

$$P_H = 20 - \frac{1}{4}q_H \quad P_L = 10 - \frac{1}{4}q_L \quad f_H = .5 \quad MC = 2$$

$$E(\pi) = \frac{1}{2}(20 - \frac{1}{4}q)q + \frac{1}{2}(10 - \frac{1}{4}q)q - 2q$$

$$\hookrightarrow \frac{1}{2}(20 - \frac{1}{2}q) + \frac{1}{2}(10 - \frac{1}{2}q)q = 2$$

$$\hookrightarrow 10 - \frac{1}{4}q + 5 - \frac{1}{4}q = 2$$

$$13 = \frac{1}{2}q$$

$$q = 26$$

$$P_H = 20 - \frac{26}{4} = 13.50, \quad \pi_H = (13.50 - 2)26 = 299$$

$$P_L = 10 - \frac{26}{4} = 3.50, \quad \pi_L = (3.50 - 2)26 = 39$$

$$\hookrightarrow E(\pi) = \frac{1}{2}299 + \frac{1}{2}39 = 169$$

$$R_L = (10 - \frac{1}{4}q_L)q_L \rightarrow 10 - \frac{1}{2}q_L = 0 \rightarrow q_L = 20 \quad \boxed{\text{max Revenue}}$$

"free disposal"

$$E(\pi) = \frac{1}{2}(20 - \frac{1}{4}q_H)q_H + \frac{1}{2}(10 - \frac{1}{4}q_L)q_L - 2q_H$$

$\hookrightarrow P_H(H) \hookrightarrow P_H$ 
 $\hookrightarrow P_H(L) \hookrightarrow P_L$ 
 $\hookrightarrow MC$

$$\frac{dE(\pi)}{dq_H} = \frac{1}{2}(20 - \frac{1}{2}q_H) - 2 = 0$$

$$20 - \frac{1}{2}q_H = 4$$

$$\frac{1}{2}q_H = 16$$

$$q_H = 32$$

$$\rightarrow P_H = 20 - \frac{32}{4} = 12$$

$$E(\pi) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 12 \cdot 32 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 5 \cdot 20 - 2 \cdot 32$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}(10 \cdot 32) + \frac{1}{2}(5 \cdot 20)$$

$$= 160 + 50$$

$$= 210$$

### Example with perfect information

High

$$P_H = 20 - \frac{1}{2}q_H = 2 \rightarrow q_H = 36 \rightarrow P_H = 20 - \frac{36}{2} = 11 \rightarrow \pi_H = 324$$

Low

$$P_L = 10 - \frac{1}{2}q_L = 2 \rightarrow q_L = 16 \rightarrow P_L = 10 - \frac{16}{2} = 6 \rightarrow \pi_L = 64$$

$$E(\pi) = \frac{1}{2}324 + \frac{1}{2}64 = 194$$

$$\text{Value of Perfect Info} = 194 - 178 = 16$$