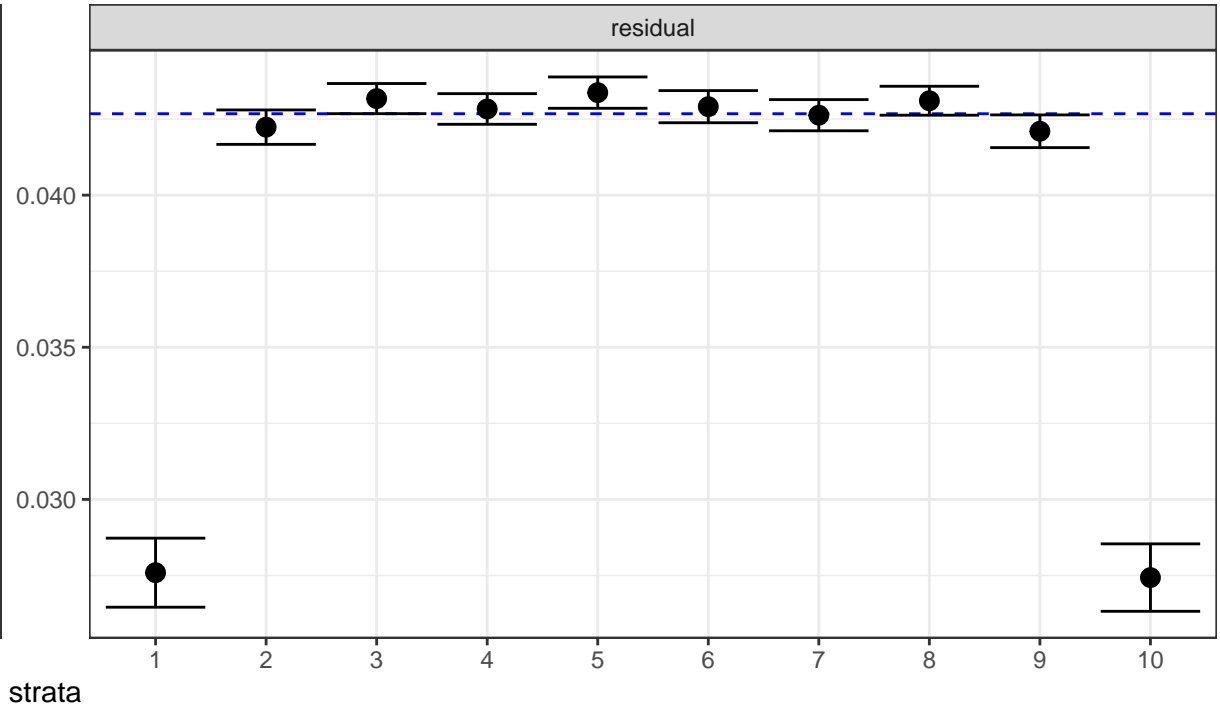
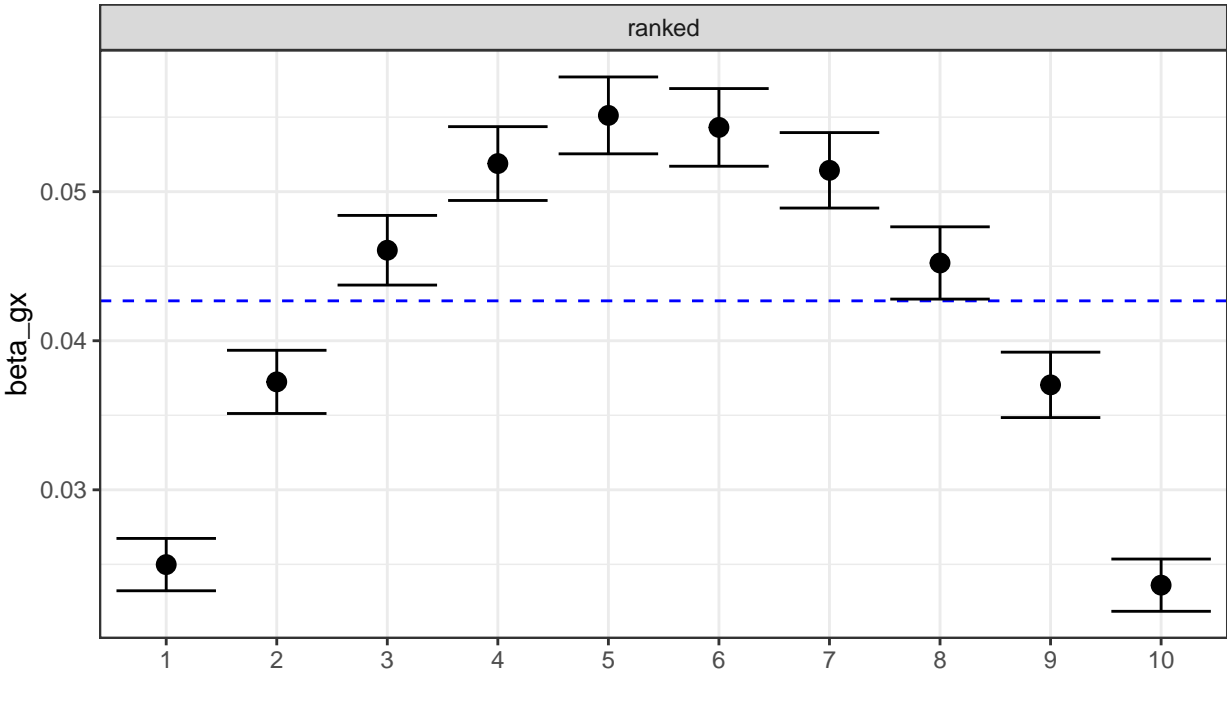
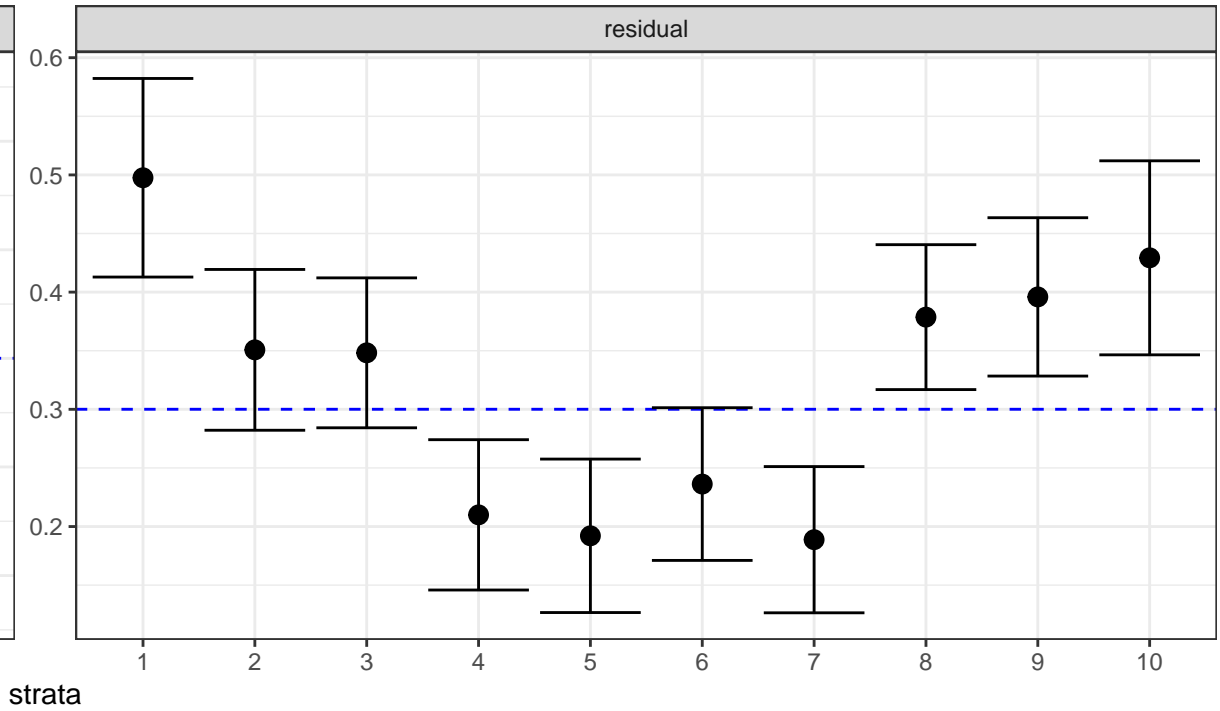
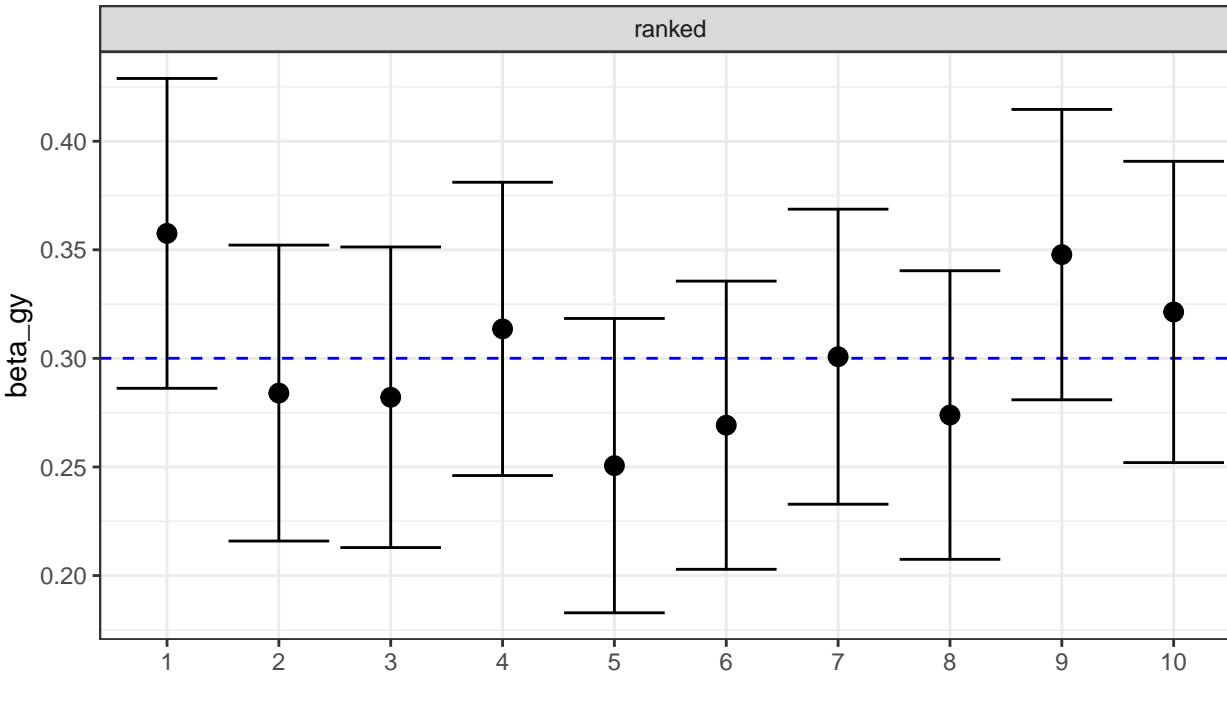


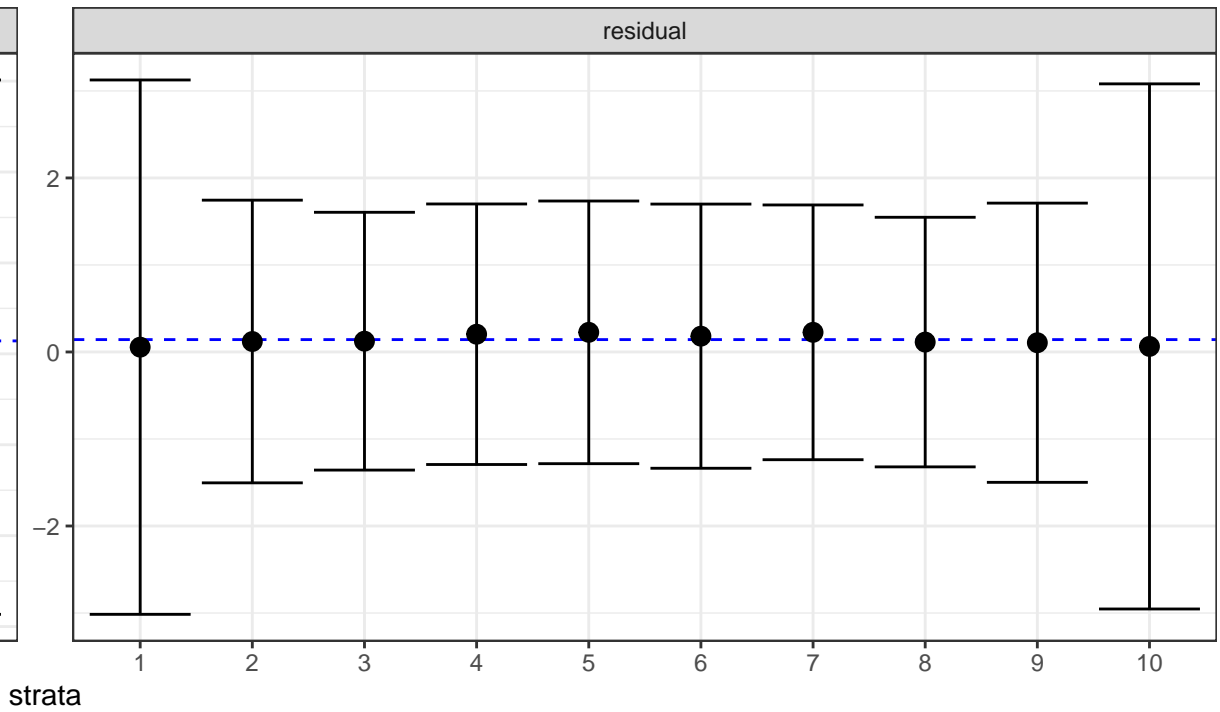
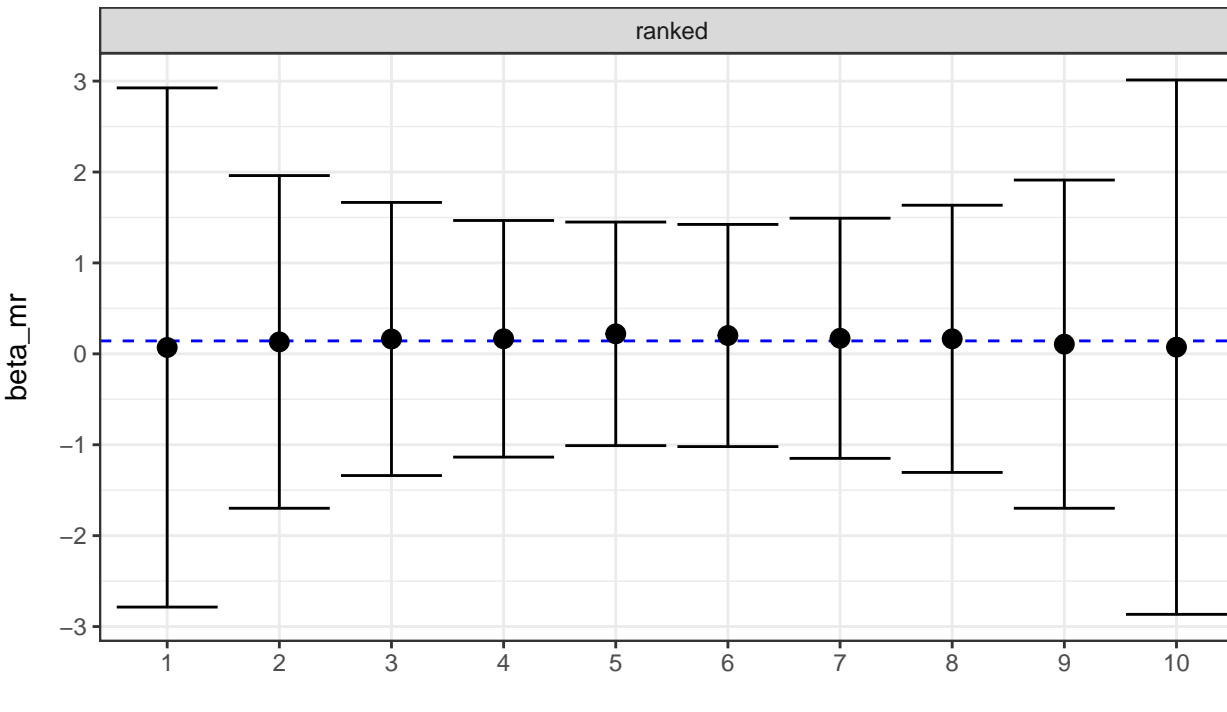
Gene–exposure effect estimates across strata



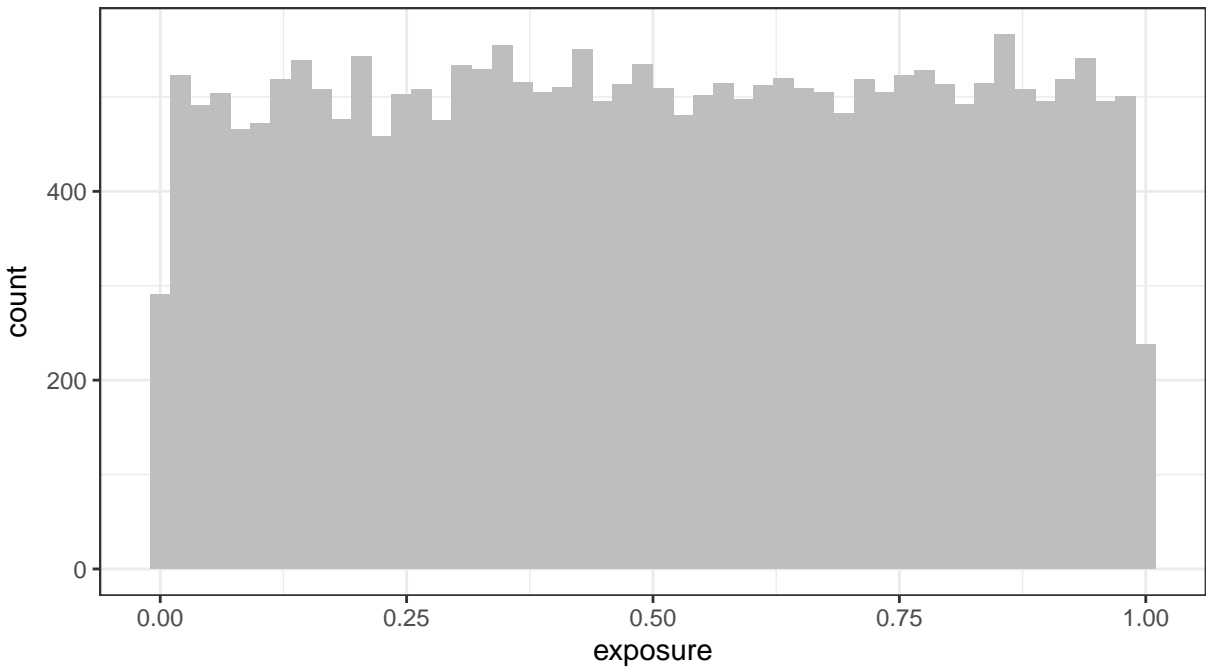
Gene–outcome effect estimates across strata



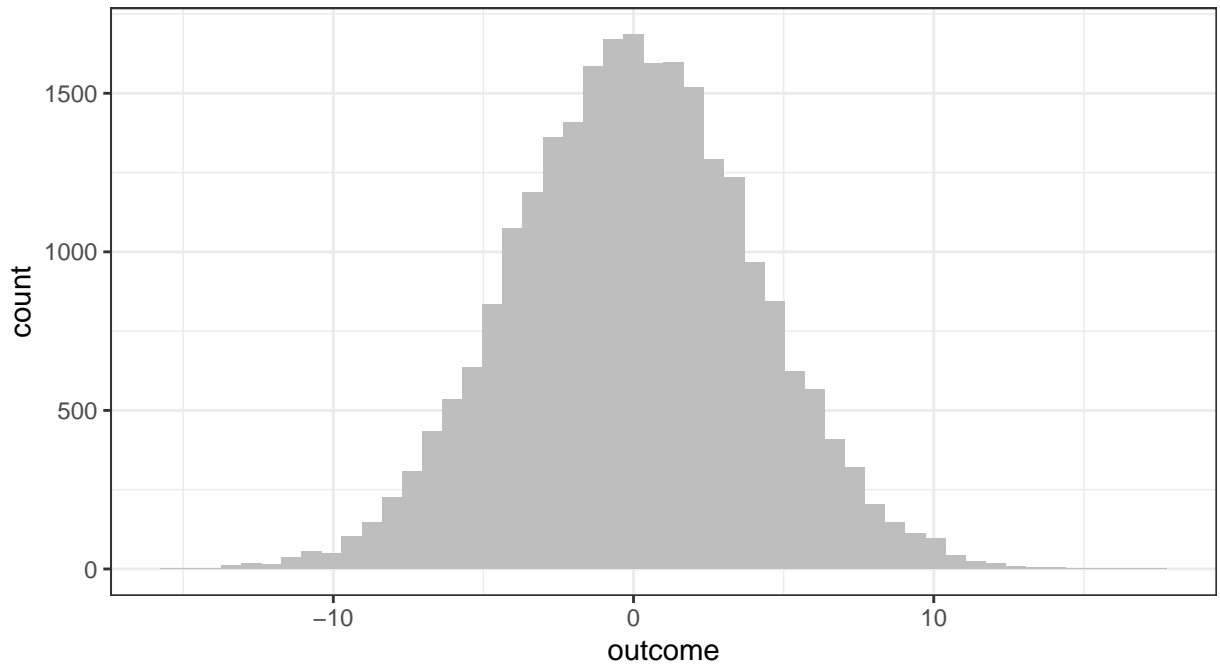
MR effect estimates across strata



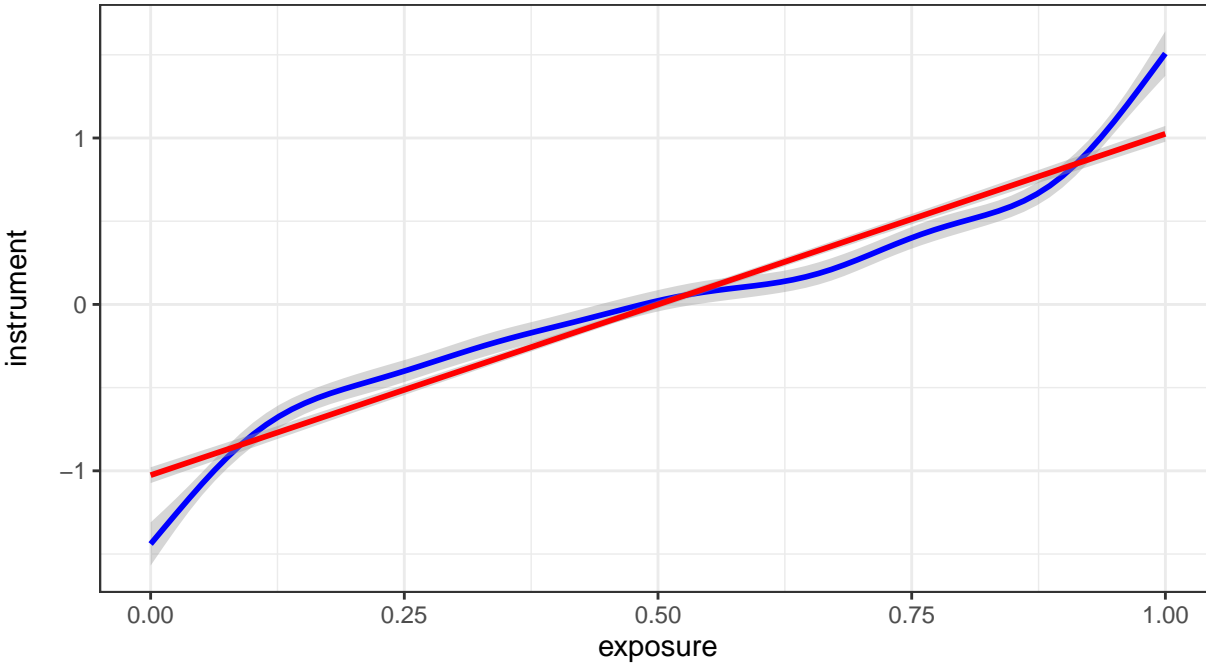
Simulated exposure x<sub>uni</sub> distribution



Simulated outcome y distribution



gene exposure relationship



gene outcome relationship

