0	0	72			
MT		11	-2	4	4	1	1	81			
NL		15	-1	0	0	0	0	75			
AT		19	-1	4	1	1	0	70			
PL		24	3	1	0	0	0	69			
PT		22	-3	1	-2	2	1	72			
RO		24	-2	1	-1	1	0	70			
SI		23	-2	1	0	0	0	67			
SK		19	-4	0	-1	0	0	75			
FI		15	-2	0	-1	1	1	78			
SE		11	1	0	0	0	0	83			

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Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QE3R Watch TV on a TV set + via the Internet (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE3R Watch TV on a TV set + via the Internet
 (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Never		At least once a week	
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023
EU27		48	-2	2	0	1	0
EURO		47	-3	2	0	1	0
NON-EURO		52	2	2	1	1	0
BE		38	-2	1	-1	0	0
BG		52	6	2	0	2	1
CZ		49	0	1	0	2	-1
DK		31	2	1	0	1	1
DE		45	-3	1	0	1	0
EE		40	-3	0	-3	1	0
IE		29	2	1	0	1	0
EL		54	-2	2	0	0	0
ES		52	-4	2	-1	1	1
FR		58	-3	1	0	1	0
HR		41	2	1	-1	2	2
IT		43	-4	3	2	1	0
CY		31	6	3	-1	0	-1
LV		41	1	2	-1	1	0
LT		45	-7	5	2	0	-1
LU		39	5	1	-2	0	0
HU		52	-6	5	3	0	0
MT		37	9	4	3	2	2
NL		35	-4	0	0	0	0
AT		37	4	4	-1	0	-1
PL		60	4	2	1	0	-1
PT		60	-6	2	-1	1	0
RO		59	-1	3	1	1	0
SI		46	1	1	0	0	0
SK		37	-5	0	-1	1	1
FI		26	0	0	-1	1	1
SE		26	0	1	1	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
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C4 Media use index
 (%)

		EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Very high		High		Poor		None	
					Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
		EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	26	1	42	0	27	0	5	-1		
					27	2	41	-1	27	0	5	-1		
					24	-2	43	0	27	1	6	1		
BE		31	1	45	-4	21	2	3	1	3	1			
BG		19	-3	46	1	26	2	9	0					
CZ		26	2	46	-3	23	2	5	-1					
DK		48	1	37	-2	14	1	1	1	1	0			
DE		26	0	44	-1	26	1	4	1	4	0			
EE		29	2	48	0	22	-1	1	1	1	-1			
IE		37	-7	41	2	20	4	2	2	2	1			
EL		18	3	44	-9	28	4	10	4	10	2			
ES		22	3	41	2	30	-2	7	2	7	-3			
FR		19	3	38	1	37	-2	6	1	6	-2			
HR		37	-2	42	3	18	-1	3	1	3	0			
IT		31	3	38	-2	24	1	7	1	7	-2			
CY		25	-6	44	4	25	2	6	2	6	0			
LV		30	-4	41	3	24	0	5	0	5	1			
LT		27	5	43	-2	27	-3	3	3	3	0			
LU		36	-2	48	4	15	-2	1	1	1	0			
HU		16	-4	44	-1	35	5	5	5	5	0			
MT		25	-19	49	13	24	6	2	6	2	0			
NL		39	0	47	-1	13	1	1	1	1	0			
AT		38	3	38	0	24	-2	0	0	0	-1			
PL		18	-2	47	0	29	-1	6	1	6	3			
PT		21	4	42	-1	25	-2	12	12	12	-1			
RO		17	-5	32	4	39	2	12	12	12	-1			
SI		23	-3	48	4	27	-1	2	2	2	0			
SK		40	4	37	0	19	-5	4	4	4	1			
FI		48	1	40	0	11	-1	1	1	1	0			
SE		53	-3	38	1	9	2	0	0	0	0			

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE4a Where do you get most of your news on European political matters? Firstly?
 (%)

		Television (generalist channels)													
		Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023							
		Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				
EU27		32	-1	23	1	6	1	5	-1	17	-1	1	0	10	0
EURO		32	-2	21	0	6	0	6	0	17	0	1	0	10	0
NON-EURO		28	-1	29	1	3	0	5	1	21	-1	1	0	10	1
BE		32	2	20	0	8	-3	7	1	16	0	1	0	13	1
BG		42	0	27	4	1	0	2	1	8	-2	1	0	13	0
CZ		24	-5	22	3	2	0	3	1	32	1	1	0	9	2
DK		8	-5	39	2	8	1	8	1	17	-3	3	0	13	3
DE		32	-1	24	2	8	2	8	0	13	-2	1	0	9	-3
EE		26	0	22	0	2	-1	7	1	18	-4	1	0	16	1
IE		27	4	23	0	5	1	10	0	14	-7	1	-1	14	0
EL		30	-1	15	-2	1	-1	1	-1	25	-2	0	0	17	3
ES		34	-2	15	-1	4	1	5	-1	21	3	1	0	9	-1
FR		32	3	21	2	7	-1	7	-2	16	-1	1	0	10	1
HR		38	-1	19	-1	3	1	3	1	18	0	0	0	14	1
IT		38	-9	22	2	5	1	2	0	14	-1	1	1	8	1
CY		22	-10	18	-2	3	2	2	1	18	-2	2	1	22	3
LV		17	2	23	-10	2	1	6	0	25	2	0	0	21	3
LT		21	-6	24	4	1	0	5	2	27	2	1	-1	16	0
LU		20	5	15	-4	12	0	10	3	29	-7	0	-1	11	4
HU		30	1	20	2	2	1	2	0	29	-5	1	0	10	0
MT		19	0	19	-2	2	-5	3	0	33	6	0	-1	22	3
NL		12	-2	17	-3	21	-2	7	1	29	4	3	1	10	1
AT		26	-1	21	-1	7	-2	5	-1	19	3	3	0	12	3
PL		33	2	27	-3	2	1	4	1	20	-1	1	0	10	1
PT		56	11	28	-7	1	-1	1	-1	7	-1	1	1	3	-1
RO		38	-3	39	4	1	0	3	2	5	-1	1	0	8	-1
SI		18	-4	27	4	3	1	9	0	24	5	1	0	10	-3
SK		23	-3	27	9	2	1	5	-2	20	-3	1	-1	13	0
FI		22	-4	21	4	9	-1	4	0	34	0	0	-1	8	2
SE		6	-3	34	-2	9	-1	12	1	28	0	2	1	7	3

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QE4a Where do you get most of your news on European political matters? Firstly? (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE4a Where do you get most of your news on European political matters? Firstly?
 (%)

	EU27		Oct/Nov 2023		Blogs		Video hosting websites		You do not look for news on European political matters		Total 'The Internet'		
			0	1	0	0	0	5	1	0	29	-1	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EURO	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	30	1	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
NON-EURO	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	-1	0	33	0	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
BE	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	-1	0	31	1	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
BG	0	-1	0	0	0	0	6	-2	0	0	22	-3	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
CZ	0	0	2	0	0	0	4	-1	1	-1	44	3	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
DK	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	34	1	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
DE	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	1	1	1	24	-5	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EE	1	1	1	0	1	0	5	2	0	0	37	-2	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
IE	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	0	0	29	-8	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EL	5	2	2	1	0	0	4	1	0	0	49	4	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
ES	0	0	1	-1	0	0	10	2	0	0	32	1	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
FR	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	-1	0	-1	28	0	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
HR	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	-1	0	0	35	1	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
IT	0	-1	2	1	0	0	7	4	1	1	25	1	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
CY	3	1	3	2	0	0	7	4	0	0	48	5	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
LV	1	1	1	0	1	0	3	1	0	0	48	6	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
LT	1	-2	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	46	0	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
LU	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	41	-4	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
HU	0	0	1	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	41	-4	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
MT	0	-2	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	55	6	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
NL	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	43	7	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
AT	1	1	0	0	0	0	6	-2	0	0	35	7	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
PL	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	-1	0	-1	33	1	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
PT	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	-1	0	0	11	-1	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
RO	1	1	1	0	0	0	3	-2	0	0	16	-1	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
SI	1	0	1	0	1	1	5	-4	0	0	37	2	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
SK	0	-1	5	2	1	1	3	-3	0	0	39	-3	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
FI	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	43	1	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
SE	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	38	4	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QE4a Where do you get most of your news on European political matters? Firstly? (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE4b And then? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Television (general/1st channels)														
				Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			Oct/Nov 2023		
				Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EU27	EU	27	0	31	2	21	0	30	1	24	1	6	1	21	1	1	1	
EURO		27	1	31	2	24	1	32	2	24	1	6	1	20	1			
NON-EURO		25	-2	31	1	14	1	25	1	23	-2	7	1	23	-1			
BE	Belgium	24	1	29	0	23	2	38	2	23	-2	3	-1	17	-1			
BG	Bulgaria	26	-5	33	-1	16	0	24	-3	19	-4	4	1	28	-1			
CZ	Czechia	29	7	32	1	17	-2	31	3	28	-2	10	-1	21	2			
DK	Denmark	27	-4	30	-2	22	1	34	-7	30	4	15	4	30	-3			
DE	Germany	30	2	31	3	31	2	50	9	22	3	8	1	17	-1			
EE	Estonia	21	-2	23	2	22	-3	41	-1	22	2	6	2	24	0			
IE	Ireland	30	6	35	9	28	4	38	5	23	1	7	0	18	-4			
EL	Greece	35	4	38	2	13	-2	22	0	23	-1	5	1	29	-5			
ES	Spain	18	-2	27	1	16	1	20	-2	23	2	6	4	26	5			
FR	France	27	1	25	4	18	0	25	-1	22	2	3	-1	18	3			
HR	Croatia	35	7	37	5	20	1	38	9	27	1	5	0	29	2			
IT	Italy	27	0	38	-1	26	1	21	-3	27	-3	6	3	22	0			
CY	Cyprus	24	-10	26	-9	10	-9	26	-10	26	-6	10	3	34	-6			
LV	Lithuania	26	2	27	2	17	-3	35	2	28	2	5	1	27	-1			
LT	Lithuania	30	-5	32	6	16	0	28	-2	28	1	8	3	25	-1			
LU	Luxembourg	25	2	31	8	34	7	32	2	28	-2	6	1	20	1			
HU	Hungary	29	1	30	4	11	0	23	0	21	-2	7	-2	22	-8			
MT	* Malta	20	4	26	0	4	-18	20	0	29	10	6	-5	26	-7			
NL	Netherlands	24	3	29	0	22	-3	27	-2	30	1	9	-1	16	2			
AT	Austria	38	1	34	4	42	1	43	0	29	4	9	1	29	5			
PL	Poland	23	-3	30	3	8	1	20	1	24	1	3	0	23	1			
PT	Portugal	28	-6	53	9	17	-4	25	-3	21	3	2	-1	18	1			
RO	Romania	33	-3	37	-4	11	0	19	6	12	-9	6	-1	20	-4			
SI	Slovenia	23	1	24	2	19	0	39	2	22	2	5	0	23	1			
SK	Slovakia	34	4	34	3	25	2	46	4	31	5	17	5	24	2			
FI	Finland	30	5	22	3	38	0	34	4	28	5	7	0	23	1			
SE	Sweden	15	-5	30	0	32	4	40	0	28	0	12	1	23	0			

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QE4b And then? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE4b And then? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2023		Blogs		Video hosting websites		Other		You do not look for news on European political matters		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Total 'The Internet'			
EURO		3	0	6	0	1	1	3	0	1	0	45	1																		
NON-EURO		3	0	7	1	1	0	3	0	1	0	45	2																		
BE		2	-1	4	-2	0	0	1	-1	1	0	40	-2																		
BG		4	1	1	-1	0	0	4	0	2	1	45	-3																		
CZ		4	0	13	2	0	0	4	2	1	0	54	-1																		
DK		2	-2	4	1	1	0	4	1	2	0	58	3																		
DE		3	0	6	-1	0	0	3	2	1	0	40	0																		
EE		7	2	10	4	2	1	2	-1	1	0	48	2																		
IE		3	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	40	-5																		
EL		20	0	12	1	1	-1	4	2	1	-1	56	-4																		
ES		2	0	7	2	1	1	8	1	3	2	48	6																		
FR		1	0	3	0	1	0	4	1	3	-1	39	3																		
HR		2	0	13	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	54	0																		
IT		5	1	12	1	0	0	3	-1	1	1	48	-1																		
CY		12	-5	6	-7	1	-2	2	1	2	-1	63	-1																		
LV		6	0	9	1	1	1	2	0	3	1	55	-3																		
LT		6	1	8	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	53	-1																		
LU		2	0	12	3	0	-1	1	1	0	0	-1	52	3																	
HU		4	-1	6	-2	0	0	3	-1	1	1	46	-9																		
MT		5	-8	9	-5	1	0	4	2	2	1	60	-11																		
NL		2	1	3	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	51	3																		
AT		6	1	5	1	0	-1	1	0	0	2	58	10																		
PL		1	0	2	-2	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	47	2																	
PT		0	-1	1	0	1	1	3	-2	1	0	34	0																		
RO		2	0	3	-1	0	0	5	4	1	1	33	-5																		
SI		4	-2	5	-2	1	1	3	0	0	0	-1	47	1																	
SK		9	1	16	0	0	-1	2	-1	0	0	-1	61	9																	
FI		2	-1	6	2	1	0	1	0	0	4	0	4	4																	
SE		2	0	8	0	1	-1	1	-1	2	1	58	6																		

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QE4b And then? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

Q4T Where do you get most of your news on European political matters? Firstly? And then? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 (%)

		Television (generalist channels)													
		Oct/Nov 2023						Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023							
		Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			Oct/Nov 2023			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				
EU27	EU	57	-1	53	2	26	1	34	1	40	0	7	1	30	1
EURO		58	-1	50	2	29	1	36	1	40	1	7	1	29	1
NON-EURO		53	-2	59	2	16	1	29	2	43	-3	8	1	33	1
BE	🇧🇪	55	2	48	0	30	-1	44	3	39	-2	4	-1	29	0
BG	🇧🇬	66	-4	58	4	16	0	24	-2	26	-6	4	0	40	0
CZ	🇨🇿	51	1	53	4	18	-2	32	4	59	0	11	0	29	4
DK	🇩🇰	35	-9	68	0	30	2	42	-5	46	1	17	3	43	0
DE	🇩🇪	61	0	54	4	38	4	57	9	34	0	9	1	26	-3
EE	🇪🇪	46	-2	44	2	23	-5	46	0	39	-3	6	1	39	2
IE	🇮🇪	56	11	55	6	31	3	46	4	36	-6	8	-1	31	-4
EL	🇬🇷	63	1	51	-1	14	-3	23	0	48	-3	5	1	45	-2
ES	🇪🇸	51	-4	39	-1	18	1	23	-3	42	5	7	4	32	3
FR	🇫🇷	58	4	45	6	23	-1	31	-3	37	2	4	0	27	4
HR	🇭🇷	72	6	55	4	22	1	40	10	45	2	5	0	42	3
IT	🇮🇹	63	-9	57	-1	28	1	21	-4	39	-5	7	4	28	-1
CY	🇨🇾	44	-21	43	-10	12	-7	26	-10	42	-9	11	3	53	-5
LV	🇱🇻	42	4	49	-8	18	-2	40	2	53	4	5	1	48	3
LT	🇱🇹	50	-11	56	11	17	0	31	-1	54	2	9	2	41	-1
LU	🇱🇺	44	7	45	3	45	7	41	4	56	-9	6	1	31	5
HU	🇭🇺	57	1	49	7	12	1	24	0	49	-6	8	-1	31	-7
MT	🇲🇹	39	4	45	-2	6	-23	22	-1	61	16	6	-5	48	-4
NL	🇳🇱	37	2	46	-3	43	-5	34	-1	59	5	12	0	27	4
AT	🇦🇹	62	1	53	4	46	0	45	0	46	8	12	1	40	9
PL	🇵🇱	56	-1	56	0	9	1	24	2	44	0	4	0	33	3
PT	🇵🇹	83	5	79	2	17	-6	25	-4	27	2	2	-1	20	0
RO	🇷🇴	70	-5	75	1	12	0	21	7	17	-8	6	-1	28	-4
SI	🇸🇮	40	-2	50	7	20	0	46	3	44	8	6	0	32	-1
SK	🇸🇰	56	2	60	12	26	3	50	4	51	5	17	4	36	2
FI	🇫🇮	51	0	42	5	47	-1	37	3	61	4	7	-1	30	2
SE	🇸🇪	21	-7	63	-2	40	2	52	1	56	0	14	2	30	3

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE4T Where do you get most of your news on European political matters? Firstly? And then? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE) (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				
				Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023			
	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	57	-1	53	2	26	1	34	1	40	0	7	1	30	1	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	
	UK	CY(tcc)	TR	27	27	56	56	23	23	26	26	42	42	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
	MK	AL	MD	63	63	76	76	14	14	5	5	18	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	ME	RS	XK	57	57	79	79	16	16	6	6	31	31	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	BA			63	63	53	53	17	17	10	10	40	40	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
				67	67	69	69	26	26	6	6	37	37	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
				25	25	53	53	8	8	14	14	41	41	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
				36	36	56	56	16	16	9	9	51	51	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
				62	62	55	55	21	21	12	12	39	39	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
				61	61	49	49	4	4	2	2	26	26	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
				45	45	65	65	13	13	10	10	40	40	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE4T Where do you get most of your news on European political matters? Firstly? And then? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE) (%)

		Blogs											
		Oct/Nov 2023				Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023				Oct/Nov 2023			
		Video hosting websites		Other		You do not look for news on European political matters		Don't know		Total 'The Internet'			
EU27		3	0	7	0	1	0	8	1	0	0	55	1
EURO		4	0	8	1	1	0	8	1	0	0	54	1
NON-EURO		3	0	6	0	0	0	5	0	0	-1	60	1
BE		2	-1	5	-1	0	0	3	-2	0	0	58	1
BG		4	1	1	-1	0	0	9	-3	0	0	53	-2
CZ		4	0	14	2	0	-1	8	2	0	-2	72	2
DK		2	-2	4	0	1	0	5	2	1	0	70	1
DE		3	0	7	-1	1	0	5	2	1	1	48	-2
EE		7	2	10	3	3	2	7	0	0	0	59	-4
IE		3	1	2	0	0	0	7	3	0	0	52	-10
EL		23	1	13	2	1	-1	8	3	0	0	67	-2
ES		2	0	8	2	1	1	17	2	0	0	57	6
FR		1	-1	4	0	1	0	8	-1	0	-1	50	3
HR		2	0	16	2	0	0	3	-1	0	0	63	-2
IT		5	0	12	1	0	0	10	2	1	1	53	-3
CY		13	-5	8	-5	1	-2	10	6	0	0	69	-3
LV		6	0	10	1	1	0	5	1	0	0	73	3
LT		7	0	9	1	1	0	4	1	0	0	70	0
LU		2	-1	12	1	0	-1	3	1	0	0	72	-1
HU		4	-1	6	-2	0	-1	7	-2	0	0	60	-7
MT	*	5	-9	9	-5	1	0	6	3	0	0	76	-7
NL		2	1	4	1	1	0	1	-1	0	0	74	8
AT		6	1	5	1	0	-1	7	-2	0	0	64	10
PL		2	1	4	0	0	0	2	-1	0	-1	59	2
PT		1	0	1	0	2	1	6	-3	0	0	39	0
RO		3	1	4	0	0	0	8	2	0	0	38	-4
SI		5	-1	6	-2	1	0	7	-4	0	0	64	7
SK		9	1	21	3	1	0	4	-5	0	0	72	7
FI		2	-1	7	2	1	0	2	1	0	0	70	2
SE		2	0	9	0	1	-1	1	-1	1	1	72	4

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QE4T Where do you get most of your news on European political matters? Firstly? And then? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE) (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

Q5 When you are looking for information about the EU, its policies, its institutions, which of the following sources do you use? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

Q5 When you are looking for information about the EU, its policies, its institutions, which of the following sources do you use? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(%)

		EUROPEAN UNION													
		EUROPEAN UNION						EUROPEAN UNION							
		EUROPEAN UNION			EUROPEAN UNION			EUROPEAN UNION			EUROPEAN UNION				
Category	Flag	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		4	0	29	0	52	0	17	0	31	1	19	1	3	0
EURO		4	0	28	0	54	1	17	-1	31	1	19	1	3	0
NON-EURO		5	1	29	-1	46	-1	16	2	30	-1	18	0	2	0
UK		3	3	20	20	45	45	18	18	37	37	23	23	2	2
CY(tcc)		8	8	27	27	48	48	7	7	11	11	24	24	2	2
TR		10	10	51	51	52	52	7	7	20	20	45	45	5	5
MK		6	6	42	42	45	45	15	15	26	26	36	36	2	2
AL		3	3	60	60	56	56	21	21	31	31	49	49	6	6
MD		3	3	26	26	36	36	16	16	21	21	27	27	3	3
ME		8	8	36	36	43	43	14	14	42	42	29	29	3	3
RS		4	4	50	50	49	49	10	10	29	29	26	26	6	6
XK		6	6	30	30	22	22	6	6	16	16	28	28	0	0
BA		5	5	20	20	45	45	8	8	26	26	26	26	1	1

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

Q5 When you are looking for information about the EU, its policies, its institutions, which of the following sources do you use?
(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Books, brochures, information leaflets		Telephone (info lines, Europe Direct, etc.)		Never look for such information, not interested		Don't know		Total 'The Internet'	
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	
EU27		5	0	1	0	0	0	13	1	1	0	48	1
EURO		5	0	1	0	0	0	13	1	1	0	49	1
NON-EURO		4	1	1	0	0	0	12	1	1	-1	48	0
BE		6	-2	2	-1	0	0	7	0	0	0	53	-2
BG		2	-1	0	0	0	0	14	-6	2	1	41	0
CZ		5	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	1	-3	56	4
DK		10	5	1	-1	1	-2	10	-1	1	0	64	4
DE		10	2	1	1	0	0	11	2	1	0	47	-1
EE		3	-1	1	0	2	1	27	2	1	0	45	-3
IE		3	0	1	1	0	0	11	2	1	0	50	-2
EL		3	0	1	1	0	0	15	6	0	0	60	-2
ES		1	-1	1	0	0	0	22	4	1	-1	49	6
FR		4	-1	2	0	0	0	12	-3	2	0	46	3
HR		4	0	1	0	0	0	10	-1	0	0	51	4
IT		3	-1	1	0	0	0	11	2	1	0	44	1
CY		5	0	4	2	0	0	16	7	1	0	58	-8
LV		7	0	1	0	0	0	15	6	1	1	59	1
LT		1	0	2	1	1	0	22	2	1	0	48	-1
LU		11	-1	3	-5	0	0	3	0	0	0	63	2
HU		2	0	0	0	0	0	12	-1	1	1	51	-4
MT		2	-6	1	0	0	0	16	10	1	0	64	-7
NL		8	-1	1	1	0	0	3	-4	1	1	76	2
AT		9	-2	3	-1	0	0	16	-3	1	0	55	6
PL		3	2	1	1	0	0	12	4	1	-1	44	0
PT		2	0	0	0	0	0	27	-2	1	0	31	-1
RO		2	-1	1	0	0	0	12	0	0	-1	27	-3
SI		3	-1	2	-1	0	0	14	-3	1	1	51	5
SK		4	2	1	-1	0	0	17	0	0	0	51	1
FI		6	1	1	0	0	-1	4	-1	1	1	73	1
SE		11	2	1	0	1	1	7	1	1	0	74	2

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QE5 When you are looking for information about the EU, its policies, its institutions, which of the following sources do you use?
(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE6.1 Regardless of whether you participate in online social networks or not (social networking websites, blogs, video hosting websites), please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree with each of the following statements

Online social networks are a modern way to keep abreast of political affairs (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Totally agree			Tend to agree			Tend to disagree			Totally disagree			Don't know			Total 'Agree'			
				Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	25	1	42	0	15	-1	8	0	10	0	67	1	23	-1					
				23	0	42	1	16	0	9	-1	10	0	65	1	25	-1					
				30	0	44	0	12	0	6	1	8	-1	74	0	18	1					
	BE		BE	20	-1	44	0	20	-3	12	4	4	0	64	-1	32	1					
	BG		BG	36	-2	34	-1	9	0	6	2	15	1	70	-3	15	2					
	CZ		CZ	22	0	41	1	21	3	7	-4	9	0	63	1	28	-1					
	DK		DK	35	-3	33	-4	16	3	10	1	6	3	68	-7	26	4					
	DE		DE	20	-1	39	-1	18	2	7	-1	16	1	59	-2	25	1					
	EE		EE	24	2	43	-3	15	2	6	2	12	-3	67	-1	21	4					
	IE		IE	32	1	44	-4	10	2	4	-1	10	2	76	-3	14	1					
	EL		EL	33	-1	40	0	11	0	4	-4	12	5	73	-1	15	-4					
	ES		ES	33	0	40	0	9	-1	8	0	10	1	73	0	17	-1					
	FR		FR	18	2	40	5	18	-3	15	-1	9	-3	58	7	33	-4					
	HR		HR	28	-1	51	2	11	0	4	0	6	-1	79	1	15	0					
	IT		IT	22	0	47	-2	17	-1	7	0	7	3	69	-2	24	-1					
	CY		CY	36	-8	40	3	9	4	4	-2	11	3	76	-5	13	2					
	LV		LV	37	4	40	-1	8	-1	3	-1	12	-1	77	3	11	-2					
	LT		LT	32	1	41	0	10	-1	3	0	14	0	73	1	13	-1					
	LU		LU	22	7	45	0	19	-5	9	2	5	-4	67	7	28	-3					
	HU		HU	34	4	45	-5	9	2	7	0	5	-1	79	-1	16	2					
	MT	*	MT	44	-15	38	6	6	2	8	7	4	0	82	-9	14	9					
	NL		NL	24	-2	44	4	21	1	9	-3	2	0	68	2	30	-2					
	AT		AT	24	3	44	2	14	1	9	-3	9	-3	68	5	23	-2					
	PL		PL	32	1	50	2	7	-1	2	0	9	-2	82	3	9	-1					
	PT		PT	11	0	44	0	26	6	8	-1	11	-5	55	0	34	5					
	RO		RO	25	1	42	4	17	-4	7	0	9	-1	67	5	24	-4					
	SI		SI	29	0	42	5	16	2	8	-3	5	-4	71	5	24	-1					
	SK		SK	35	-4	41	3	11	2	6	0	7	-1	76	-1	17	2					
	FI		FI	33	0	42	1	14	0	4	1	7	-2	75	1	18	1					
	SE		SE	26	0	44	1	19	-2	9	2	2	-1	70	1	28	0					

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE6.2 Regardless of whether you participate in online social networks or not (social networking websites, blogs, video hosting websites), please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree with each of the following statements

Information on political affairs from online social networks cannot be trusted (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		21	-1	39	1	22	1	5	-1	13	0	60	0	27	0
EURO		21	-1	40	2	21	0	5	-1	13	0	61	1	26	-1
NON-EURO		23	1	38	-1	23	2	5	-1	11	-1	61	0	28	1
BE		18	-1	46	-1	25	0	6	2	5	0	64	-2	31	2
BG		15	-3	29	-2	27	4	9	1	20	0	44	-5	36	5
CZ		14	2	38	-3	27	3	7	-3	14	1	52	-1	34	0
DK		19	0	46	1	23	-2	4	-1	8	2	65	1	27	-3
DE		16	-2	36	1	23	-1	4	-1	21	3	52	-1	27	-2
EE		15	1	39	-2	21	0	6	2	19	-1	54	-1	27	2
IE		23	-3	38	-7	22	8	5	2	12	0	61	-10	27	10
EL		20	-1	31	-4	25	-2	9	5	15	2	51	-5	34	3
ES		27	-4	41	4	13	-2	5	-1	14	3	68	0	18	-3
FR		26	1	40	2	19	4	5	0	10	-7	66	3	24	4
HR		21	1	39	0	25	0	8	1	7	-2	60	1	33	1
IT		20	0	40	0	24	-2	8	1	8	1	60	0	32	-1
CY		21	-4	48	3	15	1	4	-1	12	1	69	-1	19	0
LV		20	0	42	3	19	-2	4	1	15	-2	62	3	23	-1
LT		21	-2	43	5	16	-3	2	-1	18	1	64	3	18	-4
LU		20	7	50	-3	20	1	2	-1	8	-4	70	4	22	0
HU		30	2	39	-5	17	4	5	-1	9	0	69	-3	22	3
MT		37	17	44	-19	12	2	1	-1	6	1	81	-2	13	1
NL		16	-1	47	2	28	0	3	-1	6	0	63	1	31	-1
AT		22	-3	30	3	23	3	11	-2	14	-1	52	0	34	1
PL		25	1	36	1	22	-1	4	-1	13	0	61	2	26	-2
PT		14	3	53	5	14	0	3	1	16	-9	67	8	17	1
RO		22	6	33	-6	27	4	7	-2	11	-2	55	0	34	2
SI		31	1	39	1	19	3	5	-2	6	-3	70	2	24	1
SK		24	0	38	4	21	1	5	1	12	-6	62	4	26	2
FI		23	3	42	0	22	-2	2	-1	11	0	65	3	24	-3
SE		26	-3	53	5	15	-2	3	0	3	0	79	2	18	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE6.3 Regardless of whether you participate in online social networks or not (social networking websites, blogs, video hosting websites), please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree with each of the following statements

Online social networks can get people interested in political affairs (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Totally agree			Tend to agree			Tend to disagree			Totally disagree			Don't know			Total 'Agree'			
				Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	21	-1	46	2	15	0	7	0	11	-1	67	1	22	0					
				20	-1	46	2	15	0	8	0	11	-1	66	1	23	0					
				25	-1	47	1	14	1	5	0	9	-1	72	0	19	1					
BE	BEL		BE	14	-5	48	-1	23	2	10	3	5	1	62	-6	33	5					
BG			BG	23	0	32	-1	16	0	10	1	19	0	55	-1	26	1					
CZ			CZ	15	1	42	-2	22	2	8	-3	13	2	57	-1	30	-1					
DK			DK	28	-5	46	0	14	4	4	-1	8	2	74	-5	18	3					
DE			DE	17	-3	45	0	16	1	5	0	17	2	62	-3	21	1					
EE			EE	17	1	49	0	12	1	6	2	16	-4	66	1	18	3					
IE			IE	27	1	49	-3	10	0	3	1	11	1	76	-2	13	1					
EL			EL	30	3	36	1	15	-5	7	-1	12	2	66	4	22	-6					
ES			ES	27	-2	45	2	10	1	7	-2	11	1	72	0	17	-1					
FR			FR	16	4	40	3	19	-1	15	2	10	-8	56	7	34	1					
HR			HR	23	-2	51	6	15	-2	5	0	6	-2	74	4	20	-2					
IT			IT	20	-4	51	2	15	1	7	0	7	1	71	-2	22	1					
CY			CY	17	-10	44	1	19	6	8	1	12	2	61	-9	27	7					
LV			LV	24	0	46	4	10	-3	4	0	16	-1	70	4	14	-3					
LT			LT	26	-1	43	1	11	-2	3	0	17	2	69	0	14	-2					
LU			LU	16	3	49	2	21	-2	6	0	8	-3	65	5	27	-2					
HU			HU	31	6	44	-6	13	1	6	0	6	-1	75	0	19	1					
MT	*		MT	21	-14	55	5	11	2	7	5	6	2	76	-9	18	7					
NL			NL	22	-4	63	8	10	-1	3	-2	2	-1	85	4	13	-3					
AT			AT	29	4	41	4	12	0	8	-5	10	-3	70	8	20	-5					
PL			PL	23	-5	54	5	11	2	2	0	10	-2	77	0	13	2					
PT			PT	11	1	42	2	29	5	5	-2	13	-6	53	3	34	3					
RO			RO	24	8	38	-3	19	-5	9	3	10	-3	62	5	28	-2					
SI			SI	26	-2	43	1	18	5	7	-1	6	-3	69	-1	25	4					
SK			SK	27	1	44	1	14	2	6	0	9	-4	71	2	20	2					
FI			FI	33	3	49	1	8	-1	2	0	8	-3	82	4	10	-1					
SE			SE	42	0	47	1	7	1	2	0	2	-2	89	1	9	1					

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QE6.4 Regardless of whether you participate in online social networks or not (social networking websites, blogs, video hosting websites), please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree with each of the following statements

Online social networks are a good way to have your say on political issues (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QE7.1 For each of the following statements, please tell to what extent it corresponds or not to the situation of the (NATIONALITY) media
(NATIONALITY) media provide trustworthy information (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QE7.1 For each of the following statements, please tell to what extent it corresponds or not to the situation of the (NATIONALITY) media
(NATIONALITY) media provide trustworthy information (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QE7.2 For each of the following statements, please tell to what extent it corresponds or not to the situation of the (NATIONALITY) media
(NATIONALITY) media provide a diversity of views and opinions (%)

	EU27	Oct/Nov 2023														Yes, definitely	
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023							Oct/Nov 2023							Yes, to some extent	
		Oct/Nov 2023							Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023							No, not really	
EU27		19	-1	50	0	19	1	8	0	1	0	3	0	69	-1	27	1
EURO		18	-2	51	1	20	2	8	0	0	-1	3	0	69	-1	28	2
NON-EURO		12	1	38	3	28	-3	16	-1	1	-1	5	1	50	4	44	-4
BE		12	-1	56	2	24	-1	6	0	0	-1	2	1	68	1	30	-1
BG		20	-1	47	2	16	0	12	2	0	-1	5	-2	67	1	28	2
CZ		17	-4	44	-9	23	2	11	6	0	0	5	5	61	-13	34	8
DK		28	0	51	-4	13	0	5	2	0	0	3	2	79	-4	18	2
DE		21	-9	52	2	18	6	5	-1	1	1	3	1	73	-7	23	5
EE		14	-13	52	0	20	3	9	5	0	0	5	5	66	-13	29	8
IE		19	-4	61	9	12	-3	3	-3	0	0	5	1	80	5	15	-6
EL		12	-2	42	5	30	0	15	-3	0	0	1	0	54	3	45	-3
ES		13	-1	47	3	22	-1	15	1	1	0	2	-2	60	2	37	0
FR		16	1	47	-2	23	0	9	1	0	0	5	0	63	-1	32	1
HR		17	0	55	2	20	-2	5	-2	1	1	2	1	72	2	25	-4
IT		15	-2	55	1	20	2	8	1	0	-1	2	-1	70	-1	28	3
CY		21	2	50	-4	18	0	7	4	1	0	3	-2	71	-2	25	4
LV		12	1	46	2	23	-5	9	-3	2	2	8	3	58	3	32	-8
LT		16	0	56	2	21	0	5	0	0	-1	2	-1	72	2	26	0
LU		13	3	50	-4	25	-1	4	-3	1	1	7	4	63	-1	29	-4
HU		17	0	45	-1	22	0	13	1	1	0	2	0	62	-1	35	1
MT		16	3	52	0	23	1	6	-2	1	-1	2	-1	68	3	29	-1
NL		29	0	51	-2	14	3	4	-2	1	1	1	0	80	-2	18	1
AT		29	2	42	-2	15	-1	9	0	2	0	3	1	71	0	24	-1
PL		17	4	52	4	18	-2	9	-5	1	0	3	-1	69	8	27	-7
PT		15	-5	62	4	15	2	1	-1	0	-1	7	1	77	-1	16	1
RO		27	0	45	-5	17	6	5	0	2	1	4	-2	72	-5	22	6
SI		16	3	46	4	22	-2	14	-3	1	0	1	-2	62	7	36	-5
SK		17	2	56	5	14	-2	8	-3	1	-1	4	-1	73	7	22	-5
FI		33	3	52	-2	9	-3	2	-1	1	1	3	2	85	1	11	-4
SE		28	4	54	2	14	-1	3	-4	0	-1	1	0	82	6	17	-5

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QE7.2 For each of the following statements, please tell to what extent it corresponds or not to the situation of the (NATIONALITY) media
(NATIONALITY) media provide a diversity of views and opinions (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QE7.3 For each of the following statements, please tell to what extent it corresponds or not to the situation of the (NATIONALITY) media
(NATIONALITY) media provide information free from political or commercial pressure (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QE7.3 For each of the following statements, please tell to what extent it corresponds or not to the situation of the (NATIONALITY) media
(NATIONALITY) media provide information free from political or commercial pressure (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QE7.4 For each of the following statements, please tell to what extent it corresponds or not to the situation of the (NATIONALITY) media
(NATIONALITY) public service media are free from political pressure (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Yes, definitely													
		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Yes, to some extent													
		Oct/Nov 2023		Yes, to some extent													
EU27		11	1	32	3	31	-2	20	-2	1	0	5	0	43	4	51	-4
EURO		9	0	32	3	32	-2	21	-1	1	0	5	0	41	3	53	-3
NON-EURO		15	2	34	3	28	0	17	-5	1	0	5	0	49	5	45	-5
BE		11	3	32	-2	42	4	11	-6	1	0	3	1	43	1	53	-2
BG		9	4	28	5	28	-4	22	0	1	-1	12	-4	37	9	50	-4
CZ		16	0	25	-8	35	0	19	3	0	0	5	5	41	-8	54	3
DK		16	-2	43	-7	24	2	9	2	1	1	7	4	59	-9	33	4
DE		10	-2	40	3	31	-1	13	0	1	0	5	0	50	1	44	-1
EE		9	-13	33	-8	31	6	16	4	0	0	11	11	42	-21	47	10
IE		13	-2	42	3	24	-3	9	-2	1	1	11	3	55	1	33	-5
EL		3	1	13	1	35	-8	46	6	1	0	2	0	16	2	81	-2
ES		4	0	22	3	31	-3	37	1	2	1	4	-2	26	3	68	-2
FR		4	0	23	5	38	-2	26	-4	0	0	9	1	27	5	64	-6
HR		12	-2	39	8	29	-2	14	-4	1	-1	5	1	51	6	43	-6
IT		10	0	32	2	33	-3	21	3	1	0	3	-2	42	2	54	0
CY		6	3	23	3	31	-4	35	0	1	1	4	-3	29	6	66	-4
LV		7	2	25	4	34	-7	21	-6	1	1	12	6	32	6	55	-13
LT		5	0	32	6	37	-5	20	0	0	-1	6	0	37	6	57	-5
LU		9	1	32	-10	34	3	9	-4	2	2	14	8	41	-9	43	-1
HU		10	1	30	0	29	0	28	-1	1	1	2	-1	40	1	57	-1
MT		5	1	15	-1	29	-13	47	13	2	0	2	0	20	0	76	0
NL		23	0	42	4	25	3	8	-5	0	-1	2	-1	65	4	33	-2
AT		13	2	34	2	31	-2	17	-3	1	-1	4	2	47	4	48	-5
PL		15	5	34	10	28	-1	18	-14	1	0	4	0	49	15	46	-15
PT		8	-3	53	2	20	2	5	-4	1	-1	13	4	61	-1	25	-2
RO		14	-1	37	-4	26	5	12	1	3	1	8	-2	51	-5	38	6
SI		8	0	19	-4	30	9	41	0	1	-2	1	-3	27	-4	71	9
SK		9	0	31	-1	31	9	20	-5	1	-2	8	-1	40	-1	51	4
FI		22	3	45	-1	20	-4	4	-3	1	1	8	4	67	2	24	-7
SE		29	3	40	6	18	-3	10	-6	1	0	2	0	69	9	28	-9

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QE7.4 For each of the following statements, please tell to what extent it corresponds or not to the situation of the (NATIONALITY) media
(NATIONALITY) public service media are free from political pressure (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100

Public opinion in the European Union

Winter 2023

QE8.1 Do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree with each of the following statements.
You often come across news or information that you believe misrepresent reality or are even false (%)

		EUROPEAN UNION												EUROPEAN UNION	
		EUROPEAN UNION						EUROPEAN UNION						EUROPEAN UNION	
		EUROPEAN UNION			EUROPEAN UNION			EUROPEAN UNION			EUROPEAN UNION			EUROPEAN UNION	EUROPEAN UNION
		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	Oct/Nov 2023	
		Totally agree			Tend to agree			Tend to disagree			Totally disagree			Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		21	-1	47	0	22	1	5	0	5	0	68	-1	27	1
EURO		21	-1	47	0	22	1	5	0	5	0	68	-1	27	1
NON-EURO		21	0	47	-1	22	2	5	0	5	-1	68	-1	27	2
BE		14	-2	51	-4	29	5	4	0	2	1	65	-6	33	5
BG		15	-5	36	-3	27	6	10	4	12	-2	51	-8	37	10
CZ		25	2	41	-5	22	3	5	-2	7	2	66	-3	27	1
DK		18	5	37	0	30	-4	11	-2	4	1	55	5	41	-6
DE		14	-1	42	-3	30	2	8	1	6	1	56	-4	38	3
EE		15	0	39	-3	30	-1	6	3	10	1	54	-3	36	2
IE		20	-4	50	-6	19	7	5	2	6	1	70	-10	24	9
EL		34	-1	53	-1	8	-1	1	0	4	3	87	-2	9	-1
ES		36	2	44	0	13	0	2	-3	5	1	80	2	15	-3
FR		34	1	49	-1	11	2	2	0	4	-2	83	0	13	2
HR		19	0	53	-4	20	2	5	3	3	-1	72	-4	25	5
IT		12	-1	54	3	21	-4	6	-1	7	3	66	2	27	-5
CY		37	-1	44	-2	12	5	3	-2	4	0	81	-3	15	3
LV		14	-4	50	5	23	-1	4	0	9	0	64	1	27	-1
LT		16	0	51	0	24	0	3	0	6	0	67	0	27	0
LU		28	10	53	-6	14	-1	2	-1	3	-2	81	4	16	-2
HU		28	0	47	-2	16	-1	5	3	4	0	75	-2	21	2
MT		29	-12	62	13	7	-1	0	0	2	0	91	1	7	-1
NL		16	1	42	4	36	-2	5	-2	1	-1	58	5	41	-4
AT		19	0	34	-3	32	3	10	-1	5	1	53	-3	42	2
PL		19	-4	53	0	21	4	2	0	5	0	72	-4	23	4
PT		9	0	44	3	36	1	4	-1	7	-3	53	3	40	0
RO		22	2	44	1	23	-2	6	1	5	-2	66	3	29	-1
SI		30	-1	46	7	18	-3	4	-1	2	-2	76	6	22	-4
SK		21	-3	51	-3	21	7	3	0	4	-1	72	-6	24	7
FI		13	1	39	-1	36	0	7	1	5	-1	52	0	43	1
SE		20	6	45	-5	25	-2	9	1	1	0	65	1	34	-1

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QE8.1 Do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree with each of the following statements.
You often come across news or information that you believe misrepresent reality or are even false (%)

	EU27	EURO	NON-EURO	Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023						
				Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Totally disagree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Tend to disagree			
EU27	21	-1	47	0	22	1	5	0	5	0	0	68	-1	27	1	27	1	27	1	27	1	27	1	27	1	27	1	27	1			
EURO	21	-1	47	0	22	1	5	0	5	0	0	68	-1	27	1	27	1	27	1	27	1	27	1	27	1	27	1	27	1			
NON-EURO	21	0	47	-1	22	2	5	0	5	-1	68	-1	27	2	27	2	27	2	27	2	27	2	27	2	27	2	27	2	27	2		
UK	31	-1	48	-3	13	4	1	0	7	0	79	-4	14	4	14	4	14	4	14	4	14	4	14	4	14	4	14	4	14	4		
CY(tcc)	50	-20	15	-7	26	20	4	3	5	4	65	-27	30	23	30	23	30	23	30	23	30	23	30	23	30	23	30	23	30	23		
TR	36	-13	43	13	14	0	4	-1	3	1	79	0	18	-1	18	-1	18	-1	18	-1	18	-1	18	-1	18	-1	18	-1	18	-1		
MK	28	-7	56	8	10	3	2	-4	4	0	84	1	12	-1	12	-1	12	-1	12	-1	12	-1	12	-1	12	-1	12	-1	12	-1		
AL	42	17	51	4	6	-15	1	-6	0	0	93	21	7	-21	7	-21	7	-21	7	-21	7	-21	7	-21	7	-21	7	-21	7	-21	7	
MD	44	0	39	5	6	-1	4	-2	7	-2	83	5	10	-3	10	-3	10	-3	10	-3	10	-3	10	-3	10	-3	10	-3	10	-3	10	-3
ME	50	2	40	-5	7	2	2	1	1	0	90	-3	9	3	9	3	9	3	9	3	9	3	9	3	9	3	9	3	9	3	9	3
RS	29	1	37	-8	21	1	7	4	6	2	66	-7	28	5	28	5	28	5	28	5	28	5	28	5	28	5	28	5	28	5	28	5
XK	45	-3	35	0	6	-1	5	3	9	1	80	-3	11	2	11	2	11	2	11	2	11	2	11	2	11	2	11	2	11	2	11	2
BA	23	-8	56	8	14	0	2	-2	5	2	79	0	16	-2	16	-2	16	-2	16	-2	16	-2	16	-2	16	-2	16	-2	16	-2	16	-2

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Public opinion in the European Union
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QE8.2 Do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree with each of the following statements.

It is easy for you to identify news or information that you believe misrepresent reality or are even false (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
EU27		16	-2	44	1	27	1	8	0	5	0	60	-1	35	1		
EURO		15	-2	43	1	28	1	9	0	5	0	58	-1	37	1		
NON-EURO		19	-1	48	3	22	-1	5	-1	6	0	67	2	27	-2		
BE		12	-1	47	-4	35	5	4	0	2	0	59	-5	39	5		
BG		15	-1	37	-5	27	4	8	1	13	1	52	-6	35	5		
CZ		12	0	45	-2	27	-1	7	1	9	2	57	-2	34	0		
DK		17	-5	51	4	23	0	4	0	5	1	68	-1	27	0		
DE		15	-1	44	0	25	1	9	-2	7	2	59	-1	34	-1		
EE		16	1	42	2	24	-2	7	0	11	-1	58	3	31	-2		
IE		23	-2	43	-1	21	-2	5	2	8	3	66	-3	26	0		
EL		20	1	42	1	30	0	6	-2	2	0	62	2	36	-2		
ES		15	-5	43	8	27	-2	10	-2	5	1	58	3	37	-4		
FR		13	-3	40	-2	35	6	7	1	5	-2	53	-5	42	7		
HR		19	0	50	-2	19	-1	8	2	4	1	69	-2	27	1		
IT		13	-2	41	-1	29	1	12	1	5	1	54	-3	41	2		
CY		26	-2	49	-1	16	4	4	-3	5	2	75	-3	20	1		
LV		18	-4	47	1	21	1	5	0	9	2	65	-3	26	1		
LT		18	0	45	-1	26	-1	4	0	7	2	63	-1	30	-1		
LU		15	5	56	-4	23	2	2	-2	4	-1	71	1	25	0		
HU		25	-1	37	0	27	0	8	2	3	-1	62	-1	35	2		
MT		18	-1	39	-23	38	23	3	2	2	-1	57	-24	41	25		
NL		16	-1	49	1	29	2	4	-2	2	0	65	0	33	0		
AT		19	-5	36	1	25	5	10	-3	10	2	55	-4	35	2		
PL		21	0	54	7	16	-5	2	-3	7	1	75	7	18	-8		
PT		8	1	39	8	39	-3	6	-5	8	-1	47	9	45	-8		
RO		15	-3	34	-2	32	1	14	5	5	-1	49	-5	46	6		
SI		24	-1	44	1	27	3	3	-1	2	-2	68	0	30	2		
SK		18	-2	49	3	20	-2	6	1	7	0	67	1	26	-1		
FI		21	1	56	1	16	1	2	-1	5	-2	77	2	18	0		
SE		18	-2	59	2	18	1	4	0	1	-1	77	0	22	1		

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Public opinion in the European Union
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QE8.2 Do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree with each of the following statements.
It is easy for you to identify news or information that you believe misrepresent reality or are even false (%)

		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023		Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		
		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'												
EU27		16	-2	44	1	27	1	8	0	5	0	60	-1	35	1											
EURO		15	-2	43	1	28	1	9	0	5	0	58	-1	37	1											
NON-EURO		19	-1	48	3	22	-1	5	-1	6	0	67	2	27	-2											
UK		17	0	48	1	24	-1	3	-1	8	1	65	1	27	-2											
CY(tcc)		43	-22	19	-6	28	22	5	3	5	3	62	-28	33	25											
TR		33	-1	36	-4	25	7	4	-2	2	0	69	-5	29	5											
MK		23	-1	46	4	23	3	4	-4	4	-2	69	3	27	-1											
AL		24	8	46	-3	24	3	6	-7	0	-1	70	5	30	-4											
MD		31	3	39	5	15	-5	8	-1	7	-2	70	8	23	-6											
ME		40	14	43	-19	8	0	5	3	4	2	83	-5	13	3											
RS		26	1	42	-6	22	4	6	2	4	-1	68	-5	28	6											
XK		41	0	34	-1	9	-1	7	2	9	0	75	-1	16	1											
BA		23	-2	50	2	19	0	3	-2	5	2	73	0	22	-2											

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Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE8.3 Do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree with each of the following statements.

The existence of news or information that misrepresent reality or is even false is a problem in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'		
			Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27	31	-1	46	2	14	-1	3	0	6	0	77	1	17	-1				
EURO	33	0	46	2	13	-1	2	-1	6	0	79	2	15	-2				
NON-EURO	28	-1	46	1	17	1	3	-1	6	0	74	0	20	0				
BE 	16	-1	47	-2	28	4	6	0	3	-1	63	-3	34	4				
BG 	31	-2	37	-6	17	4	4	2	11	2	68	-8	21	6				
CZ 	27	-3	45	0	16	3	5	-1	7	1	72	-3	21	2				
DK 	19	-4	37	7	30	-2	9	-1	5	0	56	3	39	-3				
DE 	32	4	42	-3	15	-1	3	0	8	0	74	1	18	-1				
EE 	18	-2	34	-1	27	-1	6	2	15	2	52	-3	33	1				
IE 	22	1	48	-1	16	-1	4	0	10	1	70	0	20	-1				
EL 	53	-4	36	3	7	0	2	0	2	1	89	-1	9	0				
ES 	41	-3	47	8	6	-4	1	-1	5	0	88	5	7	-5				
FR 	41	1	47	2	6	-2	1	0	5	-1	88	3	7	-2				
HR 	27	-4	56	3	13	4	1	-2	3	-1	83	-1	14	2				
IT 	25	-3	55	4	13	-2	2	-1	5	2	80	1	15	-3				
CY 	50	3	39	-6	7	3	1	-1	3	1	89	-3	8	2				
LV 	26	0	47	1	12	-2	3	0	12	1	73	1	15	-2				
LT 	23	-5	46	-3	20	4	2	1	9	3	69	-8	22	5				
LU 	20	8	50	0	20	-6	3	1	7	-3	70	8	23	-5				
HU 	33	0	48	-3	14	3	3	2	2	-2	81	-3	17	5				
MT 	38	-8	53	10	6	-1	1	-1	2	0	91	2	7	-2				
NL 	38	-1	43	4	16	0	2	-1	1	-2	81	3	18	-1				
AT 	25	-5	35	3	24	4	9	-1	7	-1	60	-2	33	3				
PL 	25	-2	53	4	14	0	2	-1	6	-1	78	2	16	-1				
PT 	11	2	56	13	22	-9	2	-1	9	-5	67	15	24	-10				
RO 	25	4	37	-3	26	-2	4	-1	8	2	62	1	30	-3				
SI 	39	-4	43	9	13	-2	3	-1	2	-2	82	5	16	-3				
SK 	26	-6	48	0	18	7	2	1	6	-2	74	-6	20	8				
FI 	14	2	31	1	35	0	13	-2	7	-1	45	3	48	-2				
SE 	43	-3	37	0	14	2	4	0	2	1	80	-3	18	2				

Standard Eurobarometer 100

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QE8.3 Do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree with each of the following statements?

The existence of news or information that misrepresent reality or is even false is a problem in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

Standard Eurobarometer 100
Public opinion in the European Union
Winter 2023

QE8.4 Do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree with each of the following statements.

The existence of news or information that misrepresent reality or is even false is a problem for democracy in general (%)

	EU27 	Oct/Nov 2023		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		38	0	43	0	11	0	2	-1	6	1	81	0	13	-1	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EURO		39	0	43	0	10	0	2	0	6	0	82	0	12	0	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
NON-EURO		35	-1	44	0	13	1	3	0	5	0	79	-1	16	1	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
BE		27	4	46	-9	20	4	4	1	3	0	73	-5	24	5	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
BG		39	-4	39	-1	11	4	2	0	9	1	78	-5	13	4	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
CZ		34	-3	40	2	12	0	6	0	8	1	74	-1	18	0	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
DK		39	1	31	-3	21	3	4	-1	5	0	70	-2	25	2	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
DE		39	1	38	-1	12	1	3	-1	8	0	77	0	15	0	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EE		33	2	41	-3	12	1	3	1	11	-1	74	-1	15	2	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
IE		28	4	51	-8	9	1	3	1	9	2	79	-4	12	2	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EL		60	-5	30	5	6	0	2	-1	2	1	90	0	8	-1	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
ES		43	-3	44	4	7	-1	1	-1	5	1	87	1	8	-2	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
FR		45	0	43	2	6	0	1	-1	5	-1	88	2	7	-1	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
HR		31	-2	56	2	10	2	0	-2	3	0	87	0	10	0	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
IT		29	-1	53	1	11	-2	2	0	5	2	82	0	13	-2	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
CY		56	1	37	-4	3	2	1	-1	3	2	93	-3	4	1	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
LV		30	-2	46	1	9	0	3	1	12	0	76	-1	12	1	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
LT		35	-2	47	0	8	-1	2	1	8	2	82	-2	10	0	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
LU		47	12	38	-7	9	-1	2	1	4	-5	85	5	11	0	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
HU		36	3	45	-6	13	2	3	2	3	-1	81	-3	16	4	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
MT		57	-5	35	2	4	2	1	0	3	1	92	-3	5	2	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
NL		51	-1	36	0	9	0	2	1	2	0	87	-1	11	1	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
AT		29	-4	44	5	15	-2	5	2	7	-1	73	1	20	0	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
PL		26	-2	54	2	13	2	2	-1	5	-1	80	0	15	1	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
PT		14	-1	50	4	25	2	1	0	10	-5	64	3	26	2	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
RO		31	4	38	0	21	-4	6	1	4	-1	69	4	27	-3	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
SI		47	-6	38	6	11	3	2	-2	2	-1	85	0	13	1	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
SK		29	-8	51	4	10	3	3	2	7	-1	80	-4	13	5	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
FI		43	6	35	-3	12	-1	3	1	7	-3	78	3	15	0	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
SE		67	-2	27	3	4	0	1	-1	1	0	94	1	5	-1	Oct/Nov 2023	Diff. Oct/Nov 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023

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QE8.4 Do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree with each of the following statements?

The existence of news or information that misrepresent reality or is even false is a problem for democracy in general (%)

