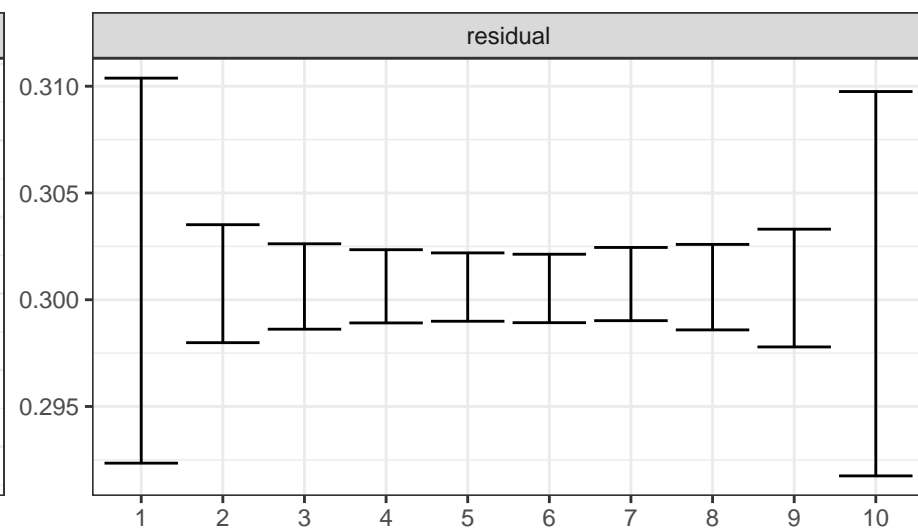
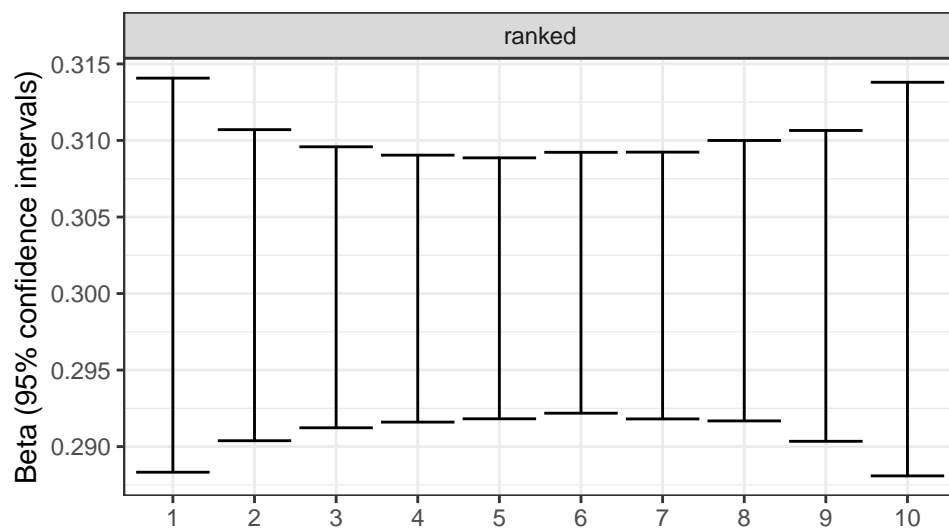
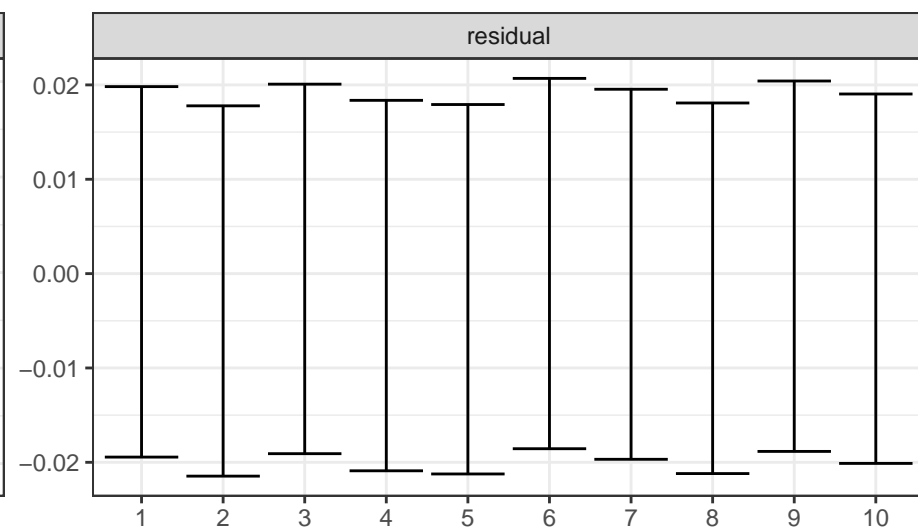
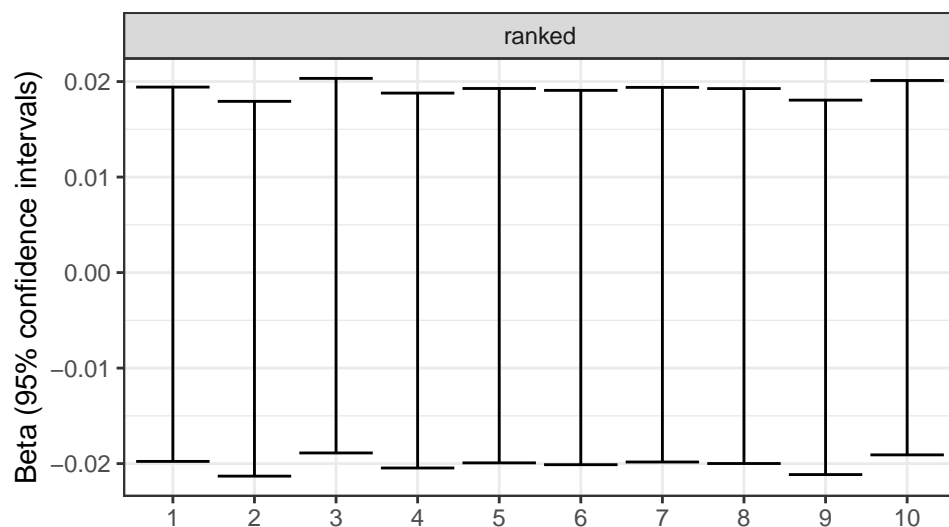


IV ~ exposure effect estimates



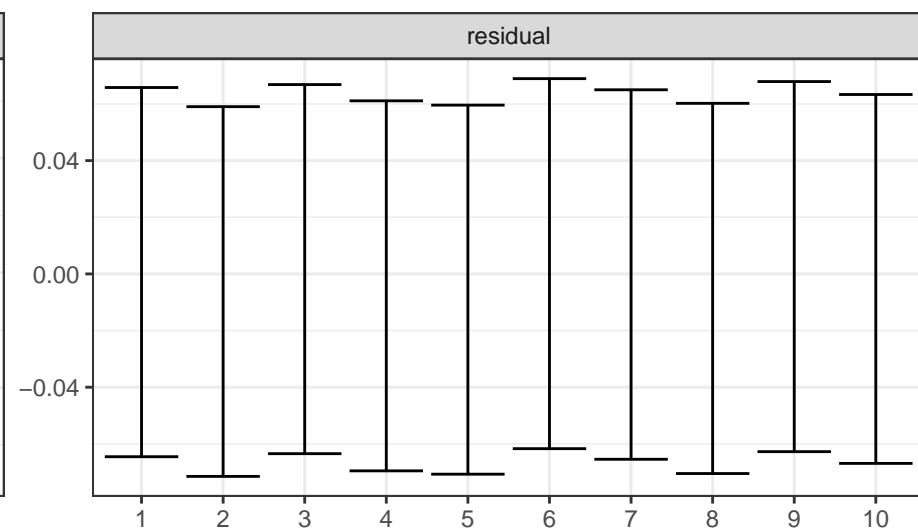
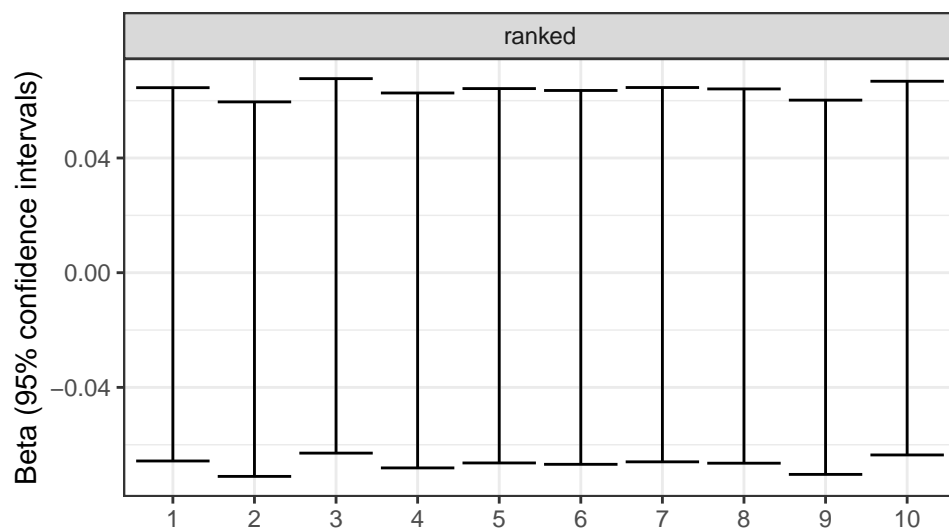
strata

IV ~ outcome effect estimates



strata

MR effect estimates across strata



strata