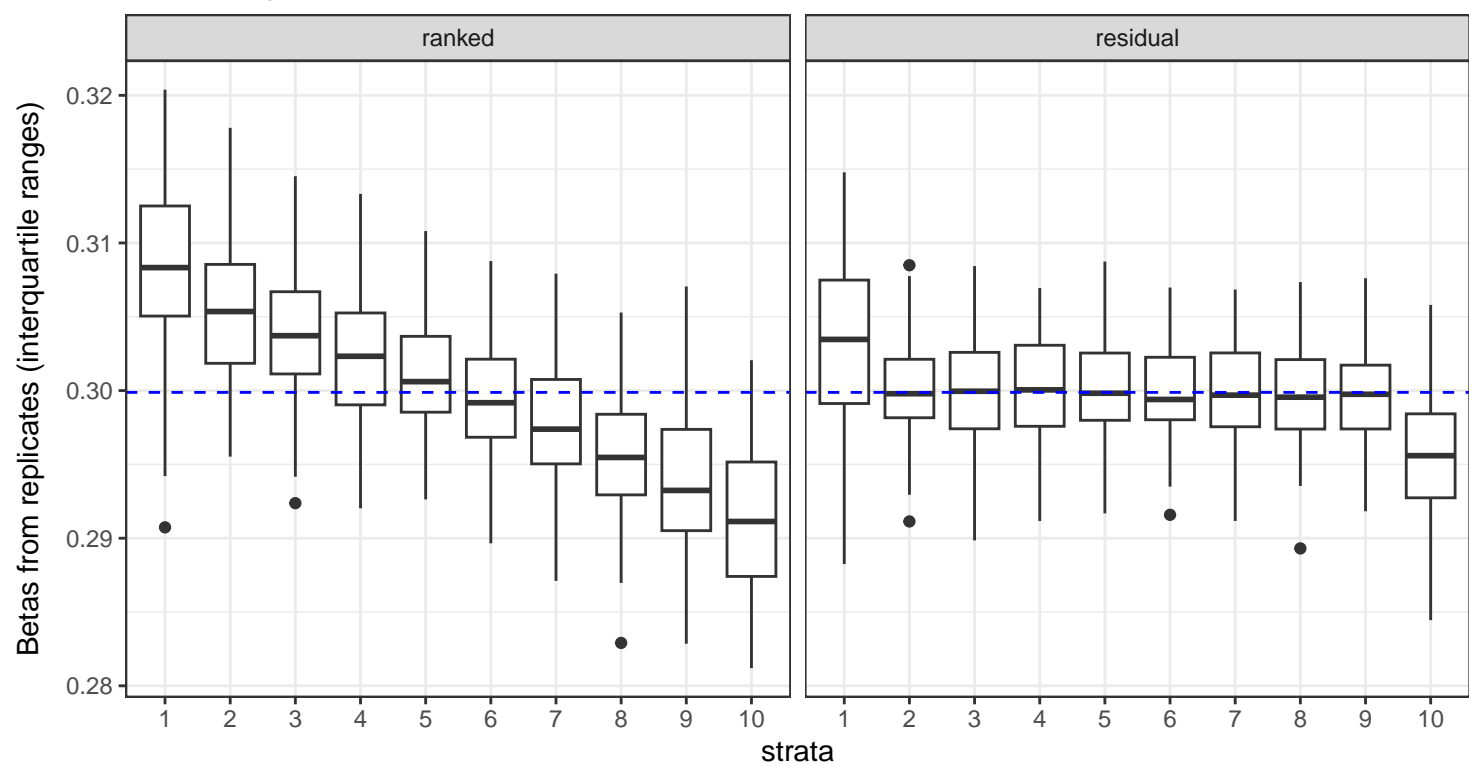
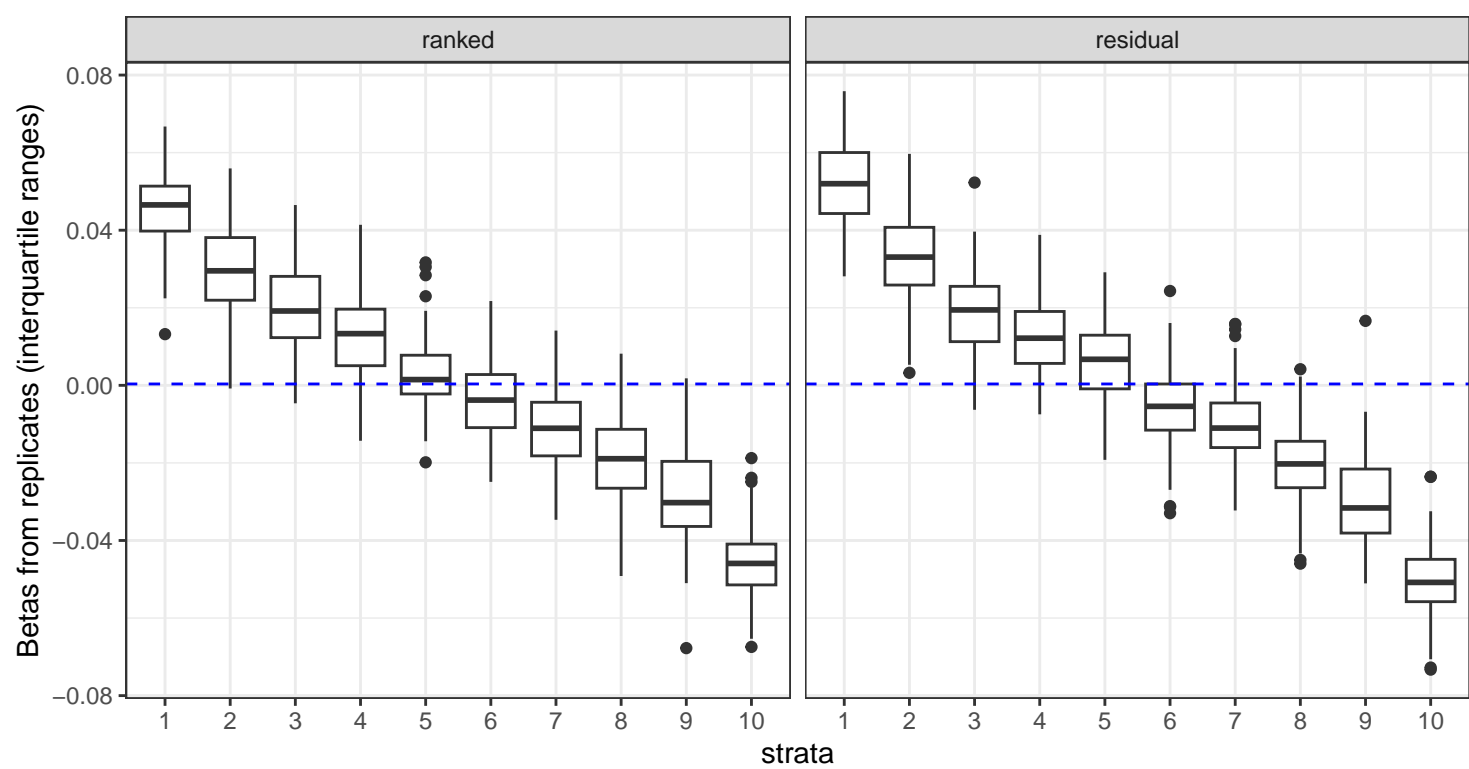
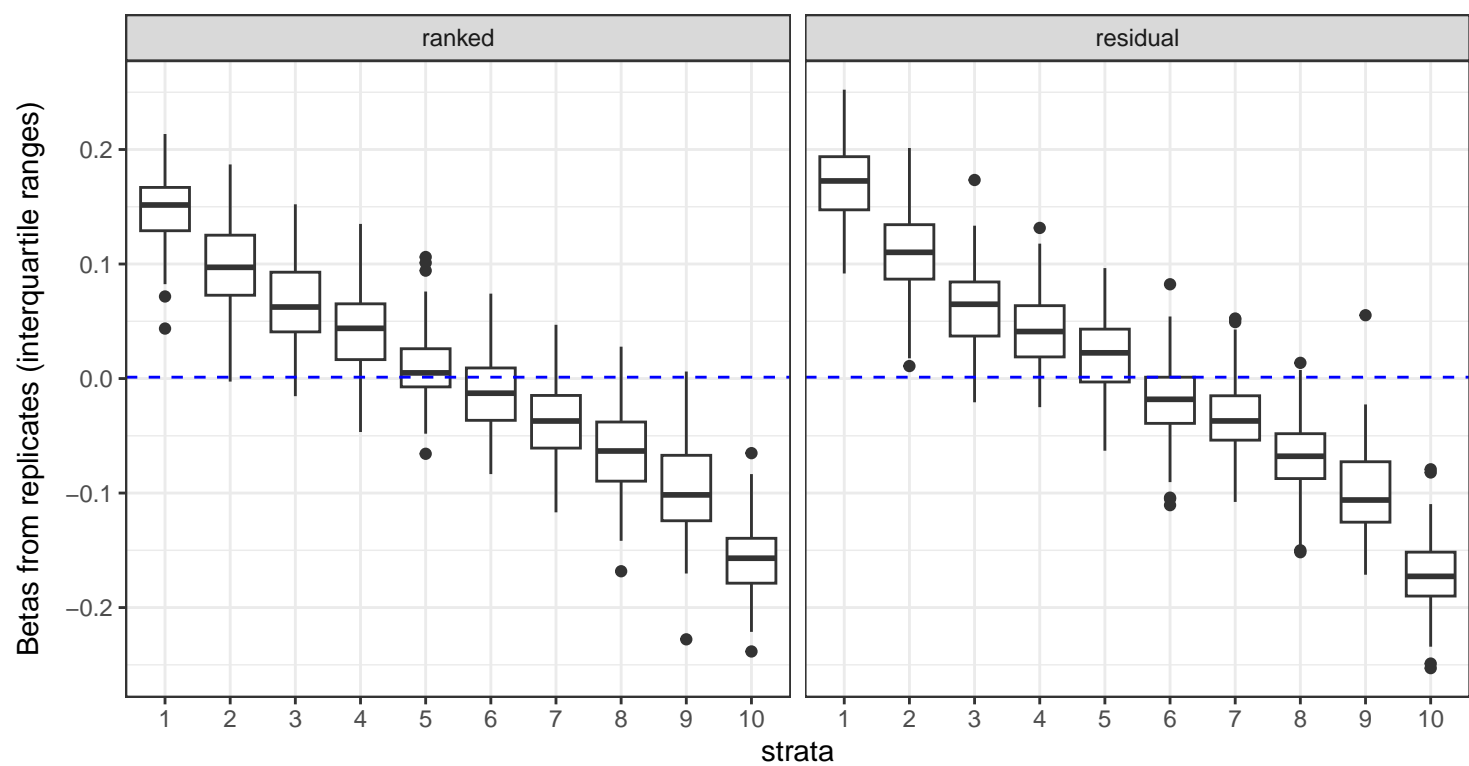


**A****Gene–exposure effect estimates across strata****B****Gene–outcome effect estimates across strata****C****MR effect estimates across strata**Cochrane FDR at  $p = 0.05$ ; Ranked: 1 Residual: 1

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