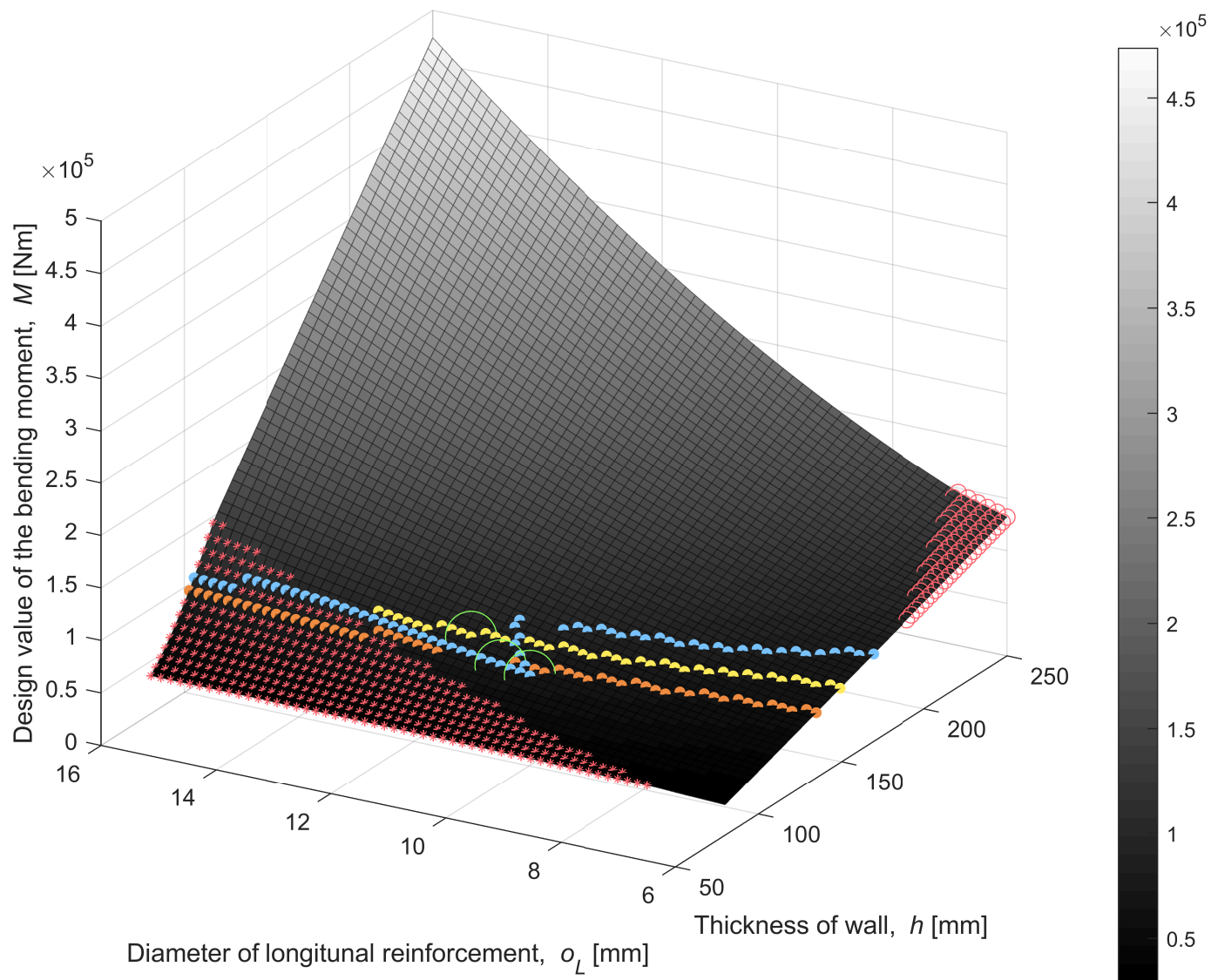


( $N_{Ed} = 540 \text{ [kN]} / f_{ck} = 16 \text{ [MPa]} / L_0 = 4.19 \text{ [m]} / c+o_T = 26 \text{ [mm]}$ )



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|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| * Over-reinforced   | ○ Non-reinforced    | ● Simplified method          |
| ● Nonimal curvature | ● Nominal stiffness | ○ Lowest GWP for each method |