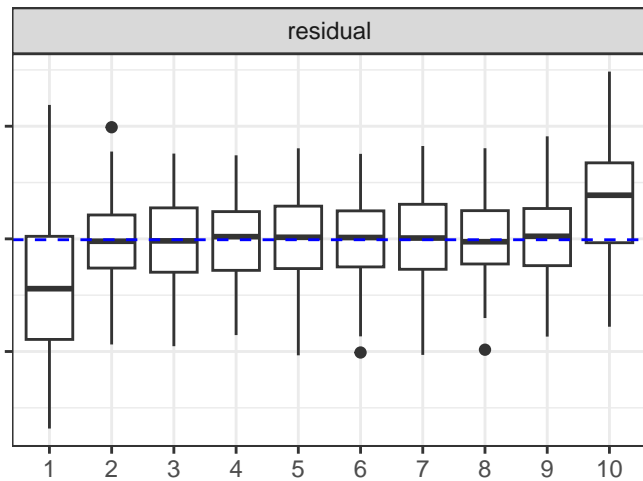
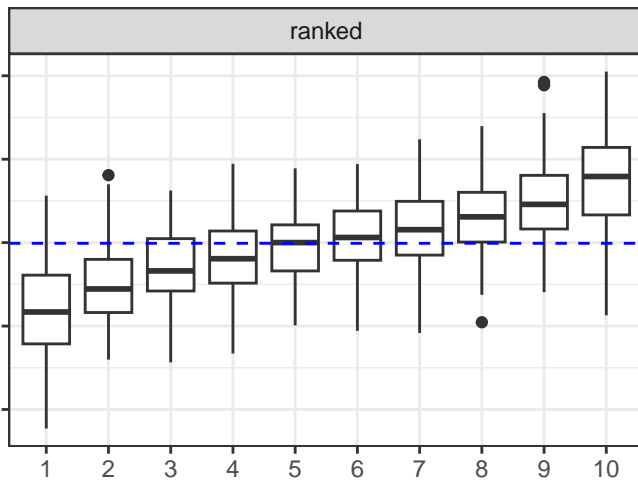


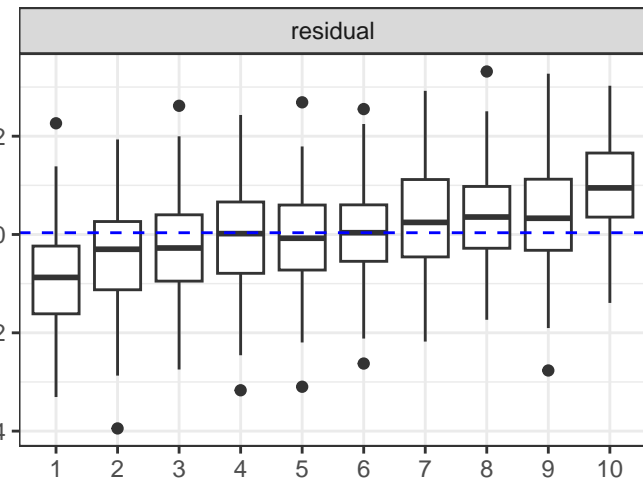
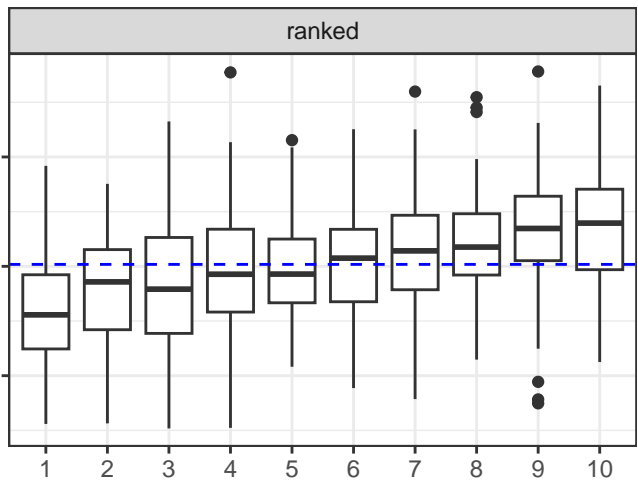
**A** Gene-exposure effect estimates across strata

Betas from replicates (interquartile ranges)



**B** Gene-outcome effect estimates across strata

Betas from replicates (interquartile ranges)



**C** MR effect estimates across strata

Betas from replicates (interquartile ranges)

