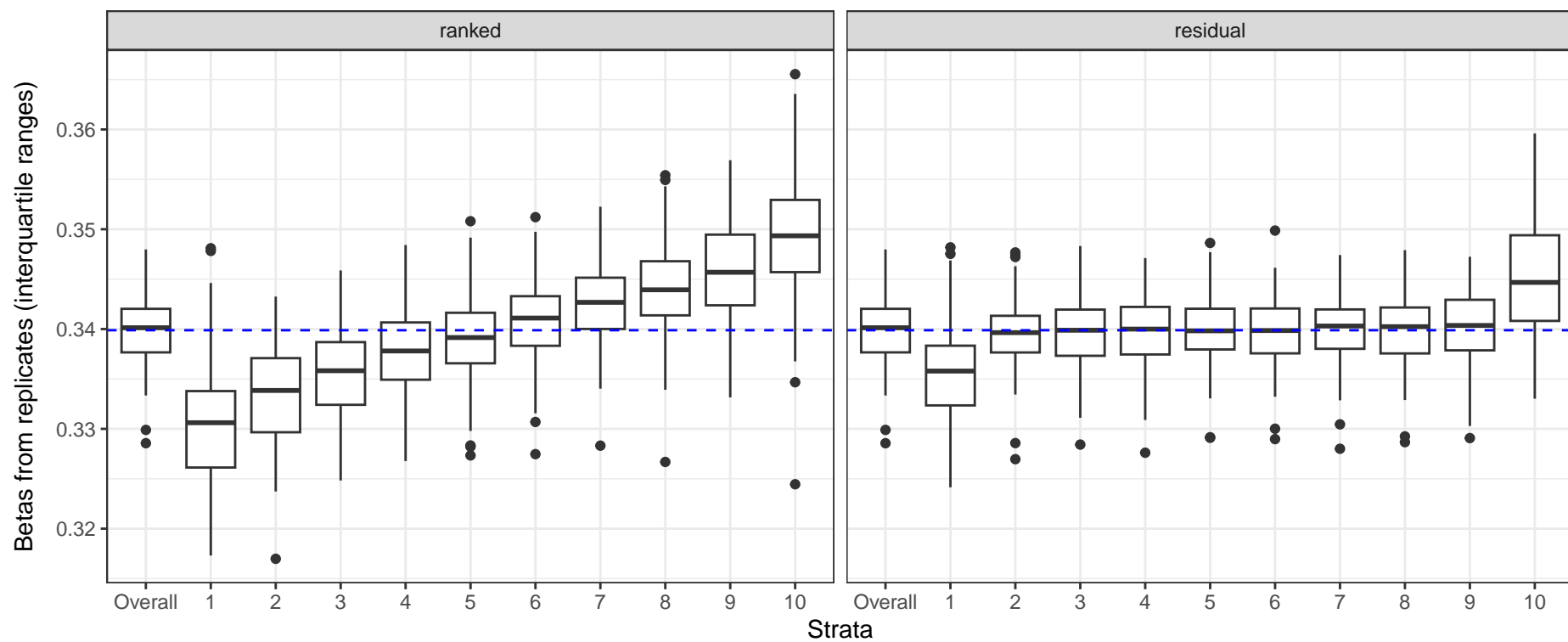


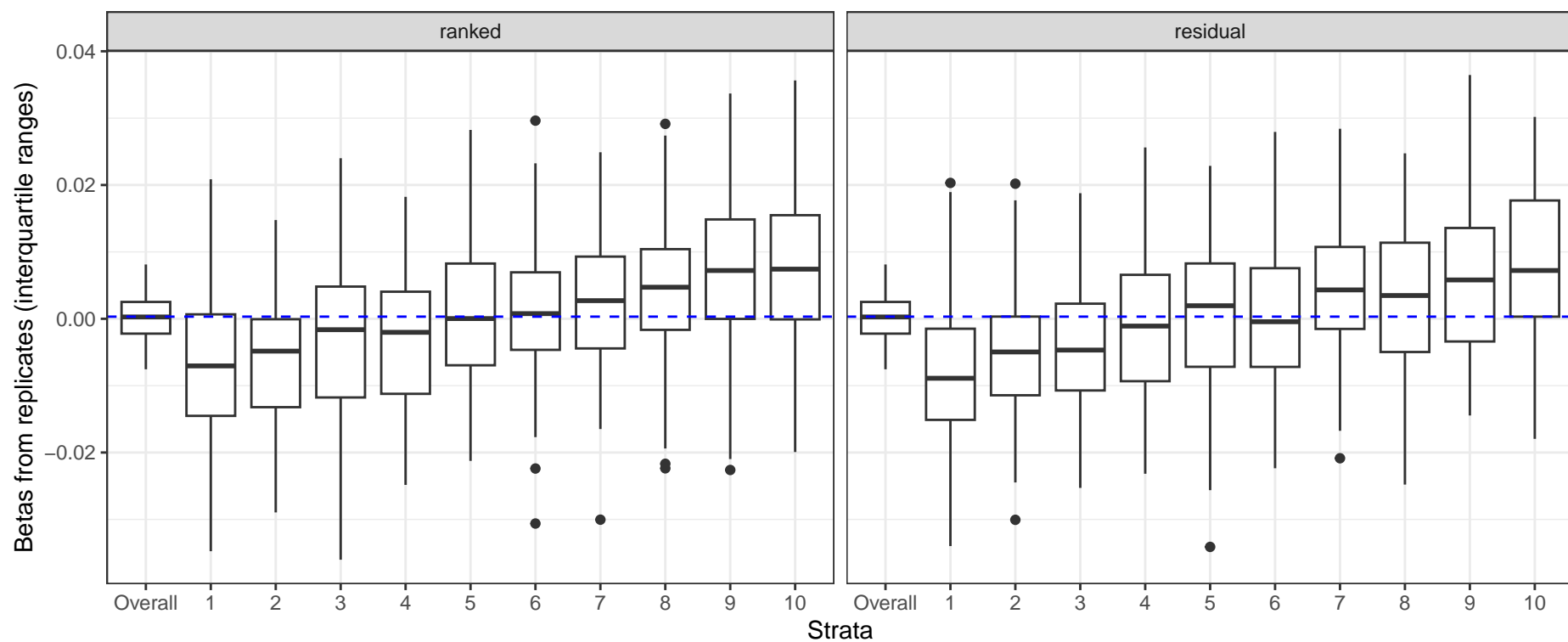
A

Gene–exposure effect estimates across strata



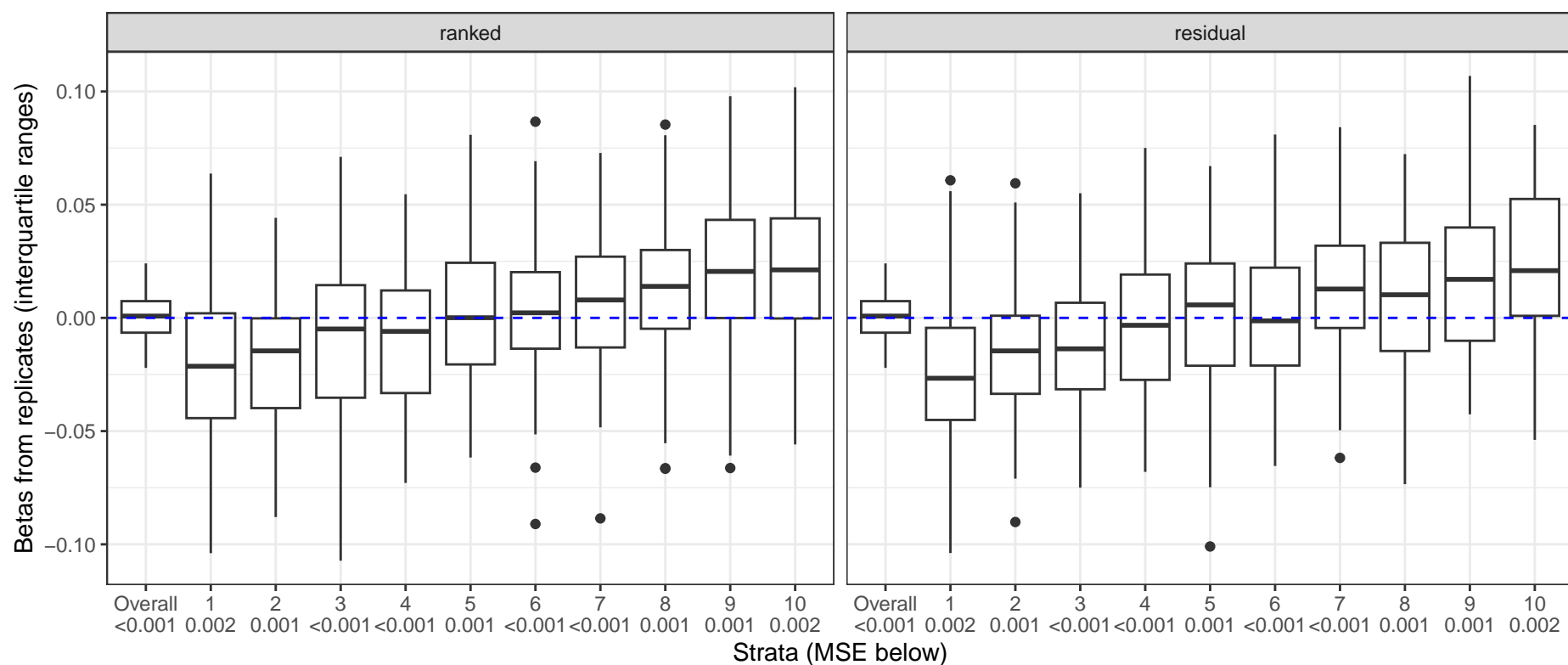
B

Gene–outcome effect estimates across strata



C

MR effect estimates across strata

Cochrane FDR at $p = 0.05$; Ranked: 0.11 Residual: 0.14

linear_effect_confounder_bux=0.3_buy=0.3_bgux=0.02_bv=0