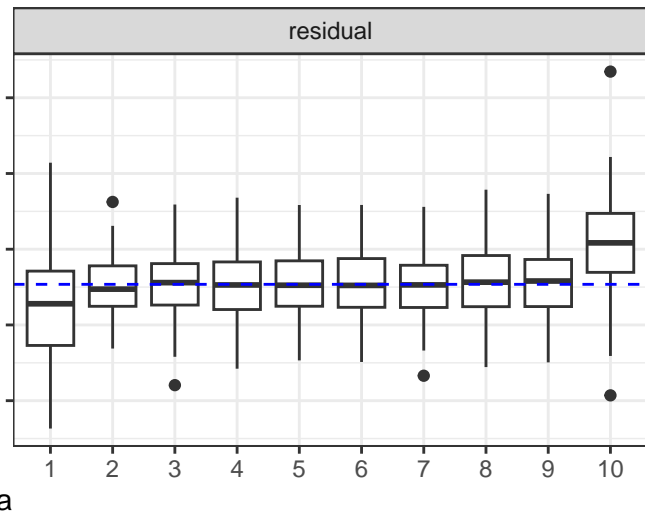
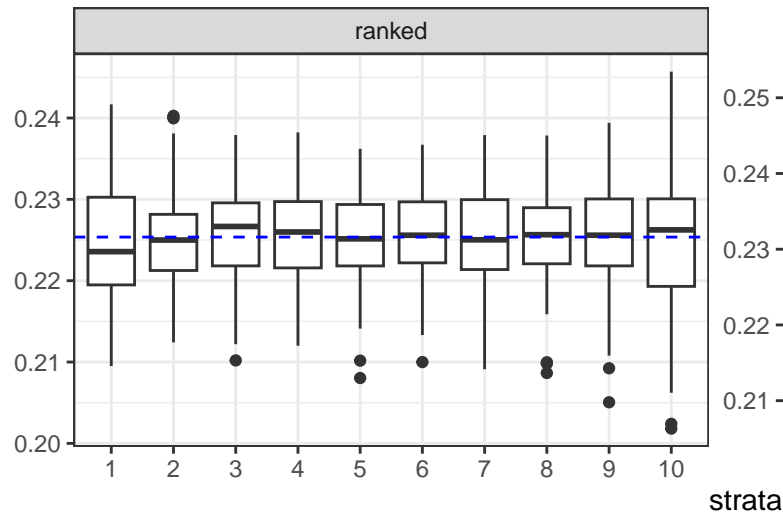


A

## Gene-exposure effect estimates across strata

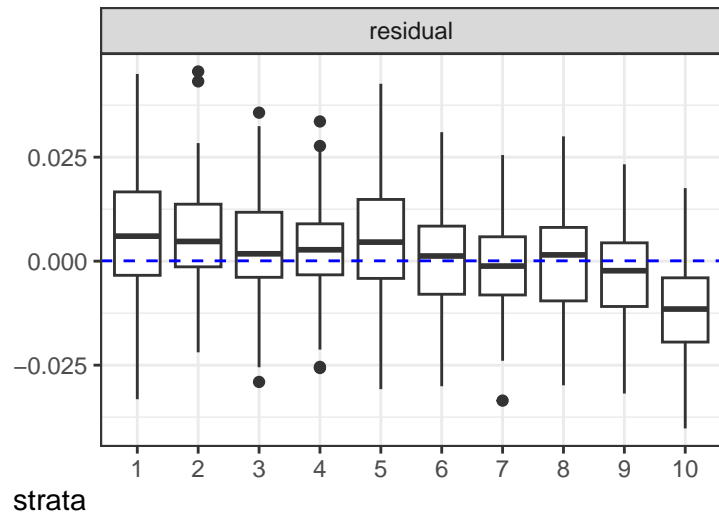
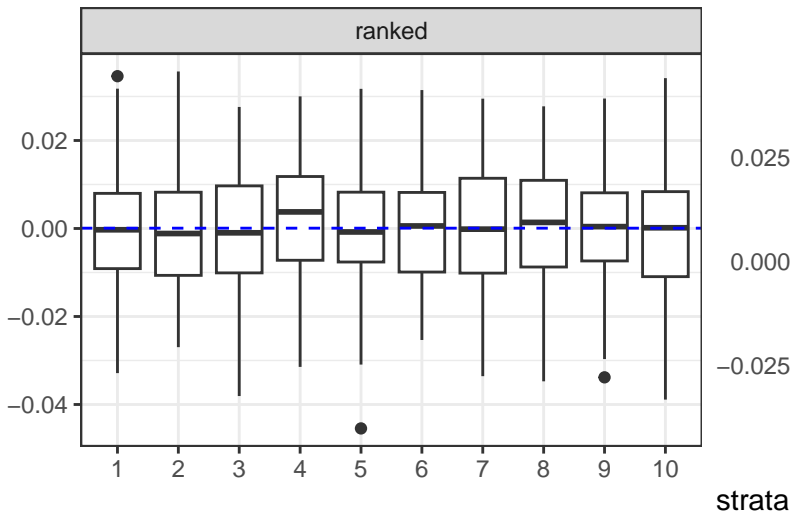
Betas from replicates (interquartile ranges)



B

## Gene-outcome effect estimates across strata

Betas from replicates (interquartile ranges)



C

## MR effect estimates across strata

Betas from replicates (interquartile ranges)

