

Applications and Extensions of Consumer TheoryCompensation Indexing and Compensating Differentials $H$  = housing costs

$$V(H, E)$$

$$M = R_H + E$$

Individual Choice, Individual Demand, and Market Demand

Market demand is the sum of individual demand

Willingness to Pay and Consumer Surplus

$$V = WTP$$

 $WTP - \text{Market Cost} = \text{Consumer Surplus}$ 

$$CS(q) = V(q) - P_q$$

$$\hookrightarrow \frac{dCS}{dq} = \frac{dV}{dq} - P = 0$$

$$V'(q) = \text{marginal WTP}$$

$$\hookrightarrow P = V'(q)$$