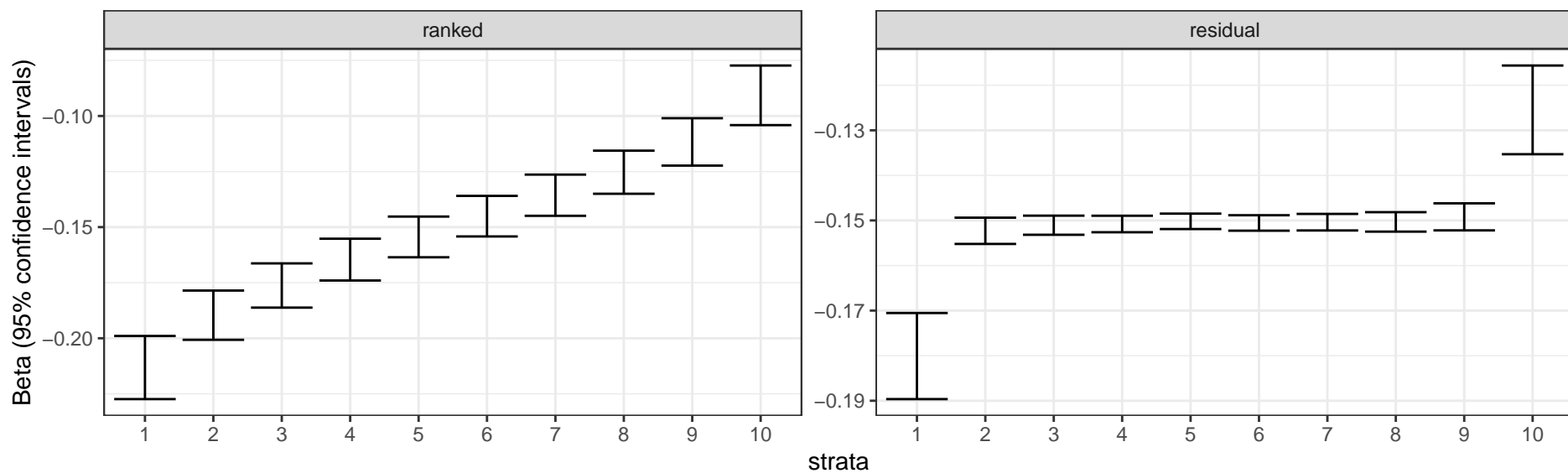
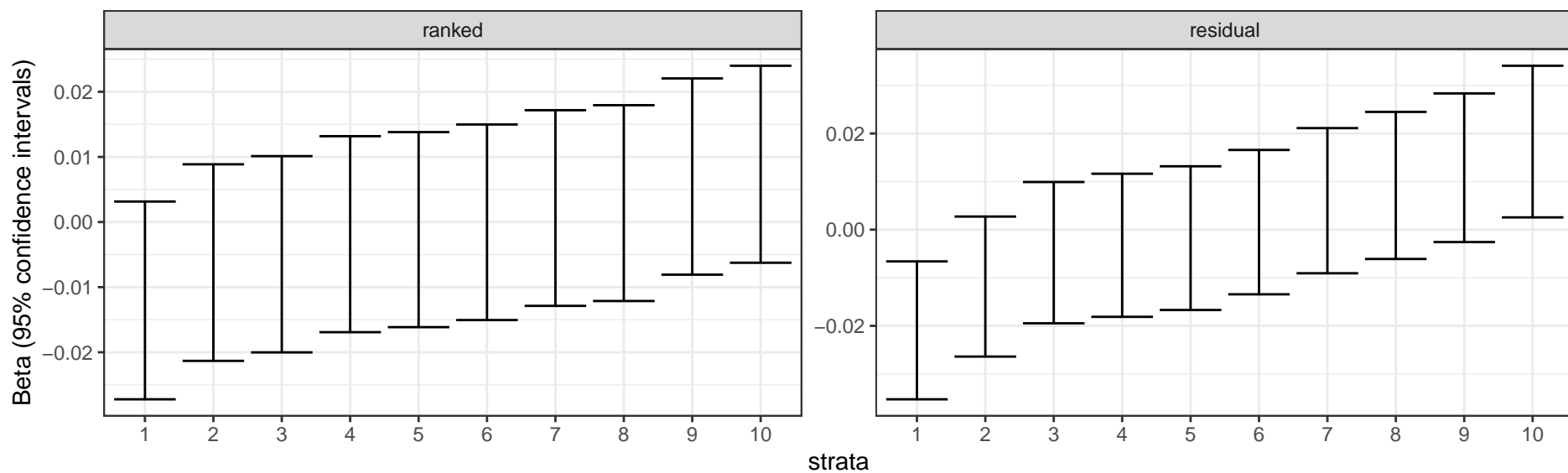


IV ~ exposure effect estimates



IV ~ outcome effect estimates



MR effect estimates across strata

