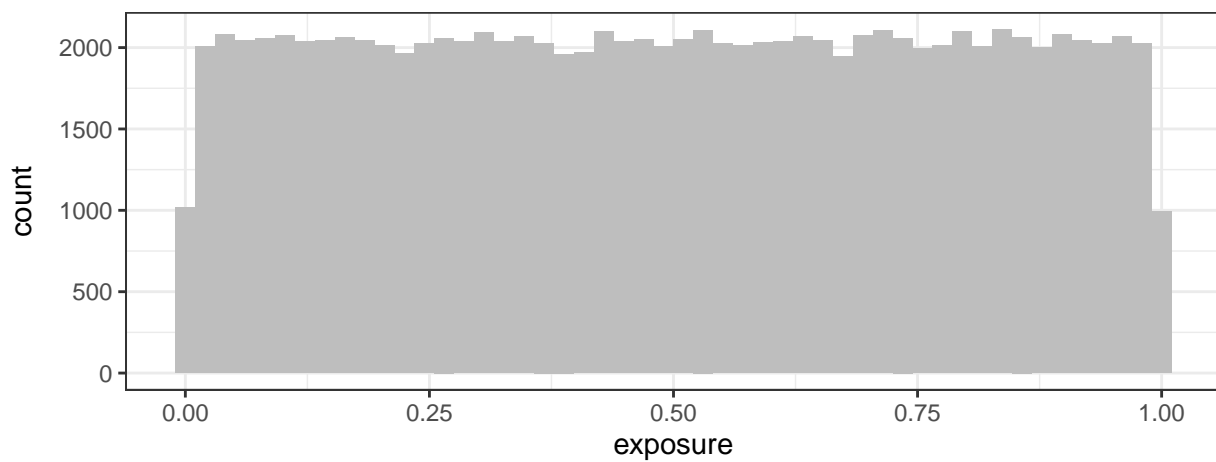
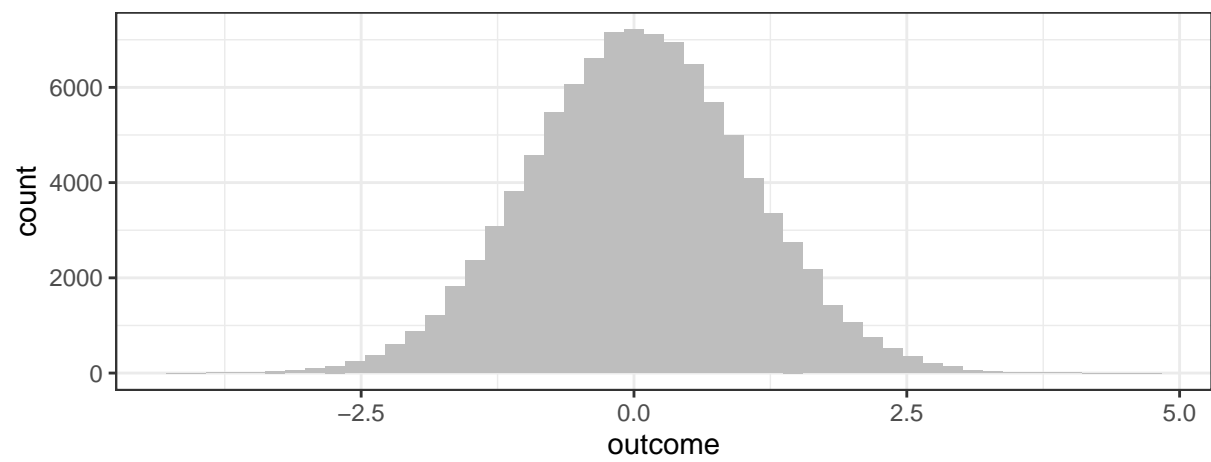


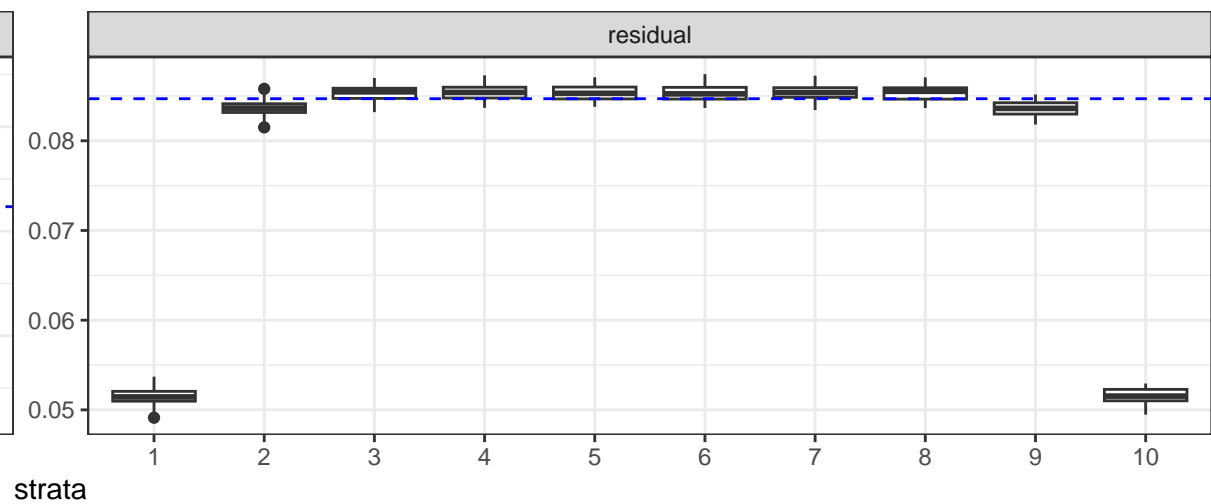
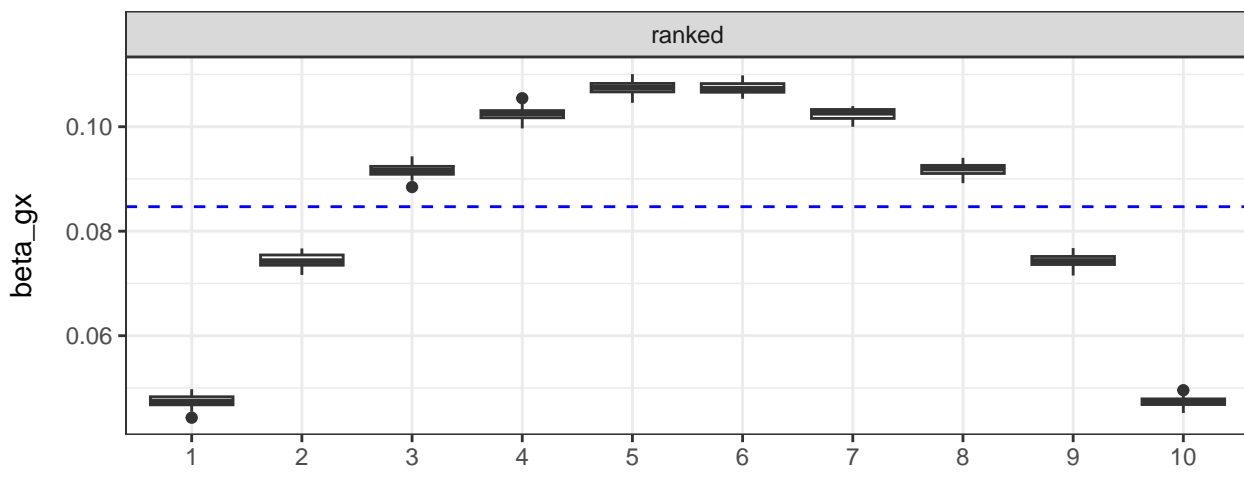
Simulated exposure x_uni distribution



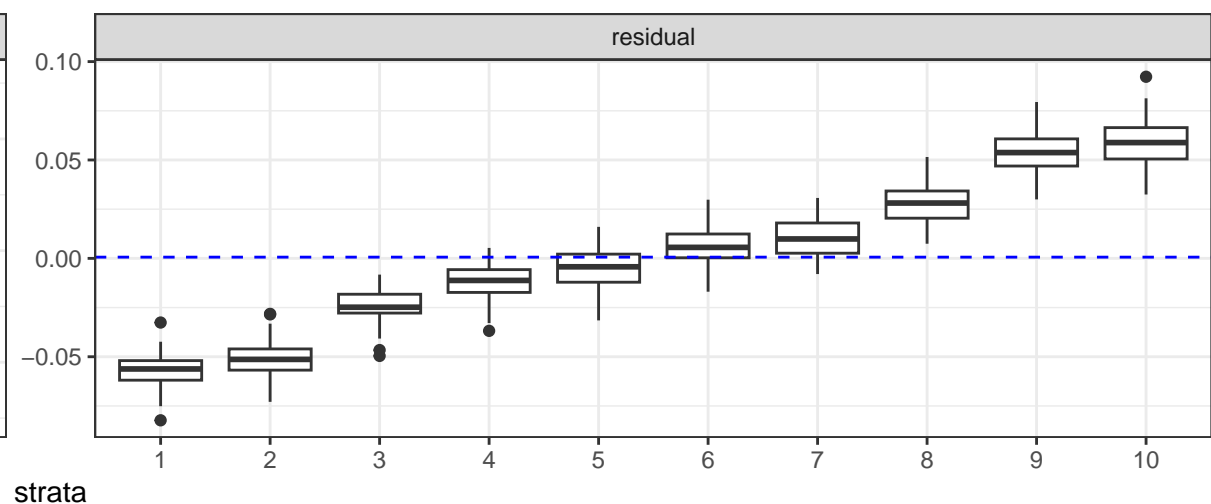
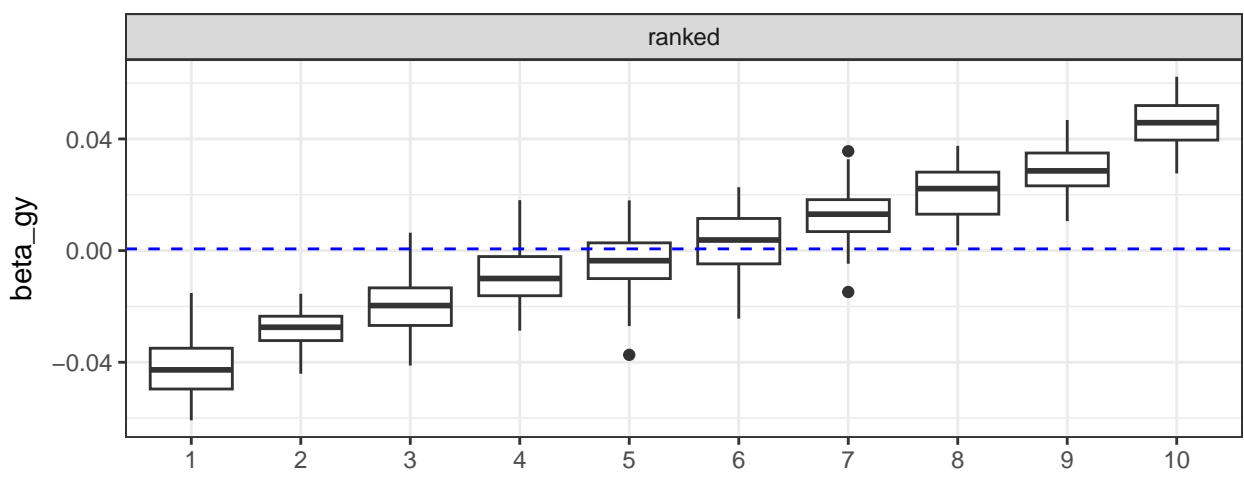
Simulated outcome y distribution



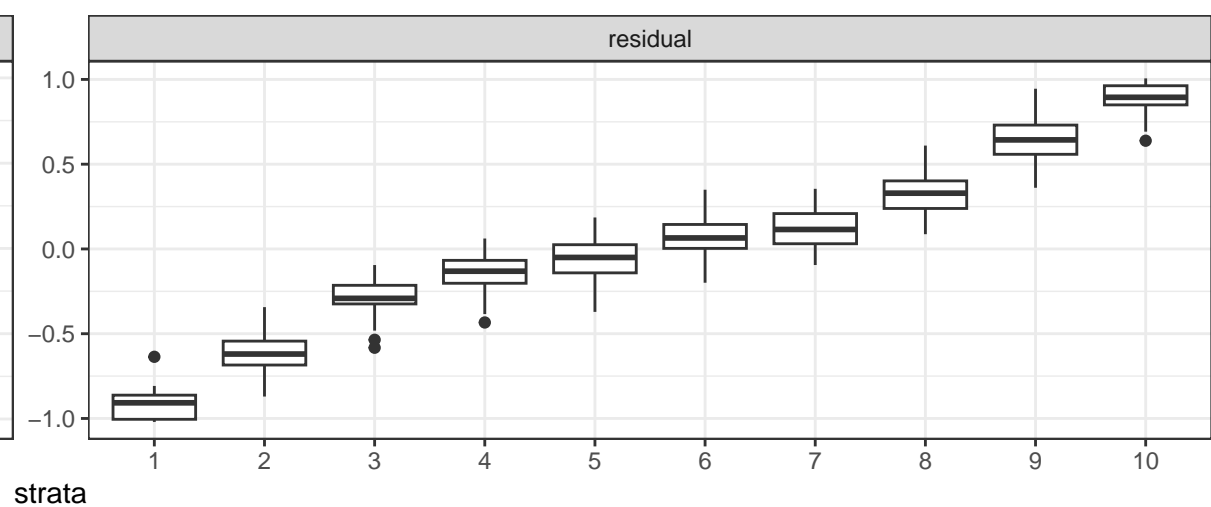
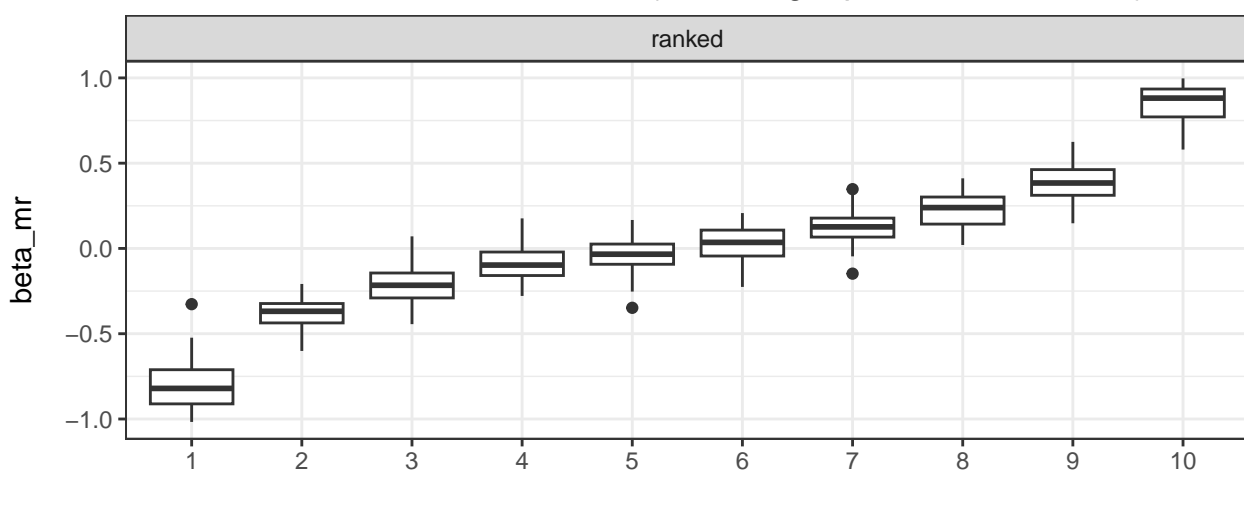
Gene–exposure effect estimates across strata



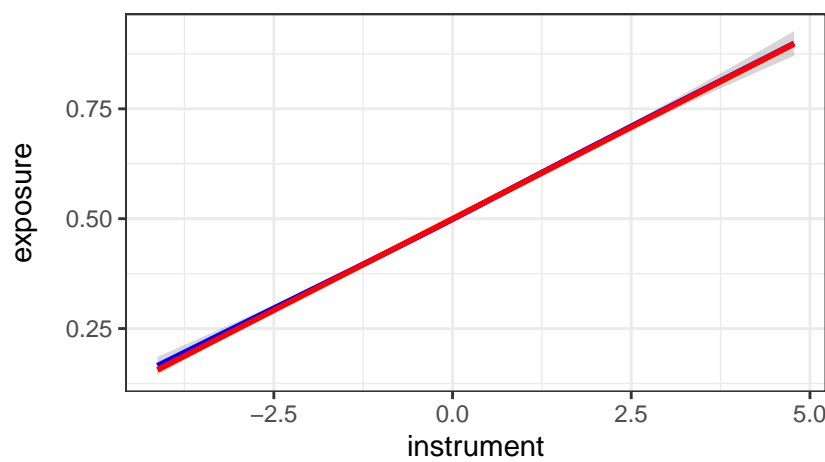
Gene–outcome effect estimates across strata



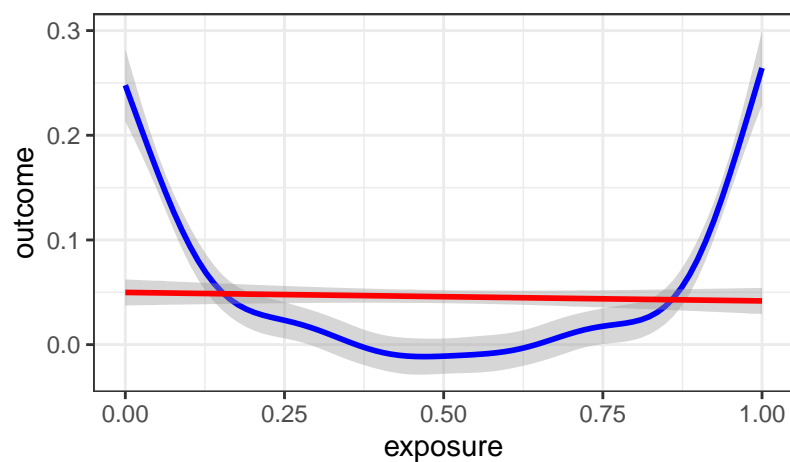
MR effect estimates across strata (excluding top and bottom 2.5%)



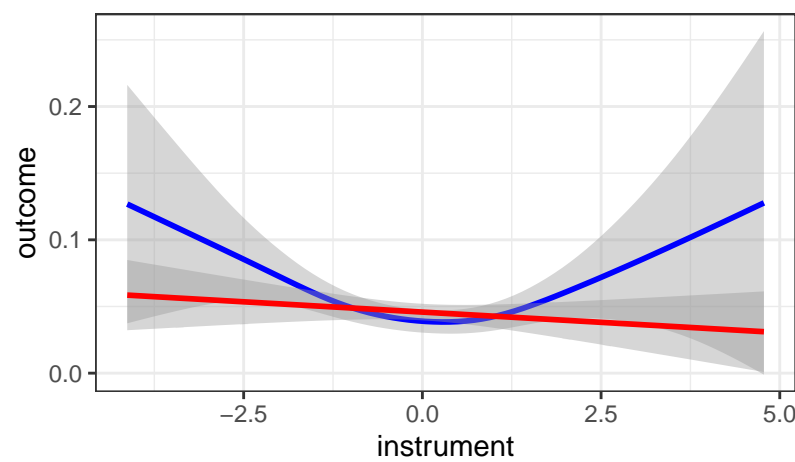
iv ~ exposure, $R^2 = 0.0861$ $p = 0$



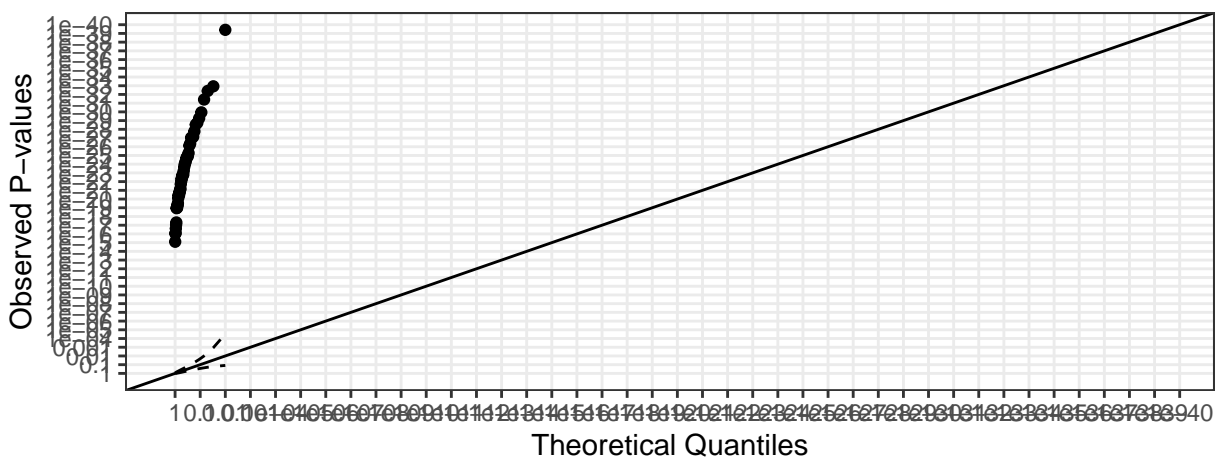
exposure ~ outcome, $R^2 = 0$ $p = 0.2534$



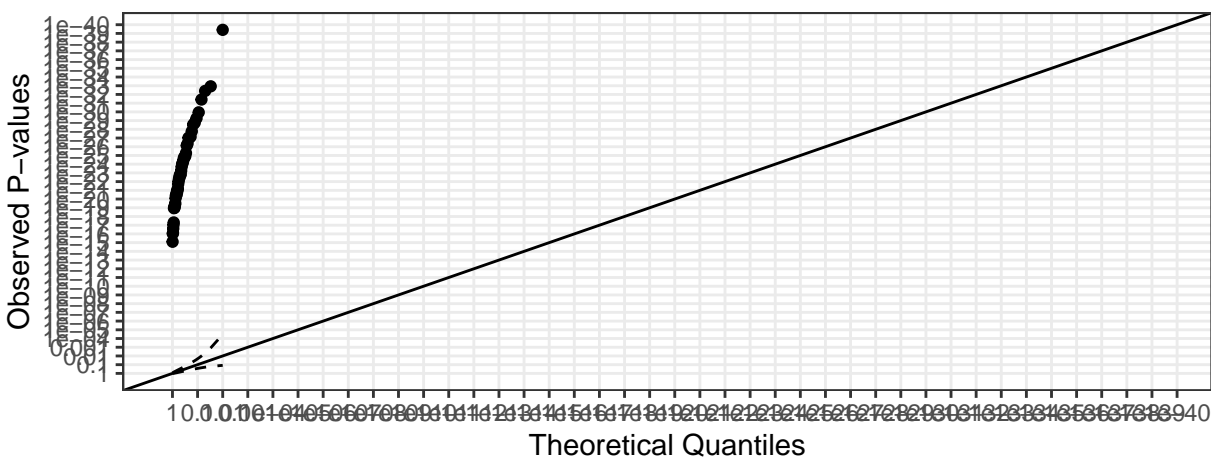
iv ~ outcome, $R^2 = 0$ $p = 0.5067$



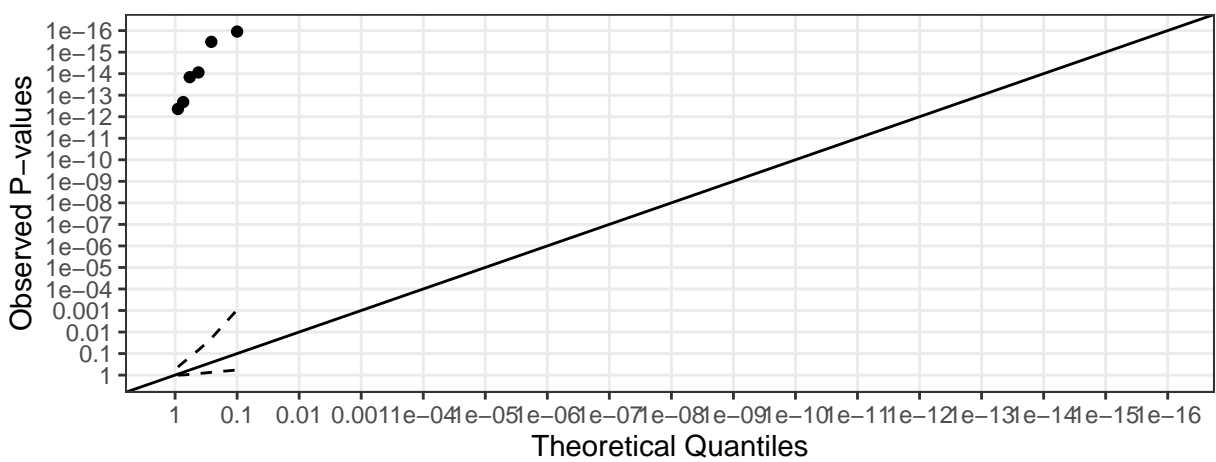
Quadratic P's (Ranked)



Quadratic P's (Residual)



Het P's (Ranked)



Het P's (Residual)

