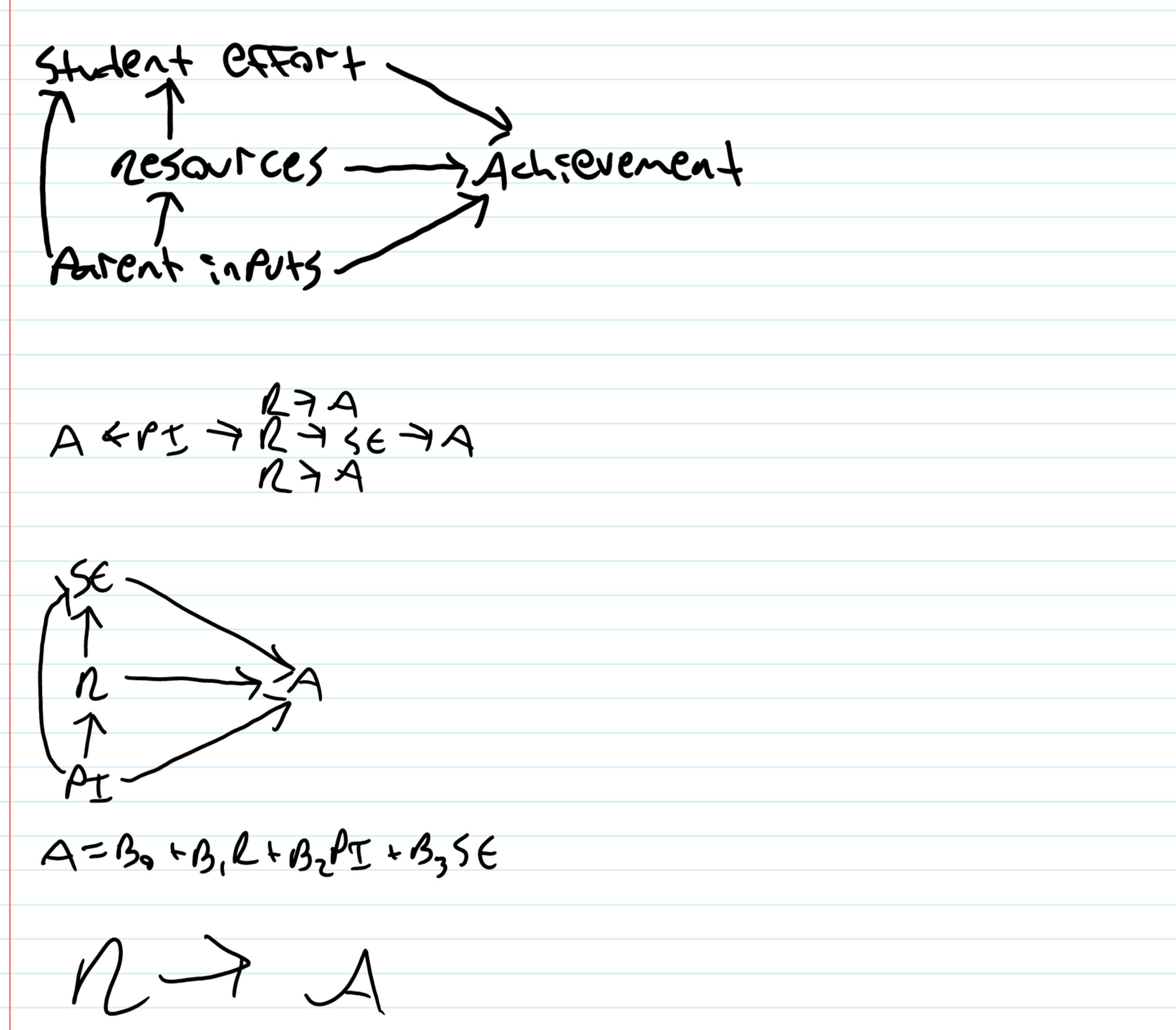
4.1 Directed Acyclic Graphs

Wednesday, September 22, 2021 10:06 AM

School resources —> Academic Achievement

Regress A R $A = B_0 + B_1 R$ Shale A CFFORT

Resources — Achievement



Frent observe (dushes)

A=B, +B,R

A=BoLB, RLB, PI

A=Ba+B, R+B2PI

Simultaneous Relationships - Simultaneity

A PI JIE JA