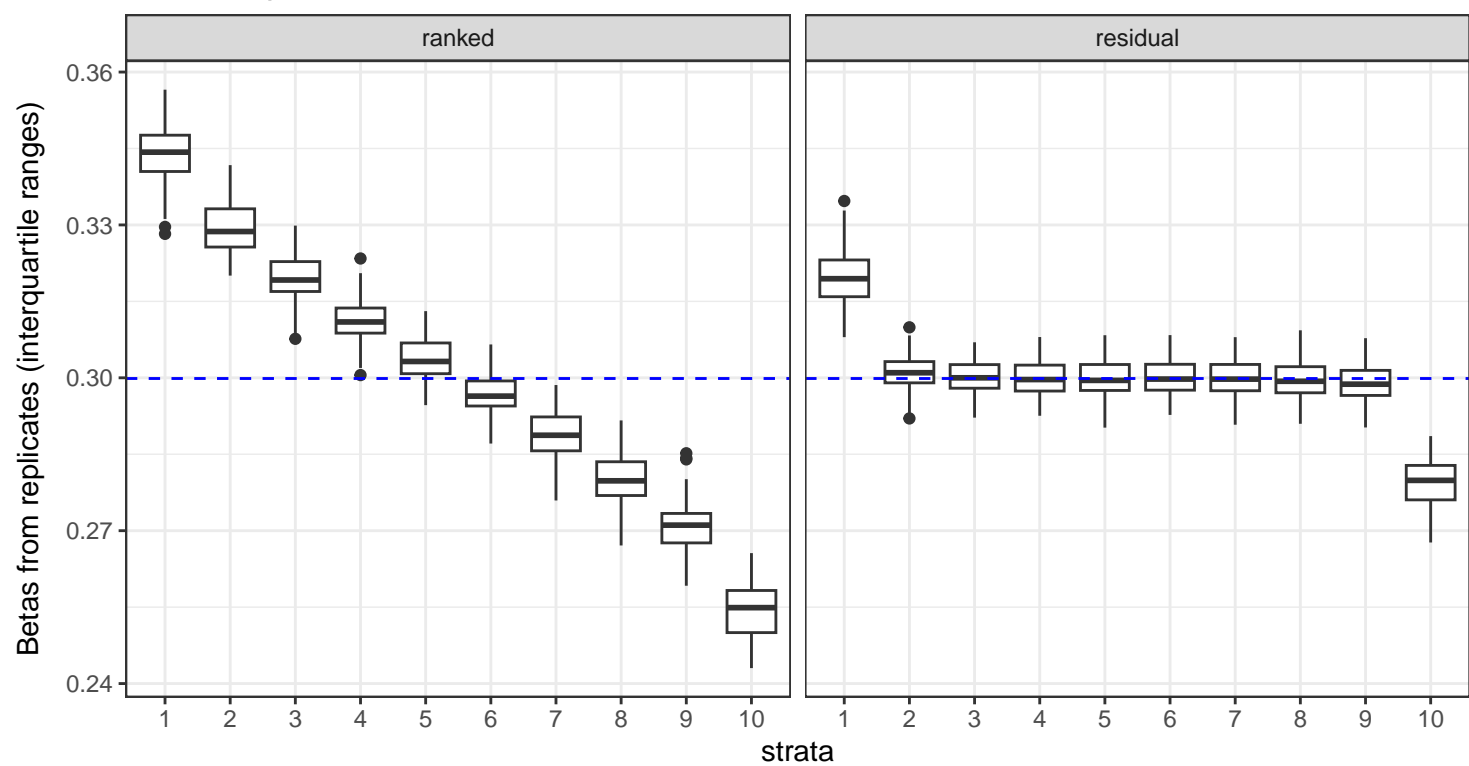


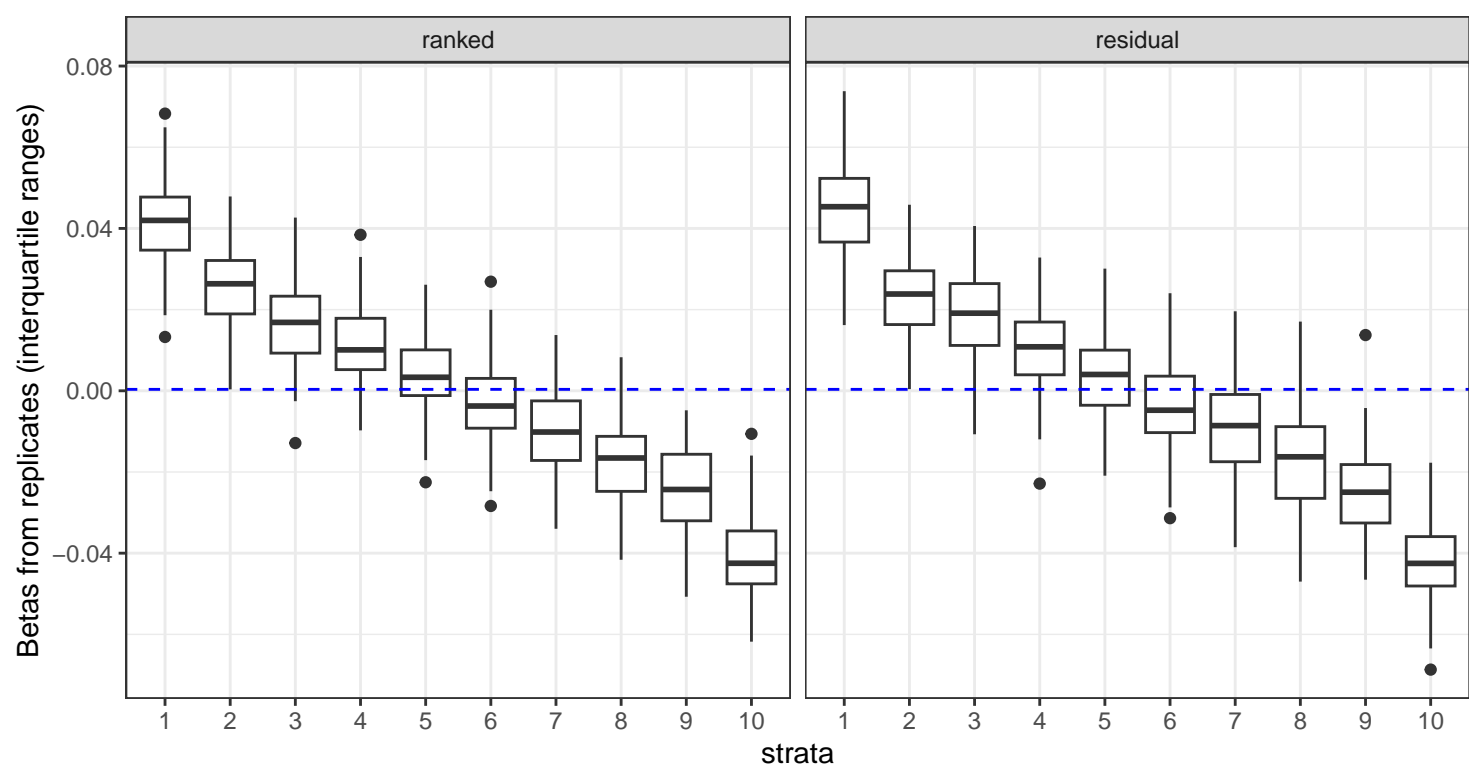
A

Gene-exposure effect estimates across strata



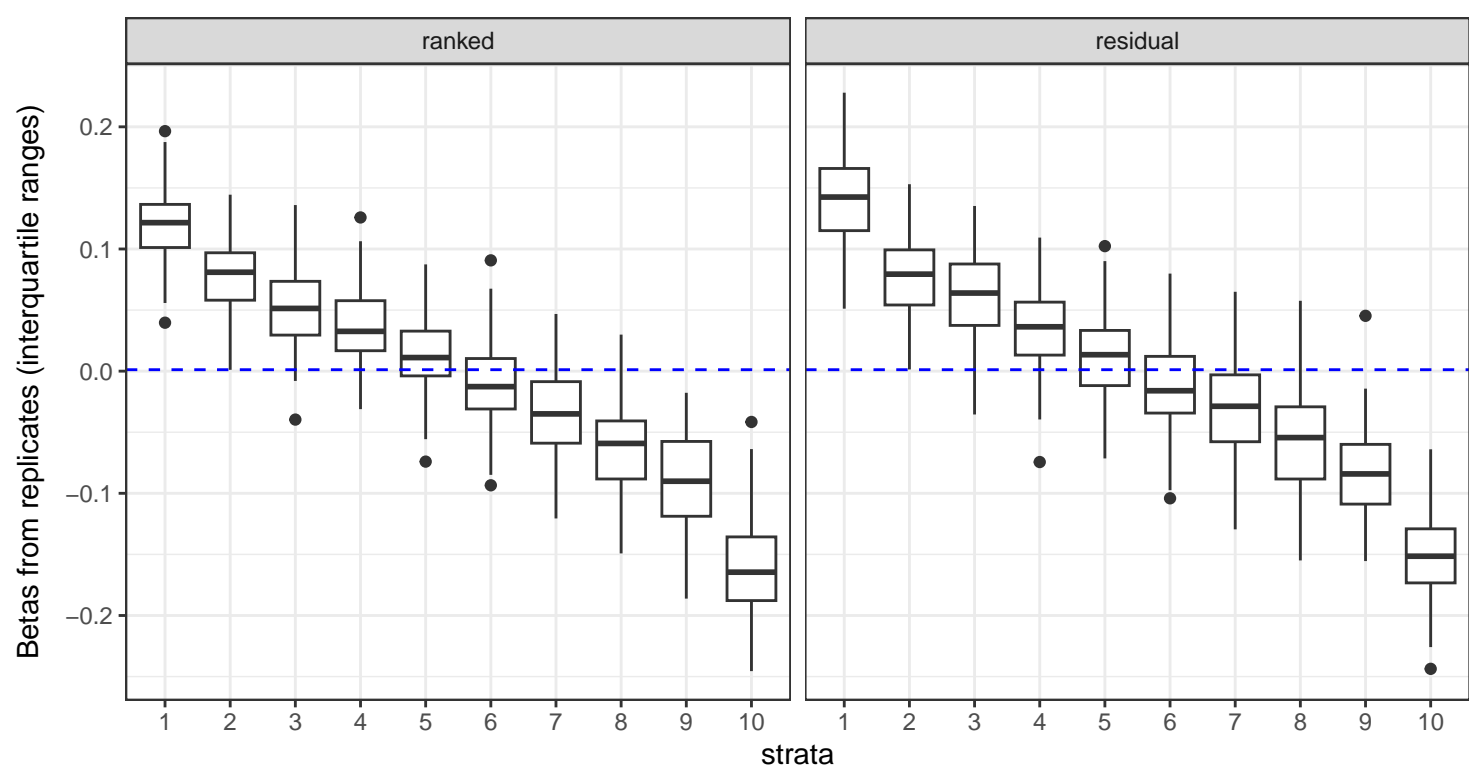
B

Gene-outcome effect estimates across strata



C

MR effect estimates across strata



Cochrane FDR at p = 0.05; Ranked: 1 Residual: 1

linear\_effect\_confounder\_bux=0.3\_buy=0.3\_bgux=-0.1\_bv=0