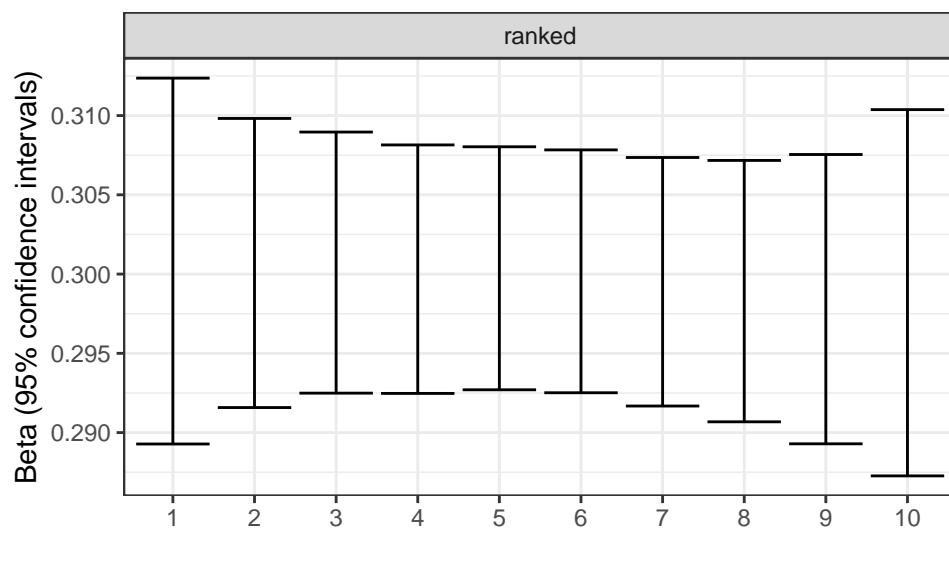
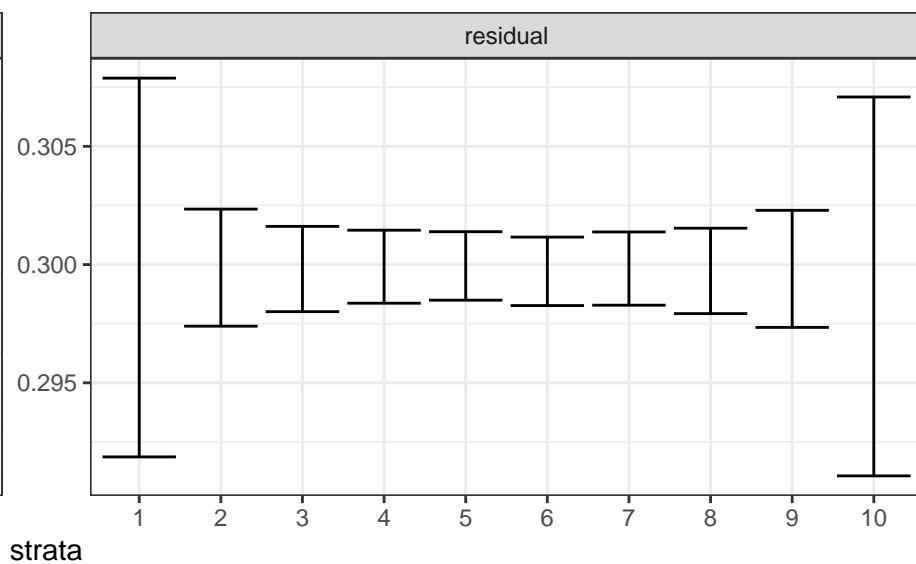


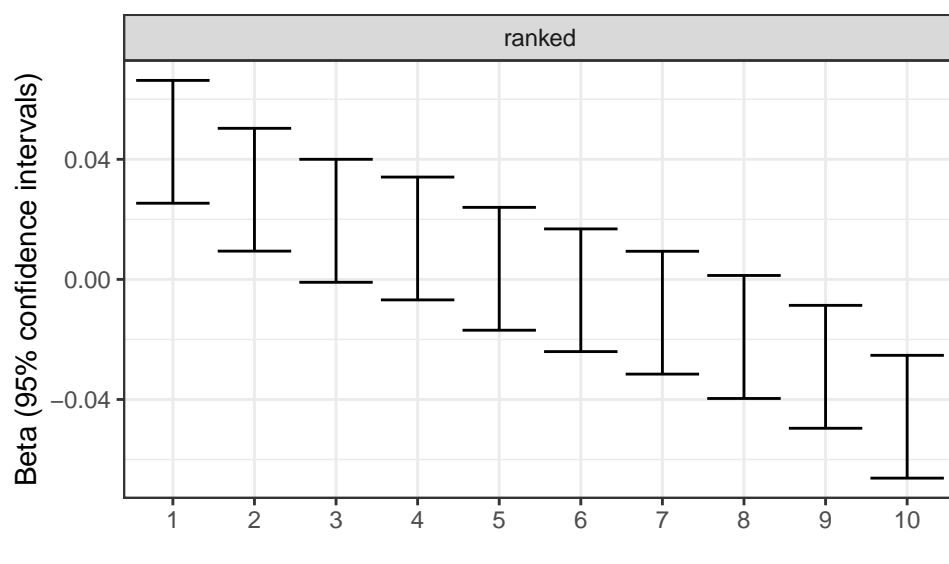
IV ~ exposure effect estimates



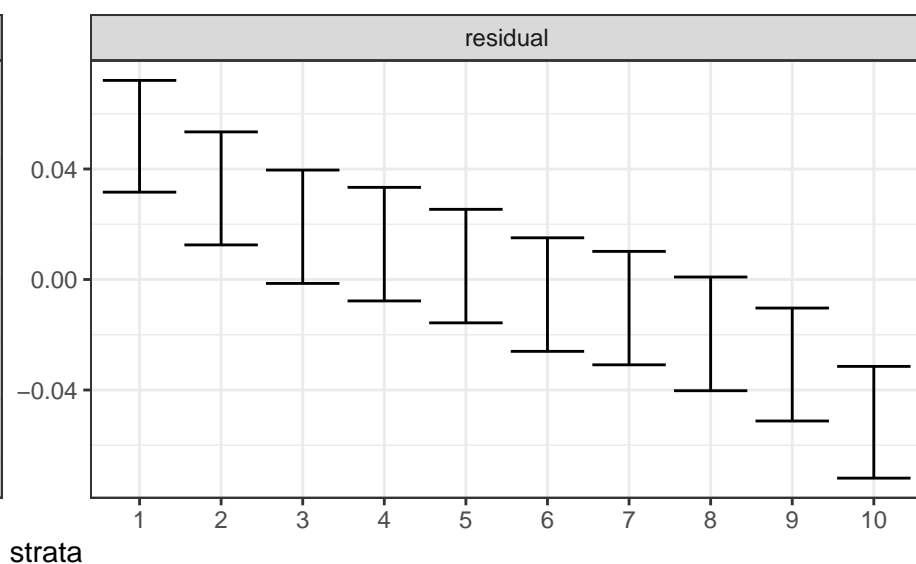
strata



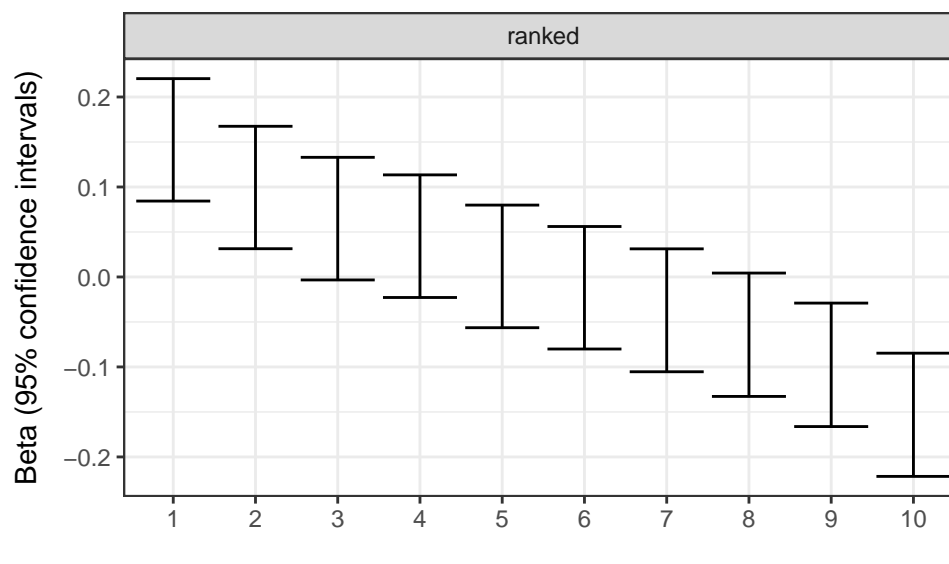
IV ~ outcome effect estimates



strata



MR effect estimates across strata



strata

