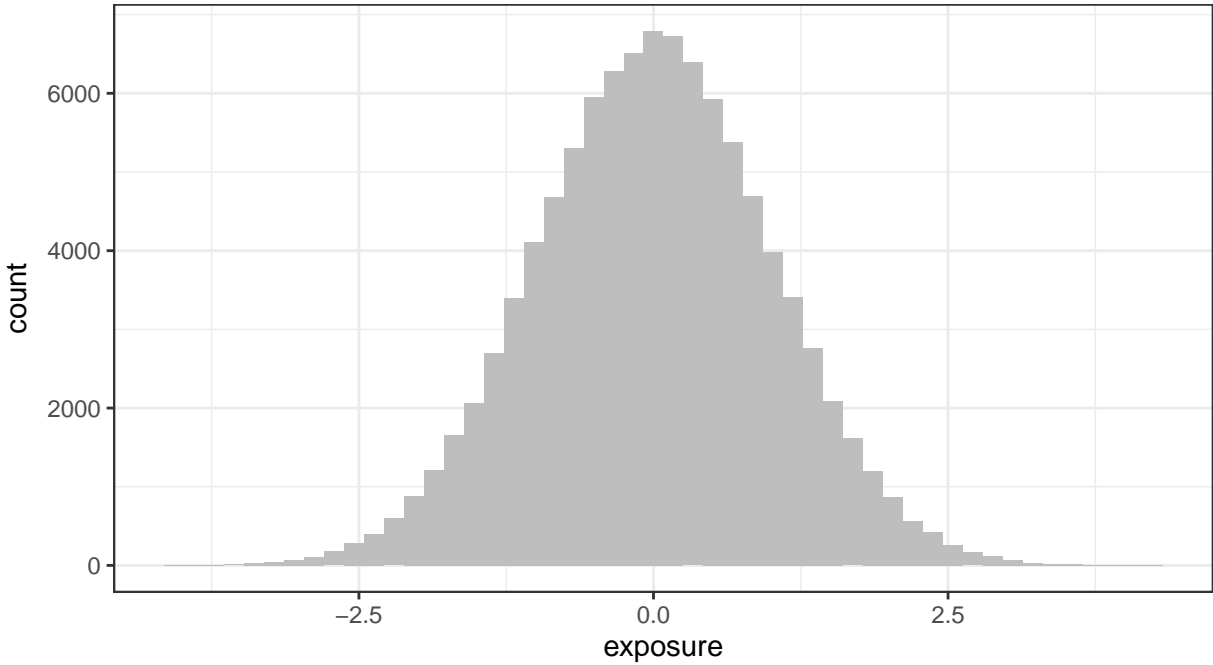
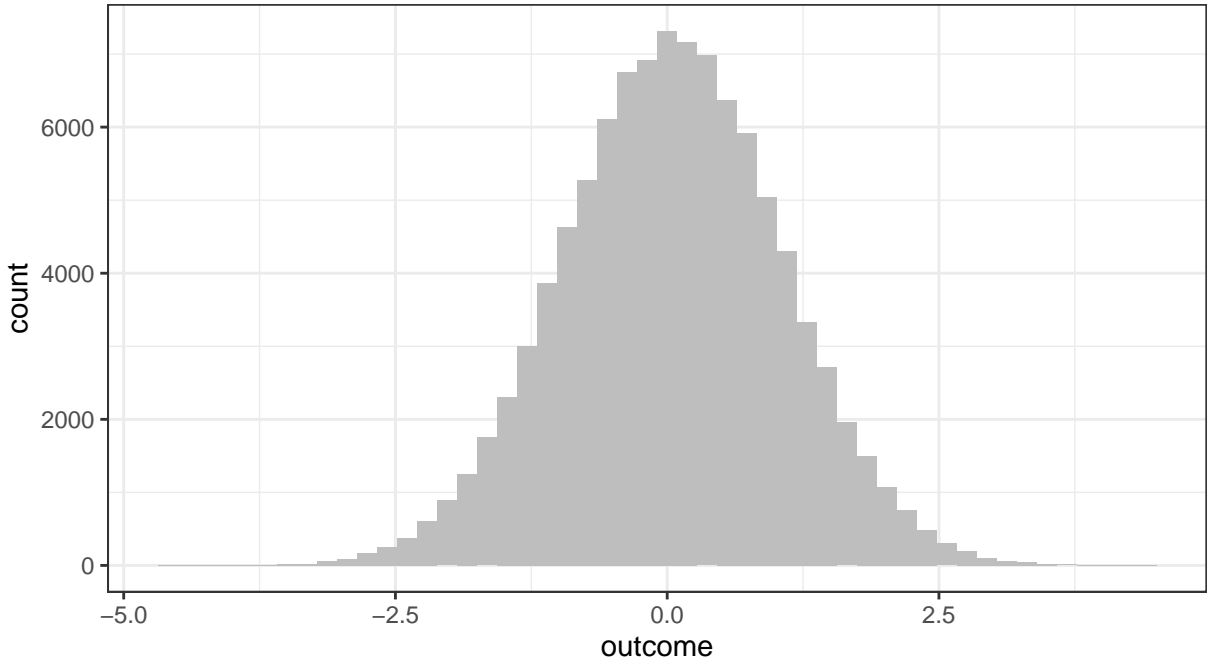


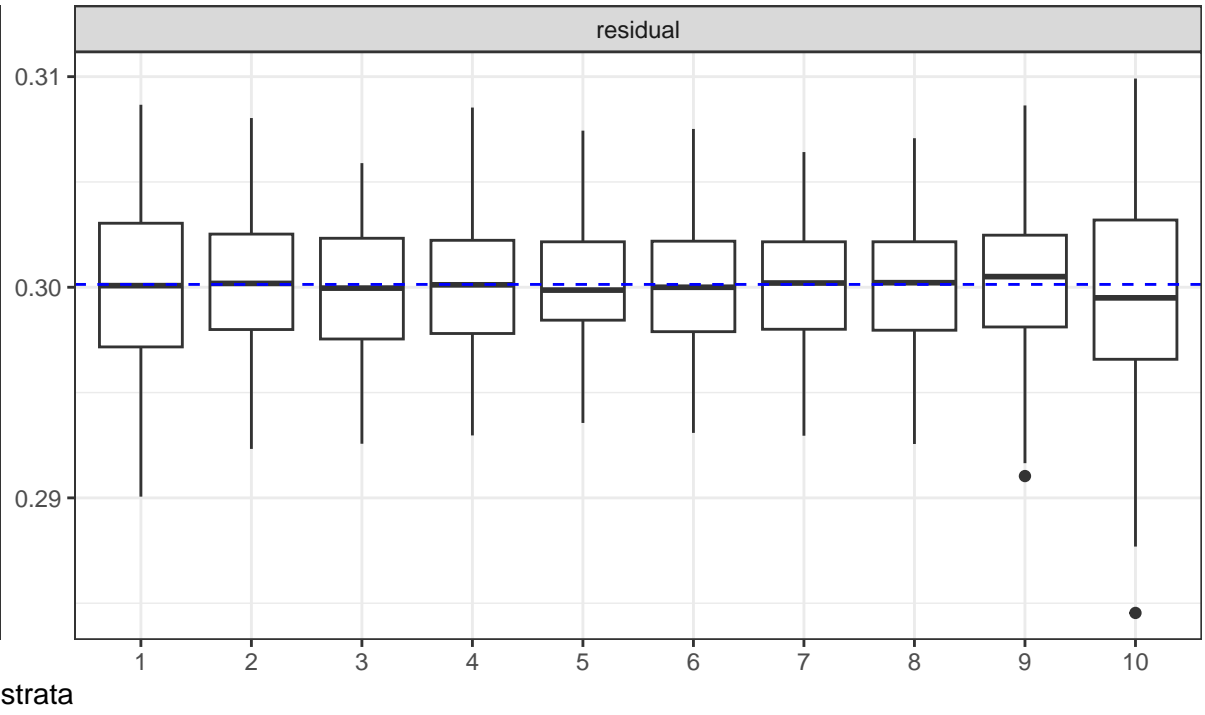
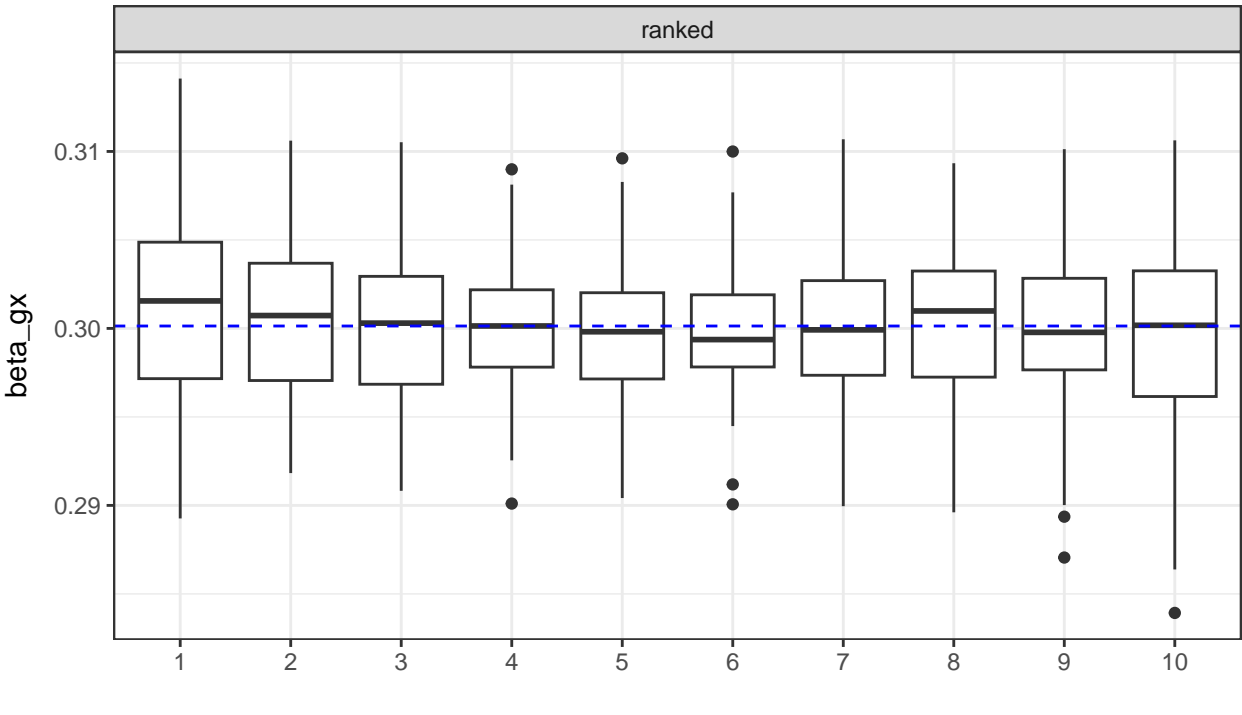
Simulated exposure x distribution



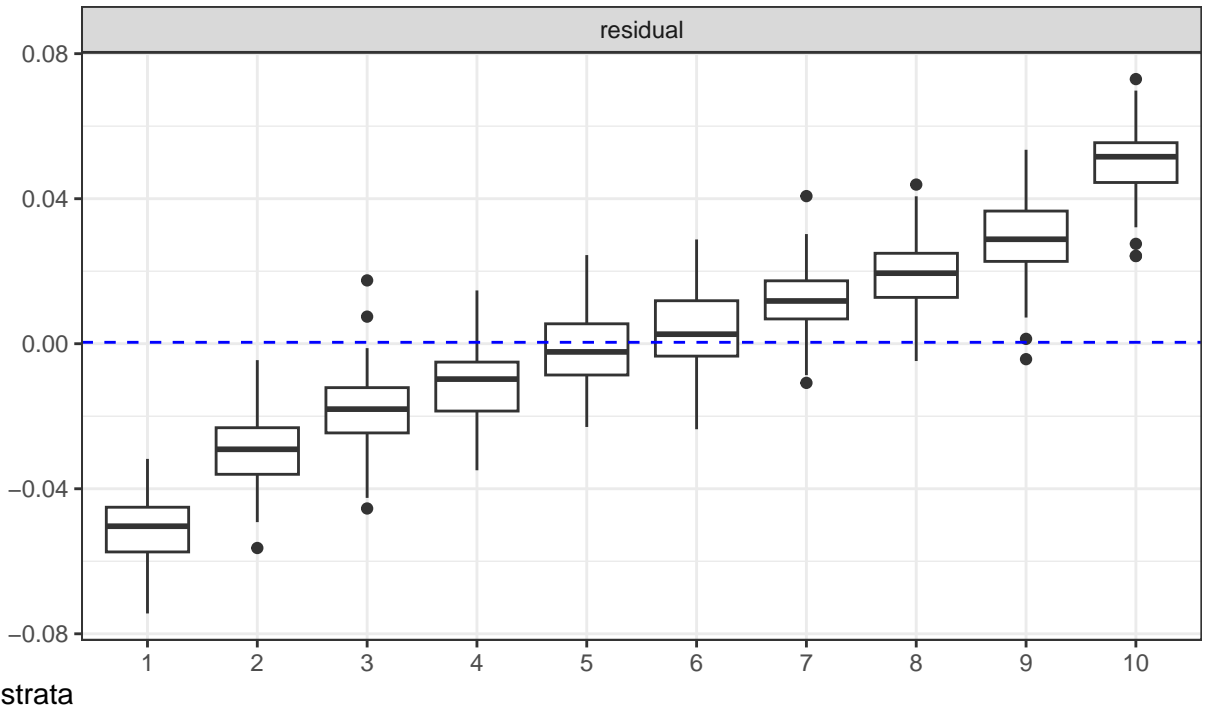
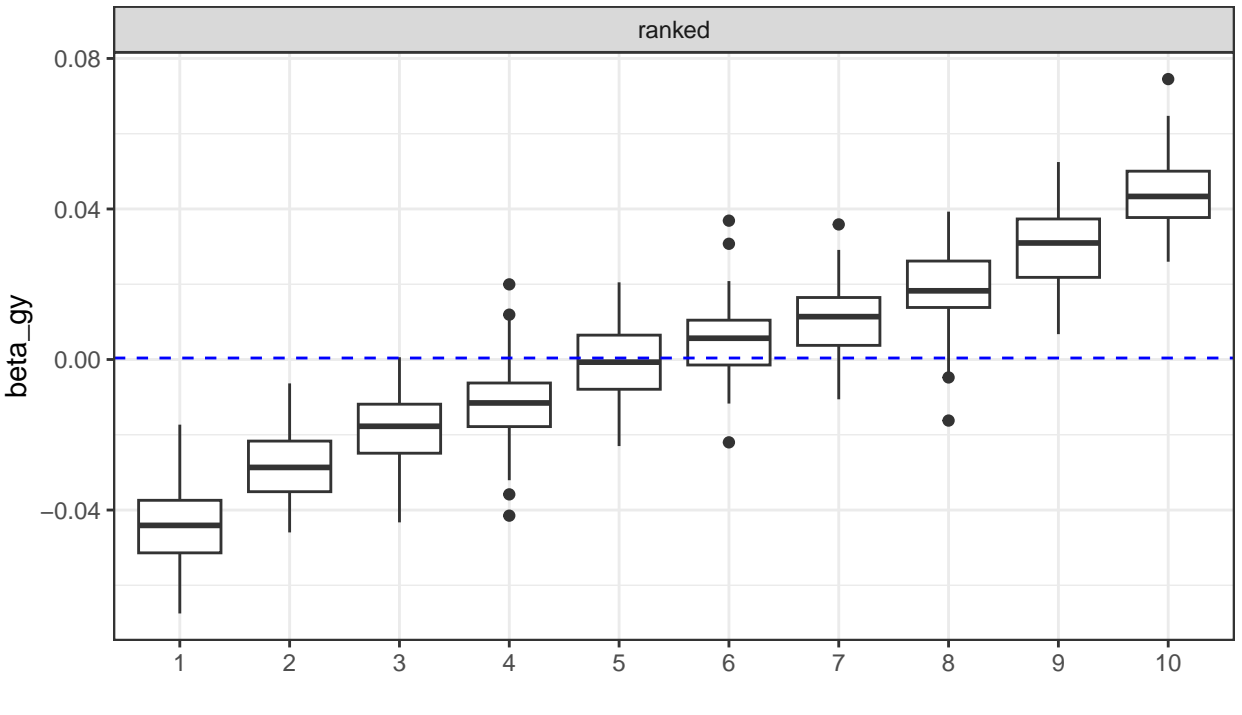
Simulated outcome y distribution



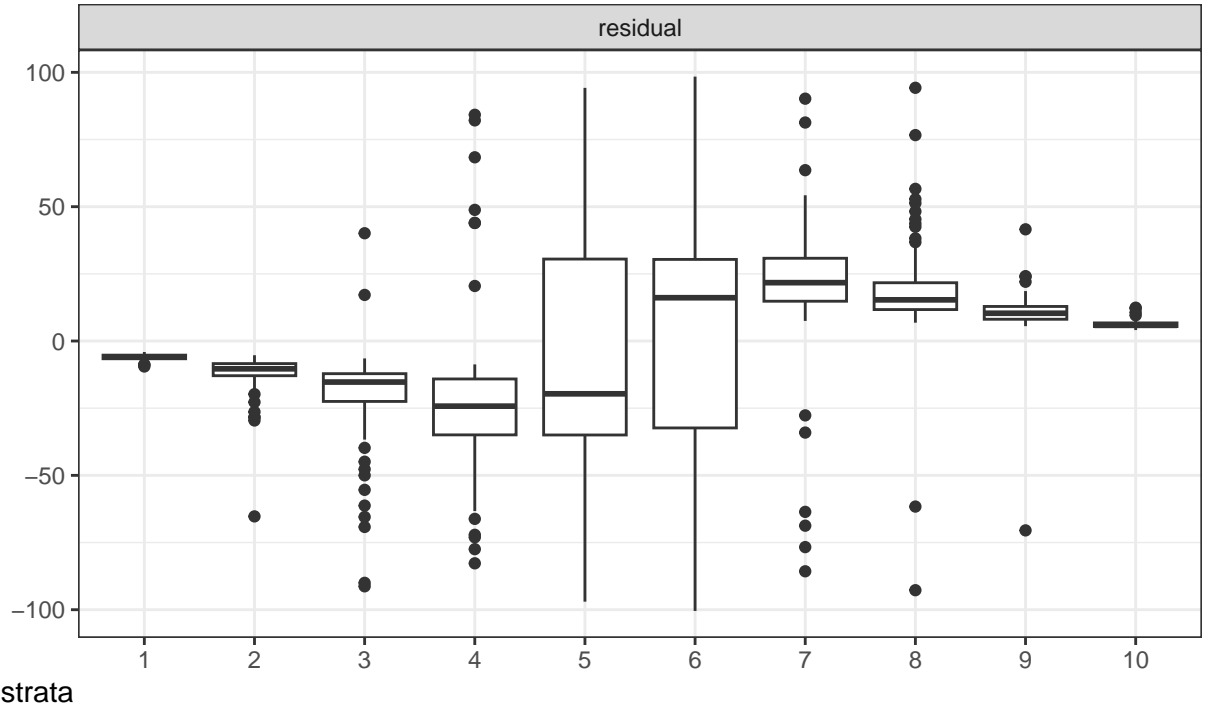
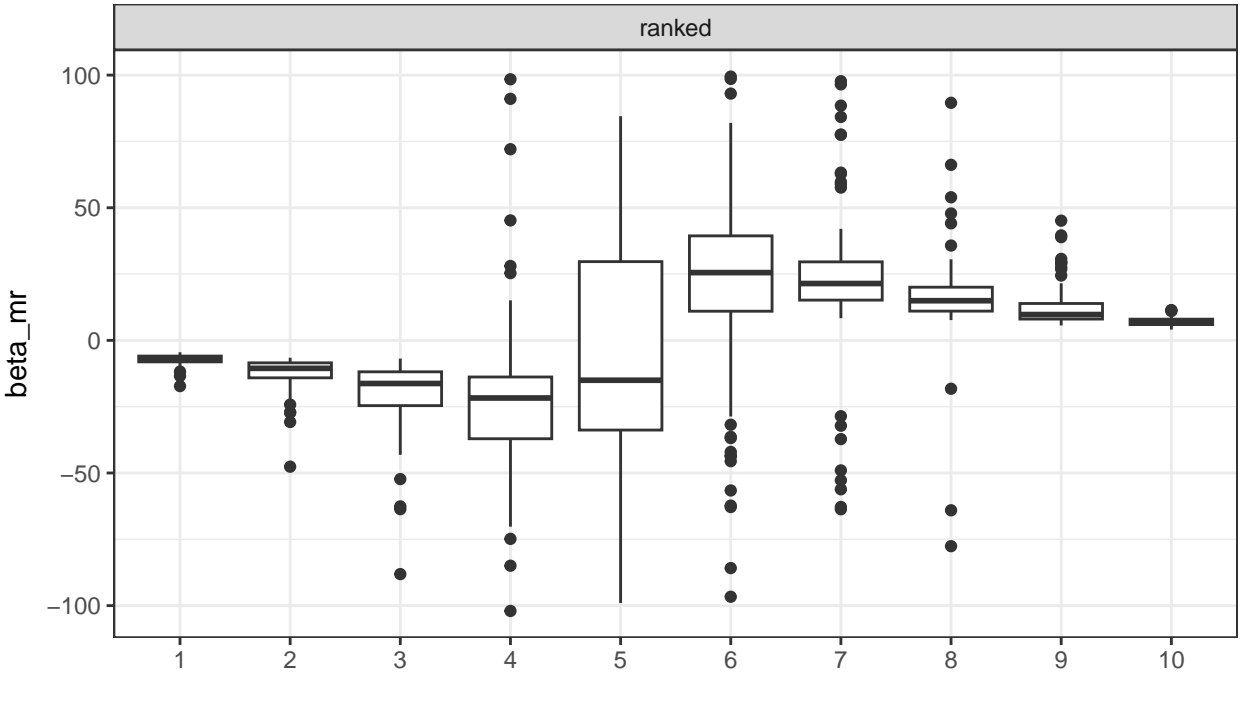
Gene-exposure effect estimates across strata



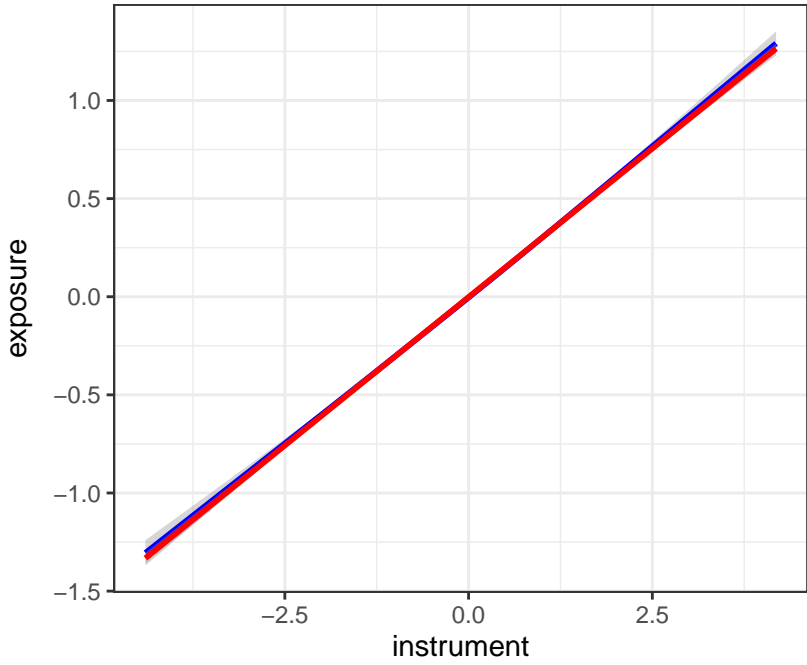
Gene-outcome effect estimates across strata



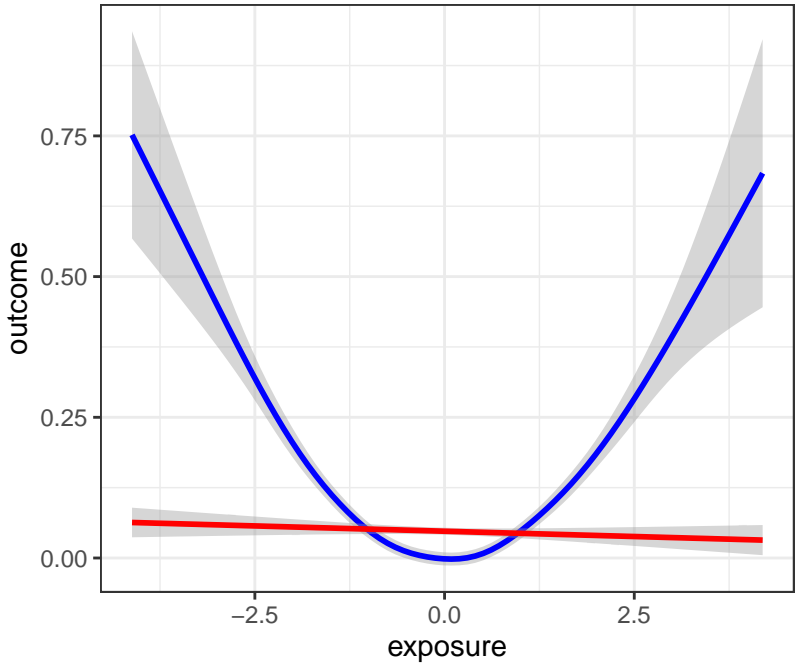
MR effect estimates across strata (excluding top and bottom 2.5%)



iv ~ exposure, R2 = 0.0902 p = 0



exposure ~ outcome, R2 = 0 p = 0



iv ~ outcome, R2 = 0 p = 0.4901

