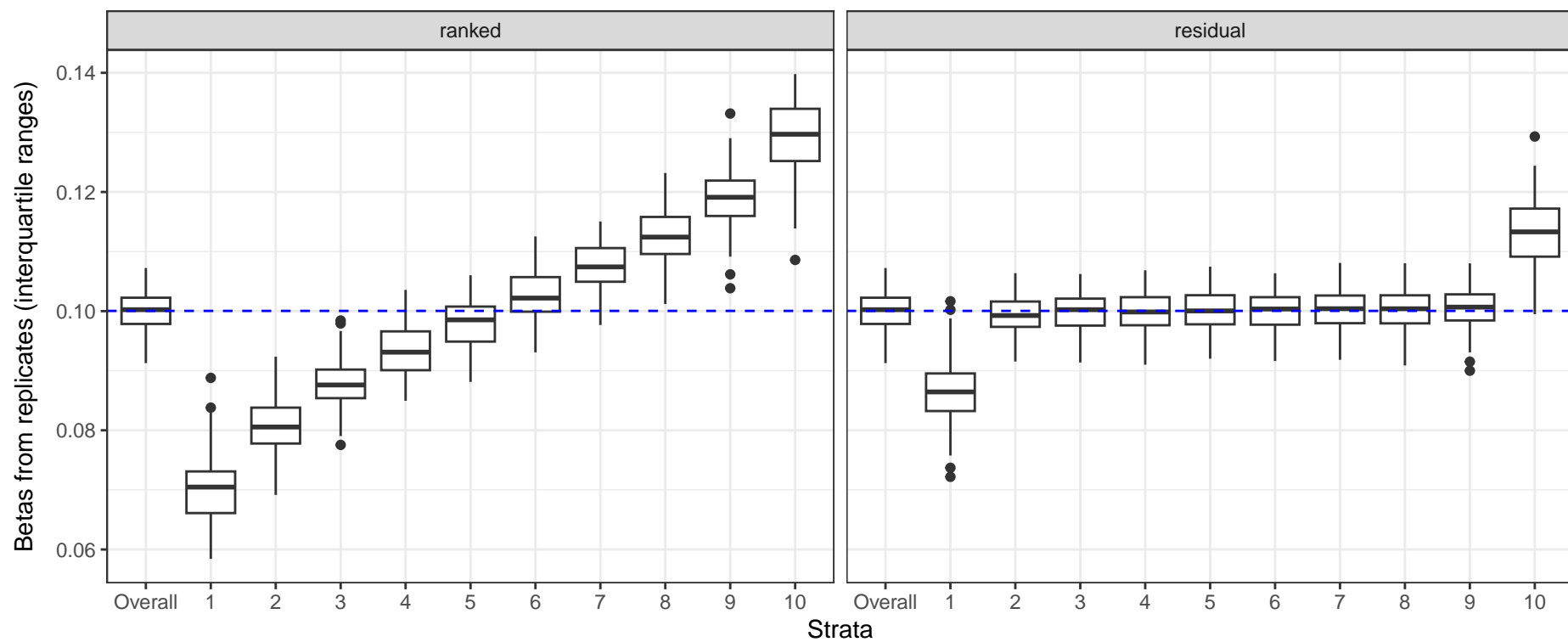


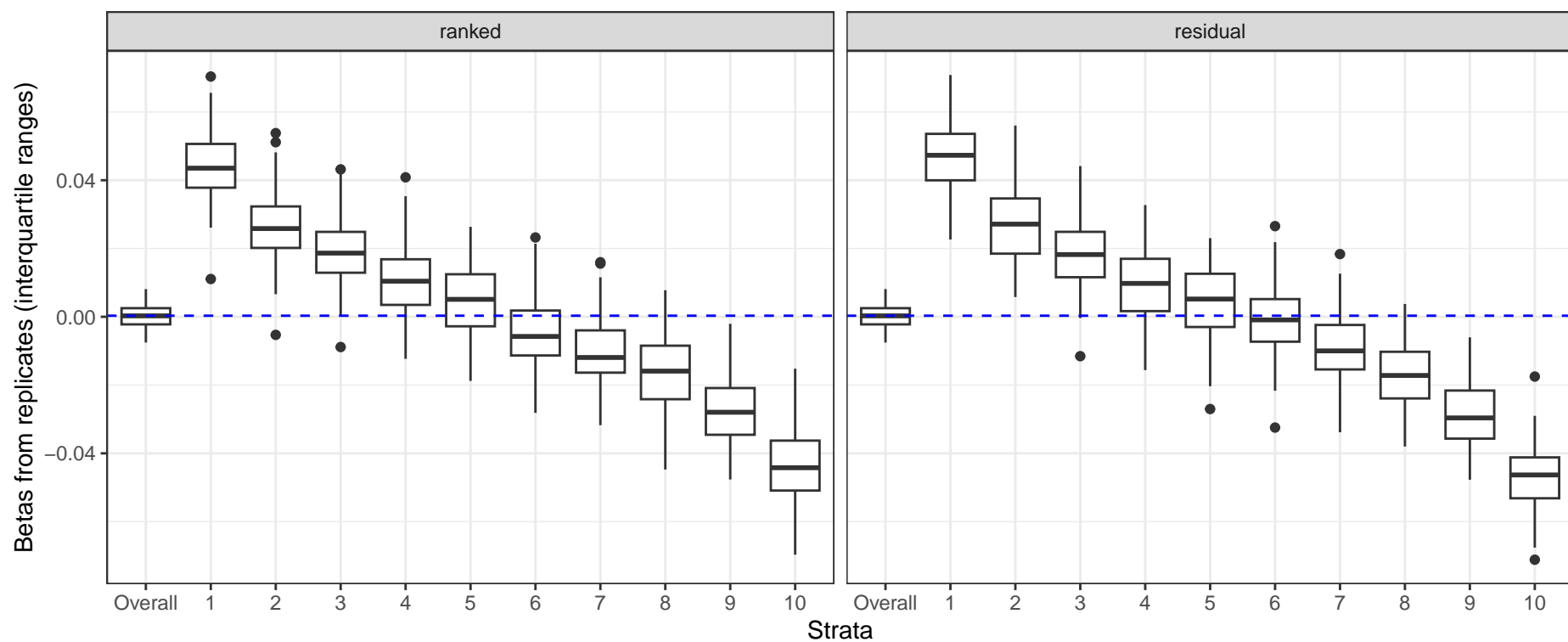
A

Gene-exposure effect estimates across strata



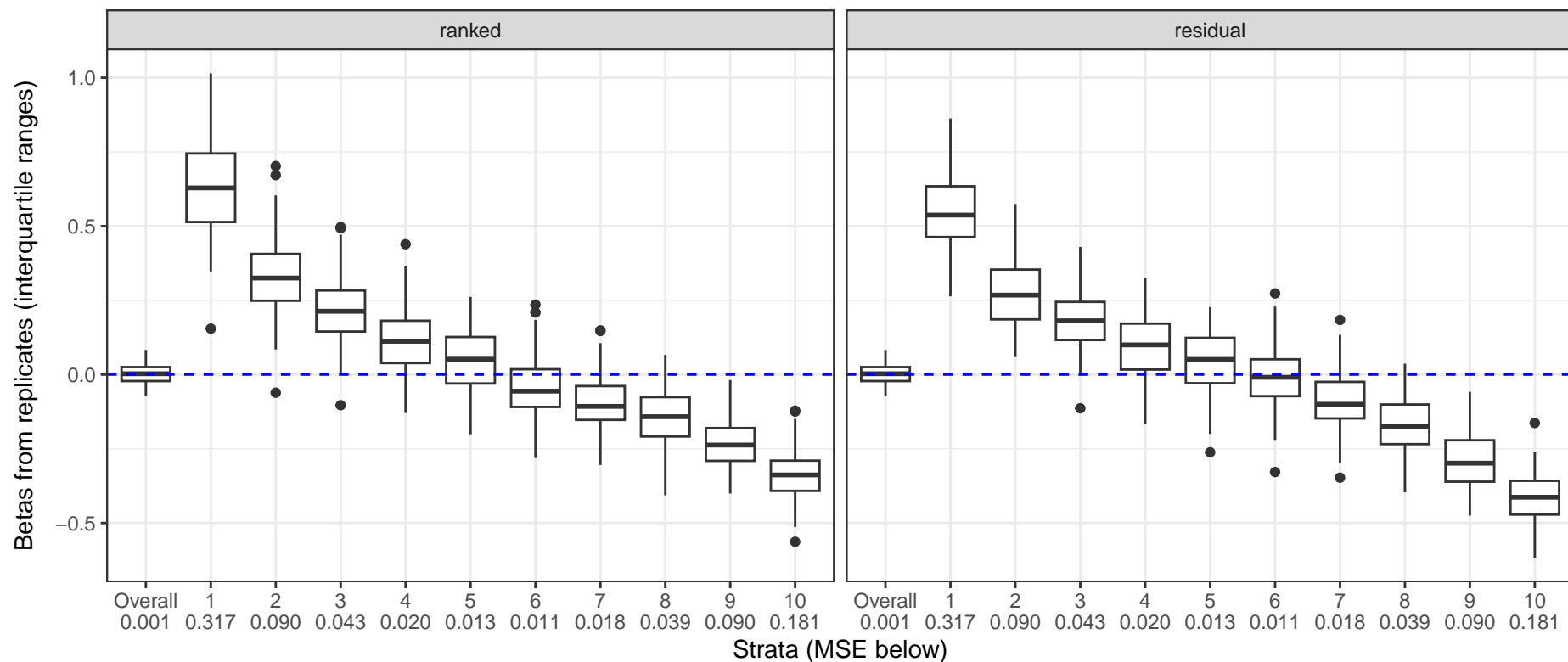
B

Gene-outcome effect estimates across strata



C

MR effect estimates across strata

Cochrane FDR at $p = 0.05$; Ranked: 1 Residual: 1

linear_effect_confounder_bux=0_buy=0.3_bgux=-0.1_bv=0