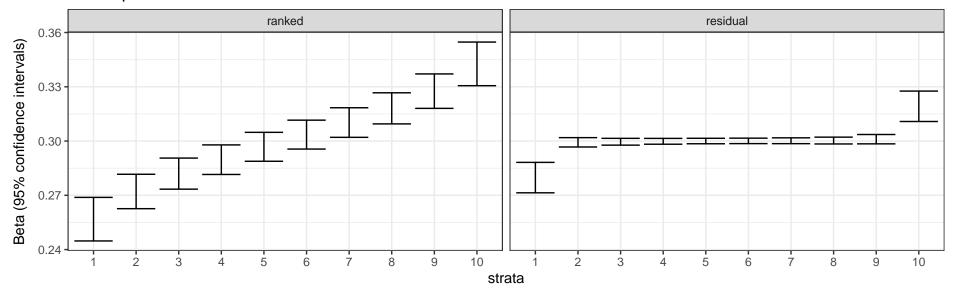
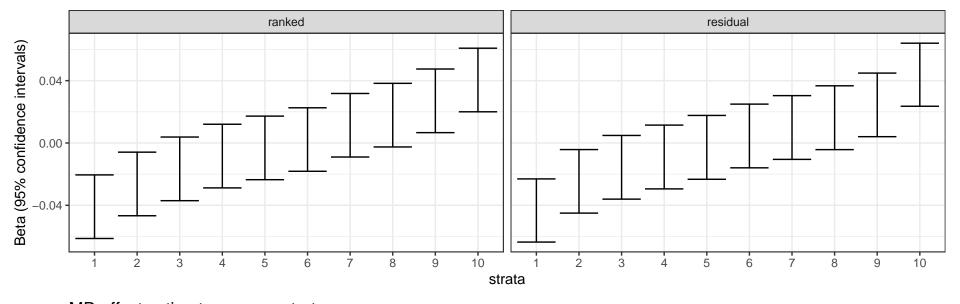
## IV ~ exposure effect estimates



## IV ~ outcome effect estimates



## MR effect estimates across strata

