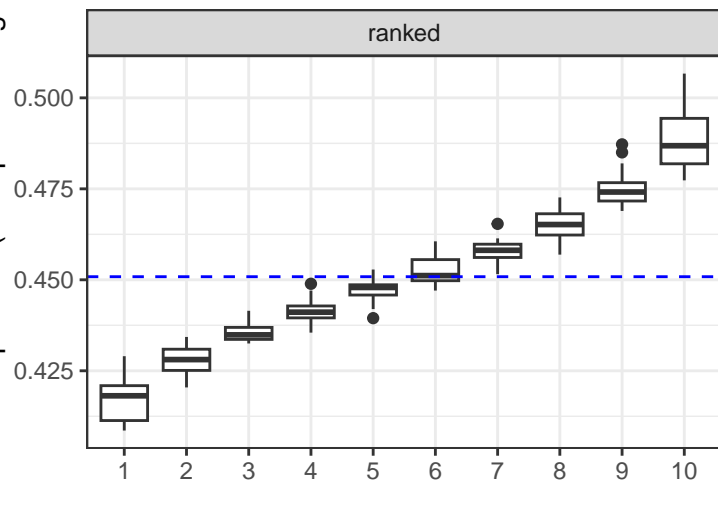
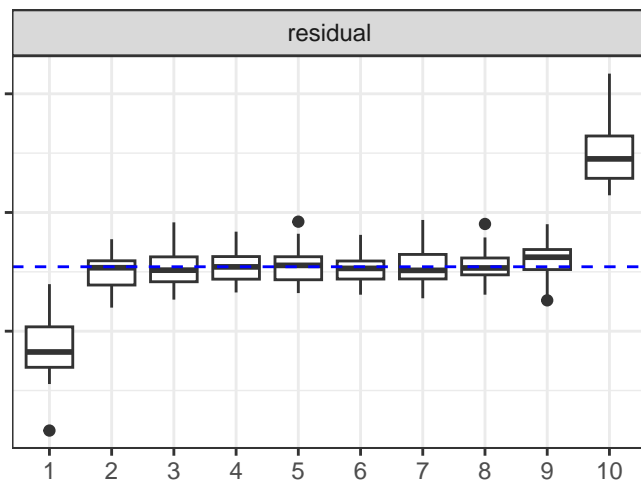


A**Gene-exposure effect estimates across strata**

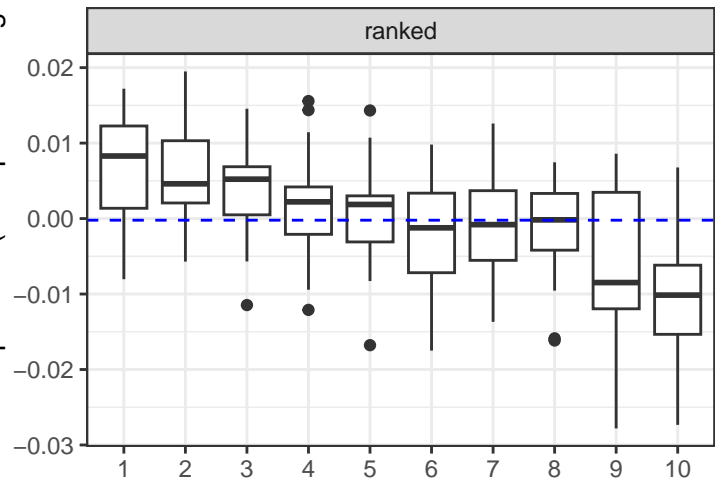
Betas from replicates (interquartile ranges)



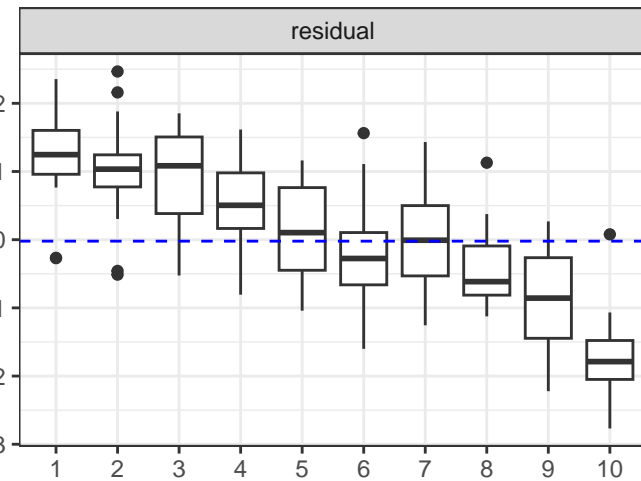
strata

**B****Gene-outcome effect estimates across strata**

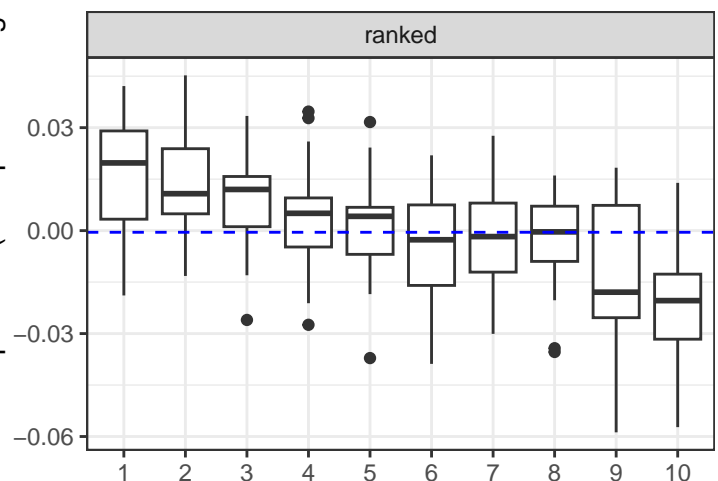
Betas from replicates (interquartile ranges)



strata

**C****MR effect estimates across strata**

Betas from replicates (interquartile ranges)



strata

