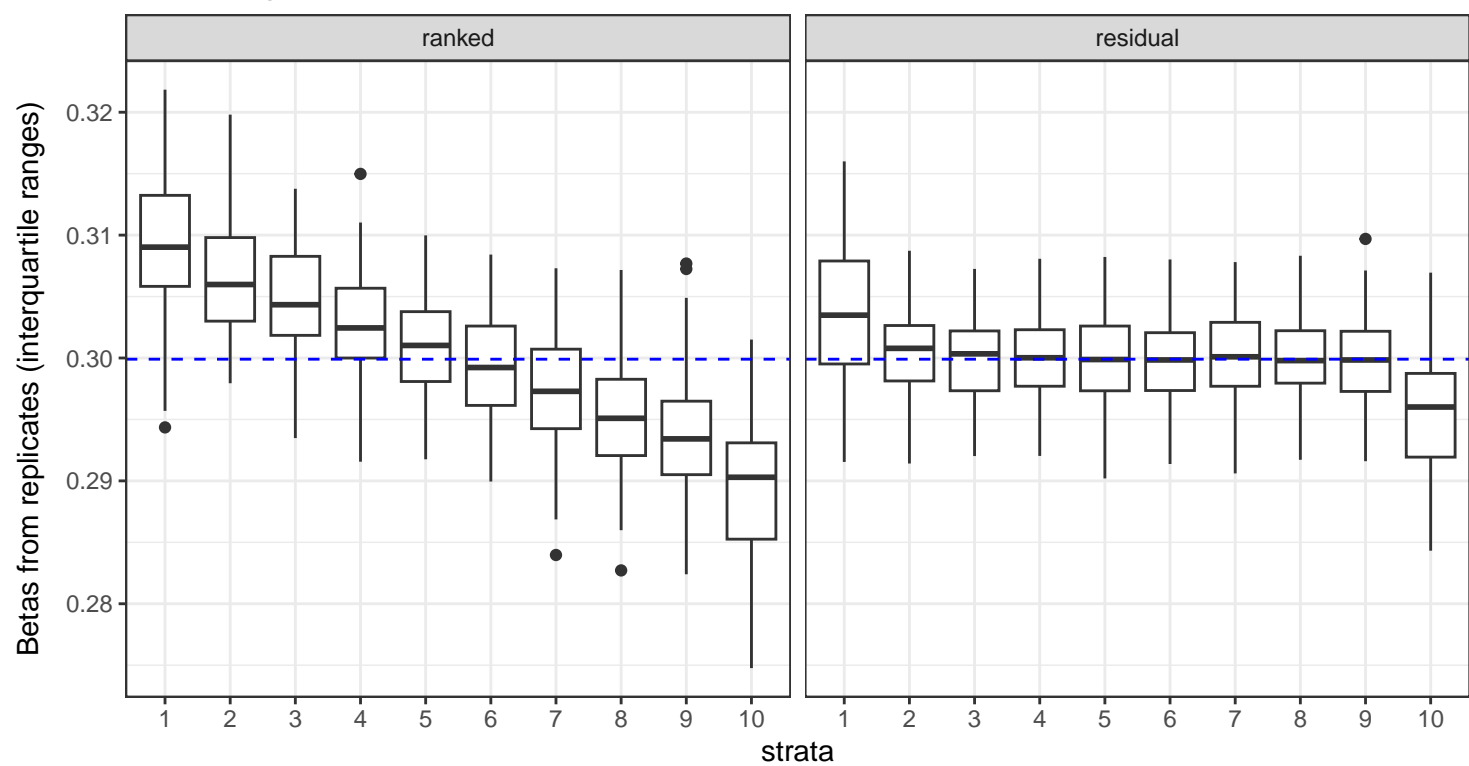
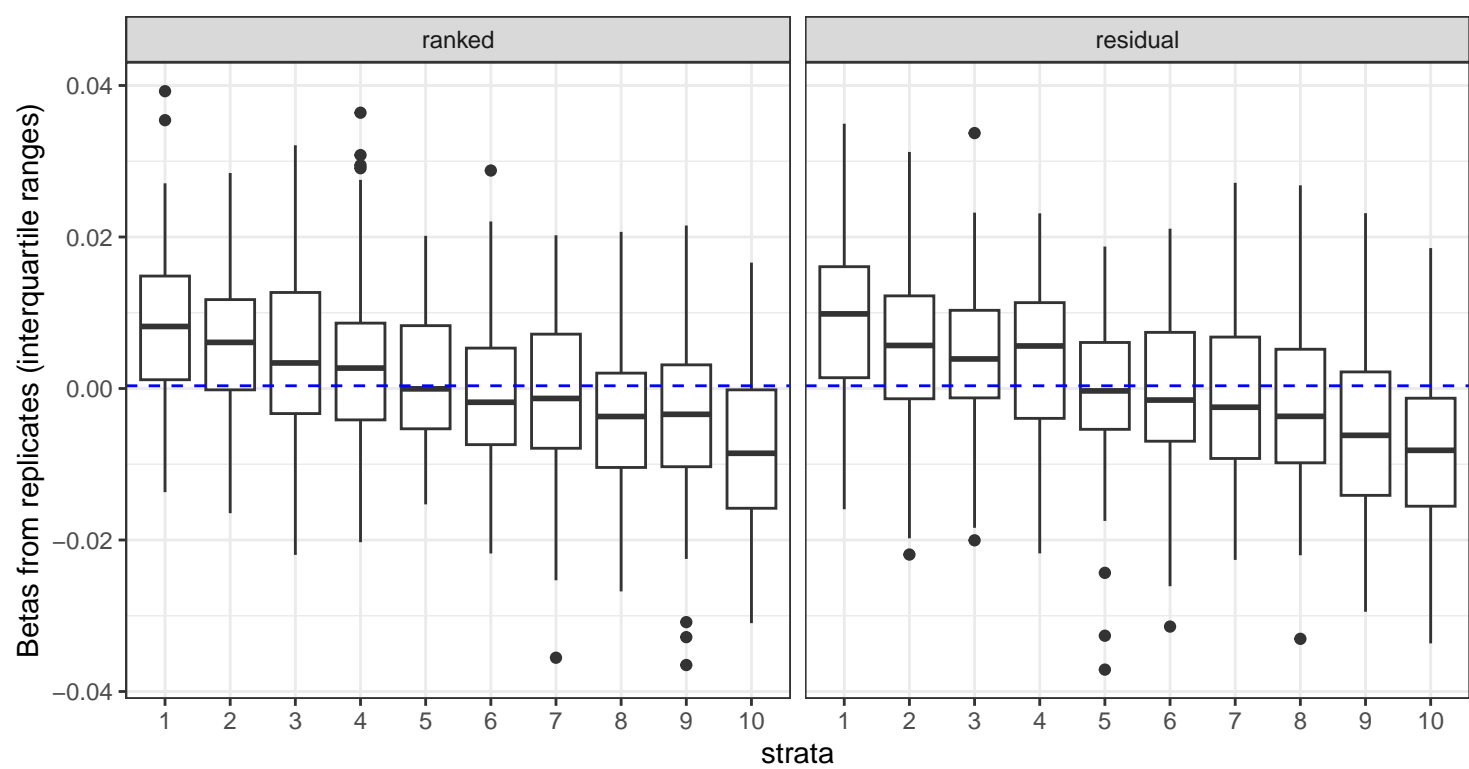
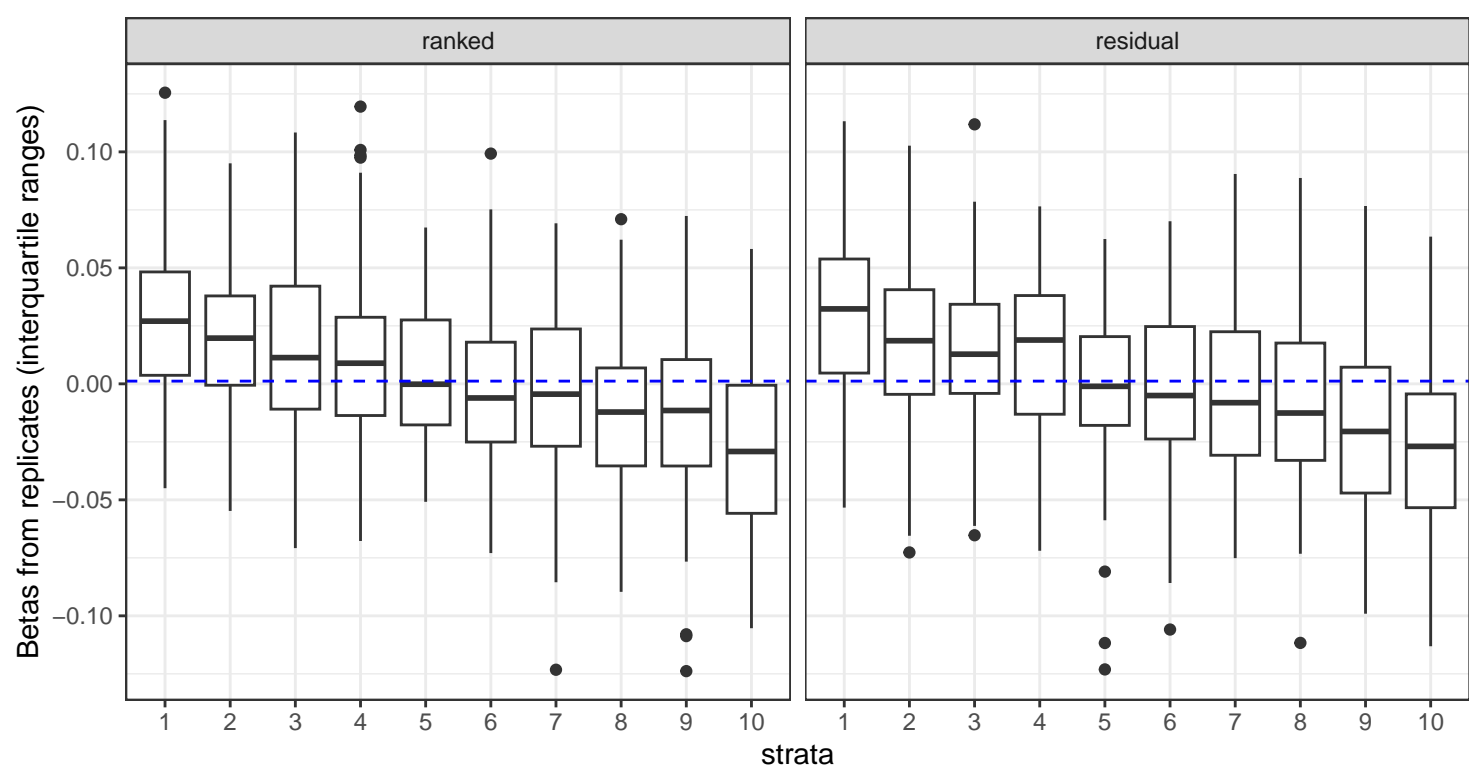


A**Gene-exposure effect estimates across strata****B****Gene-outcome effect estimates across strata****C****MR effect estimates across strata**Cochrane FDR at $p = 0.05$; Ranked: 0.12 Residual: 0.12

linear_effect_confounder_bux=0.3_buy=0.3_bgux=-0.02_bv=0