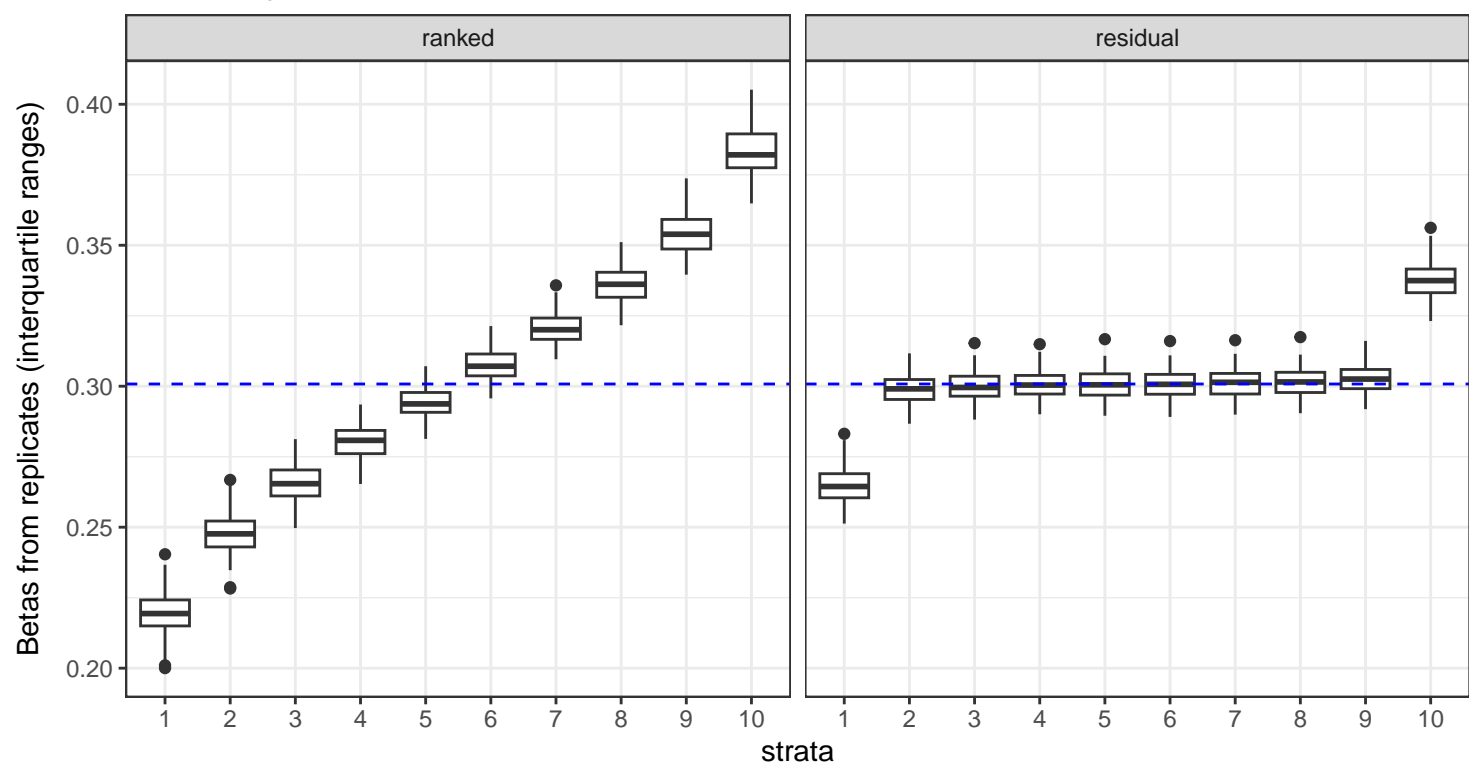
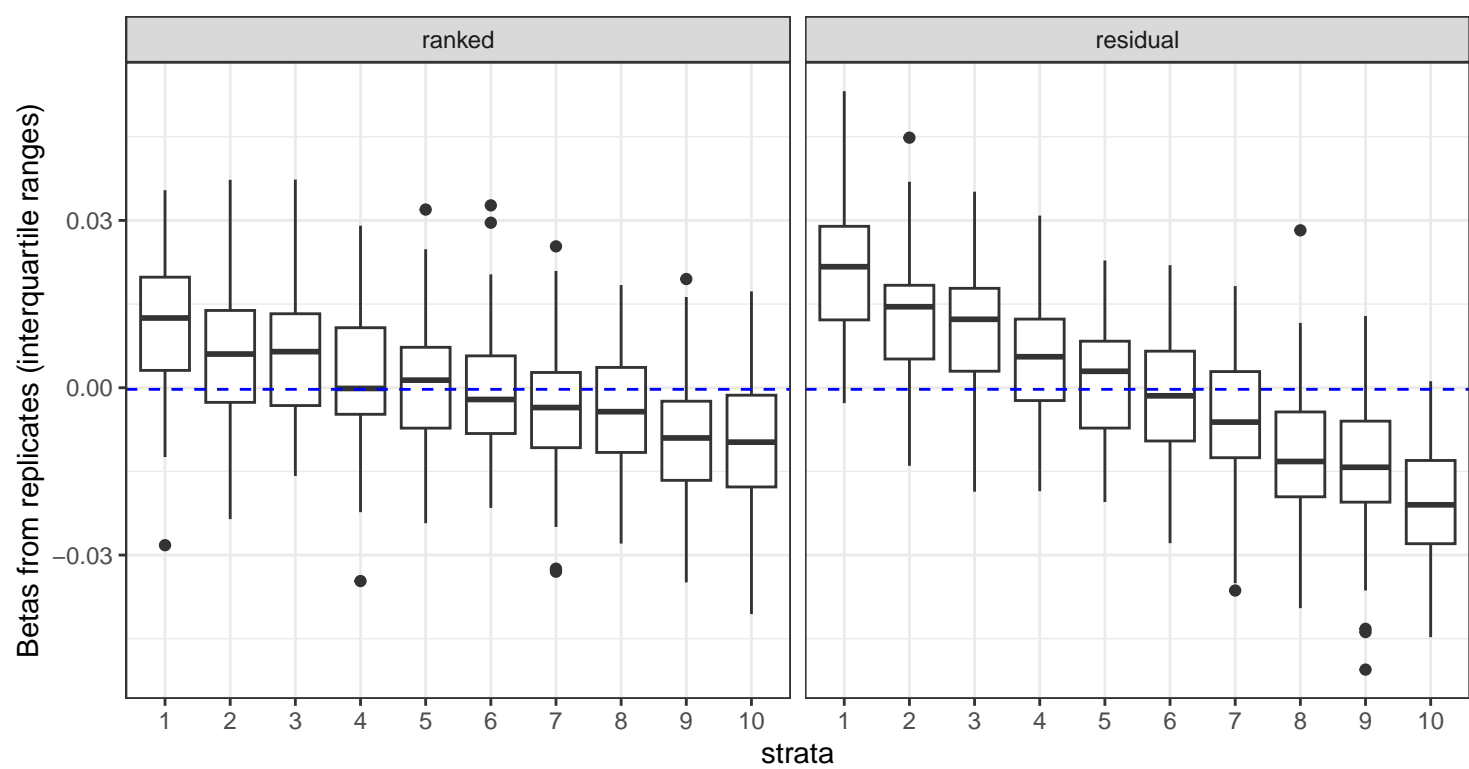
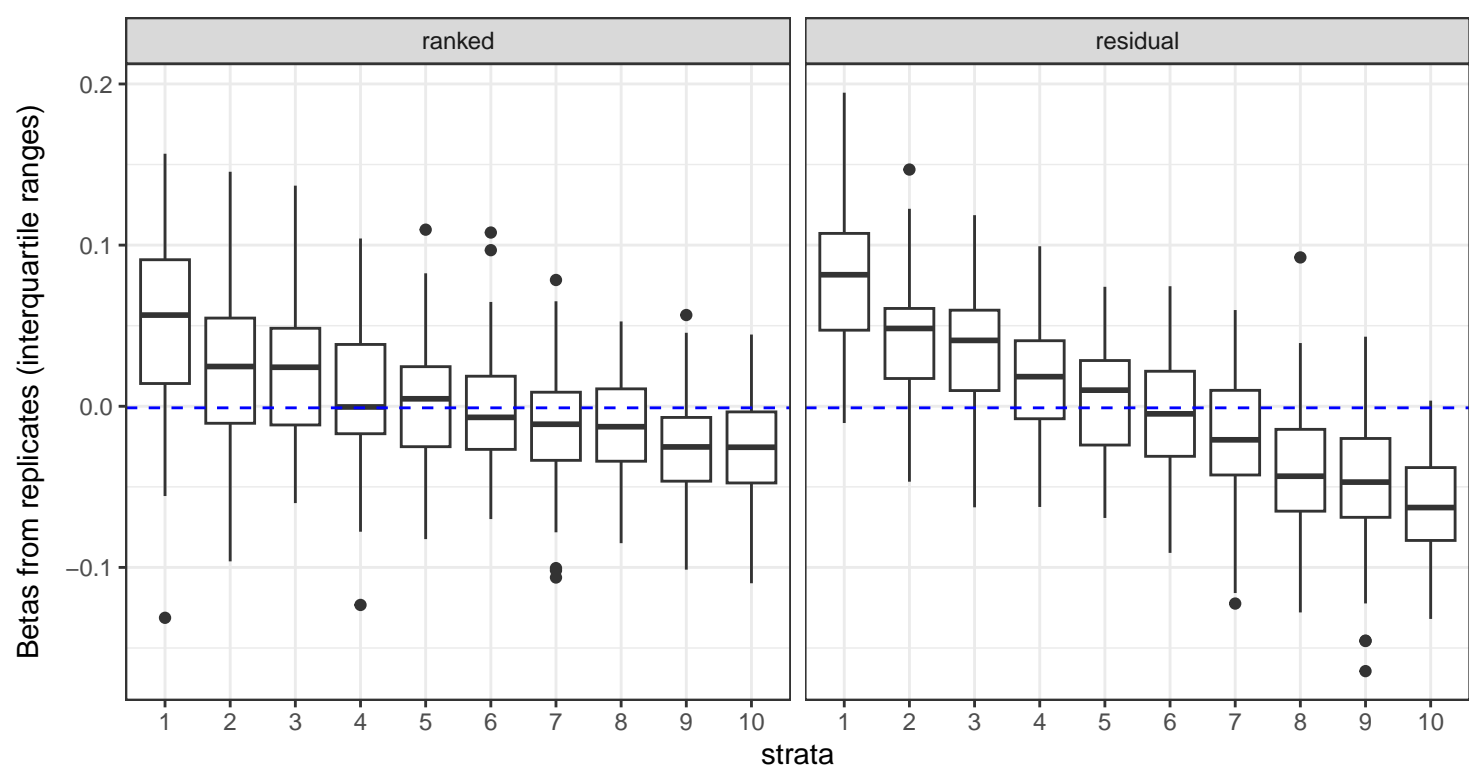


A**Gene-exposure effect estimates across strata****B****Gene-outcome effect estimates across strata****C****MR effect estimates across strata**Cochrane FDR at $p = 0.05$; Ranked: 0.2 Residual: 0.69

variance_alone_bx=0.3_bux=0.5_buy=0.5_b_var=0.5