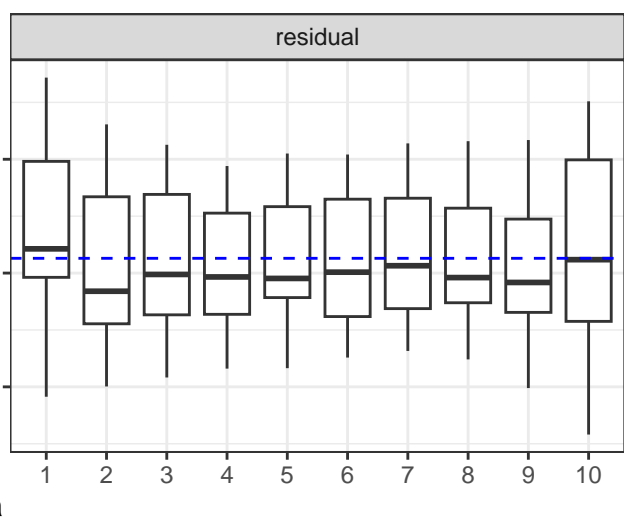
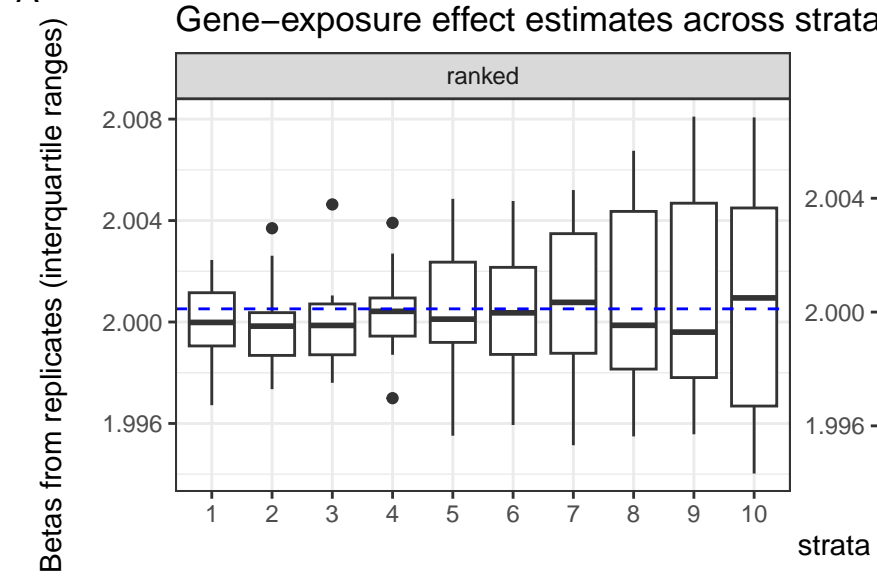
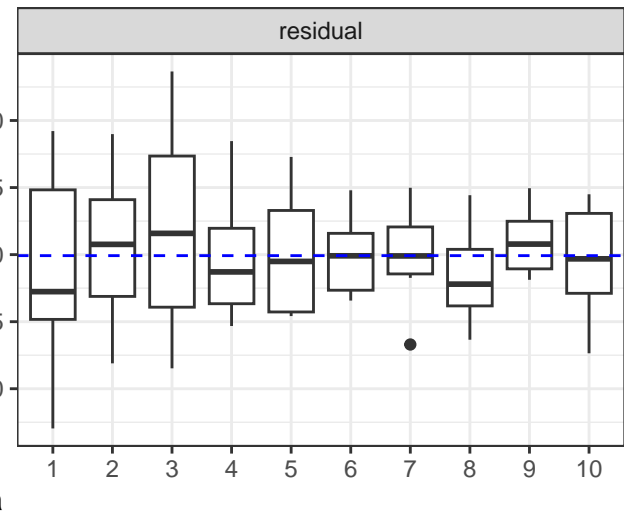
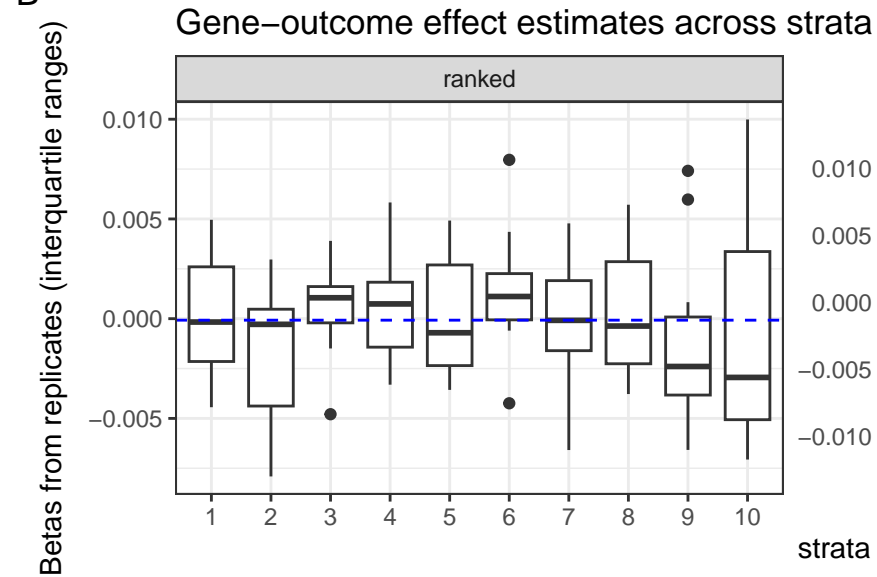


A Gene-exposure effect estimates across strata



B Gene-outcome effect estimates across strata



C MR effect estimates across strata

