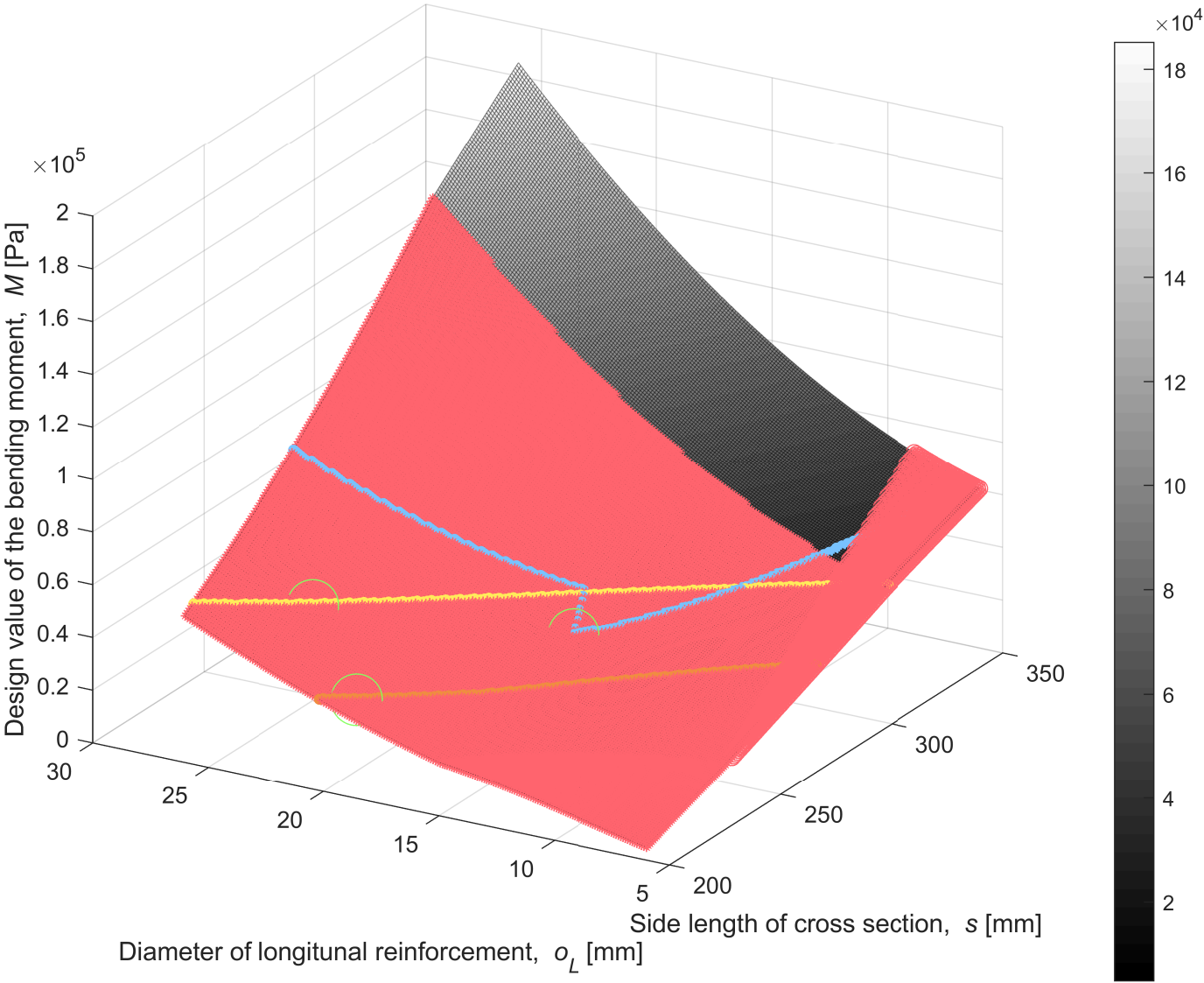


$(N_{Ed} = 455 \text{ [kN]} / f_{ck} = 16 \text{ [MPa]} / L_0 = 4.18 \text{ [m]} / c+o_T = 26 \text{ [mm]})$



- |                     |                     |                              |
|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| * Over-reinforced   | ○ Non-reinforced    | ● Simplified method          |
| ● Nonimal curvature | ● Nominal stiffness | ○ Lowest GWP for each method |