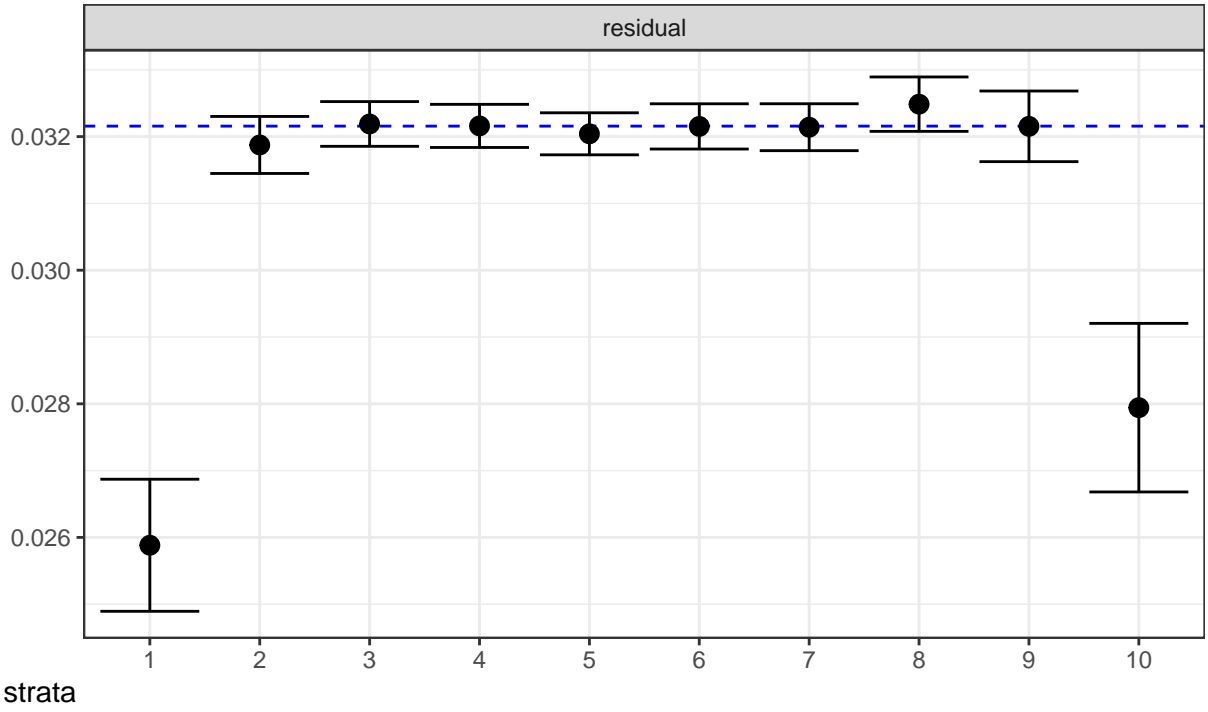
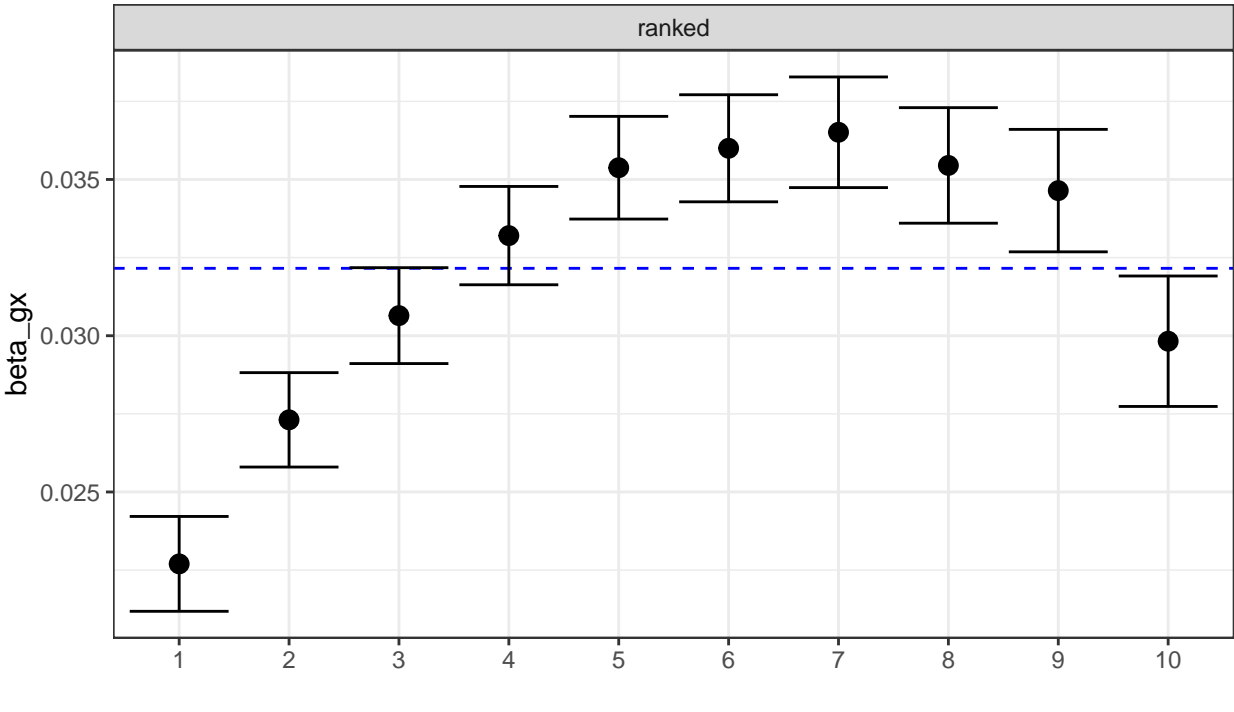
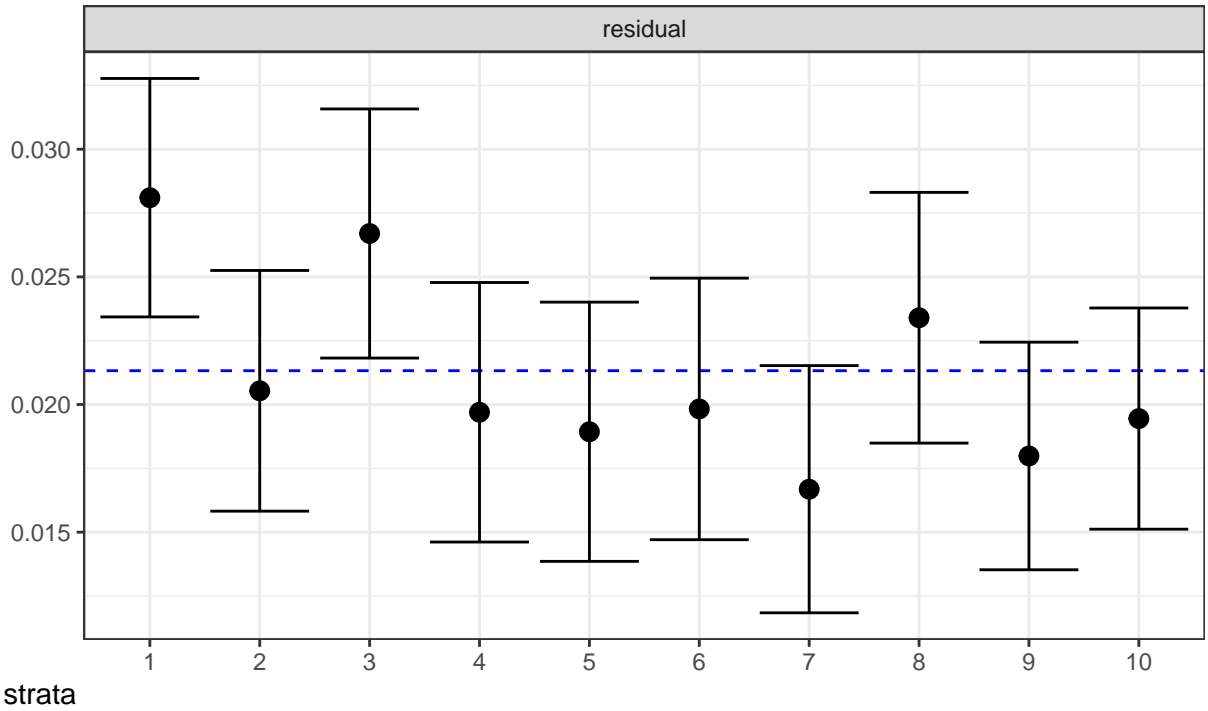
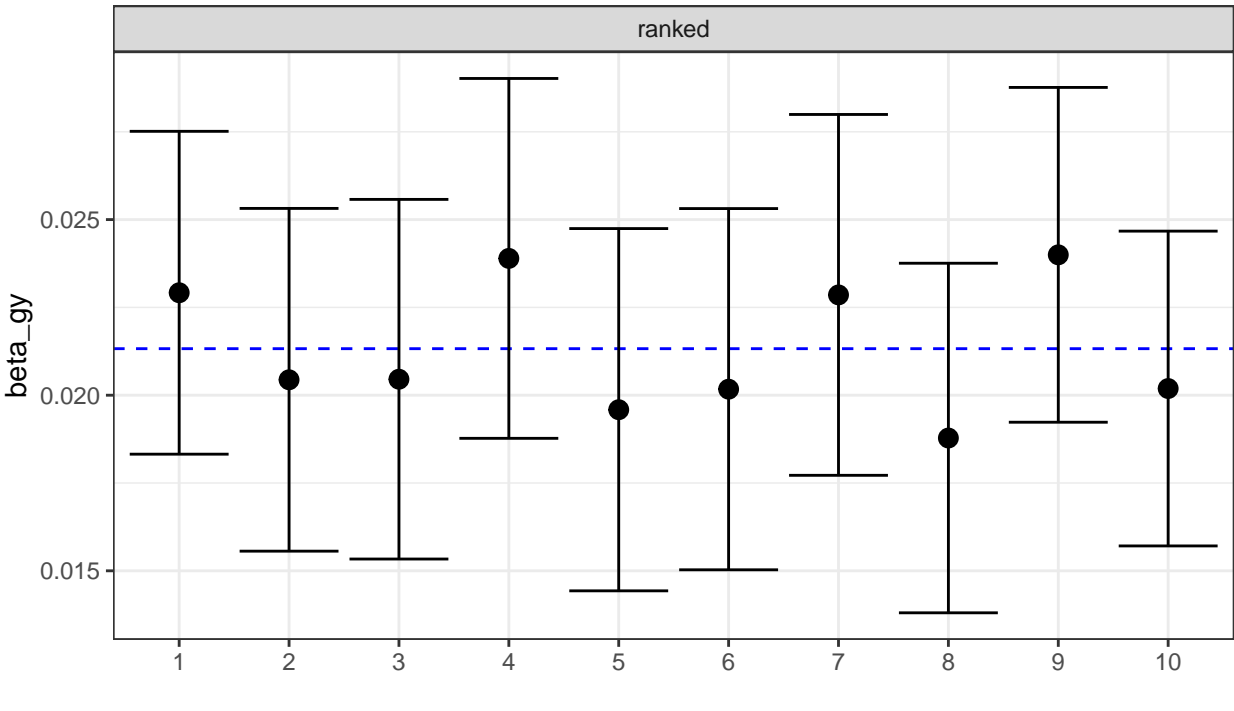


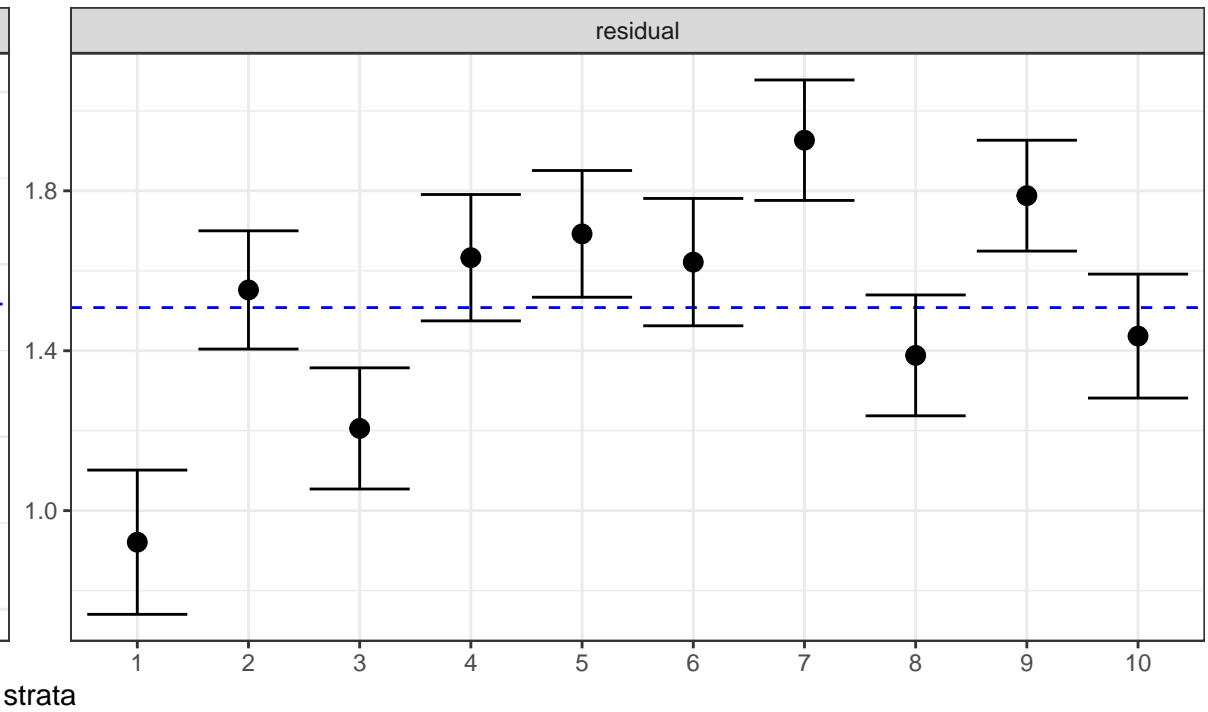
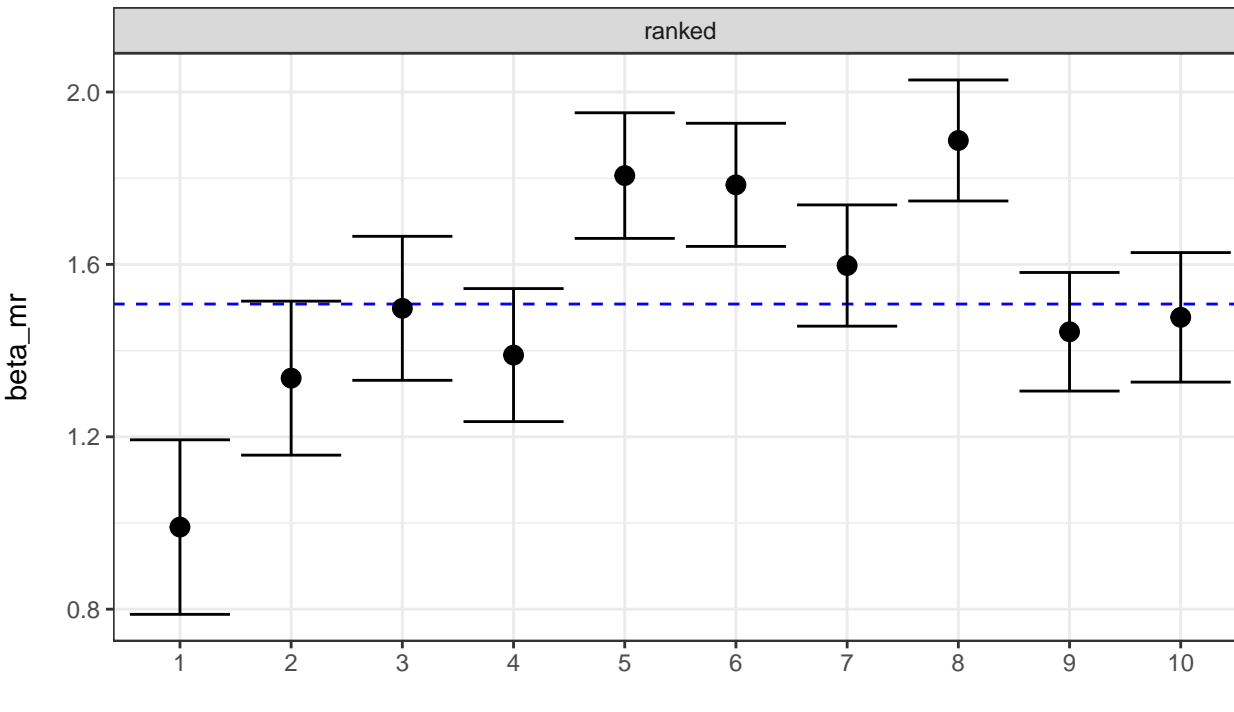
Gene–exposure effect estimates across strata



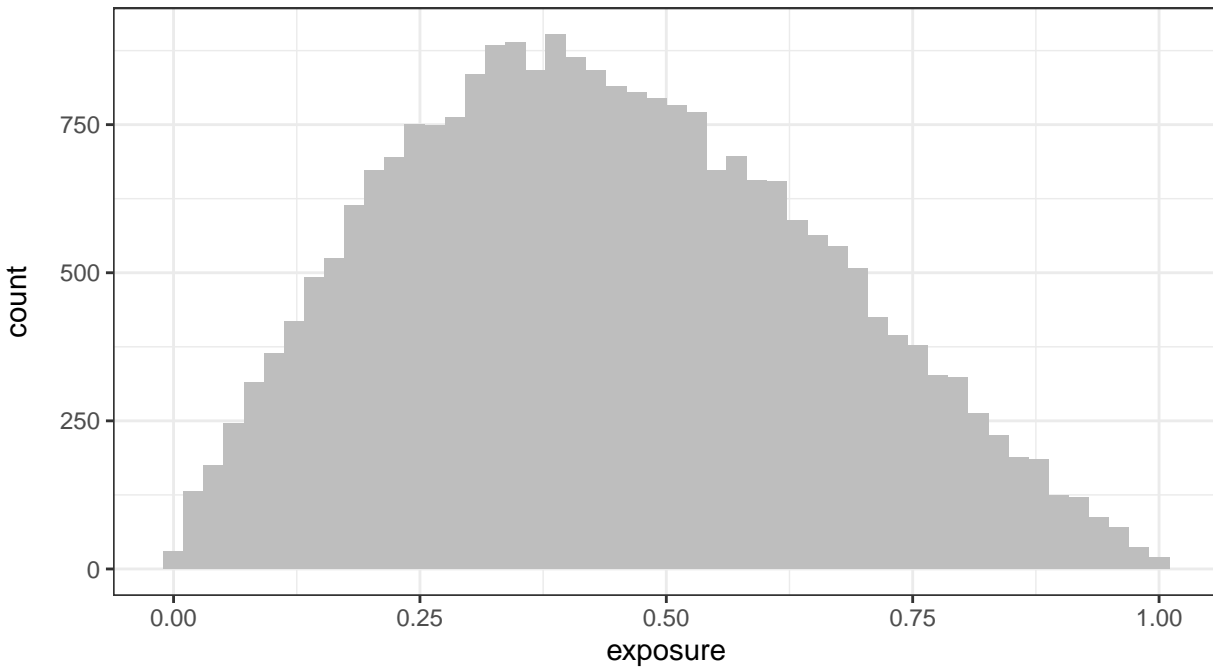
Gene–outcome effect estimates across strata



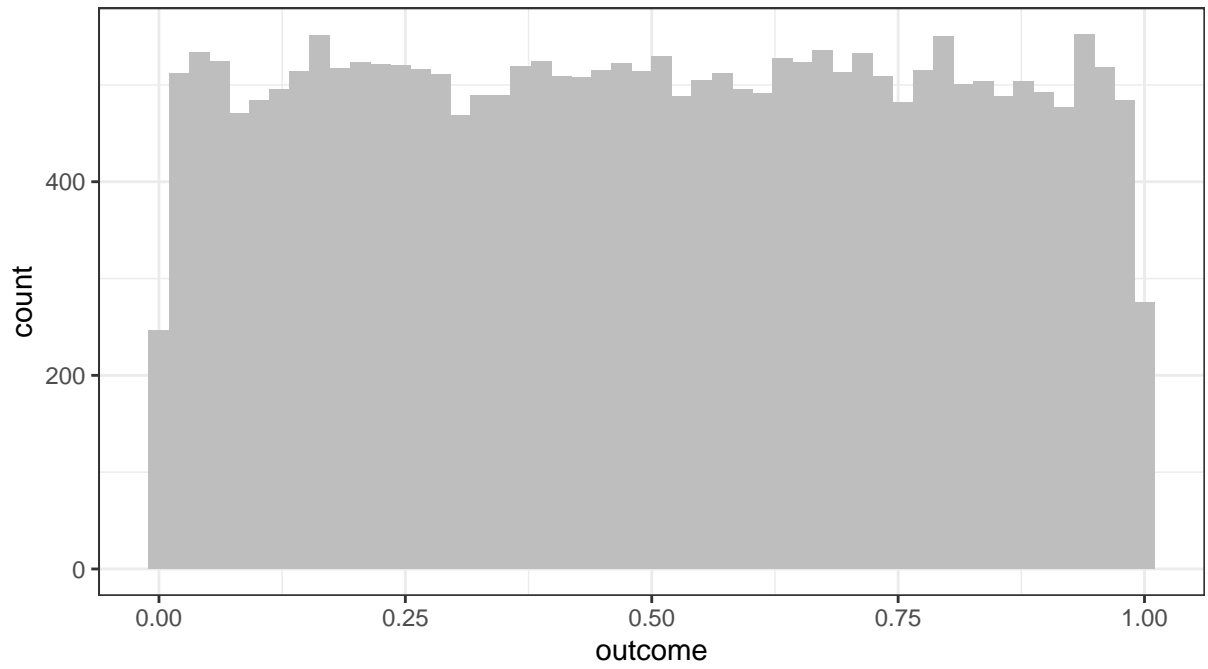
MR effect estimates across strata



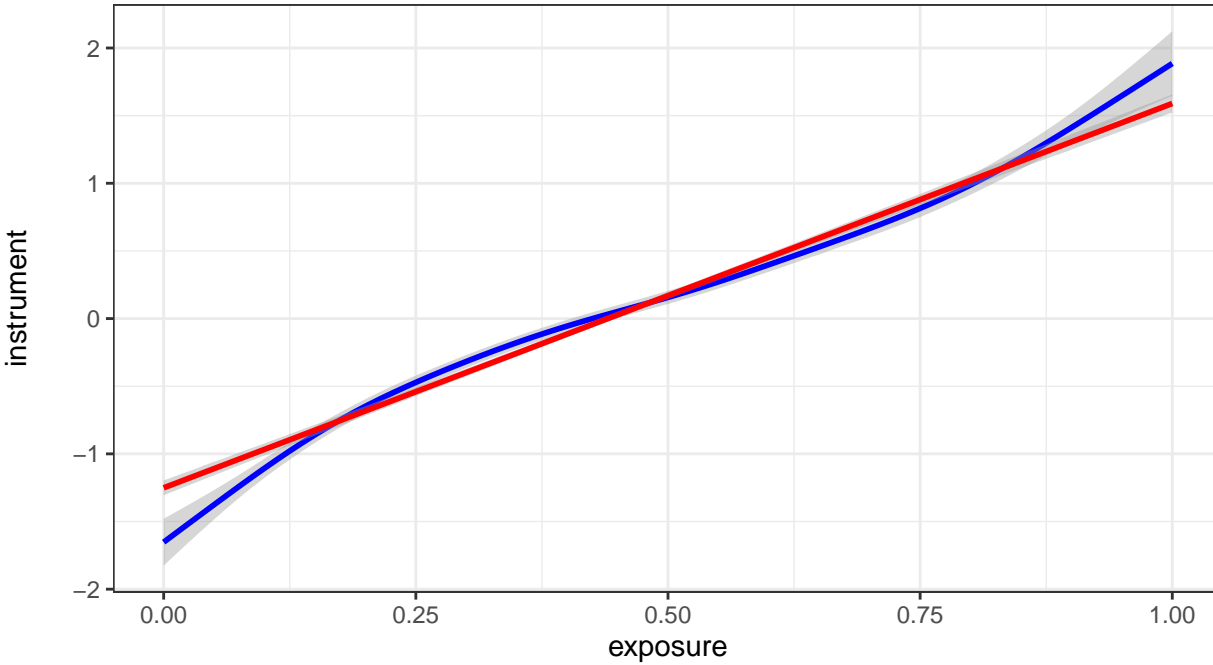
Simulated exposure x_beta distribution



Simulated outcome y_uni distribution



gene exposure relationship



gene outcome relationship

