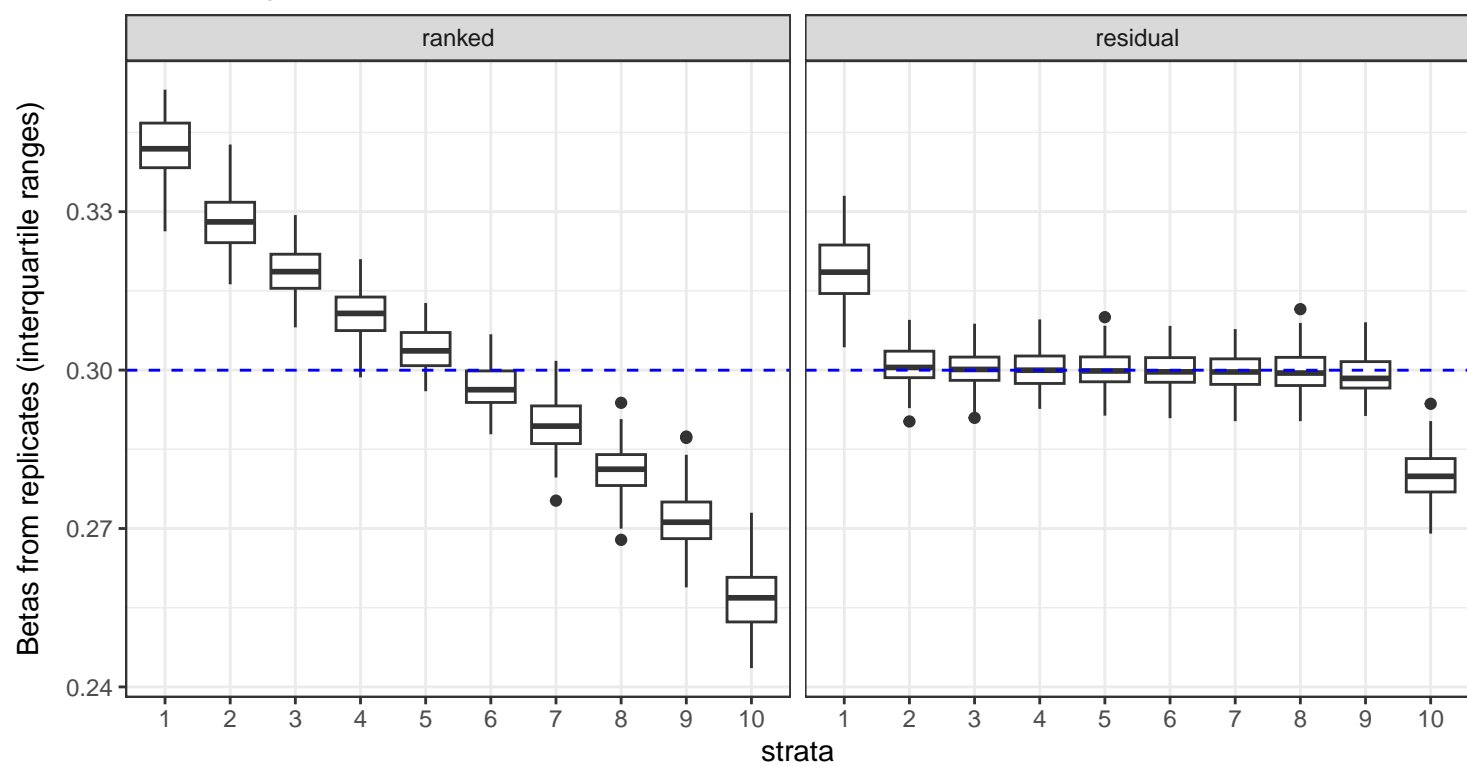
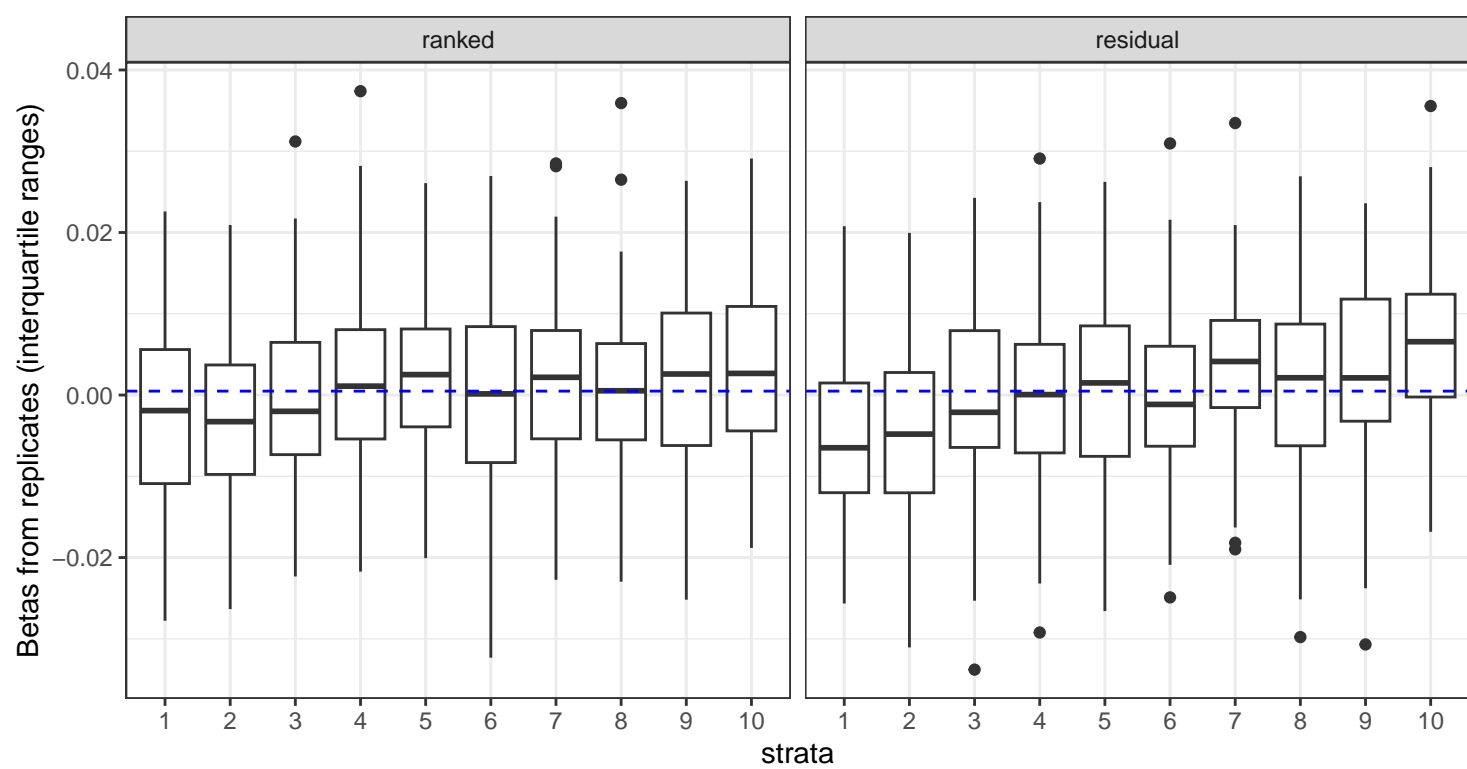
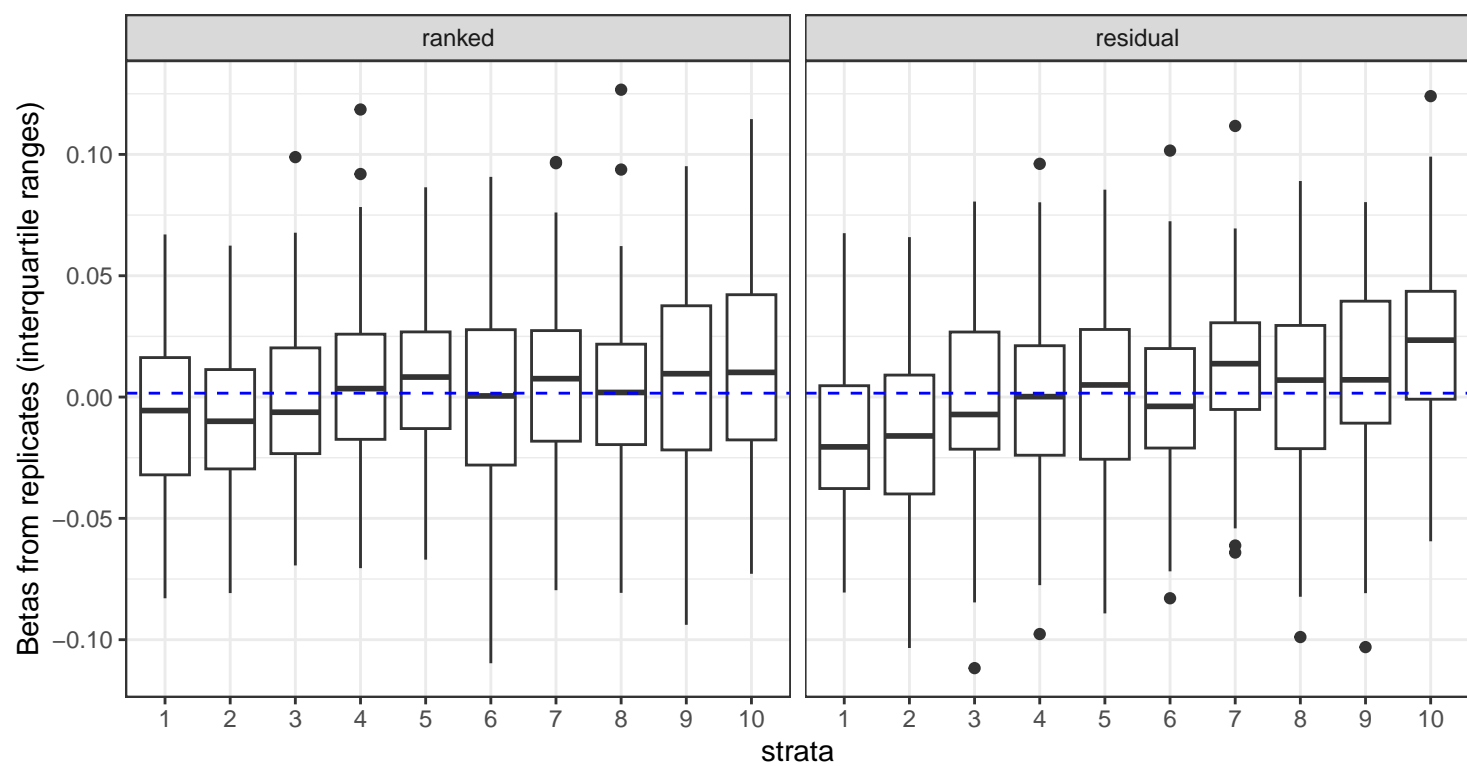


A**Gene-exposure effect estimates across strata****B****Gene-outcome effect estimates across strata****C****MR effect estimates across strata**Cochrane FDR at $p = 0.05$; Ranked: 0.06 Residual: 0.09

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