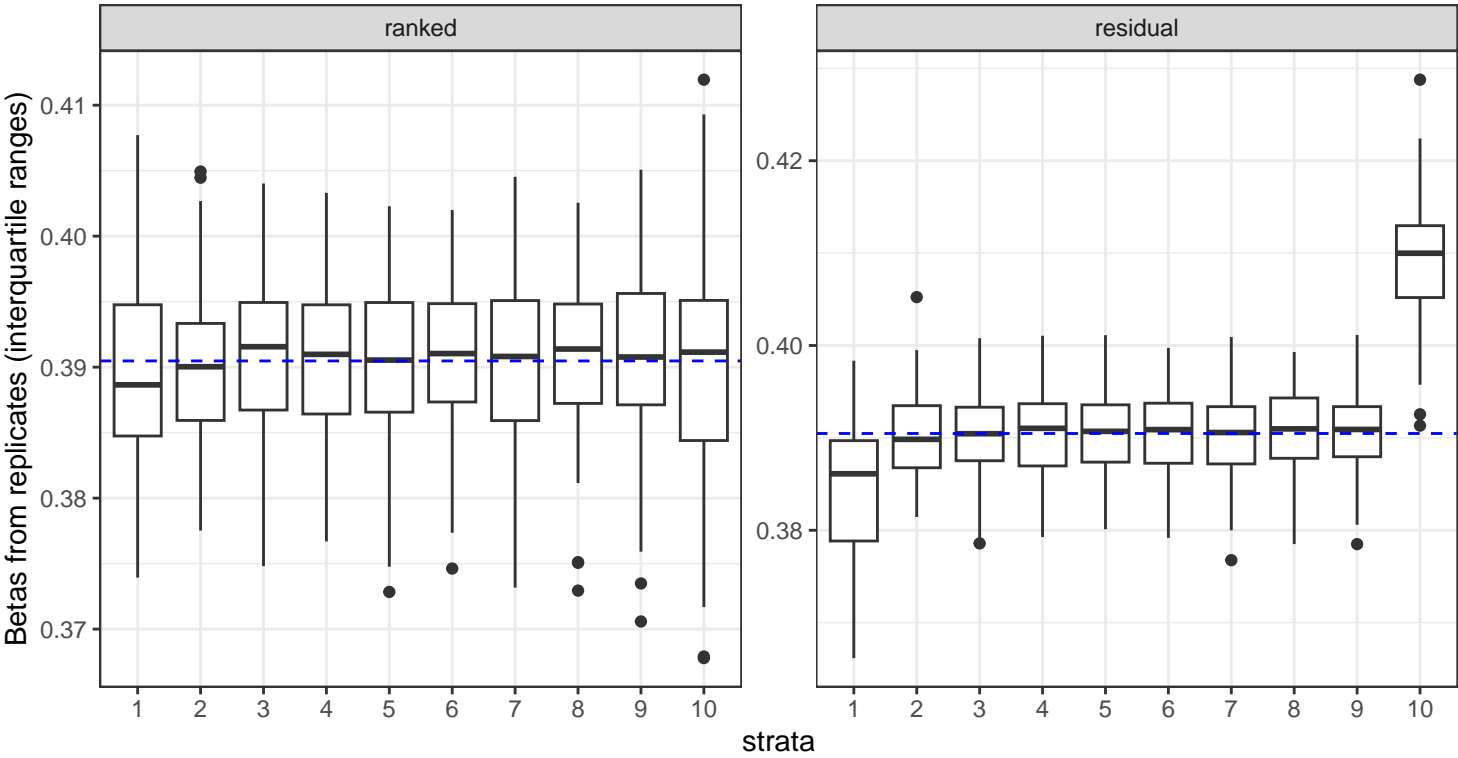


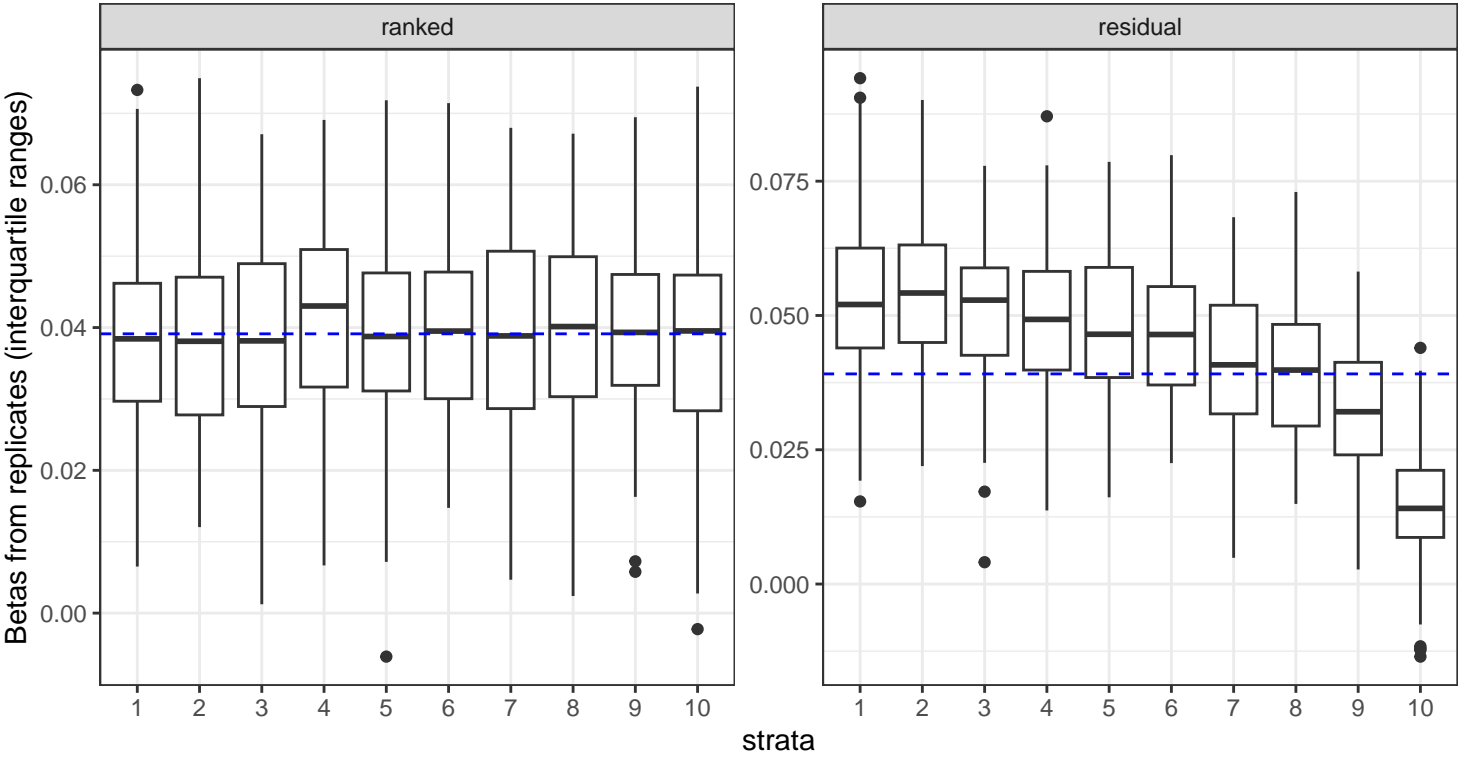
A

Gene–exposure effect estimates across strata



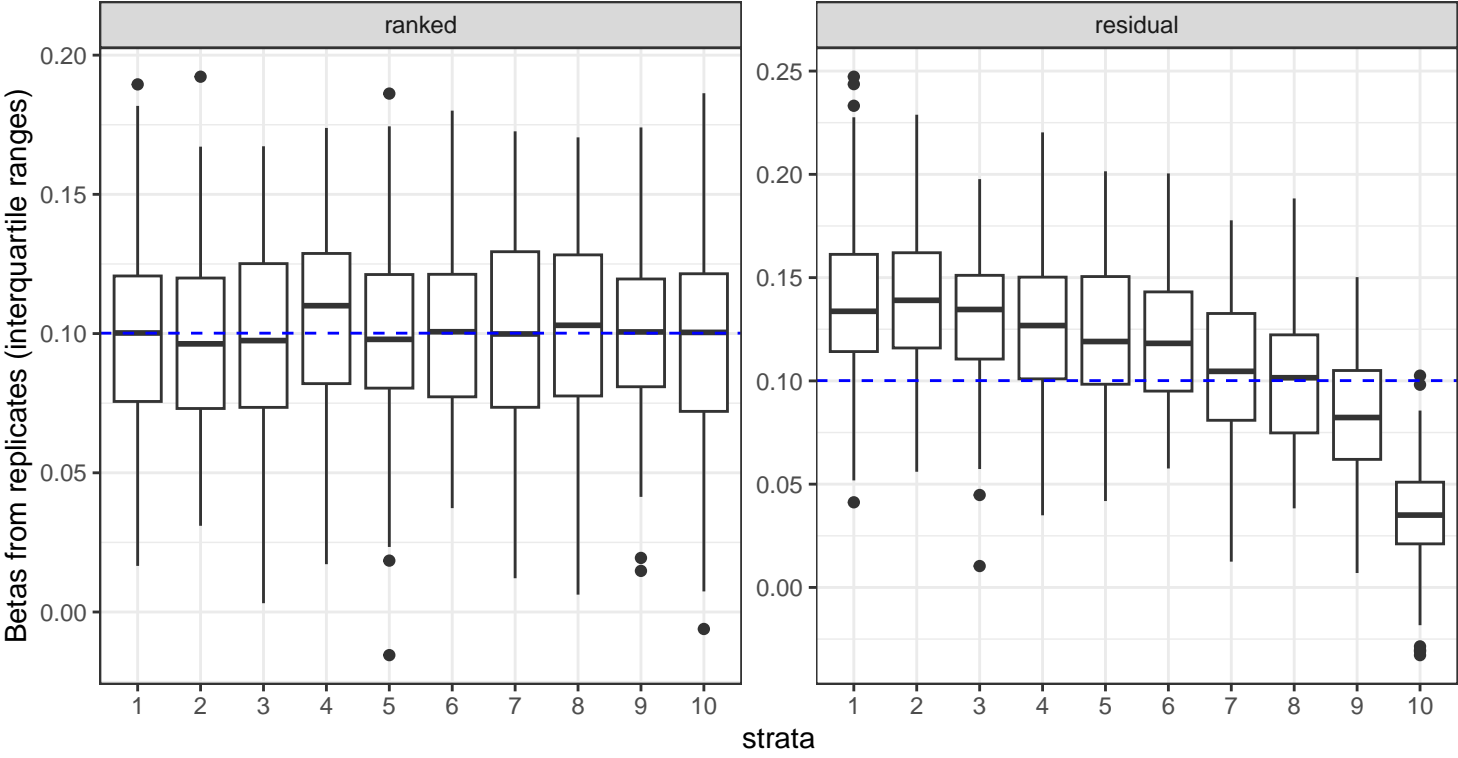
B

Gene–outcome effect estimates across strata



C

MR effect estimates across strata



Cochrane FDR at p = 0.05; Ranked: 0.07 Residual: 0.61

exponential_bx=0.026_exp=3_bux=1_buy=1