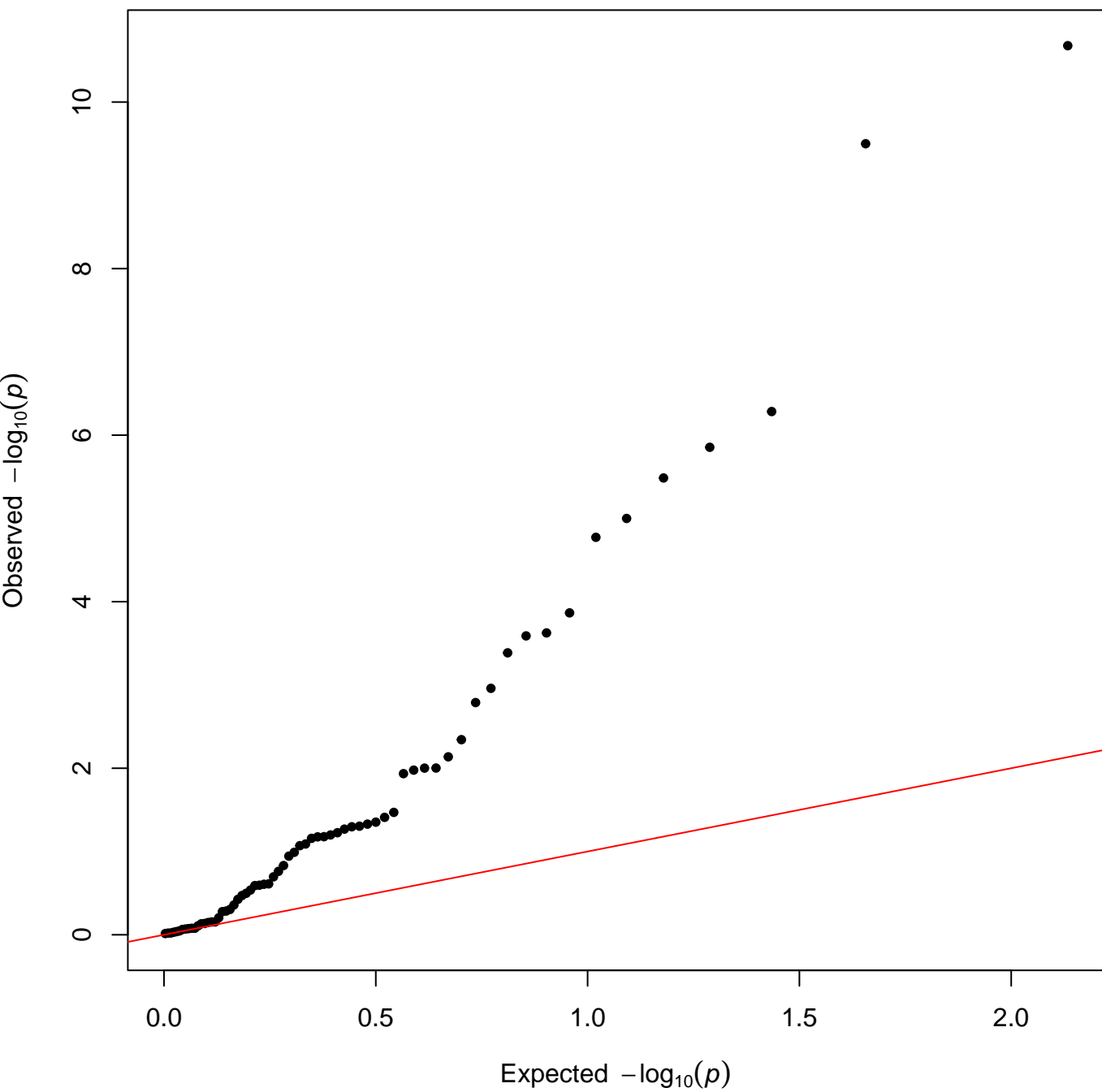


Residual method: p-values of SNPs in the IV on strata membership



Ranked method: p-values of SNPs in the IV on strata membership

