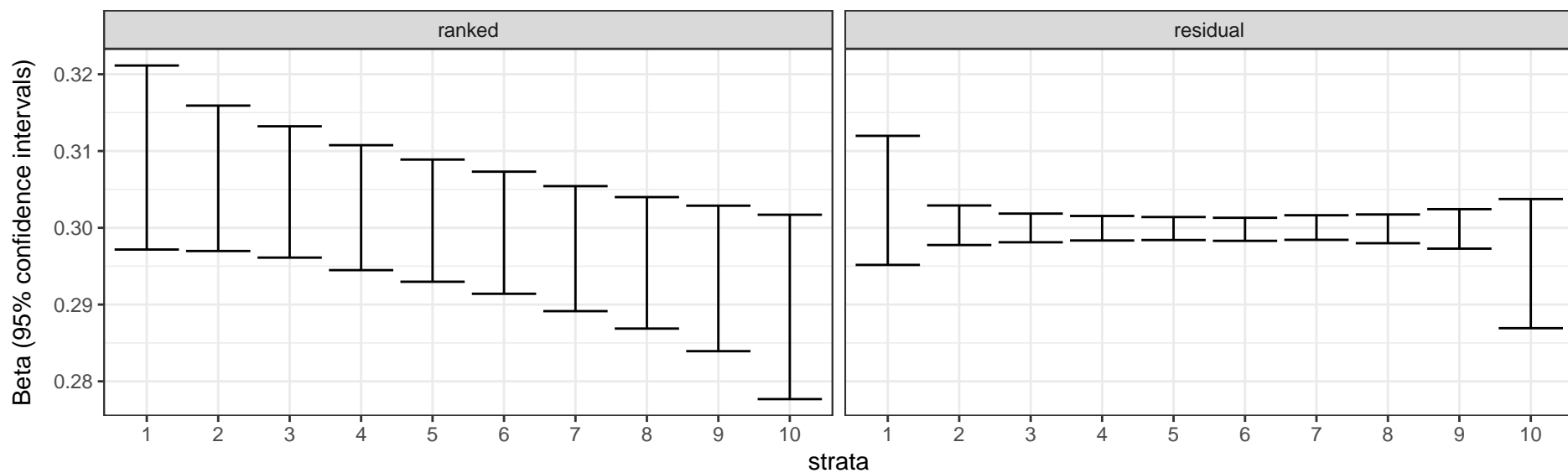
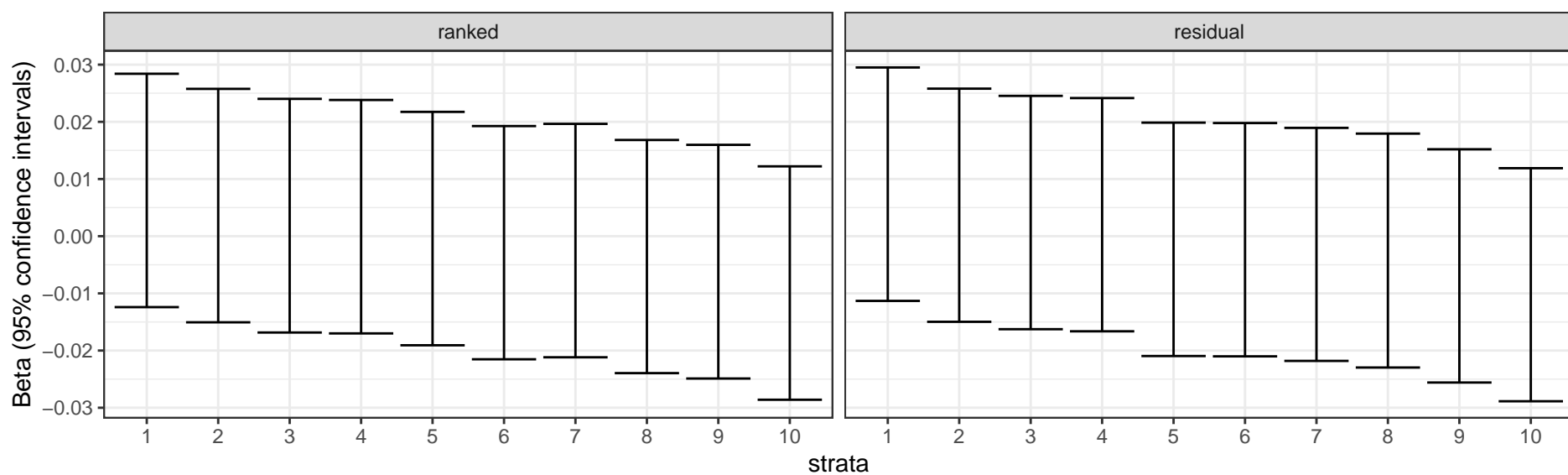


### IV ~ exposure effect estimates



### IV ~ outcome effect estimates



### MR effect estimates across strata

