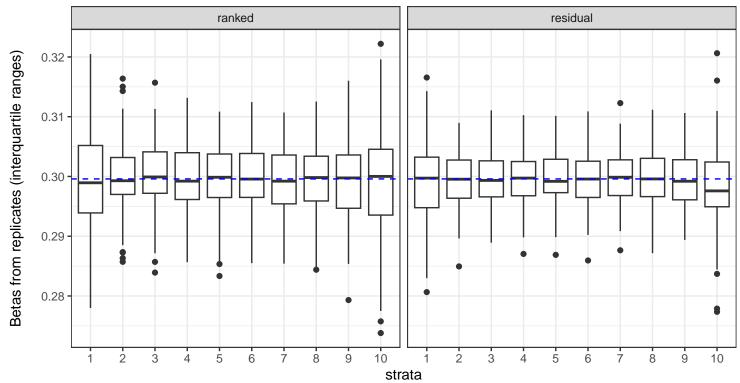
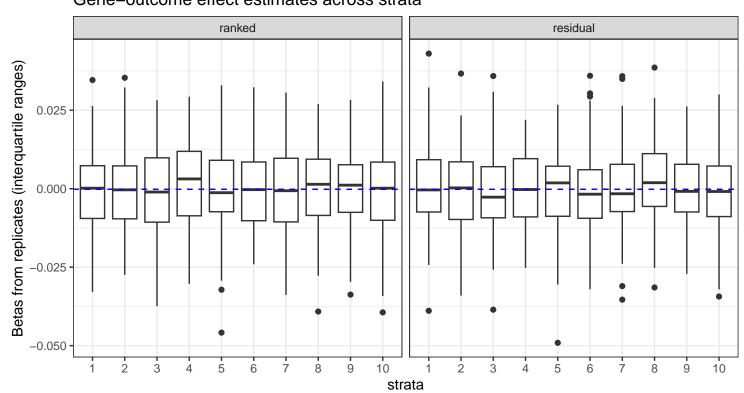


Α



B Gene–outcome effect estimates across strata



C MR effect estimates across strata

